DEPARTMENT OF CITY PLANNING
RECOMMENDATION REPORT

CITY PLANNING COMMISSION
DATE: October 11, 2018
PLACE: Los Angeles City Hall
200 North Spring Street
Room 340
Los Angeles, CA 90012

CASE NO: CPC-2016-3182-CA
COUNCIL FILE: 12-0460
CEQA: ENV-2016-3183-CE
LOCATION: Citywide
COUNCIL DISTRICT: All
PLAN AREAS: All

PUBLIC HEARING: June 26, 2018

SUMMARY: A proposed ordinance (Appendices A and C) amending the Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) to comprehensively reorganize the administrative provisions of the Zoning Code and establish a new Article and Chapter of the LAMC.

RECOMMENDED ACTIONS:

1. Determine based on the whole of the administrative record, that the proposed ordinance is not a project under CEQA pursuant to Section 15378(b)(5) of the California Public Resource Code and is exempt from CEQA pursuant to Section 15061(b)(3) of the California Public Resource Code and CEQA Guidelines, Section 15308 (Class 8);
2. Approve and recommend that the City Council adopt the proposed Ordinance (Appendices A and C);
3. Adopt the staff report as the Commission's report on the subject; and
4. Adopt the attached Findings.

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Summary

The Processes and Procedures Ordinance is a proposed amendment to the Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) that would systematically reorganize the administrative provisions of the Zoning Code (Chapter 1 of the LAMC). The Processes and Procedures Ordinance is one component of the re:code LA project, a Department of City Planning initiative to establish a new, responsive Zoning Code. As such, this subject ordinance is meant to lay the groundwork for a more user-friendly, transparent, and predictable set of zoning regulations that address a wider spectrum of needs without relying on individual overlays.

As a part of the proposed action, the Processes and Procedures Ordinance will establish a new Chapter 1A of the Municipal Code and a new Article 13 – Administration containing the administrative provisions for the review of projects and requests. Chapter 1A will eventually serve as the only Zoning Code for the City of Los Angeles. In order to ensure that the Department of City Planning has a consistent set of administrative procedures, Article 13 - Administration will apply to the existing Zoning Code (Chapter 1 of the Municipal Code) and the new Zoning Code (Chapter 1A of the Municipal Code) when it goes into effect.

This new set of processes and procedures will maintain long-standing opportunities for public participation. It will also make it easier for both applicants and the public to clearly understand how the Department considers land use and development proposals and how to navigate the decision-making process. The subject ordinance achieves this by:

- Identifying the general and specific authorities of the decision makers who can act on Zoning Code processes;
- Consolidating and standardizing the processes and procedures for project review;
- Establishing a standard visual format with flowcharts; and
- Locating the processes and procedures in one central location – the new Administration article of Chapter 1A of the LAMC.

In order to aid in the review of the proposed changes, the Department has also prepared supplemental materials that outline the scope and nature of the recommended amendments. The supplemental materials in Appendix D include a chart illustrating each instance and type of amendment to code language in Chapter 1 and a matrix showing the proposed changes to the notification of public hearing requirements.

Initiation

This Processes and Procedures Ordinance, a proposed amendment to the LAMC, was initiated on August 24, 2016 by the Director of Planning as part of the re:code LA project. Given that the goal of re:code LA is to provide an accessible, transparent, and predictable Zoning Code, the Director determined that as part of that work program, it is in the interest
of the public to have a user-friendly and consistent set of administrative provisions that clearly outline the processes and procedures for project review.

Background

re:code LA Work Program

The re:code LA initiative is a five-year Department of City Planning program to comprehensively revise the City’s Zoning Code, which was last updated in 1946. Since that time, the Zoning Code has grown in complexity as new layers of zoning regulations have been added. One of the most confusing aspects of the Zoning Code is the multitude of processes and procedures that are necessary for Code administration. Therefore, the Department identified an opportunity to rethink and reorganize the system of project review as a part of the comprehensive overhaul being considered through the re:code LA program.

Current Zoning Code Processes and Procedures

Currently, there are over 100 separate project review processes in the Zoning Code. Many are similar but not identical, which can be confusing for those who do not regularly interact with the Zoning Code. In addition, the same information may be repeated in multiple processes or repeated with some inconsistencies. Furthermore, these processes are scattered throughout Chapter 1, so there is no central location that can be referenced when searching for a specific process. The user must either already know where a specific process is located, or work with an expert to navigate the system.

In order to improve the organization of these Code provisions, the Department identified each instance of redundant workflows and consolidated them down to about 50 processes with unique actions. The proposed changes result in a more consistent and standardized set of administrative provisions.

Subject Ordinance and Discussion

The Processes and Procedures Ordinance is one component of a larger project to create an accessible, transparent, and predictable zoning code. This subject ordinance primarily focuses on the reorganization and consolidation of existing processes and procedures. However, changes to some processes are being proposed as a result of standardization and consolidation efforts. Additionally, certain changes are being proposed as a result of policy decisions to improve workflows and Code administration.

For ease of navigation, this portion of the staff report is organized in the same manner as the subject ordinance. Each subsection corresponds to a Division in the subject ordinance and summarizes the regulations in that Division. Each subsection also explains the scope and intent of any changes that are being proposed.
Authorities (Division 13.1. of Chapter 1A)

This Division is a new addition to the Zoning Code and is provided to identify who the decision makers are and what actions they can take on which types of applications and requests. Where appropriate, references to the City Charter and other Chapters of the LAMC are included, so that the source of an authority that is being granted is clear.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- List of decision makers
  - City Council
  - Mayor
  - City Planning Commission
  - Area Planning Commission
  - Cultural Heritage Commission
  - Director of Planning
  - Zoning Administrator
  - Department of Building and Safety
  - Advisory Agency
  - Subdivision Committee
  - Design Review Board
  - Historic Preservation Overlay Zone Board
  - Street Standards Committee
- General and specific authorities of each decision maker

General Procedural Elements (Division 13.2. of Chapter 1A)

This Division is a combination of existing and new Code regulations, which contain the administrative provisions that apply to all processes. Due to the scattered nature of processes in the current Zoning Code, multiple sections contain unnecessary duplicative language. Such repetition may also result in inconsistencies between sections, which can lead to unintended variation. With the consolidation of these general regulations into one location of the Zoning Code, the potential for inconsistencies between processes has been reduced. Another key improvement is the establishment of a standard organizational system that outlines each component of a process workflow, also referred to as the process elements. The standardized system not only facilitates an easier learning curve for all users, but also ensures that any new processes that may be added to the Zoning Code in the future will address the same steps of the workflow.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- Applicability
  - The applicability of the regulations contained in Chapter 1A
- Process Elements
  - Outline of each process workflow
The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

- An extension of time for utilization of project approvals for projects with 100 percent affordable housing from three years to six years

The majority of projects are granted a three-year time period to utilize their project approval, with exceptions made for certain religious and institutional uses that comply with specific limitations. The utilization time period for 100 percent affordable housing projects is being extended in consideration of the fact that such projects generally require a longer period of time to secure financing before construction can commence. The proposed change acknowledges the importance of, and facilitates the development of affordable housing.

**Legislative Action (Division 13.3. of Chapter 1A)**

This Division is comprised of existing legislative processes, which have been reorganized and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance. A legislative process customarily describes an action (typically taken by the City Council) that establishes a rule of general applicability that applies to all future cases.
The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- General Plan Adoption/Amendment
  - Process by which the General Plan is adopted or amended
- Specific Plan Adoption/Amendment
  - Process by which a specific plan is adopted or amended
- Zoning Code Amendment
  - Process by which the text of both Zoning Codes (Chapter 1 and Chapter 1A of the LAMC) are amended
- Zone Change
  - Process by which the zoning of property is amended
- Policy Action
  - Process by which design standards or guidelines are adopted by the City Planning Commission
- Land for Public Use
  - Process by which action is taken on a consideration of land for public use

The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

- General Plan Adoption/Amendment
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice changed from 10 days to 21 days
  - Language added to allow batching of General Plan Amendments
- Specific Plan Adoption/Amendment
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
- Zoning Code Amendment
  - No required notice changed to 21-day publication notice
- Zone Change
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice changed from 10 days to 21 days
- Policy Action
  - Consolidation of multiple design standards and guidelines adoption processes to create a single, generalized Policy Action process
- Land for Public Use
  - No change to regulations

The scope of amendments to these processes is primarily limited to changes to the notice of public hearing provisions for the purposes of alignment and standardization. Notice of the public hearing by mail and publication currently ranges from 10 days to 24 days for various processes throughout the Zoning Code. In order to minimize confusion regarding time limits that may vary by process, the Department is proposing that 21 days become the standard amount of time required for notice by mail and publication in a newspaper. In addition to the time requirements for notice by mail, there are also mailing distance requirements; all owners and occupants within a set radius must be notified by mail. For
the legislative processes in this Division, no changes to the existing 500-foot notification radii are being proposed.

The provisions of the General Plan Amendment/Adoption were also amended to include new language regarding batching of General Plan Amendment requests, for the purpose of allowing the Department to consider any amendments in a comprehensive manner. Such requests would be batched geographically by Community Plan and chronologically by a schedule of review.

The addition of the Policy Action process is the only other notable change in this Division. A Policy Action is the process by which the City Planning Commission may adopt design guidelines or standards. The Zoning Code currently contains three separate processes for the adoption of Community Design Overlay guidelines, River Improvement Overlay guidelines, and Street Design standards. Not only were there inconsistencies between these three processes, but the specificity of each process also precluded the ability to use these processes for the adoption of other types of guidelines or standards. By consolidating the workflow for these actions and using generic language, the Policy Action process is now consistent across multiple types of policy documents and can also be used for the adoption of a wider range of policy documents.

Quasi-Judicial Review (Division 13.4. of Chapter 1A)

This Division is comprised of existing quasi-judicial processes, which have been reorganized and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance. A quasi-judicial process customarily describes a discretionary action that applies rules to specific facts and is subject to procedural due process principles.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- Conditional Use Permit, Class 1
  - Process by which certain small-scale project approvals may be granted with conditions by the Zoning Administrator
- Conditional Use Permit, Class 2
  - Process by which certain uses or medium-scale project approvals may be granted with conditions by the Zoning Administrator
- Conditional Use Permit, Class 3
  - Process by which certain uses or large-scale project approvals may be granted with conditions by the City Planning Commission
- Project Review
  - Process by which projects that meet the threshold of a net increase of 50 units or 50,000 sq. ft. in size are reviewed for site design and compliance with zoning regulations by the Director
- Director Determination
  - Process by which certain project approvals may be granted with conditions by the Director
The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

- **Conditional Use Permit, Class 1**
  - Zoning Administrator Determination renamed Conditional Use Permit, Class 1
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice changed from 24 days to 21 days

- **Conditional Use Permit, Class 2**
  - Zoning Administrator Conditional Use Permit renamed Conditional Use Permit, Class 2
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Mailing radius changed from 500 feet to 300 feet
  - Findings for religious institutions revised to be more objective

- **Conditional Use Permit, Class 3**
  - City Planning Commission Conditional Use Permit renamed Conditional Use Permit, Class 3
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Mailing radius changed from 500 feet to 300 feet
  - Area Planning Commission Conditional Use Permit consolidated into City Planning Commission CUP

- **Project Review**
  - Site Plan Review renamed Project Review
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - 15-day publication notice replaced with 10-day posting notice
  - Mailing radius changed from 100 feet to 300 feet
  - Time to act changed from 60 days to 75 days

- **Director Determination**
  - Consolidation of multiple Director-level processes to create a single, generic Director Determination process

The scope of amendments to these processes is primarily limited to modifications to the notice of public hearing provisions for the purposes of alignment and standardization, as well as several process name changes. As previously stated, notice of the public hearing by mail and publication currently ranges from 10 days to 24 days for various processes throughout the Zoning Code. In order to minimize confusion regarding time limits that may vary by process, the Department is proposing that 21 days become the standard amount of time required for notice by mail and publication in a newspaper. Changes are also proposed for the mailing distance requirements. The existing 100-foot and 500-foot notification radii are proposed to be revised to a standard 300 feet for all the quasi-judicial processes in this Division, with the exception of the Class 1 Conditional Use Permit (CUP), for which the mailing distance requirements will be adjacent and abutting properties.
In addition to the above mentioned general changes regarding notice requirements, a few quasi-judicial processes are being modified in other ways. Whereas religious institutions are currently reviewed through the Class 2 CUP process (formerly the Zoning Administrator CUP) and subject to the core findings required of a Class 2 CUP, the subject ordinance proposes revised findings specific to religious institutions to better comply with the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act (RLUIPA). RLUIPA is a federal statute that prohibits zoning laws that unreasonably limit religious assemblies, institutions, or structures within a jurisdiction or treat religious assemblies on less than equal terms with nonreligious assemblies or institutions. Therefore, the findings for a religious institution have been refined to only include objective criteria, so as to minimize the potential for discriminatory decisions that would be in conflict with RLUIPA.

Site Plan Review has been renamed Project Review to more accurately describe the nature of the process; it is not a simple check of a site plan, but a comprehensive review of the entire project. Another change to Project Review for the purpose of standardization is the extension of the Director’s time to act from 60 days to 75 days, which enables every quasi-judicial process in this Division to have an identical time to act. All other aspects of the formerly named Site Plan Review process are remaining the same.

The addition of a generic Director Determination process is the only other notable change in this Division. A Director Determination typically involves the review of a project for compliance with zoning or overlay regulations, similar to a ministerial action. However, a Director Determination represents a higher level of review because it is a discretionary action where conditions may be applied and is also appealable. The Zoning Code currently contains three separate processes for the review of an on-menu density bonus, a Community Design Overlay plan approval, and a Pedestrian Oriented District director determination. These may seem disparate at first glance, but all require the same level of review by the Director. By consolidating the workflow for these actions and using generic language, the Director Determination process is now consistent across multiple types of cases and can also be used for the review of a wider range of projects.

Ministerial Action (Division 13.5. of Chapter 1A)

This Division contains the existing ministerial process, which has been reorganized and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance. A ministerial process customarily describes an action involving only the nondiscretionary application of objective standards.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- Administrative Review
  - Ministerial process by which a project is reviewed for compliance with objective standards, such as zoning regulations

The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:
• Administrative Review
  o Administrative Clearance renamed Administrative Review

The scope of amendments to this process is limited to a name change and a reformatting of information to better fit the new organization of process elements. By changing “clearance” to “review,” the name more accurately describes the ministerial nature of the process.

Specific Plan Implementation (Division 13.6. of Chapter 1A)

This Division is comprised of the existing specific plan implementation processes, which have been reorganized and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance. These specific plan processes provide an additional layer of oversight and design review for areas of the City which are regulated by adopted specific plans.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

• General Provisions
  o General provisions for specific plan implementation
• Project Compliance
  o Process by which projects are reviewed for compliance with specific plan regulations
• Project Compliance (with Design Review Board)
  o Process by which projects in a specific plan with a design review board are reviewed for compliance with specific plan regulations
• Project Adjustment
  o Process by which projects may request limited relief from specific plan regulations
• Project Exception
  o Process by which projects may request an exception to specific plan regulations due to a hardship
• Specific Plan Interpretation
  o Process by which the Department may interpret unclear specific plan regulations

The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

• General Provisions
  o Mail notice for optional public information meeting changed from 15 days to 21 days
  o Mailing radius for optional public information meeting changed from 100 feet to adjacent and abutting properties
  o 10-day posting notice for optional public information meeting added
• Project Compliance
  o Project Permit Compliance renamed Project Compliance
o Project Permit Modification consolidated into Project Compliance
  o Mail notice changed from 15 days to 21 days
  o Mailing radius changed from 100 feet to adjacent and abutting properties
  o 10-day posting notice added
- Project Compliance (with Design Review Board)
  o Project Permit Compliance with Design Review Board renamed Project Compliance with Design Review Board
  o Mailing radius changed from 100 feet to adjacent and abutting properties
  o Posting notice changed from 5 days to 10 days
- Project Adjustment
  o Project Permit Adjustment renamed Project Adjustment
  o Mail notice changed from 15 days to 21 days
  o Mailing radius changed from 100 feet to adjacent and abutting properties
  o 10-day posting notice added
- Project Exception
  o Specific Plan Exception renamed Project Exception
  o Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  o Publication notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
- Specific Plan Interpretation
  o No change to regulations

While there is no intent to make any policy changes to the specific plan implementation processes, the Department determined that revisions for the purpose of standardization and accessibility improvements were appropriate for this Division. The scope of amendments to these processes includes several name changes and modifications to notification requirements. The name changes include the removal of the word “permit” from Project Permit Compliance, Project Permit Compliance (with Design Review Board), and Project Permit Adjustment, as it was determined that the use of the word “permit” was misleading. The Department of City Planning technically does not issue permits, but instead issues entitlements or project approvals. Permits are a function of the Department of Building and Safety. In line with the naming convention established by Project Compliance, Project Compliance (with Design Review Board), and Project Adjustment, Specific Plan Exception has been renamed Project Exception. The removal of any reference to a specific type of overlay also paves the way for these processes to be used by a wider range of overlays without any inconsistency.

A unique characteristic of specific plan implementation processes is the ability to hold optional public information meetings, as opposed to being required to hold public hearings. However, notice requirements do apply when it has been determined that an optional public information meeting will be held for a specific plan case. As stated previously, notice of the public hearing by mail and publication currently ranges from 10 days to 24 days for various processes throughout the Zoning Code. In order to minimize confusion regarding time limits that may vary by process, the Department is proposing that 21 days become the standard amount of time required for notice by mail and publication in a newspaper. Therefore, the current 15-day mail notice required for Project Compliance and Project Adjustment, and the 24-day mail notice required for Project
Exception are being changed to the usual 21 days. The publication requirement for a Project Exception is also being standardized to 21 days. The exception to the standardization is the maintenance of the existing 10-day mail notice for Project Compliance (with Design Review Board). For specific plans with a design review board, a project will undergo at least two levels of review – first by the design review board, and second by the Director. Since design review boards typically only meet twice a month, a 21-day notice period would be an impractical and inefficient change.

Several modifications are being proposed for the mailing distance requirements. The existing 100-foot notification radii for Project Compliance and Project Adjustment are proposed to be revised to adjacent and abutting properties. While this may seem like a reduction, in practice, the properties covered by the 100-foot radius are very often the same as the adjacent and abutting properties. This is because a typical lot in the City of Los Angeles is generally 50 feet wide and 100 feet deep. Therefore, in the majority of cases, there is little to no difference between the recipients of mail notice when the requirement is adjacent and abutting properties compared to properties within a 100-foot radius. In addition, the proposed change would eliminate the need for applicants to submit radius maps, which can be a hurdle for applicants without specialized knowledge, and make the project review process more accessible.

Other changes include the addition of posting requirements. The Project Compliance and Project Adjustment processes are now required to provide notice by posting on-site at least 10 days before the optional public information meeting. Project Compliance (with Design Review Board) already required notice by posting, but the 5-day time period has been extended to 10 days to be consistent with the other specific plan implementation processes.

Quasi-Judicial Relief (Division 13.7. of Chapter 1A)

This Division is comprised of the existing processes through which applicants may request relief from Zoning Code regulations and two new processes. The existing processes have been reorganized and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance, and the new processes have been developed in the same manner. These discretionary, quasi-judicial processes provide applicants with a path for relief when they are unable to meet the standards or limitations of the Zoning Code.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- Alternative Compliance
  - Process by which projects may request relief from a specific regulation if the proposed alternative meets the intent of the regulation
- Adjustment
  - Process by which projects may request limited relief from Zoning Code regulations
- Variance
The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

- **Alternative Compliance**
  - New process by which projects may request relief by offering an alternative method of compliance with the intent of the regulations
  - Only applicable when Zoning Code explicitly states process can be used for relief from a specific regulation or standard
  - Proposed alternative must be equal to or exceed the applicable regulation or standard

- **Adjustment**
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Decision maker changed from Zoning Administrator to Director
  - Consolidation of slight modification and adjustment processes into one Adjustment process

- **Variance**
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice changed from 24 days to 21 days

- **Review or Modification of Entitlement**
  - Consolidation of existing Plan Approval processes into generic Review or Modification of Entitlement process

- **Reasonable Accommodation**
  - No changes to regulations

The scope of the changes to the existing processes are primarily limited to modifications to the notice of public hearing provisions for the purposes of alignment and standardization and a change in decision making authority. As previously stated, notice of the public hearing by mail and publication currently ranges from 10 days to 24 days for various processes throughout the Zoning Code. In order to minimize confusion regarding time limits that may vary by process, the Department is proposing that 21 days become the standard amount of time required for notice by mail and publication in a newspaper. Therefore, the current 24-day mail notice required for an Adjustment and Variance is being changed to the standard 21 days. The publication requirement for a Variance is also being standardized to 21 days.
In addition to the modifications to the notification of public hearing, the decision maker for an Adjustment is proposed to be changed from the Zoning Administrator to the Director. The Director is the decision maker on a Project Adjustment, which is quite similar to an Adjustment in scope and procedures. Furthermore, because the number of Department planners who regularly process cases on behalf of the Director is much larger than the number of Zoning Administrators, the Department will have more resources available to review Adjustments with a change in decision maker.

The two new processes in this Division are Alternative Compliance and Review or Modification of Entitlement. Alternative Compliance is a process that is generally not intended for immediate use, but is proposed to be adopted in preparation for the future zoning options developed through re:code LA. Alternative Compliance is so named because it allows applicants to request relief from a specific standard or limitation, if they provide an alternative design that is still in compliance with the intent of the regulations. Additionally, the proposed alternative would have to be equivalent or better than the applicable standard, as defined by the intent of the applicable regulation. A process like Alternative Compliance is viewed as an option for relief that allows for innovative design and flexibility in the future where higher levels of design standards will be applied through the adoption of the new Zoning Code. Alternative Compliance will only be applicable when the Zoning Code explicitly states that the process may be accessed for a specific regulation.

While Alternative Compliance is not expected to be utilized widely until the adoption of the new Zoning Code, there are two instances where the term Alternative Compliance is used in the current Code. The first is in relation to the standards for bicycle parking siting and design, which were revised in 2017 as part of an update to the existing bicycle parking regulations. In preparation for the subject ordinance, the bicycle parking update included a provision that expressly allowed the use of an Alternative Compliance process for deviations from the siting and design requirements of bicycle parking racks. As stated earlier, the proposed deviations must still comply with the intent of the regulations. The intent of the siting requirements is to allow bicyclists safe and convenient access to and from the site. The intent of the design requirements is to permit safe, efficient, and convenient access to each individual bicycle parking space without interference from bicycles in adjoining space. An example of the way the Alternative Compliance process could be used for a deviation from the bicycle parking design standards would be if an applicant proposed a bicycle rack design that placed bicycles closer together than the minimum standard of 30 inches, but was still able to provide safe, efficient, and convenient access to each space without interference from other bicycles.

The second occurrence of the term Alternative Compliance in the current Code is in relation to public benefit projects. These public benefit projects are essentially a list of uses that have been deemed to provide a benefit to the public, and therefore have been pre-designated as permitted uses in certain zones if they meet the required performance standards. Examples of such uses include libraries, museums, and certified farmers’ markets. In the current Code, if these public benefit projects cannot meet the performance standards, they are allowed to use Alternative Compliance procedures. However, when
comparing the public benefit Alternative Compliance process with the Alternative Compliance process proposed by the subject ordinance, the Department determined that the two processes were not analogous; rather, the public benefit Alternative Compliance process most closely resembles the Conditional Use Permit process in both procedures and applicability. Therefore, the public benefit Alternative Compliance has been amended in name and procedures to a Class 2 Conditional Use Permit to more accurately reflect the nature of the process. Consequently, the subject ordinance as proposed will result in only one instance where Alternative Compliance may be utilized until the future Zoning Code options are adopted.

Review or Modification of Entitlement is a process based on the Plan Approval process in the current Code. Specifically, a Plan Approval may currently be used for an Adjustment, Conditional Use Permit, or Variance when the decision maker determines that a review of development plans is necessary to check on the project’s continued compliance, or an applicant wants to request a modification to the approved entitlement. In contrast, other types of entitlements require the filing of new cases for even the slightest modification. Therefore, the Department identified the need for a more efficient and standardized Review or Modification of Entitlement process. When an applicant requests a modification, the modification must substantially comply with the original action and is limited to a 20 percent increase or reduction of the physical development, planned operation, or conditions of approval on the original action. The decision maker on the modification is the same as the decision maker on the original entitlement, and the public hearing requirements are the same as well.

Non-Compliance (Division 13.8. of Chapter 1A)

This Division is comprised of the existing processes through which the Department evaluates projects that have been determined to be non-compliant with the conditions of an entitlement and issues revocations. The existing processes have been renamed, reorganized, and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance. While one process deals with entitlements, and the other deals with by-right uses, both are similar in that they provide a path for the Department to address non-compliant or problematic projects.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- Evaluation of Non-Compliance
  - Process by which the Department monitors and evaluates project approvals that have been granted for compliance with conditions
- Nuisance Abatement/Revocation
  - Process by which the Department abates nuisance uses and revokes grants issued to especially problematic uses

The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

- Evaluation of Non-Compliance
The scope of amendments to these processes involves name changes, clarification of notice requirements, and a change in authority. Revocation of Quasi-judicial Approval is being renamed Evaluation of Non-Compliance to more accurately describe the comprehensive nature of the process; multiple phases of evaluation and opportunities for the owner and operator to come into compliance are considered before a revocation is issued.

Nuisance Abatement of Use/Revocation of Entitlement is being renamed Nuisance Abatement/Revocation to eliminate unnecessary descriptors. In addition, the decision maker is proposed to be changed from the Director to the Zoning Administrator. Currently, the Director is the official decision maker on Nuisance Abatement/Revocation pursuant to the Zoning Code, but can delegate his/her authority to the Zoning Administrator. The proposed amendment would codify the existing practice of Nuisance Abatement/Revocation cases being processed by the Zoning Administrator. A technical correction has also been made to clarify that the two parties involved in a Nuisance Abatement/Revocation are the City and an owner/operator, not the City and an applicant. There is no application process for a Nuisance Abatement/Revocation; rather, the City initiates nuisance abatement and revocation proceedings upon discovering a problematic owner/operator. Therefore, references to an applicant have been removed from this process.

Miscellaneous/General Administration (Division 13.9. of Chapter 1A)

This Division contains the existing Zoning Code interpretation process, which has been reorganized and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- Interpretation of Zoning Code
  - Process by which the Zoning Administrator may issue interpretations when a Zoning Code regulation is unclear

There are no changes proposed for the Zoning Administrator Interpretation process.
Division of Land (Division 13.10. of Chapter 1A)

This Division is comprised of the existing division of land processes, which have been reorganized and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance. The state of California regulates the division of land through the Subdivision Map Act. These processes serve as supplemental administrative provisions to those established by the Subdivision Map Act.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- General Provisions
  - General provisions for Division of Land processes
- Parcel Map Exemption/Lot Line Adjustment
  - Process by which property lines of existing parcels may be adjusted
- Tentative Tract Map
  - Process by which land may be divided into five or more parcels
- Final Tract Map
  - Process by which a Tract Map may be accepted and recorded
- Preliminary Parcel Map
  - Process by which land may be divided into four or fewer parcels
- Final Parcel Map
  - Process by which a Parcel Map may be accepted and recorded
- Private Street Map
  - Process by which a Private Street Map may be acted and recorded
- Subdivision Appeal
  - Process by which Subdivision maps may be appealed
- Subdivision Violation
  - Provisions regarding violations of subdivision regulations

The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

- General Provisions
  - No changes to regulations
- Parcel Map Exemption/Lot Line Adjustment
  - No changes to regulations
- Tentative Tract Map
  - Mail notice changed from 10 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice changed from 10 days to 21 days
  - Mail notice to tenants changed from 15 days to 21 days
  - Appeal period changed from 10 days to 15 days
- Final Tract Map
  - Recorded Map Modification consolidated into Final Tract Map
  - Mail notice for public hearing on Final Tract Map modification changed from 10 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice for public hearing on Final Tract Map modification changed from 10 days to 21 days
• Preliminary Parcel Map
  o Mail notice changed from 10 days to 21 days
• Final Parcel Map
  o Recorded Map Modification consolidated into Final Parcel Map
  o Mail notice for public hearing on Final Parcel Map modification changed from 10 days to 21 days
  o Publication notice for public hearing on Final Parcel Map modification changed from 10 days to 21 days
• Private Street Map
  o Mail notice changed from 10 days to 21 days
  o Publication notice changed from 10 days to 21 days
• Subdivision Appeal
  o No change to regulations
• Subdivision Violation
  o No change to regulations

While there is no intention to make any policy changes to the subdivision processes, the Department determined that revisions for the purposes of standardization and alignment were appropriate for this Division. The scope of amendments to these processes is primarily limited to modifications to notification requirements, but also includes a change in appeal period. As previously stated, notice of the public hearing by mail and publication currently ranges from 10 days to 24 days for various processes throughout the Zoning Code. In order to minimize confusion regarding time limits that may vary by process, the Department is proposing that 21 days become the standard amount of time required for notice by mail and publication in a newspaper. Therefore, the current 10-day mail notice requirement for the Tentative Tract Map, (modification to a) Final Tract Map, Preliminary Parcel Map, (modification to a) Final Parcel Map, and Private Street Map processes, and the 15-day mail notice requirement to tenants when a property is proposed for subdivision into condominiums, stock cooperatives, or community apartments, is being changed to the standard 21 days. The publication notice requirement for the Tentative Tract Map, Final Tract Map modification, Final Parcel Map modification and Private Street Map processes is also being standardized to 21 days. In addition to standardization of notice requirements, the appeal period for a Tentative Tract Map is being proposed to be extended from 10 days to 15 days for the purpose of maintaining consistency with all other processes.

The Final Tract Map and Final Parcel Map processes also reflect changes made to improve the accessibility of information. The procedures for requesting modifications to these maps are proposed to be embedded within the processes themselves, rather than being located in a separate section. This amendment is enabled by the standardized workflow established by the subject ordinance; every process includes a process element titled “Modification of Action,” so that it is clear if there is a path for modification and if so, what procedures and limitations apply.
Historic Preservation (Division 13.11. of Chapter 1A)

This Division is comprised of the existing historic preservation processes, which have been reorganized and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance. These historic preservation processes provide an additional layer of oversight and design review for areas of the City which have been designated a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- General (Purpose, Definitions, Board)
  - General provisions for HPOZ establishment and implementation
- Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) Designation
  - Process by which an HPOZ is established or amended
- Preservation Plan Adoption/Amendment
  - Process by which a Preservation Plan is established or amended
- Review of Conforming Work
  - Ministerial process by which projects in an HPOZ that meet specific criteria and thresholds are reviewed for conformance with a Preservation Plan
- Certificate of Appropriateness (Construction, Addition, Alteration, or Reconstruction)
  - Process by which modifications and additions to contributing properties are evaluated for conformance with a Preservation Plan
- Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal, or Relocation)
  - Process by which demolitions of contributing properties are evaluated for conformance with a Preservation Plan
- Certificate of Compatibility for Non-Contributing Elements
  - Process by which infill projects are evaluated for conformance with a Preservation Plan

The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

- General (Purpose, Definitions, Board)
  - No change to regulations
- Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) Designation
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
- Preservation Plan Adoption/Amendment
  - Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  - Publication notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
- Review of Conforming Work
  - No change to regulations
- Certificate of Appropriateness (Construction, Addition, Alteration, or Reconstruction)
  - Mail notice for appeal changed from 15 days to 21 days
- Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal, or Relocation)
While there is no intention to make any policy changes to the historic preservation processes, the Department determined that revisions for the purposes of standardization and alignment were appropriate for this Division. The scope of amendments to these processes is limited to modifications to notification requirements. As previously stated, notice of the public hearing by mail and publication currently ranges from 10 days to 24 days for various processes throughout the Zoning Code. In order to minimize confusion regarding time limits that may vary by process, the Department is proposing that 21 days become the standard amount of time required for notice by mail and publication in a newspaper. Therefore, the current 24-day mail and publication notice requirements for the HPOZ Designation and Preservation Plan Adoption/Amendment are being changed to the standard 21 days, as is the current 15-day mail notice for appeals of a Certificate of Appropriateness (Construction, Addition, Alteration, or Reconstruction), Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal, or Relocation) and Certificate of Compatibility for Non-Contributing Elements. The exception to the standardization is the maintenance of the existing 10-day mail notice for the public hearing held by an HPOZ board on a Certificate of Appropriateness or Certificate of Compatibility. Since HPOZ boards typically only meet twice a month, a 21-day notice period would be an impractical and inefficient change.

Coastal Development (Division 13.12. of Chapter 1A)

This Division is comprised of the existing coastal development processes, which have been reorganized and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance. These coastal development processes provide an additional layer of oversight and development review for areas of the City which are located in a Coastal Zone.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- Coastal Development Permit (Prior-Certification)
  - Process by which projects within the Coastal Zone are reviewed when a Local Coastal Program has not yet been certified by the Coastal Commission
- Coastal Development Permit (Post-Certification)
  - Process by which projects within the Coastal Zone are reviewed when a Local Coastal Program has been certified by the Coastal Commission

The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

- Coastal Development Permit (Pre-Certification)
  - Mail notice changed from 10 days to 21 days
  - Mailing radius changed from 100 feet to 300 feet
• Appeal period changed from 10 days to 15 days
  • Coastal Development Permit (Post-Certification)
    o Mail notice changed from 10 days to 21 days
    o Mailing radius changed from 100 feet to 300 feet
    o Mail notice for public hearing on appeal changed from 15 days to 21 days
    o Mailing radius for public hearing on appeal changed from 100 feet to 300 feet

While there is no intention to make any policy changes to the coastal development processes, the Department determined that revisions for the purposes of standardization and alignment were appropriate for this Division. The scope of amendments to this Division is limited to name changes, modifications to notice of public hearing requirements, and alignment of appeal periods. For the purpose of simplifying process names, Coastal Development Permit (Prior to Certification of the Local Coastal Program) and Coastal Development Permit (After Certification of the Local Coastal Program) have been renamed Coastal Development Permit (Pre-Certification) and Coastal Development Permit (Post-Certification), respectively.

As previously stated, notice of the public hearing by mail and publication currently ranges from 10 days to 24 days for various processes throughout the Zoning Code. In order to minimize confusion regarding time limits that may vary by process, the Department is proposing that 21 days become the standard amount of time required for notice by mail and publication in a newspaper. Therefore, the current 10-day mail notice requirement for Coastal Development Permit (Pre-Certification) and Coastal Development Permit (Post-Certification) is being changed to the standard 21 days. The existing 100-foot notification radius is also proposed to be expanded to 300 feet for the purpose of maintaining consistency between similar quasi-judicial processes. In addition to standardization of notice requirements, the appeal period for a Coastal Development Permit (Pre-Certification) is being proposed to be extended from 10 days to 15 days for the purpose of maintaining consistency with all other processes.

Department of Building and Safety (Division 13.13. of Chapter 1A)

This Division is comprised of the existing regulations regarding the powers, duties, and processes of the Department of Building and Safety as they relate to the Zoning Code. These provisions have been reorganized and reformatted to fit the improved organizational structure proposed by the subject ordinance.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

• General Provisions
  o General rules describing the powers and duties of the Department of Building and Safety as they relate to the Zoning Code
• Appeals from LADBS Determinations
  o Process by which Department of Building and Safety determinations may be appealed to the Department of City Planning
• Annual Inspection Monitoring of Auto Dismantling Yards, Junk Yards, Scrap Metal or Recycling Materials Processing Yards, Recycling Collection and/or Buyback Centers, Recycling Materials Sorting Facilities and Cargo Container Storage Yards
  o Process by which the above listed uses are monitored for compliance with Zoning Code regulations
• Annual Inspection Monitoring of Automotive Repair Garage and Used Vehicle Sales Areas
  o Process by which the above listed uses are monitored for compliance with Zoning Code regulations

The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

• General Provisions
  o No change to regulations
• Appeals from Los Angeles Department of Building and Safety (LADBS) Determinations
  o Mail notice changed from 24 days to 21 days
  o Mail notice for public hearing on appeal changed from 24 days to 21 days
• Annual Inspection Monitoring of Auto Dismantling Yards, Junk Yards, Scrap Metal or Recycling Materials Processing Yards, Recycling Collection and/or Buyback Centers, Recycling Materials Sorting Facilities and Cargo Container Storage Yards
  o No change to regulations
• Annual Inspection Monitoring of Automotive Repair Garage and Used Vehicle Sales Areas
  o No change to regulations

While there is no intention to make any policy changes to the powers and duties of the Department of Building as they relate to the Zoning Code, the Department determined that revisions for the purposes of standardization and alignment were appropriate for this Division. The scope of amendments to these processes is primarily limited to modifications to notification requirements. As previously stated, notice of the public hearing by mail and publication currently ranges from 10 days to 24 days for various processes throughout the Zoning Code. In order to minimize confusion regarding time limits that may vary by process, the Department is proposing that 21 days become the standard amount of time required for notice by mail and publication in a newspaper. For this reason, the mail notice for the public hearing on the Appeal from LADBS Determinations is changing from 24 days to 21 days.

In the current Zoning Code, the Director is the designated decision maker for these types of cases, but can delegate his/her authority to a designee. An earlier draft of the subject ordinance had proposed a change in decision maker from the Director to the Zoning Administrator for the LADBS appeals process. However, upon further consideration of past experience with this process, the Department recognizes that it is necessary to retain the Director’s ability to delegate to the best designee for a particular case. Therefore, the
decision maker is reverting back to the original decision maker and there will be no change from the existing workflow.

California Environmental Quality Act Provisions (Division 13.14 of Chapter 1A)

The California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) generally requires state and local government agencies to inform decision makers and the public about the potential environmental impacts of proposed projects, and to reduce those environmental impacts to the extent feasible. The laws and rules governing the CEQA process are contained in the CEQA statute (Public Resources Code Section 21000 and following), the CEQA Guidelines (California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Section 15000 and following), published court decisions interpreting CEQA, and locally adopted CEQA procedures. While the Department has developed policies for the administration of the environmental review procedures of the CEQA statute and guidelines, the current Zoning Code is silent on the issue of CEQA administration. A separate ordinance (Case Number CPC-2018-2657-CA) was recently considered by the City Planning Commission as a targeted Code amendment solely focused on CEQA appeals. The subject ordinance is consistent with the provisions of the CEQA appeals ordinance, and also provides additional details about CEQA-related administrative procedures in a more comprehensive manner.

The contents of this Division are summarized as follows:

- Environmental Review Procedures
  - Process by which an appeal may be made on CEQA grounds
  - Enforcement process by which projects that are improperly segmented are reviewed and penalized, if necessary

The subject ordinance proposes the following changes:

- Environmental Review Procedures
  - CEQA Appeals
    - Appeal period is 15 days
    - All project appeals must be exhausted before a CEQA appeal may be filed
    - City Council is appellate body
    - Time to act for City Council is 75 days
    - A filed CEQA appeal stays the related project approvals for the duration of the appeal
  - Prohibition and Enforcement of Improper Segmentation of Projects
    - Prohibits any misrepresentation of a project intended to circumvent CEQA
    - Enforcement action may include orders to stop work, revocation of permits, or fines

This Division contains provisions for the administration of environmental review procedures, specifically a detailed CEQA appeals process. Similar to all other appeals,
an appeal made on CEQA grounds must be filed within 15 days of the date the project approval is final. However, a CEQA appeal may only be filed when the decision maker on the original project approval is any decision-making body or entity other than the City Council, and no further appeals on the project approval are available. For example, if an appellate wished to challenge the approval of a Class 1 CUP on CEQA grounds, the appeal would first have to be considered by the Area Planning Commission, since they are the appellate body for a Class 1 CUP. Only after that appeal path had been exhausted would the matter be eligible for consideration by the City Council.

The filing of a CEQA appeal stays the CEQA clearance and any project approvals or actions by other Departments that rely upon the CEQA clearance. For example, a building permit may not be issued for a project that requires a variance if the CEQA clearance for the variance is on appeal. However, the applicant’s time to act on any related project approval or permit will be tolled until the CEQA appeal is decided. This means that the clock is stopped while the project and its CEQA clearance is being considered, so that the applicant still gets the full time period granted to utilize the project approval, if an approval is ultimately granted.

In addition to establishing the City Council as the appellate body for CEQA appeals, the subject ordinance also sets a 75-day time period to act. The City Council must hold a hearing before acting on the appeal. Any appeal-related documents filed by the appellant or other parties supporting the appeal must be filed with the City Clerk no later than 5 business days prior to the date set for the hearing. Appeal-related documents filed by any other party must be filed with the City Clerk no later than 2 business days prior to the date of the hearing. After holding the hearing, the City Council may: affirm the CEQA clearance, and no additional appeal may be taken of that CEQA clearance; reverse without remand, and all project approvals subject to the CEQA clearance are void; reverse with remand, and all stays on actions or approvals remain in place until the decision maker on remand approves an appropriate CEQA clearance on the project; or approve a new or modified CEQA clearance, provided no new mitigation measures or changes to the project are required.

The environmental review procedures also include provisions to address the issue of improper segmentation of projects, otherwise known as “piece-mealing.” CEQA requires that projects be described in their entirety, including site preparation, construction, and operations. Project descriptions that omit segments of a project, such as the demolition of an existing structure or potential historic resource, are in violation of CEQA. Therefore, the subject ordinance prohibits any representation of a project intended to circumvent its CEQA review and provides enforcement options. If the Director finds that there is substantial evidence that the project has been intentionally misrepresented, the Director may direct the Zoning Administrator to investigate the matter and request that the Department of Building and Safety take enforcement action. Furthermore, provisions are included to clarify that if a project was improperly segmented and project activity has occurred prior to the City’s CEQA review, the City may use a project description that is based on the physical conditions of the property prior to its improper segmentation, so that the whole of the project is captured in the CEQA analysis.
Administration Definitions (Division 13.15.)

This Division lists and defines the relevant terms used for the processes and procedures described in Article 13 of Chapter 1A. While Chapter 1 has its own existing definitions section, the Department determined that it was necessary to include definitions for terms specific to the administrative provisions of the Zoning Code for ease of reference. However, it is the Department’s intention to centralize all the definitions in the Zoning Code into one location in the future.

Public Outreach and Participation

A public review draft of the ordinance was initially released on September 8, 2017. Notice of the availability of the draft, as well as of the staff hearing, was posted on the Department of City Planning website, and emailed to a list of persons and organizations who had previously expressed an interest in the update process. Additionally, the draft was made available on MarkUp, an online document based feedback system developed for re:code LA.

Four staff hearings were held in various regions of the City. Department staff estimated that 37 people were in attendance. The Department received spoken testimony from 15 individuals at the hearings. In addition to conducting the hearings, Department staff attended multiple stakeholder and Neighborhood Council meetings throughout the City and presented the same information that was given at the hearings. The table below lists the details for each of the hearings conducted and meetings attended for the initial public review draft of the ordinance.

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Date</th>
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<th>Purpose/Format</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Staff Hearing</td>
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<td>9/13/2017</td>
<td>LA County Bar Association</td>
<td>Panel Discussion</td>
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<td>9/19/2017</td>
<td>Westchester Neighborhood Council</td>
<td>Overview Presentation</td>
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<tr>
<td>10/12/2017</td>
<td>Valley Alliance of Neighborhood Councils (VANC)</td>
<td>Overview Presentation</td>
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<td>10/19/2017</td>
<td>South Los Angeles Alliance of Neighborhood Councils (SLAANC)</td>
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<tr>
<td>11/4/2017</td>
<td>Los Angeles Neighborhood Councils Coalition (LANCC)</td>
<td>Overview Presentation</td>
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After extensive internal review by Department staff, a second public review draft of the ordinance was released on June 1, 2018. Similar to the initial release, notice of the availability of the draft, as well as of the staff hearing, was posted on the Department of City Planning website, and emailed to a list of persons and organizations who had previously expressed an interest in the update process. The draft was again made available on MarkUp. Additionally, Department staff conducted a second round of in-person outreach and again attended multiple stakeholder and Neighborhood Council meetings to provide information and answer questions from members of the public prior to the staff hearing. The table below lists the details for each of the hearings conducted and meetings attended for the second public review draft of the ordinance.

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2/23/2018</td>
<td>American Institute of Architects Los Angeles (AIA LA)</td>
<td>Overview Presentation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The Department conducted a fifth staff-level hearing to gather input on the proposed ordinance on June 26, 2018. Department staff estimated that five people were in attendance at the hearing. The Department received spoken testimony from two individuals at the hearing.

The Department received a total of nine pieces of written correspondence on the proposed ordinance, inclusive of both letters and emails. Organizations submitting correspondence or making in-person comments included but were not limited to the following:

- AIA
- Psomas
- Gensler
- Advocates for the Environment
- Northwest San Pedro Neighborhood Council
Comments touched on a broad range of topics. The Department’s response to comments and any changes to the draft as a result of public comments are arranged by topic and discussed below.

Notification of Public Hearing

Following the release of the public review draft, the most frequent comments made in both written correspondence and spoken testimony were about the notification of public hearing requirements. Many stakeholders voiced their opposition to the provisions allowing substitution of notice by mail with notice by publication for certain legislative actions. The key reason stated for the opposition was concern that there is no way to ensure that the impacted parties will actually receive notice of a proposed project. In addition, multiple stakeholders stated that newspapers are an ineffective method of reaching a large audience, stating that “nobody reads newspapers anymore.”

Members of the public suggested other options in place of newspaper notification. Their suggestions include notice in a utility bill from the Department of Water and Power (DWP) and digital notice through email or the neighborhood-based social networking site Next Door. The Department explored all the recommended options and concluded that none were plausible alternatives for meeting the legal requirements for notice. Several factors make notice by DWP bill infeasible, the primary of which is the fact that DWP does not currently allow other agencies or departments to make announcements in their utility bills. Additionally, the bills are only sent every two months, and customers who have recurring automatic payments set up do not receive a paper bill. In regard to digital notice, the Department does often provide notice by email or web post as a supplement to the mail notice and intends to continue this practice. However, digital notice does not meet the legal requirements for notice by mail.

Ultimately, after reviewing this and other input, the Department agrees that the best practice is to retain the original mail notification requirements for legislative actions. Accordingly, the subject ordinance has been revised to remove all provisions allowing substitution of notice by mail with notice by publication, and the existing mail notice requirements for legislative actions will be preserved.

Many comments also touched on the topic of notification of public hearing to certified Neighborhood Councils. Stakeholders expressed a desire to add a requirement that Neighborhood Councils receive mail notice of any projects in their respective areas. Currently, Neighborhood Councils already receive early notification that a project has been filed in their area. Additionally, they are also sent hard copies of the filed applications. For these reasons, the subject ordinance does not propose to make any changes to current notification requirements as they relate to the certified Neighborhood Councils.

A smaller number of comments said that the City’s posting requirements should be reconsidered, stating that the current dimensions and material for the physical signs are
insufficient. After reviewing this and other input, the Department agrees that improvements could be made to the size and design requirements of posted notices. Accordingly, the Department has started to explore new design options for the notice of public hearing signs and will consider the examples from other jurisdictions suggested by the public.

Lack of Timely Action on Appeals

A few comments were submitted in regard to provisions about a failure to act by the appellate body on an appeal. Currently, if the appellate body fails to act within the required time period, the appeal is denied and the original action by the initial decision maker is sustained. Some stakeholders commented that in these situations, the denial of the appeal due to lack of timely action is unfair to the applicant, and the appeal should instead be automatically granted. After consideration of this and other input, the Department disagrees that a lack of timely action by the appellate body should result in the original action being overturned and does not propose to change the appeal procedures in the suggested manner. However, the subject ordinance does include additional provisions regarding appeals to clarify the procedures for ensuring that every applicant is granted their due process rights. Any appeal on a quasi-judicial matter is guaranteed a right to a hearing by the appellate body; this is currently done by Department practice, but will now be codified with the subject ordinance.

Museums and Utilization Limits

The majority of projects are granted a three year time period to utilize their project approval, with exceptions made for certain religious and institutional uses that comply with specific limitations and the propose. In response to the subject ordinance’s proposal to extend the utilization time period for affordable housing projects from three years to six years, some members of the public expressed a desire to add museums to the list of uses that are covered by the utilization exception provisions. The main reason stated for the suggested change was that museums, particularly non-profit museums, experience the same long-term financing constraints as affordable housing projects. Moreover, it was argued that museums are a type of public benefit in line with the institutional uses, such as schools and hospitals, which have been deemed appropriate for an extended utilization time period. As the subject ordinance is focused on a narrow scope of change to these provisions to specifically support the Department’s prioritization of affordable housing development, museums are not currently proposed to be added to the list of exceptions. However, the Department is amenable to such an amendment in the future, or as directed by the decision makers taking action on the subject ordinance.

Alternative Compliance

The community response to the proposed Alternative Compliance process ranged from enthusiastic support to strong opposition. Stakeholders from organizations such as the American Institute of Architects and the Central City Association expressed support for the Alternative Compliance process and the ability for design flexibility. Various members
of the public expressed opposition to the addition of the Alternative Compliance process, saying that the new process would essentially be a “freebie variance.” The Department recognizes that the concerns expressed by stakeholders may be because the full scope of the process’ applicability has not yet been determined. Since a comprehensive list of regulations for which Alternative Compliance may be used is not a part of the subject ordinance, the process may appear more open ended than it is in actuality. However, as currently written in the Zoning Code, Alternative Compliance may only be utilized for deviations from the siting and design requirements of the bicycle parking standards. Furthermore, Alternative Compliance is a discretionary action, which means that a request for relief can be denied, and the initial decision can be appealed. For these reasons, the Department continues to recommend the inclusion of the Alternative Compliance process.

Review or Modification of Entitlement

Stakeholders were supportive of the Review or Modification of Entitlement process in concept but expressed concerns about the specific limitations and scope of allowed modification. Several members of the public commented that the 20 percent limit seemed too generous and suggested 10 percent or 15 percent instead. They also requested more clarification on the maximum deviation allowed under the Review or Modification of Entitlement, expressing worry that applicants would be able to exploit a loophole and “stack” multiple modifications to exceed the limitations. In response to these comments, the Department considered potential revisions to the subject ordinance.

The 20 percent limit was based on the standard limit set by the modification processes that exist in the current Code. Additionally, a Review or Modification of Entitlement is a discretionary process, which means that a modification request may be denied, or the approval may grant less than the full amount included in the request. Moreover, if the original action required a public hearing, the modification will also require a public hearing. This ensures that opportunities for public participation and comment on the modification request are being maintained. For these reasons, the Department ultimately determined not to change the 20 percent limit on modification. However, regarding the concerns about ambiguous language, the Department agrees that the Code language could be clarified to expressly prohibit the “stacking” of modifications. Therefore, additional language has been added to make clear that the maximum deviation allowed under a request for Review or Modification of Entitlement cannot exceed the 20 percent modification to the original entitlement. In other words, the baseline from which the 20 percent modification is calculated will always be the original approval.

CEQA Appeals

Some stakeholders expressed concerns about the submittal requirements for CEQA appeals, stating that the deadlines to file documents for the hearing would substantially limit the ability of appellants to submit comments. The subject ordinance states that all appeal-related documents filed by the appellant or other parties supporting the appeal must be filed with the City Clerk no later than 5 business days prior to the date set for the
hearing. In addition, appeal-related documents filed by any other party, must be filed with the City Clerk no later than 2 business days prior to the date of the hearing. The requirement that documents filed by the appellant or other parties supporting the appeal be filed 5 days in advance of the hearing is necessary for the Department to have adequate time to review the evidence and arguments raised by the appellant, and recommend appropriate action to the City Council. The Department does not believe that this requirement substantially limits the appellant or other parties from submitting documents to support their appeal. In addition, the 2-day time limit on submissions by all other parties is consistent with the official Rules and Operating Procedures for the City Planning Commission issued by the Commission Office. For these reasons, the Department does not propose to revise the submittal requirements for CEQA appeals.

Conclusion

The Processes and Procedures Ordinance systematically reorganizes the administrative provisions of the Zoning Code and establishes the groundwork for a more user-friendly, set of zoning regulations that address a wider spectrum of needs without relying on individual overlays. It has been developed with significant input from a large number of individuals and organizations and seeks to present the administrative provisions of the Zoning Code in an accessible, transparent, and predictable manner. The subject ordinance achieves this by:

- Identifying the general and specific authorities of the decision makers who can act on Zoning Code processes;
- Consolidating and standardizing the processes and procedures for project review;
- Establishing a standard visual format with flowcharts; and
- Locating the processes and procedures in one central location – the new Administration article of Chapter 1A of the LAMC.

In order to aid in the review of the proposed changes, the Department has also prepared supplemental materials that outline the scope and nature of the proposed amendments. The Department recommends that the Commission approve and recommend that the City Council adopt the ordinance, the findings, and the associated environmental document.

Appendices

Appendix A – Proposed Ordinance (clean)
Appendix B – Proposed Ordinance (strikethrough and underline)
Appendix C – Proposed Chapter 1A
Appendix D – Ordinance Supplement
Appendix E – Environmental (ENV-2016-3183-CE)
Appendix F – Findings
Appendix A

Proposed Ordinance (clean)
ORDINANCE NO. ______________


THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES
DO ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Amend Article 1.5 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

ARTICLE 1.5
PLANNING COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING PROGRAM

Section
11.5.1 Title.
11.5.2 Area Planning Commissions.
11.5.3 Director of Planning (Director).
11.5.4 City Planning Commission.
11.5.5 Mandatory Referrals – Authority of Commission – Requirements.
11.5.6 General Plan.
11.5.7 Specific Plan Procedures.
11.5.8 General Plan Review.
11.5.9 Withdrawal of Application.
11.5.10 Withdrawal of Appeal.
11.5.11 Affordable Housing.
11.5.12 Delegation of Council's Authority to Consent to Extensions of Time for Council Action.

SEC. 11.5.1. TITLE.

This article shall be known as the “Comprehensive Planning Program of the City of Los Angeles”.

SEC. 11.5.2. AREA PLANNING COMMISSIONS.

A. See Section 13.1.4 (Area Planning Commission) of Chapter 1A of this Code
SEC. 11.5.3. DIRECTOR OF PLANNING (DIRECTOR).

A. See Section 13.1.6 (Director of Planning) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 11.5.4. CITY PLANNING COMMISSION.

A. See Section 13.1.3 (City Planning Commission) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 11.5.5. MANDATORY REFERRALS – AUTHORITY OF COMMISSION – REQUIREMENTS.

A. See Section 13.1.3 (City Planning Commission) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 11.5.6. GENERAL PLAN.

Pursuant to Charter Section 555, the City's comprehensive General Plan may be adopted, and amended from time to time, pursuant to Section 13.3.1 (General Plan Adoption/Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, either as a whole, by complete subject elements, by geographic areas or by portions of elements or areas, provided that any area or portion of an area has significant social, economic or physical identity.

SEC. 11.5.7. SPECIFIC PLAN PROCEDURES.

A. See Section 13.3.2 (Specific Plan Adoption/Amendment) and Division 13.6. (Specific Plan Implementation) of Chapter 1A of this Code

B. Exceptions from Specific Plans. In addition to the applicability provisions of Section 13.6.5. A.2. (Specific Plan Implementation; Project Exception; Applicability; Project Exception Relationship to Other Entitlements) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the following describes when Project Exceptions are needed:

1. Exception for Wireless Telecommunications Facilities. Notwithstanding the provisions of the first unnumbered paragraph of this subdivision, the installation of wireless antennas and associated equipment cabinets on the rooftops of buildings in the C and M Zones when established in conformance with the standards contained in Section 12.21 A.21. do not need a Project Exception, except that rooftop antennas located within a scenic parkway specific plan, scenic corridor specific plan, or a roadway designated as a scenic highway within a specific plan area shall be subject to a specific plan exception. Any application involving the use, height, installation or maintenance of wireless
telecommunication facilities that do not comply with the provisions of Section 12.21 A.21. and which are located within specific plan areas shall be filed pursuant to Section 12.24 W.49. of this Code and considered by the Zoning Administrator as the initial decision-maker, except that applications located within a scenic parkway specific plan, scenic corridor specific plan, or a roadway designated as a scenic highway within a specific plan area shall be subject to a Project Exception.

2. Eldercare Facilities. An applicant who files an application involving Eldercare Facilities seeking relief from specific plan regulations need not apply for a Project Exception pursuant to Subsection F. of this section but need only apply for and receive an approval pursuant to Section 14.3.1 of this Code.

SEC. 11.5.8. GENERAL PLAN REVIEW.

A. See Section 13.3.1 (General Plan Adoption/Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 11.5.9. WITHDRAWAL OF APPLICATION.

A. See Section 13.2.3. D. (Applications; Withdrawal of Application) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 11.5.10. WITHDRAWAL OF APPEAL.

A. See Section 13.2.8. D. (Appeals; Withdrawal of Appeals) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 11.5.11. AFFORDABLE HOUSING.

A. See Section 13.3.1. E.4. (General Plan Adoption/Amendment; Standards for Review and Required Findings; Affordable Housing) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 11.5.12. DELEGATION OF COUNCIL'S AUTHORITY TO CONSENT TO EXTENSIONS OF TIME FOR COUNCIL ACTION.

See Section 13.2.5. A.2 (Decisions; Decision Time Period) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 2. The definitions of “Area Planning Commissions”, “City Planning Commission”, “Director of Planning (Director)”, “Specific Plan”, and “Zoning
Administrator” in Section 12.03 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code are amended to read:

**AREA PLANNING COMMISSIONS.**  See Section 13.1.4. (Area Planning Commission) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**CITY PLANNING COMMISSION.**  See Section 13.1.3. (City Planning Commission) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**DIRECTOR OF PLANNING (DIRECTOR).**  See Section 13.1.6. (Director of Planning) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**SPECIFIC PLAN.**  See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**ZONING ADMINISTRATOR.**  See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Section 3.**  Amend Section 12.04.01 of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**SEC. 12.04.01. VIOLATIONS OF SPECIFIC PLANS.**

See Section 13.6.1 D. (General Provisions; Violations of Specific Plans) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Section 4.**  Amend Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 1 of Subsection B of Section 12.04.05 of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(b) **Limitations:**

(1) The use may not be located on land which includes a lake, river, or stream or which is designated by the City as an historic or cultural landmark, unless approved as a Class 3 Conditional Use Permit pursuant to Section 12.24 U.19 of this Chapter and Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(2) Any change of use from a conditional use or deemed
to be approved conditional use described in Section 12.24 U.19. of this Chapter to any of the above uses shall require conditional use approval pursuant to Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 5. Amend Subdivision 2 of Subsection B of Section 12.04.05 of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

2. Conditional uses as allowed pursuant to Section 12.24 U.19. and Section 12.24 W.49. of this Chapter when the location is approved pursuant to Division 13.4. (Conditional Uses and Director Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.


Section 7. Amend Subdivisions 4, 9, and 10 of Subsection B of Section 12.04.09 of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

4. Government buildings, structures, offices and service facilities including maintenance yards, provided, however, that those uses identified in Section 12.24U21 shall require approval of a Class 3 Conditional Use Permit pursuant to Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

9. Any joint public and private development uses permitted in the most restrictive adjoining zones if approved by the Director utilizing the procedures described in Section 13.4.4. (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The phrase “adjoining zones” refers to the zones on properties abutting, across the street or alley from or having a common corner with the subject property. If there are two or more different adjoining zones, then only the uses permitted by the most restrictive zone shall be permitted.

10. Conditional uses as allowed pursuant to Section 12.24 U.21. and Section 12.24 W.49. of this Chapter when the location is approved pursuant to Division 13.4. (Conditional Uses and Director Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 8. Amend Subdivision 10 of Subsection A of Section 12.05 of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

10. Conditional uses enumerated in Section 12.24. of this Chapter when the location is approved pursuant to the provisions of Division 13.4. (Conditional Uses and Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 9. Amend Paragraph (c) of Subdivision 16 of Subsection A of Section 12.05. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(c) Authority of The Zoning Administrator. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Code, the Zoning Administrator may require the discontinuance of a home occupation if he or she finds that as operated or maintained there has been a violation of any of the conditions or standards set forth in this section pursuant to Section 13.8.2. (Nuisance Abatement/Revocation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 10. Amend Subdivision 10 of Subsection A of Section 12.07. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

10. Conditional uses enumerated in Section 12.24. of this Chapter when the location is approved pursuant to the provisions of Division 13.4. (Conditional Uses and Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 11. Amend the fifth unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of Section 12.07.01. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

There may be lots with less than the minimum width and area, as provided by Section 17.05 F. of this Chapter, and there may be a single-family dwelling on each such lot if the lot is shown with a separate letter or lot number on a recorded Subdivision Tract Map or a Parcel Map.
Section 12. Amend the third unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of Section 12.07.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

There may be lots with less than the minimum required width and area, as provided by Section 17.05 F. of this Chapter, and there may be a single-family dwelling on each such lot if the lot is shown with a separate letter or lot number on a recorded Subdivision Tract Map or Parcel Map.

Section 13. Amend the third unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of Section 12.08. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

There may be lots with less than the minimum width and area as provided for in Section 17.05 F.7 of this Chapter. Further exceptions to area regulations are provided for in Section 12.22 C.

Section 14. Amend Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 6 of Subsection C of Section 12.09.5. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) A site plan has been first filed with and approved by the City Planning Commission pursuant to Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Buildings constructed upon said lot must conform to the approved site plan. Every person applying for a building permit for such a lot shall file with the City Planning Commission a site plan which will show the location of the proposed building or buildings and the location of any existing buildings on adjacent lots. Said site plan shall be accompanied by such other plans or data as may be required by the Commission; and

Section 15. Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 3 of Subsection A of Section 12.12.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

EXCEPTION:

The foregoing provisions shall not apply in those instances where a sign island of C2 Zone has been established within a P-zoned area by means of a Zone Change pursuant to Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code and/or the adjustment to a zone boundary pursuant to Section
13.7.2 (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code. In those instances, no building permits for the erection of signs in the surrounding P Zone shall be issued without prior determination and authorization by the action of the decision maker.

Section 16. Amend Subdivision 8 of Subsection A of Section 12.12.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

8. Dwelling unit or units constructed on a lot in a small lot subdivision and approved by the Advisory Agency, pursuant to Article 7 of this Chapter and Division 13.10. (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in conformity with the provision of 12.22 C.27. of this Chapter.

Section 17. Amend Subdivisions 6 and 7 of Subsection A of Section 12.12.2. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

6. Signs indicating the name of the person, business, or the type of business occupying the premises, or the name of the building. Such signs shall be attached to a building and all letters, lights and other identification matter shall be confined to only one surface of the sign, which surface shall be parallel with and facing the front lot line; except that on a corner lot such signs may be placed on a building so that the surface on which the identification matter is confined, is parallel with the side street lot line, or where a building is constructed with a diagonal or curved wall facing the adjacent street intersection, the signs may be attached to such wall so that the surface, on which the identification matter is confined, is parallel thereto. No portion of any sign on a lot shall extend along the side street more than 50 feet from the principal street upon which said lot abuts (for the determination of the principal street, refer to Subsection C of this section).

No portion of any such sign shall project more than 12 inches beyond the wall of the building nor project above the roof ridge or parapet wall (whichever is the higher) of the building.

A Zoning Administrator shall determine the application of these regulations concerning the required placement of signs, where such regulations are difficult to apply because of the unusual design of a building or its location on the lot, or because of the odd shape of the lot pursuant to Section 13.9.1 (Interpretation of Zoning Code) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Provided, however, that any name plate or sign permitted on a lot in an R Zone by Section 12.21. A.7. of this Chapter shall likewise be permitted on a lot in a CR Zone containing no building or structure.
7. Conditional uses enumerated in Section 12.24. of this Chapter when approved pursuant to Division 13.4. (Conditional Uses and Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 18. Amend Subsection E of Section 12.17.5. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Fence Modification.

1. Authority of Director – The Director of Planning or his authorized representative, upon application pursuant to Section 13.7.4 (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, may defer the wall or fence requirements of this section, for portions of walls or fences, in the following instances:

   a. Where adjoining property is located in the M2 or M3 Zone and is developed with any of the uses first listed in Section 12.19-A or Section 12.20-A.

   b. Where substantial fences, walls, buildings or geographic features are located on the subject property or on adjacent property and serve to enclose the subject use as well or more effectively than the wall or fence required by this section.

2. Compliance – Should the use, fence, wall or building providing justification for such modification be removed, such wall or fence shall be provided in compliance with this section within six months from the date of such removal.

Section 19. Amend Section 12.20.2. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.20.2. COASTAL DEVELOPMENT PERMITS (PRIOR TO CERTIFICATION OF THE LOCAL COASTAL PROGRAM.)

A. See Section 13.12.1 (Coastal Development Permit – Pre-Certification of the Local Coastal Program) of Chapter 1A of this Code
Section 20. Amend Section 12.20.2.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.20.2.1. COASTAL DEVELOPMENT PERMIT PROCEDURES AFTER CERTIFICATION OF THE LOCAL COASTAL PROGRAM.

A. See Section 13.12.2 (Coastal Development Permit – Post-Certification of the Local Coastal Program) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 21. Amend Section 12.20.3. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.20.3. “HP” HISTORIC PRESERVATION OVERLAY ZONE.

See Division 13.11. (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 22. Amend Subdivision 2 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

2. Other Use and Yard Determinations by the Zoning Administrator. The Zoning Administrator shall have authority to determine other uses, in addition to those specifically listed in this Article, which may be permitted in each of the various zones, and to interpret zoning regulations when the meaning of the regulation is not clear, either in general or as it applies to a specific property or situation, pursuant to Section 13.9.1. (Interpretation of Zoning Code) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 23. Amend Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) For Dwelling Units. In all zones, there shall be at least two automobile parking spaces on the same lot with each one-family dwelling thereon, and in any RW Zone there shall be at least two automobile parking spaces per dwelling unit which shall be upon the same lot with the dwelling unit. However, for small lot subdivisions approved pursuant to Article 7 of this Chapter and Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code, and in conformity with the provisions of Section 12.22 C.27. of this Chapter, the required parking spaces shall not be required to be located on the same lot with each dwelling unit, but shall be provided within the boundaries of the parcel or tract map. The ratio of parking spaces required
for all other dwelling units shall be at least one parking space for each
dwelling unit of less than three habitable rooms, one and one-half parking
spaces for each dwelling unit of three habitable rooms, and two parking
spaces for each dwelling unit of more than three habitable rooms. Where
the lot is located in an RA, RE, RS, R1, RU, RZ, RMP, or RW Zone, the
required parking spaces shall be provided within a private garage. Where
the lot is located in an R2 Zone, at least one of the required parking spaces
per dwelling unit shall be provided within a private garage. Any door or
doors installed at the automobile entry to a garage serving a one or two-
family dwelling where one or more required parking spaces is located shall
be of conventional design constructed so as to permit the simultaneous
entry of automobiles into each required parking space without damaging the
doors installed at the automobile entry to a garage serving a one or two-
doors installed at the automobile entry to a garage serving a one or two-
flow of air through the automobile entry when the door is in the fully closed position.

The above area requirements shall not apply to mobilehomes parks or
mobilehomes located with in mobilehome parks. Mobilehome parks are
subject to the requirements of Title 25 of the California Administrative Code.

Section 24. Amend Paragraph (h) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection A of Section
12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(h) Access Driveways. An access driveway shall be provided and
maintained between each automobile parking space or area and a street,
or alley, or a private street or easement approved in accordance with the
provisions of Article 8 of this Chapter and Section 13.10.7 (Private Street
Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Such access driveway shall be located
entirely on the lot which it serves. However, an access driveway need not
be located entirely on the same lot as the dwelling and parking space it
serves if the driveway lot and dwelling existed on September 6, 1961, and
additions and alterations may be made to such dwelling, and accessory
buildings may be added on such lot, if no additional dwelling units or guest
rooms are created.

Section 25. Amend Paragraph (o) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection A of Section
12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(o) Waiver. All or a portion of the off-street automobile parking spaces
required by this Section may be waived when the lot involved is located
within the boundaries of an assessment district for the acquisition of publicly
owned automobile parking lots, or is located adjacent to land used or being
acquired for publicly owned parking lots. The City Planning Commission,
pursuant to Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A
of this Code, with the assistance of the Off-Street Parking Bureau, shall determine to what extent and on which lots the required parking may be waived, but in no event shall the total number of the waived parking spaces exceed the total number provided on the publicly owned parking lots.

Section 26. Amend Paragraph (y) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(y) City Planning Commission Authority for Reduced On-Site Parking with Remote Off-site Parking or Transportation Alternatives. The City Planning Commission may, upon application, authorize reduced on-site parking and remote off-site parking. The City Planning Commission authorization may only be approved in connection with a City Planning Commission approval of an application or appeal otherwise subject to its jurisdiction including the following: the City Planning Commission action on an application for a zone change, height district change, supplemental use district, and conditional use pursuant to Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code; the City Planning Commission action on a tentative tract map appeal, a vesting tentative tract map appeal, a development agreement; and the City Planning Commission action on a request for a density bonus greater than the minimum 25 percent required by California Government Code Section 65915, exception from a specific plan, or a project permit pursuant to a moratorium ordinance or interim control ordinance. In exercising this authority, the City Planning Commission shall act on an application in the same manner and subject to the same limitations as applicable to the Zoning Administrator, under Section 12.24. X. of this Chapter. However, the procedures for notice, hearing, time limits, appeals and Council review shall be the same as those applicable to the underlying discretionary approval.

Section 27. Amend Subdivision 10 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

10. Alcoholic Beverages. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Chapter to the contrary, no building, structure or land shall be used for sale or dispensing for consideration of any alcoholic beverage, including beer and wine, for consumption on the premises except upon premises approved for that use in accordance with the provisions of Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The provisions of this subdivision shall not abrogate, however, any right to the continued use of premises for these purposes pursuant to Section 13.4.2. A.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2; Existing Uses) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Certain restaurants may be excepted from the provisions of this Subdivision and Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. pursuant to authority of the Zoning Administrator.
contained in Section 12.24 X.2. of this Chapter.

**Section 28.** Amend Subdivision 14 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

14. **Alcoholic Beverages.** Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Chapter to the contrary, no building, structure or land shall be used for the sale or dispensing for consideration of any alcoholic beverage, including beer and wine, for consumption off-site of the premises except upon premises approved for that use in accordance with the provisions of Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The provisions of this subdivision shall not abrogate any right to the continued use of premises for those purposes pursuant to Section 13.4.2. A.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2; Existing Uses) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

The provisions of this Subdivision shall not apply to the sale or dispensing, for consideration, of alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, for consumption off-site of the premises, if the premises are located within the area of an operative specific plan which provides for conditional use approval for the sale or dispensing. If such a specific plan ceases to be operative, then a conditional use approval granted pursuant to the provisions of that specific plan, for the sales or dispensing, may continue subject to the same rights and limitations as a conditional use granted pursuant to the provisions of Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Section 29.** Amend Paragraph (h) of Subdivision 16 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(h) **Alternative Compliance – Director's Authority.** The Director of Planning or the Director's designee shall have initial decision-making authority to approve an alternative to the design standards specified in Section 12.21 A.16.(e)(1) or to the siting requirements specified in Section 12.21 A.16.(e)(2)(iii) and (iv) with an appeal to the Area Planning Commission in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 11.5.7 C.4. — 6. Section 13.7.1. (Alternative Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code. An applicant may request such approval by submitting an application and paying a filing fee equivalent to that established for a "Miscellaneous Plan Approval". This fee is set forth in Section 19.01 of this Code.
Section 30. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 18 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(d) The depositing of glass, cans, papers, plastic, beverage containers, and similar Recyclable Materials, Recycling Collection or Buyback Centers, and Mobile Recycling Centers, shall be permitted in the M2 and M3 Zones without obtaining a conditional use permit pursuant to Section 12.24 U.22.(b) of this Chapter and Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, provided that all of the following conditions are met:

Section 31. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 18 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(e) Recycling Materials Sorting Facilities shall be permitted in all M and MR Zones without obtaining a conditional use permit pursuant to Section 12.24. U.22.(d) of this Chapter and Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, provided that all of the following conditions are met:

Section 32. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (f) of Subdivision 18 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(f) Recycling Materials Processing Facilities shall be permitted in the M2 and M3 Zones without obtaining a conditional use permit pursuant to Section 12.24. U.22.(c) of this Chapter and Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, provided that all of the following conditions are met:

Section 33. Amend Paragraph (g) of Subdivision 18 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(g) Any violation of the provisions of this subdivision shall be enforced pursuant to Section 13.13.3. (Annual Inspection Monitoring of Auto Dismantling Yards, Junk Yards, Scrap Metal or Recycling Materials Processing Yards, Recycling Collection and/or Buyback Centers, Recycling
Section 34. Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

If it is determined that additional height is necessary to support co-location, the Zoning Administrator is authorized to consider reasonable modifications to pole height, and the co-location of additional equipment within the 15 feet extension limit pursuant to Section 12.24. W.49. of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 35. Amend Sub-subparagraph (ii) of Subparagraph (6) of Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(ii) Pursuant to Section 12.24. W.49. of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the decision-maker may allow use of an alternate detailed plan and specifications for landscaping and screening, including plantings, fences, walls, sign and structural applications, manufactured devices and other features designed to screen, camouflage and buffer antennas, poles and accessory uses. The antenna and supporting structure or monopole shall be of a design and treated with an architectural material so that it is camouflaged to resemble a tree with a single trunk and branches on its upper part, or shall be designed using other similar stealth techniques.

Section 36. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(b) Application Requirements Checklist For Discretionary Actions. In addition to the submittal requirements prescribed for conditional use permits pursuant to Section 12.24. W.49. of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this
Code, an application for approval of a new, modified or additional wireless telecommunication facilities shall contain all of the following information:

Section 37. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (c) of Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(c) Approval Criteria. In addition to the findings for approval required pursuant to Section 12.24. W.49. of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator may allow a new, modified or additional wireless telecommunication antenna or facility use based on additional findings that the following criteria are met:

Section 38. Amend Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(d) Variations From The Citywide Wireless Telecommunication Standards. The Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to consider requests to vary from these standards pursuant to Section 12.24. W.49. of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 39. Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 21 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

Wireless antennas and rooftop equipment cabinets which do not meet these standards shall require a conditional use permit pursuant to Section 12.24. W.49. of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 40. Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 1 of Subsection C of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

The City Planning Commission, upon request pursuant to Section 13.4.3.
(Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, shall determine a required street width. The determination shall be based upon the standards for street widths contained in the subdivision regulations of the City, the prevailing widths of streets in the immediate, surrounding area, with due consideration given to any particular topographical or geological conditions or sizes of ownership affecting the property involved.

Section 41. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (f) of Subdivision 3 of Subsection C of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(f) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article to the contrary, for hospitals, institutions, churches, libraries, museums or other similar uses not located in a building which combines residential and commercial uses, the Director of Planning may apply the yard requirements set forth in Section 12.22 A.18.(c) of this Chapter, pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, if he or she finds:

Section 42. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 10 of Subsection C of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

10. Single-Family Zone Hillside Area Development Standards. Except as allowed by Section 13.4.2. E.3.(a) (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2; Standards for Review and Required Findings; Conditions of Approval and Inspections) and Section 13.4.3. E.3.(a) (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3; Standards for Review and Required Findings; Conditions of Approval and Inspections) of Chapter 1A of this Code and Section 14.00. A. of this Chapter, for any Lot zoned R1, RS, RE or RA and designated Hillside Area on the Department of City Planning Hillside Area Map, no Building or Structure nor the addition or Major Remodel-Hillside of any Building or Structure shall be erected or maintained unless the following development standards are provided and maintained in connection with the Building, Structure, addition or remodel:

Section 43. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 10 of Subsection C of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(1) Slope Analysis Map. As part of an application for a permit to the Department of Building and Safety, or for a Discretionary
Approval, as defined in Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code, to the Department of City Planning, the applicant shall submit a Slope Analysis Map based on a survey of the natural/existing topography, prepared, stamped and signed by a registered civil engineer or licensed land surveyor, to verify the total area (in square feet) of the portions of a property within each Slope Band identified in Table 12.21 C.10-2a. The Director of Planning, or his/her designee, shall verify that the Slope Analysis Map has been prepared by a registered civil engineer or licensed land surveyor. In addition, the Director of Planning, or his/her designee shall approve the calculated Maximum Residential Floor Area for the Lot by the registered civil engineer or licensed land surveyor using the Slope Analysis Map prior to applying for a permit from the Department of Building and Safety.

Section 44. Amend Sub-subparagraph (i) of Subparagraph (4) of Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 10 of Subsection C of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(i) 10% Adjustments. The Zoning Administrator has the authority to grant adjustments from the requirements of this Paragraph (b) of not more than 10%, pursuant to the authority and procedures established in Section 13.7.2. A.1.(a)(3) (Adjustment; Applicability) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 45. Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Subparagraph (3) of Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 2 of Subsection G of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

The Director of Planning or the Director’s designee shall have the authority to review and approve or disapprove all proposed landscape plans submitted in compliance with this Paragraph, pursuant to Section 13.5.1. (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 46. Amend Subdivision 3 of Subsection G of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

3. Director Determination. If a development proposed with an R3, RAS3, R4, RAS4, or R5 density, regardless of the underlying zone, fails to meet the open
space standards of this Subsection, an applicant may apply for a Director Determination, pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(a) **Application.** The applicant shall file an application in the public office of the Department of City Planning upon a form prescribed for that purpose and pay a filing fee equivalent to that established for a “Miscellaneous Plan Approval.” This fee is set forth in Section 19.01. I. of this Chapter. The application shall be accompanied by architectural, landscape and structural plans for the development, and other information as required by the Director of Planning. All open space areas for the development shall be clearly identified in the materials submitted.

(b) **Standards of Review.** No decision granting approval pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall exceed:

1. a ten percent reduction in the total required usable open space, provided that any reduction is to the common open space portion only; or

2. a ten percent increase in the qualifying area of recreation rooms up to a maximum of 35 percent of the total required usable open space; or

3. a ten percent reduction in the required area for planting of ground cover, shrubs and trees in common open space, but that reduction shall not decrease the total required usable open space.

(c) **Supplemental Findings.** Despite the findings in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Director must find:

1. that the open space provided conforms with the objectives of this subsection, and

2. that the proposed project complies with the total usable open space requirements.

**Section 47.** Remove Subdivision 8 of Subsection B of Section 12.21.2. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.
Section 48. Amend Subparagraph (4) of Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 3 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(4) Violation of Conditions - Authority of Zoning Administrator to Require Modification of Conditions of Operation or Discontinuance of Large Family Day Care Homes. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Chapter, the Zoning Administrator may require a modification of the conditions of operation or the discontinuance of a large family day care home if the Zoning Administrator finds that as operated or maintained there has been a violation of any of the conditions or standards set forth in Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph (b) of this Subdivision, or that such use:

(i) jeopardizes or endangers the public health or safety of persons residing in, working on, or occupying the premises; or

(ii) constitutes a public nuisance; or

(iii) violates any provision of this chapter or any other city, state or federal regulations, ordinance or statute.

The procedure for the modification of the conditions of operation or discontinuance of a large family day care home shall be as provided for in Section 13.8.2. (Nuisance Abatement/Revocation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 49. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 15 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

15. Parking Requirements For Showcase Theaters. Notwithstanding any provision of this article to the contrary, the parking for showcase theaters required under Section 12.21. A.4.(e) (g) (i) (m) of this Chapter; Section 12.21. A.5. of this Chapter; and Section13.13.1.D. (General Provisions; Parking Facility Modifications) and Section 13.13.1.F.6. (General Provisions for Department of Building and Safety; Certificate of Occupancy; Recorded Agreements) of Chapter 1A of this Code may be provided on the site, or off the site under a written agreement approved by the City Attorney and the Superintendent of Building. Where off-site parking is provided under any written agreement other than a Parking Covenant, such agreement shall be for a minimum of one year and shall be signed by the theater operator and the lessee or owner of the property upon
which the required parking spaces shall be located. This agreement shall remain in effect for the duration of the existence of the showcase theater. Such agreement shall be filed with the Department of Building and Safety.

**Section 50.** Amend Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 18 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(e) **Pedestrian Bridges.** Residential uses in a building combining residential and commercial uses shall be limited to the floors above the level of a connecting pedway or pedestrian bridge except that the Director of Planning may modify or waive this requirement, pursuant to Section 13.7.2. (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, if the Director finds unusual topography or other special circumstances justify such modification or waiver.

**Section 51.** Amend Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

20. **Adult Entertainment Businesses.** (Amended by Ord. No. 161,111, Eff. 5/18/86.)

(a) **Exceptions from Section 12.70. C. of this Chapter.**

(i) A person may establish and maintain, or continue to operate, an adult entertainment business on a lot within 500 feet of an “A” or “R” Zone, or within the “CR”, “C1” or “C1.5” Zones, if a site consistent with Section 12.70. C. of this Chapter is not reasonably available elsewhere in the City for the establishment or relocation of the subject adult entertainment business. This exception shall only apply to an adult entertainment business which is otherwise in compliance with all other provisions of this chapter including Section 12.70. C. of this Chapter.

A site is “reasonably available” elsewhere in the City if it meets all of the following criteria:

1. Its use as the proposed adult entertainment business is consistent with all applicable zoning regulations, including Section 12.70. C. of this Chapter.

2. It is available for use, purchase, or rental as an adult
entertainment business.

(3) It has adequate street access, street lighting, and sidewalks.

(4) It is at least 500 feet away from any uses which are or may become obnoxious or offensive by reason of emission of odor, dust, smoke, noise, gas, fumes, cinders, refuse matter or water carried waste.

This exception shall not apply to massage parlors or sexual encounter establishments.

(ii) **(Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)** To apply for an exception, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning, on a form provided by the Department, identifying the present or proposed location of the adult entertainment business, and accompanied by data supporting the proposed exception and the fee provided for in Section 19.01. of this Code Chapter.

The procedures described in Section 12.24 shall be followed to the extent applicable. However, a hearing shall be held and a decision made within 60 days from the date of filing of an application. This time limit may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Zoning Administrator Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. An exception shall be approved if it meets the requirements of Subparagraph (i) above.

An appeal from the determination of the Zoning Administrator on whether a proposed exception meets the requirements of Subparagraph (i) may be taken to the Area Planning Commission in the same manner as prescribed in Section 12.24 I. The Area Planning Commission’s decision may be appealed to the City Council. The appeal to the Council shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 12.24 I. However, a decision on any appeal shall be made within 30 days of the expiration of the appeal period. This time limit may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Area Planning Commission or Council, whichever then has jurisdiction over the appeal.

If the Zoning Administrator, Area Planning Commission or Council disapproves an exception, then it shall make findings of fact showing how a site consistent with Section 12.70. C. of this Chapter is reasonably available elsewhere in the City for the establishment or relocation of the subject adult entertainment business.
(b) **Extensions of the Section 12.70 C. of this Chapter Amortization Period.**

(i) An adult entertainment business existing on March 6, 1986 and operating within 500 feet of a lot in an “A” Zone of “R” Zone or, within the “CR”, “C1”, or “C1.5” Zones may be continued, as specified below:

1. If the adult entertainment business is otherwise in compliance with all other provisions of this chapter including Section 12.70. C. of this Chapter; and

2. If the adult entertainment business is subject to a written lease, entered into prior to March 6, 1986, with a termination date extending beyond March 6, 1988, then the adult entertainment business may continue until the expiration of the present term of the lease but no later than March 6, 1991; or

3. If the adult entertainment business invokes the investment of money in real property, improvements, or stocks in trade such that a termination date beyond March 6, 1988 is necessary to prevent undue financial hardship, then it may be continued until March 6, 1991.

(ii) *(Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)* To apply for an extension of time, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning, on a form provided by the Department, identifying the present or proposed location of the adult entertainment business, and accompanied by data supporting the extension request and the fee provided for in Section 19.01. of this Code Chapter. An extension shall be approved if it meets the requirements of Subparagraph (i) above.

The procedures described in Section 12.24 Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed to the extent applicable. However, a hearing shall be held and a decision made within 60 days from the date of filing. This time limit may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Zoning Administrator.

An appeal from the determination of the Zoning Administrator on whether a proposed exception meets the requirements of Subparagraph (i) may be taken to the Area Planning Commission in the same manner as prescribed in Section 12.24 Section 13.4.2.
(Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The Area Planning Commission’s decision may be appealed to the City Council. The appeal to the Council shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 12.24. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. However, a decision on any appeal shall be made within 30 days of the expiration of the appeal period. This time limit may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Area Planning Commission or Council, whichever then has jurisdiction over the appeal.

If the Zoning Administrator, Area Planning Commission or Council disapproves an extension, then it shall make findings of fact showing how the proposed extension fails to meet the requirements of Subparagraph (i).

Section 52. Amend Paragraph (g) of Subdivision 25 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(g) Procedures.

(1) Density Bonus and Parking. Housing Development Projects requesting a Density Bonus without any Incentives (which includes a Density Bonus with only parking requirements in accordance with Paragraphs (c) and (d) of this Subdivision) shall be considered ministerial and follow the Affordable Housing Incentives Guidelines and the Density Bonus Procedures. No application for these projects need be filed with the City Planning Department.

(2) Requests for Incentives on the Menu.

(i) The applicant for Housing Development Projects that qualify for a Density Bonus and that request up to three Incentives on the Menu of Incentives in Paragraph (f) of this Subdivision, and which require no other discretionary actions, the following procedures shall apply:

a. Application. The request shall be made on a form provided by the Department of City Planning, as set forth in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, accompanied by applicable fees.

b. Authority. The Director shall be the initial
decision maker for applications seeking on Menu incentives.

**EXCEPTION:** When the application is filed as part of a project requiring multiple approvals, the initial decision maker shall be as set forth in Section 13.2.10 (Multiple Approvals) of Chapter 1A of this Code; and when the application is filed in conjunction with a subdivision and no other approval, the Advisory Agency shall be the initial decision-maker.

c. **Action.** Despite the findings established in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Director shall approve a Density Bonus and requested Incentive(s) unless the Director finds that:

   (i) The Incentive is not required in order to provide for affordable housing costs as defined in California Health and Safety Code Section 50052.5, or Section 50053 for rents for the affordable units; or

   (ii) The Incentive will have a Specific Adverse Impact upon public health and safety or the physical environment or on any real property that is listed in the California Register of Historical Resources and for which there is no feasible method to satisfactorily mitigate or avoid the Specific Adverse Impact without rendering the development unaffordable to Very Low, Low and Moderate Income households. Inconsistency with the zoning ordinance or general plan land use designation shall not constitute a specific, adverse impact upon the public health or safety.

   (ii) For Housing Development Projects that qualify for a Density Bonus and for which the applicant requests up to three Incentives listed in Paragraph (f), above, and that require other discretionary actions, the applicable procedures set forth in Section 13.2.10 (Multiple Approvals) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall apply.

   a. The decision must include a separate section clearly labeled "Density Bonus/ Affordable Housing
Incentives Program Determination”.

b. The decision-maker shall approve a Density Bonus and requested Incentive(s) unless the decision-maker, based upon substantial evidence, makes either of the two findings set forth in Subparagraph (2)(i)(c), above.

(3) Requests for Waiver or Modification of any Development Standard(s) Not on the Menu.

(i) For Housing Development Projects that qualify for a Density Bonus and for which the applicant request a waiver or modification of any development standard(s) that is not included on the Menu of Incentives in Paragraph (f), above, and that are not subject to other discretionary applications, the following shall apply:

a. The request shall be made on a form provided by the Department of City Planning, accompanied by applicable fees, and shall include a pro forma or other documentation to show that the waiver or modification of any development standard(s) are needed in order to make the Restricted Affordable Units economically feasible.

b. Notice and Hearing. The application shall follow the procedures for conditional uses set forth in Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. A public hearing shall be held by the City Planning Commission or its designee. Despite the provisions set forth in Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A, the decision of the City Planning Commission shall be final.

c. Despite the findings established in Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall approve a Density Bonus and requested waiver or modification of any development standard(s) unless the Commission, based upon substantial evidence, makes either of the two findings set forth in Subparagraph (g)(2)(i)c., above.

(ii) For Housing Development Projects requesting waiver
or modification of any development standard(s) not included on the Menu of Incentives in Paragraph (f) above, and which include other discretionary applications, the following shall apply:

a. The applicable procedures set forth in Section 13.2.10 (Multiple Approvals) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall apply.

b. The decision must include a separate section clearly labeled “Density Bonus/ Affordable Housing Incentives Program Determination”.

c. The decision-maker shall approve a Density Bonus and requested waiver or modification of any development standard(s) unless the decision-maker, based upon substantial evidence, makes either of the two findings set forth in Subparagraph (g)(2)(i)c., above.

Section 53. Amend Subparagraph (3) of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 26 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(3) Buildings designated on the National Register of Historic Places, the California Register of Historical Resources, or the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments. Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts or Contributing Structures in Historic Preservation Overlay Zones (HPOZ) established pursuant to Division 13.11 (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code are also eligible buildings.

Section 54. Amend Subdivision 27 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

27. Reasonable Accommodation - Fair Housing Protections for Individuals with Disabilities. See Section 13.7.6. (Reasonable Accommodation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 55. Amend Subparagraph (3) of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 30 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(3) Procedures. Pursuant to Section 13.5.1 (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code, applicants for Projects that comply with the provisions of the Downtown Design Guide shall submit plans to the Director for conformance review and administrative clearance. The Director or his/her designee shall review the Project for compliance with the standards and guidelines in the Downtown Design Guide. Projects that fail to demonstrate compliance with the Downtown Design Guide shall follow relief procedures set forth below.

Section 56. Amend Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 30 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(e) Adjustment - Authority of the Director with Appeals to the Area Planning Commission. If an application fails to conform to the provisions of the Downtown Design Guide, the Director or the Director's designee shall have initial decision-making authority to grant an Adjustment in accordance with Section 13.6.4. (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(1) Limitations. Despite the Applicability provisions of Section 13.6.4. (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an Adjustment shall be limited to deviations from regulations which do not substantially alter the execution or intent of those regulations as applicable to a proposed Project.

(2) Findings. Despite the Finding requirements of Section 13.6.4. (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in order to approve a proposed project pursuant to this subsection, the Director must find that:

(i) There are special circumstances applicable to the project or project site which make the strict application of the Design Guide regulations impractical;

(ii) In granting the adjustment, the Director has imposed project requirements and/or decided that the proposed project will substantially comply with the purpose and intent of all Design Guide regulations;
(iii) In granting the adjustment, the Director has considered and found no detrimental effects of the adjustment on surrounding properties and public rights-of-way;

(iv) The project incorporates mitigation measures, monitoring of measures when necessary, or alternatives identified in the environmental review which would mitigate the negative environmental effects of the project, to the extent physically feasible; and

(v) The project is compatible with the neighborhood character of the surrounding district.

Section 57. Amend Subdivision 26 of Subsection C of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

26. Yards Required for Historically Significant Buildings. Notwithstanding any provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to the contrary, in connection with any change of use in an historically significant building, the yards required shall be the same as the yards observed by the existing structures on the site. An historically significant building is defined as a structure that is designated on the National Register of Historic Places, including Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts, the California Register of Historical Resources, the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments, or a Contributing Structure in an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) established pursuant to Division 13.11. (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 58. Amend Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 27 of Subsection C of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(2) For small lot subdivision projects, no demolition, grading, building permit or certificate of occupancy shall be issued unless the Director of Planning has reviewed the application, pursuant to Section 13.5.1. (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code, and determined that the small lot subdivision project complies with the City Planning Commission's Small Lot Design Standards.

(i) The Director shall establish guidelines, requirements, and forms as may be necessary to conduct the review of the administrative clearance to determine conformance with the Small Lot Design Standards.
(ii) The application for this administrative clearance shall be filed concurrent with the tract or parcel map application and at any time a subsequent alteration or addition is proposed.

(iii) As a condition of approval for a parcel map or tract map, all small lot subdivisions shall be required to conform to the plans approved by the Director of Planning.

Section 59. Amend Paragraph (c) of Subdivision 1 of Subsection A of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(c) Notwithstanding Paragraphs (a) and (b) above and Subdivision 2. of this Subsection, a building, nonconforming as to the Residential Floor Area regulations on properties zoned RA, RE, RS and R1, not including properties in the Coastal Zone which are not located in a Hillside Area, as defined in Section 12.03 of this Chapter, shall not be added to or enlarged in any manner unless the addition or enlargement conforms to all the current regulations of the zone and other applicable current land use regulations, except as permitted by Section 12.21 C.10.(l) of this Chapter and except as may be approved or permitted pursuant to a Discretionary Decision, as that term is defined in Article 15 (Definitions and Rules of Measurement) of Chapter 1A of this Code. However, alterations, other than additions or enlargements to existing buildings, may be made provided that at least 50 percent of the perimeter length of the contiguous exterior walls and 50 percent of the roof are retained.

Section 60. Amend Subdivision 3 of Subsection A of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

3. Buildings Nonconforming as to Lot Coverage. A building, nonconforming as to the Lot Coverage regulations on properties zoned RA, RE, RS, and R1, shall not be added to or enlarged in any manner unless the addition or enlargement conforms to all the current regulations of the zone and other applicable current land use regulations, except as may be approved or permitted pursuant to a discretionary approval, as that term is defined in Article 15 (Definitions and Rules of Measurement) of Chapter 1A of this Code. However, alterations, other than additions or enlargements to existing buildings, may be made provided that at least 50 percent of the perimeter length of the contiguous exterior walls and 50 percent of the roof are retained.
Section 61. Amend Subdivision 3 of Subsection B of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

3. Authority of Department of Building and Safety to Issue Orders to Comply. The Department of Building and Safety shall have the authority to issue an order to comply pursuant to Section 13.1.8. (Department of Building and Safety) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 62. Amend Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(b) All such wells, including any incidental storage tanks and drilling or production equipment, shall be completely removed within 20 years from June 1, 1946, or within 20 years from date such use became nonconforming, if said date was subsequent to June 1, 1946; provided, however, a Zoning Administrator may, pursuant to Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, if he determines that such continued operation would be reasonably compatible with the surrounding area and in connection therewith may impose such conditions, including time limitations, as he deems necessary to achieve such compatibility.

Section 63. Amend Paragraph (c) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(c) Notwithstanding the above, in the Los Angeles City Oil Field such wells may continue operation provided an application is filed with the Office of Zoning Administration on or before November 1, 1986 and is subsequently approved, pursuant to Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Any well operator may reapply for Zoning Administrator approval after November 1, 1986 provided the prior approval has not expired.

Section 64. Amend Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 6 of Subsection C of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) Any of the uses to which the provisions of Section 12.19 A.4. of this article are applicable, lawfully existing in the M2 Zone on November 29, 1968, shall be completely removed from the zone within two years unless the use has been made to comply with the limitations applicable to the
use. However, upon a showing that substantial compliance with the limitations applicable to a particular use has been effected, the Director of Planning may grant an extension of time, pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, to complete the work necessary to effect full compliance. No extension so granted shall exceed one year in duration nor shall more than one extension be granted with respect to any individual use.

Section 65. Amend Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 6 of Subsection C of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(b) Any of the uses to which the provisions of Section 12.20 A.5. are applicable, lawfully existing in the M3 Zone on November 29, 1968, shall be completely removed from the zone within two years unless the use has been made to conform to the limitations applicable to the use. However, upon a showing that substantial compliance with the limitations applicable to a particular use has been effected, the Zoning Administrator may grant an extension of time to complete the work necessary to effect full compliance. The procedure for this extension shall be as set forth in Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. No extension so granted shall exceed one year in duration nor shall more than one extension be granted with respect to any individual use.

Section 66. Amend Subdivision 7 of Subsection C of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:


(a) Any hostel or transient occupancy residential structure to which the provisions of Sections 12.12.2. A.1.(d), 12.13. A.1.5., and 12.13.5. A.11., of this Article are applicable, existing in or within 500 feet of an A or R zone on May 8, 1992, shall be discontinued within 180 days unless the use has been made to comply with the limitations applicable to that use. However, upon a showing that substantial compliance with the limitations applicable to a particular use has been effected, the Zoning Administrator may grant an extension of time to complete the work necessary to effect full compliance. No extension so granted shall exceed 90 days in duration nor shall more than one extension be granted with respect to any individual use. The procedure for this extension shall be as set forth in Section 12.24 with the Zoning Administrator as the initial decision maker and the Area Planning Commission as the appellate body Section 13.4.2. (Conditional
Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 67. Amend Subsection A of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

A. Applicability. This Section shall apply to the conditional use approvals listed in Subsections U, W and X. These procedures apply only to uses in zones when not permitted by right.

1. Unless otherwise stated, the procedures for acting upon applications for the conditional use approvals listed in Subsection U of this Section are established in Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

2. Unless otherwise stated, the procedures for acting upon applications for the conditional use approvals listed in Subsection W of this Section are established in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

3. Unless otherwise stated, the procedures for acting upon applications for the conditional use approvals listed in Subsection X of this Section are established in Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 68. Amend Subsection B of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Pre-Application Consultation. Prior to filing an application pursuant to Subsections M., W. or X. of this Section, an applicant must consult with the Department for a preliminary review of his or her project in order to receive an estimate of the fees and approvals required for a given project. The applicant shall pay a pre-application fee at the time of the initial meeting with the Department per Section 19.01. The applicant shall then file an application with the Department of City Planning as required by Section 13.2.03 (Applications) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 69. Repeal Subsections C through Q of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

Section 70. Amend Subsection R of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
R. Planned Residential Developments or Housing Projects Approved as Conditional Uses. No provision of Section 13.04 of this Code Chapter shall be construed as limiting or modifying the provisions of any conditional use approval, or any other right already existing, for a housing project or planned residential development granted prior to the effective date of that Section. The provisions of this Section shall continue to apply to those developments, and the Commission is authorized to perform all required administrative acts. Provided, however, if a conditional use for a housing project or planned residential development approved prior to the effective date of Section 13.04. of this Chapter is abandoned, or is discontinued for a continuous period of one year, it may not thereafter be re-established unless authorized as a Residential Planned Development Supplemental Use District. The planned residential development shall not be divided or separated in ownership unless authorized under supplemental use district procedures as a residential planned development.

Section 71. Repeal Subsection S of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

Section 72. Amend Subsection T of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

T. Vesting Conditional Use Applications. Vesting conditional use permits may be filed for the following conditional uses under the authority of the City Planning Commission, and Zoning Administrator as described in Subsections U and W, pursuant to Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) and Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code:

Airports or heliports in connection with an airport.

Auditoriums, stadiums and arenas with fewer than 25,000 seats in the MR1 Zone

Buildings over six stories or 75 feet in height within the Wilshire - Westwood Scenic Corridor Specific Plan Area

Churches/Houses of worship (except rescue missions or temporary revivals) in the R Zones, C1, C1.5, CM or M Zone

Correctional or penal institutions

Educational Institutions

Electrical power generating sites
**Floor area ratio** averaging in unified developments

**Golf courses and facilities** properly incidental to that use

**Hazardous waste facilities** in the M2 and M3 Zones where the principal use of the land is for the storage and/or treatment of hazardous waste as defined in California Health and Safety Code Section 25117.1

**Hazardous waste facilities** in the M3 Zone where the principal use of the land is for the disposal of hazardous waste as defined in California Health and Safety Code Section 25117.1

**Hotels and apartment hotels**, in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4 and C5 Zones if within 500 feet of any A or R Zone or in the M1, M2, or M3 Zones when more than half of the lot is in a C Zone; hotels and motels in the R4 or R5 Zones

**Hospitals or sanitariums** in the A, R, CR, C1, C1.5, CM or M Zones

**Land reclamation projects**

**“Major” development projects**

**Mixed Commercial/Residential Use Development**

**Mixed use developments** in the R5 Zone located in an approved redevelopment area

**Motion picture and television studios** in the A, R or C Zones

**Natural resources development**

Various Uses in the **OS Open Space Zone**

**Piers, jetties, man-made islands, floating installations**

Various Uses in the **PF Zone**

**Reduced on-site parking** for housing developments occupied by persons 62 years of age or older in the RD, R3, R4 or R5 Zones

**Research and development centers**
Schools: public schools, elementary and high (kindergarten through 12th grade); private schools, elementary and high (kindergarten through 12th grade) in the A, RE, RS, R1, RU, RZ, RMP, RW1, R2, RD, RW2, R3, C1, C1.5 or M Zones; and private schools [other than elementary or high (kindergarten through 12th grade) or nursery schools] in the A, R, CR, C1 or C1.5 Zones.

Sea water desalinization facilities and sites where the principal use of the land is for the purposes of a sea water desalinization plant.

Notwithstanding the above, hotels and motels with 35 or fewer guest rooms or any hotel or motel within the boundaries of the Specific Plan for Conditional Use Approval for Establishments for the Sale of Alcohol which are generally located in the South Central Area of the City (Ordinance No. 171,681), and stadiums and arenas and auditoriums with more than 25,000 seats, are not eligible for vesting privileges regulated by this Subsection.

Section 73. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

U. Conditional Use Permit, Class 3. Unless otherwise stated, the following uses and activities may be permitted in any zone, unless restricted to certain zones or locations, if approved pursuant to Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 74. Amend Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 14 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(b) Supplemental Findings. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall find:

(1) that the project provides for an arrangement of uses, buildings, structures, open spaces and other improvements that are compatible with the scale and character of the adjacent properties and surrounding neighborhood;

(2) that the project complies with the height and area regulations of the zone in which it is located; and
(3) that the project is consistent with the City Planning Commission's design guidelines for Major Development Projects, if any.

Section 75. Amend Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph (c) of Subdivision 14 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(2) Any project within the boundaries of a designated Enterprise Zone, or Employment in Economic Incentive Zone provided that an Environmental Impact Report or Environmental Impact Statement was certified as part of the Zone designation process. The project shall instead require a Project Review pursuant to Section 13.4.4. (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 76. Amend Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 14 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(1) Supplemental Findings. In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code and set forth in Paragraph (b) of this Subdivision, prior to approval of a Superstore that is located in an Economic Assistance Area, the City Planning Commission or the City Council on appeal shall find, after consideration of all economic benefits and costs, that the Superstore would not materially adversely affect the economic welfare of the Impact Area, based upon information contained in an economic impact analysis report submitted by the applicant, any other information received or obtained by the Community Development Department or the Community Redevelopment Agency, a recommendation by the Community Development Department, or the Community Redevelopment Agency pursuant to Subparagraph (3) below, and any other information received before or at a public hearing required by Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The phrase "Impact Area" refers to a three mile radius surrounding the proposed location of the Superstore.
Section 77. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 14 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(2) Economic Impact Analysis Report. An application for approval of a Superstore pursuant to this paragraph shall prepare and submit the economic impact analysis report referenced in Subparagraph (1) to the Community Development Department or to the Community Redevelopment Agency, where appropriate, for review in conjunction with its application to the Department of Planning. The economic impact analysis report shall be reviewed by the Department or Agency and/or a consultant, if deemed necessary by the Department or Agency and paid for in full by the applicant. The Community Development Department and the Community Redevelopment Agency shall complete its review of the report within 60 days after receipt of the report from the applicant. The report shall identify whether:

Section 78. Amend Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 19 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(e) Nature preserves, subject to the approval of a detailed site plan and management program approved by the operating agency and by the City Planning Commission pursuant to the procedure set forth in Subsection H. (Review or Modification of Entitlement) of Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 79. Amend Subdivision 26 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:


(a) In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall find that:

(1) the project is consistent with and implements the affordable housing provisions of the Housing Element of the General Plan;
(2) the project contains the requisite number of Restricted Affordable Units, based on the number of units permitted by the maximum allowable density on the date of application, as follows:

   (i). 11% Very Low Income Units for a 35% density increase; or

   (ii). 20% Low Income Units for a 35% density increase; or

   (iii). 40% Moderate Income Units for a 35% density increase in for-sale projects.

The project may then be granted additional density increases beyond 35% by providing additional affordable housing units in the following manner:

   (iv). For every additional 1% set aside of Very Low Income Units, the project is granted an additional 2.5% density increase; or

   (v). For every additional 1% set aside of Low Income Units, the project is granted an additional 1.5% density increase; or

   (vi). For every additional 1% set aside of Moderate Income Units in for-sale projects, the project is granted an additional 1% density increase; or

   (vii). In calculating the density increase and Restricted Affordable Units, each component of any density calculation, including base density and bonus density, resulting in fractional units shall be separately rounded up to the next whole number.

(3) the project meets any applicable dwelling unit replacement requirements of California Government Code Section 65915(c)(3);

(4) the project's Restricted Affordable Units are subject to a recorded affordability restriction of 55 years from the issuance of the Certificate of Occupancy, recorded in a covenant acceptable to the Housing and Community Investment Department, and subject to fees as set forth in Section 19.14 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code; and

(5) the project addresses the policies and standards contained in the City Planning Commission’s Affordable Housing Incentives Guidelines.
Section 80. Amend Subdivision 27 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

27. **Floor area bonus for a residential (including Apartment Hotel and mixed-use) building in the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area** where the floor area bonus exceeds that permitted pursuant to Section 12.22 A.29. of this Chapter.

In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall find:

(a) that the project is consistent with and implements the affordable housing provisions of the General Plan's Housing Element; and

(b) that any residential building (including Apartment Hotels and mixed-use buildings) in the Central City Community Plan Area conforms with the Urban Design Standards and Guidelines for the Central City Community Plan Area.

Section 81. Amend Subdivision 28 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

28. **Solid Waste Alternative Technology Processing Facilities in the M2, M3, and PF Zones.** In addition to the other findings required by Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall make all of the following findings:

(a) that the proposed location of the facility will not result in an undue concentration of solid waste alternative technology processing facilities in the immediate area, will not create a cumulative impact with special consideration given to the location of solid waste facilities already permitted and will support the equitable distribution of these facilities citywide;

(b) that an effort was made to locate the facility in close proximity to existing solid waste facilities, transfer stations, solid waste resource collection vehicle yards, material recovery facilities and green waste processing facilities;

(c) that the facility will not detrimentally affect nearby residential uses and other sensitive land uses, taking into consideration the number and proximity of residential buildings, churches, schools, hospitals, public
playgrounds, nursing homes, day care centers, and other similar uses within a 1,500 foot radius of the proposed site;

(d) that the facility operator will provide a language appropriate quarterly newsletter and other benefits to businesses and residents likely to be impacted by this facility, taking into consideration the location of the proposed site and nearby uses;

(e) that the facility and the vehicles serving the facility are designed, constructed and operated to ensure that they will not create noise, odor, or visual blight that is detrimental to nearby uses;

(f) that access to the facility, on-site parking and vehicle storage will not constitute a traffic hazard or cause significant traffic congestion or disruption of vehicular circulation on adjacent streets; and

(g) that hazardous waste and household hazardous waste as defined in the California Code of Regulations, Title 22, Section 66260.10, universal waste as defined in the California Code of Regulations, Title 22, Section 66261.9, radioactive waste as defined in Section 114985 of the California Health and Safety Code and medical waste as defined in Section 117690 of the California Health and Safety Code, will not be received at the facility.

**Section 82.** Repeal Subsection V of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**Section 83.** Add Subdivision 30 to Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code that reads as follows:

30. **Mixed Commercial/Residential Use Developments**

(a) **Findings.** In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall find that:

(1) the project is consistent with and implements the affordable housing provisions of the General Plan’s Housing Element;

(2) the project will further the City’s goal of achieving an improved jobs-housing relationship, which is needed to improve air quality in the City;
(3) pursuant to an agreement entered into under Government Code Sections 65915 - 65918, the project will include the number of Restricted Affordable Units as set forth in Section 12.24 U.26.(a)(1) through (5) of the Los Angeles Municipal Code this Chapter, with any percentage increase in floor area treated the same as a percentage increase in density for purposes of calculating the number of Restricted Affordable Units;

(4) the affordability of all reserved lower income dwelling units will continue for a minimum of 55 years;

(5) the construction and amenities provided for the reserved lower income dwelling units will be comparable to those provided for the market rate dwelling units in the development, including the average number of bedrooms and bathrooms per dwelling unit; and

(6) the approval of a mixed use development on the site will provide for affordable housing costs in the housing development.

(b) Only residential dwelling units shall be considered a residential use for purposes of this subdivision's provisions regarding mixed commercial/residential use developments.

(c) In approving a mixed commercial/residential use development in Height District No. 1, the Area City Planning Commission may permit a floor area ratio for the development not to exceed three times the buildable area of the lot.

(d) In approving a mixed commercial/residential use development, the City Planning Commission may permit a floor area ratio for the development not to exceed twelve times the buildable area of the lot, when the development is located:

(1) in Height District Nos. 2, 3 or 4;

(2) not more than 1,500 feet distant from the portal of a fixed rail transit or bus station or other similar transit facility; or

(3) within a Community Redevelopment Plan Area, an Enterprise Zone or a Centers Study Area, as described in Sections 12.21.3, 12.21.4, and 12.21.5.

(e) Any floor area above the maximum allowed in the plan or the zone, whichever is less, shall be utilized solely for residential development.

(f) The provisions of this subdivision may not be used in combination
with the provisions of Subsection W.15., but may be used in combination with the provisions of Section 12.22 A.18.

Section 84. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**W. Authority of the Zoning Administrator for Conditional Uses/Initial Decision.** The following uses and activities may be permitted in any zone, unless restricted to certain zones or locations, if approved by the Zoning Administrator as the initial decision-maker or the Area Planning Commission as the appellate body. The procedures for reviewing applications for these uses shall be those in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code in addition to those set out below.

Section 85. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. The sale or dispensing for consideration of alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, for consumption on the premises or off-site of the premises in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM, MR1, MR2, M1, M2 and M3 Zones, or as an incidental business in or accessory to the operation of clubs, lodges, hotels or apartment hotels, or as an incidental business in or accessory to a conditional use approved pursuant to the provisions of this section, provided that:

   (a) **Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall make all of the following findings:

      (1) that the proposed use will not adversely affect the welfare of the pertinent community;

      (2) that the granting of the application will not result in an undue concentration of premises for the sale or dispensing for consideration of alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, in the area of the City involved, giving consideration to applicable State laws and to the California Department of Alcoholic Beverage Control's guidelines for undue concentration; and also giving consideration to the number and proximity of these establishments within a one thousand foot radius of the site, the crime rate in the area (especially those crimes involving public drunkenness, the illegal sale or use of narcotics, drugs or alcohol, disturbing the peace and disorderly conduct), and
whether revocation or nuisance proceedings have been initiated for any use in the area; and

(3) that the proposed use will not detrimentally affect nearby residentially zoned communities in the area of the City involved, after giving consideration to the distance of the proposed use from residential buildings, churches, schools, hospitals, public playgrounds and other similar uses, and other establishments dispensing, for sale or other consideration, alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine.

(b) **Notice to Councilmember.** Whenever an application for a conditional use has been filed pursuant to this subdivision, the Zoning Administrator shall give notice of this fact promptly to the councilmembers whose districts include portions of the area of the City involved.

(c) **Limitations.** The provisions of this Subdivision shall not apply to the sale or dispensing for consideration of alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, for consumption off-site of any premises located within the area of an operative specific plan which provides for conditional use approval for sale or dispensing. If that specific plan ceases to be operative, then a conditional use approval granted pursuant to the provisions of that specific plan for sale or dispensing may continue subject to the same rights and limitations as a conditional use granted pursuant to the provisions of this Section.

(d) **Existing Uses.** The use of a lot for an establishment dispensing, for sale or other consideration, alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, for on-site or off-site consumption may not be continued or re-established without conditional use approval granted in accordance with the provisions of this Section if, after September 13, 1997, there is a substantial change in the mode or character of operation of the establishment, including any expansion by more than 20 percent of the floor area, seating or occupancy, whichever applies; except that construction for which a building permit is required in order to comply with an order issued by the Department of Building and Safety to repair or remedy an unsafe or substandard condition is exempt from this provision. Any expansion of less than 20 percent of the floor area, seating or occupancy, whichever applies, requires the approval of plans pursuant to Subsection H. (Review or Modification of Entitlement) of Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 86. Amend Subdivision 4 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

4. Automotive Uses in the C Zones that Do Not Comply with the Development Standards and Operating Conditions Enumerated in Sections 12.22 A.28. or in the M Zones that do not comply with Section 12.17.6 of this Code.

   (a) Standards. In making a determination on an application for a conditional use filed pursuant to this subdivision, a Zoning Administrator may consider all of the applicable provisions of Section 12.22 A.28. of this Code Chapter as establishing minimum standards for the approval of automotive uses.

   (b) Supplemental Findings. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find:

       (1) that project approval will not create or add to a detrimental concentration of automotive uses in the vicinity of the proposed automotive use;

       (2) that based on data provided by the Department of Transportation or a licensed traffic engineer, ingress to, egress from and associated parking of the automotive use will not constitute a traffic hazard or cause significant traffic congestion or disruption of vehicular circulation on adjacent streets;

       (3) that any spray painting will be conducted within a fully enclosed structure located at least 500-feet away from a school or A or R zone, and that all spray painting will be conducted in full compliance with the provisions of Article 7, Chapter 5 of this Code, as well as South Coast Air Quality Management District Rules 1132 and 1151, regulating these installations; and

       (4) that the applicant has submitted an appropriate landscape plan setting forth all plant materials and irrigation systems, and a written maintenance schedule indicating how the landscaping will be maintained.

Section 87. Amend Subdivision 9 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

9. Churches (except rescue mission or temporary revival) in the A, RE, RS,
R1, RU, RZ, RMP, RW1, R2, RD, RW2, R3, C1, C1.5, CM or M Zones. Despite
the provisions of Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A
of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find:

(a) that the project’s location, size, height, and operations will be
compatible with and will not adversely affect adjacent properties, the
surrounding neighborhood, or the public safety; and

(b) that the project substantially conforms with the objective provisions
of the General Plan, the applicable community plan, and any applicable
specific plan.

Section 88. Amend Subdivision 17 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of
Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

17. Drive-through fast-food establishments in all C Zones, except the CR
Zone, when located on a lot, the lot line of which adjoins, is across the street from,
or separated only by an alley from, any portion of a lot or lots in a residential zone
or use or the RA Zone. In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section
13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning
Administrator shall also find:

(a) that residential uses in the vicinity of a proposed drive-through fast-
food establishment will be adequately protected from any significant noise
resulting from outdoor speakers, autos, or other sources of noise associated
with the lot;

(b) that all stationary light generated on the lot is screened to avoid any
significant adverse impact on nearby residential uses; and

(c) that trash storage, trash pickup hours, driveways, parking locations,
screening walls, trees and landscaping are provided for and located so as
to minimize disturbance to the occupants of nearby residential uses, and to
enhance the privacy of those uses.

Section 89. Amend Subdivision 19 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of
Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

19. Floor area ratio averaging and residential density transfer in unified
developments.

(a) Floor Area Ratio Averaging. The averaging of floor area ratios
may be permitted for buildings which will comprise a unified commercial, industrial, or mixed-use development in the C or M zones citywide or in the R5 zone within the Central City Community Plan Area, even if buildings on each individual parcel or lot would exceed the permitted floor area ratio. However, the floor area ratio for the unified development, when calculated as a whole, may not exceed the maximum permitted floor area ratio for the height district(s) in which the unified development is located.

(b) **Residential Density Transfer.** The transfer of residential density may be permitted for buildings which will comprise a unified mixed-use development in the C zones citywide or in the R5 zone within the Central City Community Plan Area, even if buildings on each individual parcel or lot would exceed the permitted density. However, the number of all dwelling units and guest rooms for the unified development, when calculated as a whole, may not exceed the maximum number permitted based on the minimum lot area per dwelling unit and guest room standards set forth in the zone(s) in which the unified development is located.

(c) **Definition.** A unified development for purposes of this subdivision shall mean a development which is:

1. a combination of functional linkages, such as pedestrian or vehicular connections;
2. in conjunction with common architectural and landscape features, which constitute distinctive design elements of the development;
3. is composed of two or more contiguous parcels, or lots of record separated only by a street or alley; and
4. when the development is viewed from adjoining streets appears to be a consolidated whole.

(d) **Supplemental Finding.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, before granting an approval, the Zoning Administrator shall find that the development, although located on separate parcels or lots of record, is a unified development as defined by this Subdivision.

(e) **Procedures.** In addition to the requirements of Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, all persons with an ownership interest in the property requesting floor area ratio averaging, residential density transfer, or both, and all persons with mortgage interests, including those persons holding ground leases, must sign the application. A current title search shall be submitted with the
application to ensure that all persons with an ownership interest in the property have signed the application.

(f) **Covenant.** If the Zoning Administrator approves the floor area ratio averaging or residential density transfer, then the applicants shall file a covenant running with the land with the Department of Building and Safety prior to the issuance of any building permits:

1. guaranteeing to continue the operation and maintenance of the development as a unified development;
2. indicating the floor area and, if applicable, density used on each parcel and the floor area and, if applicable, density potential, if any, that would remain;
3. guaranteeing the continued maintenance of the unifying design elements; and
4. specifying an individual or entity to be responsible and accountable for this maintenance and the fee for the annual inspection of compliance by the Department of Building and Safety, required pursuant to Section 19.11. of this Chapter.

**Section 90.** Amend Subdivision 27 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

27. *(Amended by Ord. No. 175,223, Eff. 6/30/03.)* **Mini-Shopping Centers** in the C, M1, M2, or M3 Zones and Commercial Corner Developments in any C or M zone, the lot line of which adjoins, is separated only by an alley, or is located across the street from any portion of a lot zoned A or R which: (1) contain a commercial use not otherwise subject to conditional use approval which operates between the hours of 11 p.m. and 7 a.m.; (2) contain an amusement enterprise as enumerated in Section 12.14 A.3. of this Chapter; (3) contain an automobile laundry or wash rack; and/or (4) do not comply with the requirements and conditions enumerated in Section 12.22 A.23. of this Chapter.

(a) **Standards.** In making a determination on an application for a conditional use filed pursuant to this Subdivision, a Zoning Administrator may consider the provisions of Section 12.22 A.23. of this Chapter as establishing minimum standards for the approval of a Mini-Shopping Center or Commercial Corner Development, provided, however, that no building or structure shall exceed the height requirements set forth in Section 12.22 A.23.(a)(1) of this Chapter.
(b) **Findings. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.)** In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find:

1. that based on data provided by the City Department of Transportation or by a licensed traffic engineer, that ingress to and egress from the project will not create a traffic hazard or cause significant traffic congestion or disruption of vehicular circulation on adjacent streets; and

2. that project approval will not create or add to a detrimental concentration of Mini-Shopping Centers or Commercial Corner Developments in the vicinity of the proposed project.

**Section 91.** Amend Subdivision 28 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

28. **Two or more development incentives pursuant to Section 13.09 E.4. for a Mixed Use Project in a Mixed Use District.** In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find that the project provides for an arrangement of uses, buildings, structures, open spaces and other improvements that are compatible with the scale and character of the adjacent properties and surrounding neighborhood.

**Section 92.** Amend Subdivision 49 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

49. **Wireless telecommunication facilities,** including radio and television transmitters citywide, other than wireless antennas and associated equipment cabinets on the rooftops of buildings in the C and M Zones, including geographic specific plan areas, which conform to the provisions of Section 12.21 A.21. of this Chapter:

(a) In all zones, except the M1, M2 or M3 Zones;

(b) In the M1, M2, or M3 Zones when the property containing the facility is located across the street from, abutting, or adjoining a residential use or A or R Zone, including the RA Zone, and/or if the facility cannot meet the Wireless Telecommunication Facilities standards contained in Section 12.21 A.20. of this Chapter;
(c) In geographic specific plan areas, except for those located within scenic corridors, scenic parkway specific plan areas or upon roadways designated as scenic highways within specific plan areas, which shall all be reviewed pursuant to Section 13.6.5 (Specific Plan Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code; and

(d) On the rooftops of buildings which are designated on the National Register of Historic Places, including Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts, the California Register of Historic Resources, the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments, or a Contributing Structure located in an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) that has been established pursuant to Section 12.20.3. of this Chapter and Division 13.11. (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(e) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall consider and balance the benefit of the project to the public with the facility’s technological constraints, design, and location, as well as other relevant factors, and in doing so find that the project is consistent with the general requirements of the Wireless Telecommunication Facilities Standards set forth in Section 12.21 A.20. of this Chapter.

**Section 93.** Amend Subdivision 50 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

50. **Storage buildings for household goods, including truck rentals,** in the C2, C5 and CM Zones; and in the M1, M2 and M3 Zones when within 500 or fewer feet from an A or R Zone or residential use, as measured from the external lot line closest to the A or R Zone. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find that the project provides for an arrangement of uses, buildings, structures, open spaces and other improvements that are compatible with the scale and character of the adjacent properties and surrounding neighborhood.

**Section 94.** Amend Subdivision 52 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

52. **Project(s) in Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay (NSO) Districts** in the R2, RD, R3, RAS, R4, R5, CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4 C5, or CM zones that create at least one dwelling unit with five or more habitable rooms.
(a) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, and the requirements of Section 12.21 A.4.(a) of this Chapter relating to Off-Street Automobile Parking, the Zoning Administrator shall make the following findings:

1. That the Project provides additional on-site parking under Section 13.12 C.2. of this Chapter;

2. That there is no detrimental concentration of large scale, campus serving housing within a one-thousand-foot radius of the proposed Project; and

3. That the Project conforms to any applicable Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) or Specific Plan.

**Section 95.** Amend Subsection X of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

X. **Further Authority of the Zoning Administrator for Other Similar Quasi-Judicial Approvals.** The following uses and activities may be permitted in any zone, unless otherwise restricted to certain zones or locations, pursuant to Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall make all applicable findings set forth below. Further, these uses and activities are subject to the additional procedures, regulations and limitations set forth below. **(Para. Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.)**

1. **Adaptive Reuse Projects.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 175,588, Eff. 12/1/03.)* A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit Adaptive Reuse Projects pursuant to this subdivision. Except that, the provisions of this subdivision shall not apply to those areas set forth in the Adaptive Reuse Incentive Areas Specific Plan, Ordinance No. 175,038. Furthermore, the provisions of this Subdivision shall not apply to the M Zones outside the Downtown Project Area. The boundaries of the Downtown Project Area are described in Section 12.22 A.26.(g) of this Chapter.

   In conformance with Paragraph (b) below, the Zoning Administrator may permit Adaptive Reuse Projects in the M Zones inside the Downtown Project Area. Outside the Downtown Project Area, the Zoning Administrator may permit Adaptive Reuse Projects in the C and R5 Zones.

   In conformance with Paragraph (c) below, the Zoning Administrator may permit
Adaptive Reuse Projects in the C and R5 Zones in all or any portion of a building constructed on or after July 1, 1974, inside the Downtown Project Area.

In conformance with Paragraph (d) below, the Zoning Administrator may permit floor area averaging in unified Adaptive Reuse Projects in the C, M and R5 Zones inside the Downtown Project Area. Outside the Downtown Project Area, the Zoning Administrator may permit this floor area averaging in the C and R5 Zones.

(a) Definitions. The definition of “Adaptive Reuse Project” set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(c) of this Chapter shall apply inside the Downtown Project Area. Outside the Downtown Project Area, the following definitions shall apply:

**Adaptive Reuse Project** is any change of an existing Non-Residential Use to new dwelling units, guest rooms, or joint living and work quarters in all or any portion of any eligible building.

**Non-Residential Use** means any use other than dwelling units, guest rooms, or joint living and work quarters. Except that, if all the dwelling units, guest rooms or joint living and work quarters in an eligible building were completely and continuously unoccupied from March 1, 2002, through and including the date an application for an Adaptive Reuse Project is filed pursuant to this subdivision, then those units, rooms or quarters shall be considered to be a Non-Residential Use.

(b) C, M and R5 Zones. The following shall apply to Adaptive Reuse Projects in the MR1, MR2, M1, M2 and M3 Zones inside the Downtown Project Area; and to Projects in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM and R5 Zones outside the Downtown Project Area:

(1) **Eligible Buildings.** A Zoning Administrator shall only permit Adaptive Reuse Projects in the following buildings:

(i) Buildings constructed in accordance with building and zoning codes in effect prior to July 1, 1974. A Certificate of Occupancy, building permit, or other suitable documentation may be submitted as evidence to verify the date of construction.

(ii) Buildings constructed in accordance with building and zoning codes in effect on or after July 1, 1974, if: five years have elapsed since the date of issuance of final Certificates of Occupancy; and the Zoning Administrator finds that the building is no longer economically viable in its current use or uses.
In making this finding, the Zoning Administrator shall consider the building’s past and current vacancy rate, existing and previous uses, and real estate market information. The Zoning Administrator may require the applicant to submit independently verified documentation.

(iii) Buildings designated on the National Register of Historic Places, the California Register of Historical Resources, or the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments. Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts or Contributing Structures in Historic Preservation Overlay Zones (HPOZ) established pursuant to Section 12.20.3 of this Chapter and Division 13.11. (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code are also eligible buildings.

(2) Incentives and Exceptions. The Zoning Administrator may grant, modify or deny some or all of the incentives set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(h) of this Chapter, or some or all of the exceptions set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(j) of this Chapter, to Adaptive Reuse Projects proposed pursuant to this Subdivision. Furthermore, the Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to grant any other incentives or exceptions from the Code required to permit Adaptive Reuse Projects proposed pursuant to this Subdivision, including but not limited to the authority to permit dwelling units, guest rooms and joint living and work quarters in Adaptive Reuse Projects, notwithstanding the nonconforming provisions of Section 12.23 of this Chapter.

(3) Supplemental Findings and Conditions for the C and R5 Zones. If the Adaptive Reuse Project is in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM or R5 Zones outside the Downtown Project Area, then the Zoning Administrator shall find that the Adaptive Reuse Project complies with the standards for dwelling units, guest rooms and joint living and work quarters set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(i) of this Chapter. Exception: This finding is not required if the Zoning Administrator does not grant the density incentive set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(h)(2) of this Chapter.

Before approving a reduced parking incentive pursuant to Subparagraph (2) above, the Zoning Administrator shall also find that the surrounding area will not be adversely affected by overflow parking or traffic congestion originating or terminating at the site of the Adaptive Reuse Project.
(4) **Supplemental Findings and Conditions for the M Zones.** If the Adaptive Reuse Project is in the MR1, MR2, M1, M2 or M3 Zones inside the Downtown Project Area, then the Zoning Administrator shall:

   (i) Require that one or more signs or symbols of a size and design approved by the Fire Department are placed by the applicant at designated locations on the exterior of each Adaptive Reuse Project to indicate the presence of residential uses;

   (ii) Limit the occupations permitted in joint living and work quarters to the following: accountants; architects; artists and artisans; attorneys; computer software and multimedia related professionals; consultants; engineers; fashion, graphic, interior and other designers; insurance, real estate and travel agents; photographers and similar occupations;

   (iii) Find that the Adaptive Reuse Project complies with the standards for dwelling units, guest rooms, and joint living and work quarters set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(i) of this Chapter;

   (iv) Find that the uses of property surrounding the proposed location of the Adaptive Reuse Project will not be detrimental to the safety and welfare of prospective residents; and

   (v) Find that the Adaptive Reuse Project will not displace viable industrial uses.

(c) **Buildings constructed on or after July 1, 1974.** The provisions of Section 12.22 A.26. of this Chapter shall apply to Adaptive Reuse Projects in all or any portion of a building constructed on or after July 1, 1974, in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM, or R5 Zones inside the Downtown Project Area if: five years have elapsed since the date of issuance of final Certificates of Occupancy; and a Zoning Administrator finds that the building is no longer economically viable in its current use or uses.

In making this finding, the Zoning Administrator shall consider the building’s past and current vacancy rate, existing and previous uses, and real estate market information. The Zoning Administrator may require the applicant to submit independently verified documentation.

(d) **Floor Area Averaging.** The following shall apply to applications to permit floor area averaging in unified Adaptive Reuse Projects in the CR,
C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM, MR1, MR2, M1, M2, M3, or R5 Zones inside the Downtown Project Area; and to such applications in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM, or R5 Zones outside the Downtown Project Area.

The Zoning Administrator may permit averaging of floor area in unified Adaptive Reuse Projects for purposes of determining compliance with the 750 square foot minimum average unit size standard for dwelling units and joint living and work quarters, as set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(i) of this Chapter. For purposes of this Subdivision, a unified Adaptive Reuse Project means an Adaptive Reuse Project composed of two or more buildings, so long as the Project has all of the following characteristics: (a) functional linkages, such as pedestrian or vehicular connections; (b) common architectural and landscape features, which constitute distinctive design elements of the Project; and (c) a unified appearance when viewed from adjoining streets. Unified Adaptive Reuse Projects may include lots that abut or are separated only by an alley or are located across the street from any portion of each other.

Individual buildings may fall below the minimum average unit size standard, so long as the average size of all the dwelling units and joint living and work quarters in the unified Adaptive Reuse Project is at least 750 square feet, and no dwelling unit or joint living and work quarters is less than 450 square feet in area. The Zoning Administrator shall determine whether a Project meets the definition of a unified Adaptive Reuse Project as set forth above. All owners of the property requesting floor area averaging must sign the application. A current title search shall be submitted with the application to insure that all required persons have signed the application.

If the Zoning Administrator approves the floor area averaging, then all owners of the property requesting floor area averaging and all owners of each lot contained in the unified Adaptive Reuse Project shall execute and record an affidavit. A copy of each executed and recorded affidavit shall be filed with the Office of Zoning Administration. Each affidavit shall run with the land, be approved by the Zoning Administrator prior to the issuance of any building permits, and shall guarantee the following: (1) The use of any floor area converted to dwelling units or joint living and work quarters shall be maintained and not changed; and (2) The number of these units or quarters approved by the Zoning Administrator shall not be increased.

2. **Alcoholic Beverages.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit a restaurant, with seating on the premises for no more than 50 persons, to offer for sale or to dispense for consideration alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, incidental to meal service.
(a) **Procedures.** Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application.

(b) **Supplemental Findings.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.)* In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also find:

1. that the restaurant contains a kitchen as defined in Section 12.03. of this Chapter;
2. that the primary use of the restaurant premises is for sit-down service to patrons;
3. that any take-out service is only incidental to the primary sit-down use;
4. that the restaurant is not located within 600 feet of a hospital, church, school (including day-care center), public park or playground, or youth facility; and
5. that the hours of operation will not adversely affect the surrounding neighborhood.

(c) **Conditions.** The Zoning Administrator may impose any conditions necessary to assure that the premises continue to operate in a manner consistent with the findings. In addition, any application approved pursuant to this Subdivision shall be subject to the following conditions and restrictions:

1. Alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, may be sold or dispensed for consideration for consumption on the premises only, and only when served at tables or sit-down counters by employees of the restaurant.

**EXCEPTION:**

However, beer and wine may be sold or dispensed for consideration for consumption beyond the premises in a delicatessen (which is a restaurant having regular take-out service of prepared and unprepared foods), if and only if the sit-down food and beverage service area of the delicatessen occupies in excess of 50 percent of the floor area of the


premises (exclusive of the kitchen, restroom, storage and utility areas);

(2) Dancing or live entertainment shall not be permitted on the premises;

(3) A separate cocktail lounge or bar shall not be located on the premises;

(4) Alcoholic beverages or beer or wine shall not be served in conjunction with the operation of any billiard or pool hall, bowling alley, or adult entertainment business as defined in Section 12.70. of this Chapter; and

(5) Alcoholic beverages shall not be sold, dispensed, or allowed to be consumed on the premises between the hours of midnight and 6 o’clock a.m.

3. Antennas. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit amateur radio transmission and receiving antennas on lots in A and R Zones which exceed the maximum height otherwise permitted by the provisions of Section 12.21.1. of this Chapter.

   (a) Application. The application shall include a plot plan, an elevation plan indicating the location and height of the proposed antenna and measures designed to minimize any adverse visual impacts from the antenna. These measures may include the construction of a retractable antenna, screening, painting or increased setbacks from property lines. Notice of the application shall be given to the Fire Department.

   (b) Supplemental Findings. In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also consider the uses to which the proposed antenna will be put, and may give special consideration to an application involving public service uses, such as participation in a radio amateur emergency network.

4. (Repealed by Ord. No. 178,382, Eff. 3/24/07.)

5. Dwelling Adjacent to an Equinekeeping Use.

   (a) Notwithstanding any provision of this Chapter to the contrary, the Zoning Administrator shall determine that the City may issue a building permit for any residential building which has a habitable room closer than 35 feet from a legally established equine use, if the Zoning Administrator
determines that the residential building cannot reasonably be constructed at a location 35 feet or greater from a legally established equine use. This determination may be made after giving consideration to:

(1) Size and configuration of land parcel;

(2) Environmental conditions, including but not limited to topography, geology, drainage and soil;

(3) Public facilities and easements that restrict buildable area location;

(4) Economic hardship; and

(5) Feasibility of relocating the equine enclosure.

6. Farmer's Markets. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit the operation of certified farmer’s markets, as defined in Section 1392.2, Title 3, of the California Administrative Code, subject to these limitations:

(a) Certified farmer’s markets are allowed in the following zones:

(1) An A Zone, including the RA Zone;

(2) The C Zones, excluding the CM Zone;

(3) The P Zone;

(4) The M Zones, excluding the MR1 and MR2 zones;

(5) Any R Zone, provided the property is paved and fully improved and used as a main parking lot incidental to, and serving a church, school or philanthropic institution as defined in Section 12.03; and

(6) A public park, provided its use as a certified farmer’s market has first been approved by the Board of Recreation and Park Commissioners of the City of Los Angeles.

(b) Application. Each application shall be referred for review to the Councilperson of the district in which the property is located. A Zoning Administrator shall approve an application only if the following requirements are met:

(1) The operation is conducted by one or more certified producers, by a nonprofit organization or by a local government agency; and
(2) If selling these products, the producer is authorized by the County Agricultural Commissioner to sell directly to consumers the products as fruits, nuts, or vegetables that are produced upon the land which the certified producer farms and owns, rents, leases or sharecrops; and

(3) If selling these products, the market operator and producer secure all necessary licenses, certificates and health permits which are required to sell directly to consumers eggs, honey, fish, and other seafood and freshwater products, live plants and other agricultural products, provided they are raised, grown or caught and processed, if necessary, in California.

(c) Requirements.

(1) All market activities shall be conducted only between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m., except that necessary preparation of the site for sales activities and cleanup may be conducted for not more than one hour before and one hour after this period. Any light used at any time during market activities shall be adequately shielded so as not to shine directly or indirectly on adjacent property or streets.

(2) Adequate trash containers shall be provided during the hours of operation and adequate toilet facilities shall be provided.

(3) Signs advertising the market shall be permitted only if they conform with the regulations governing signs applicable to the zone in which the market is located, and these signs shall be compatible with the development in the immediate neighborhood.

(4) The level of noise resulting from any certified farmer’s market, including noise resulting from the use of amplified sound equipment, shall not exceed the ambient noise levels applicable to an A or R Zone as set forth in Section 111.03 of this Code, at the property line of any adjacent A or R Zone.

(5) The lot or portion of the lot actually used for market activities shall be cleaned at the close of the day. For the purpose of this section only, “cleaned” shall include, but not be limited to, the removal of stalls, debris, trash, etc., used in conjunction with market activities.

(6) The operator of the market shall post a two hundred-dollar refundable, cleanup deposit with the Office of the City Clerk prior to the opening of business.
(d) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find that the proposed location of a certified farmer’s market will not have a significant adverse effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood by reason of noise and traffic congestion.

(e) **Violations.** The Zoning Administrator may consider revoking the grant for failure to maintain the site in a satisfactory manner.

(f) **Annual Review.** Each year, at least 30 days prior to the effective anniversary date of any grant made pursuant to this Subdivision, the operator of a certified farmer’s market shall submit to the Office of Zoning Administration a request for continued operation on a form prescribed for that purpose. The form shall contain all pertinent information which a Zoning Administrator may specify. Failure to submit this request shall automatically revoke this grant.

7. **Fences or Walls in A or R Zones.**

   (a) A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit fences, walls or gates not to exceed eight feet in height, including light fixtures, in the required front yard, side yard or rear yard of any lot or on the side lot line along the street of a reversed corner lot in the A and R Zones.

   (b) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall consider the environmental effects and appropriateness of materials, design and location of any proposed fence or wall, including any detrimental effects on the view which may be enjoyed by the occupants of adjoining properties, and security to the subject property which the fence or wall would provide.

8. **Fences within 1,000 Feet of Public Beach.**

   (a) A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit fences, walls or hedges, not exceeding six feet in height, in the required front yards of lots within groups of lots, provided all of the lots within a group are in an R Zone and are within 1,000 feet of a public beach, and further provided, that all of the lots are affected by the problems of lack of privacy, dogs being released upon the property by persons utilizing the public beaches, or refuse being strewn upon the property by persons utilizing the public beaches.

9. **Foster Care Homes.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Chapter, any person may, with the express written permission of a Zoning Administrator and
subject to the following limitations, use a dwelling unit for the operation of:

(a) A foster care home occupied by a total of five or six children in the A, R, CR, C1 or C1.5 Zones; provided that the total number of persons (including servants) living in any dwelling unit used as a foster care home shall not exceed eight; or

(b) Limitations.

(1) The floor space of any dwelling unit used as a foster care home shall not be increased for that use and the floor space shall not be arranged so that it would reasonably preclude the use of the buildings for purposes otherwise permitted in the zone in which the property is located.

(2) No permission for the operation of a foster care home shall become valid unless it is licensed for foster care use by the State of California, or other agency designated by the State, and the operation shall not be valid for more than one year.

10. Height and Reduced Side Yards. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit buildings and structures on a lot or group of lots in the RA, RE20, RE15, RE11, RE9, RS, R1 and R2 Zones where the lot is not located in a Hillside Area or Coastal Zone, to exceed the maximum height or number of stories otherwise permitted by the provisions of Section 12.21.1 of this Chapter; or to reduce the required side yards otherwise required in this Chapter.

(a) Supplemental Findings for Height. In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find:

(1) that the increase in height shall not result in a building or structure that exceeds an overall height of 45 feet;

(2) that the increased height will result in a building or structure which is compatible in scale with existing structures and uses in the same zone and vicinity; and

(3) that the grant is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right possessed by other property owners in the same zone and vicinity.

(b) Supplemental Findings for Reduced Yards. In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find:
(1) that the reduction will not result in side yards of less than three feet; and

(2) that the reduction will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements in the same zone or vicinity in which the property is located.

(c) **Fees.** Fees for these determinations shall be those provided pursuant to Section 19.01 U of this Chapter when a public hearing is required and one-half the amount of that provided under Section 19.01 U of this Chapter when the public hearing has been waived pursuant to Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

11. **Hillside Area.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit Buildings and Structures on Lots in the A1, A2, and RD Zones which are located in a Hillside Area as defined in Section 12.03 of this Chapter to:

(a) exceed the maximum 36-foot height limitation required by Section 12.21 A.17.(c);

(b) reduce the front or side yards required by Section 12.21 A.17.(a) and (b) of this Chapter;

(c) increase the maximum lot coverage limitations of Section 12.21 A.17.(f) of this Chapter; and

(d) reduce the number of off-street parking spaces otherwise required by Section 12.21 A.17.(h) of this Chapter.

(e) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find the following:

(1) **Height:**

   (i) that the increase in height will not result in a building or structure which exceeds an overall height of 45 feet; and

   (ii) that the increase in height will result in a building or structure which is compatible in scale with existing structures in the vicinity; and

   (iii) that the grant is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right possessed by other property in the area.
(2) **Yards:**

(i) that the reduction in yards will not result in side yards of less than four feet; and

(ii) that the reduction in yards will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the adjacent property or improvements.

(3) **Lot Coverage:**

(i) that the increase in lot coverage will not result in a total lot coverage in excess of 50 percent of the lot area;

(ii) that the increase in lot coverage will result in a development which is compatible in size and scale with other improvements in the immediate neighborhood; and

(iii) that the increase in lot coverage will not result in a loss of privacy or access to light enjoyed by adjacent properties.

(4) **Off-Street Parking:**

(i) that the reduction of the parking requirements will not create an adverse impact on street access or circulation in the surrounding neighborhood; and

(ii) that the reduction of the parking requirements will not be materially detrimental or injurious to the property or improvements in the vicinity in which the lot is located.

12. **Historic Buildings.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit commercial uses in a building and/or permit reduced parking otherwise required in this Chapter, for a building that is designated on the National Register of Historic Places, including Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts, the California Register of Historical Resources, the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments, or a Contributing Structure located in an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) that has been established pursuant to Division 13.11. (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

If the commercial use and/or reduction in parking involves any changes to the exterior physical appearance of the building, then the applicant must submit the following with an application for permission. If the building is a Contributing Structure in an HPOZ, an approved Certificate of Appropriateness must be submitted with the application for permission. If the building is a nationally, State
or locally designated historically significant building outside of an HPOZ, written clearance from the General Manager of the Department of Cultural Affairs, or his or her designee, that the project complies with the Secretary of the Interior’s Standards for Rehabilitation must be submitted with the application for permission.

(a) The Zoning Administrator may permit one or more of the following commercial uses with reduced parking in the A1, A2, RA, RE, RS, R1, RU, RZ, RW1, R2, RD, RW2, R3, R4, and R5 Zones:

(1) Bed and Breakfast Facilities, subject to the following limitations:

   (i) The owner must reside within the building;

   (ii) Food service shall be limited to registered guests only. No restaurant or cooking facilities within guest rooms shall be permitted; and

   (iii) No amplified music, lawn parties, private parties, receptions, outdoor weddings, or similar activities shall be allowed, unless specifically permitted by the Zoning Administrator.

(2) Joint living and work quarters for the following occupations: accountants; architects; artists and artisans; attorneys; computer software and multimedia related professionals; consultants; engineers; fashion, graphic, interior and other designers; insurance, real estate, and travel agents; photographers; and other similar occupations as determined by the Zoning Administrator.

(b) The Zoning Administrator may permit one or more of the following commercial uses with reduced parking in the RD, R3, R4, and R5 Zones:

(1) Full-service restaurants and cafes, subject to the following limitations:

   (i) Seating capacity is limited to a maximum of 25 persons; and

   (ii) Live entertainment is limited to one unamplified instrument and no amplification is used in conjunction with the entertainment, unless specifically permitted by the Zoning Administrator;

(2) Offices of civic and social organizations and philanthropic
institutions;

(3) Offices for providers of professional services, including accountants; architects; attorneys; computer software and multimedia related professionals; consultants; engineers; fashion, graphic, interior and other designers; insurance, real estate, and travel agents; photographers; and other similar occupations as determined by the Zoning Administrator; and

(4) Retail sales, limited to no more than 800 square feet of floor area of the following uses on condition that no exterior displays or lawn sales are permitted:

   (i) Antiques;
   (ii) Art gallery;
   (iii) Collectibles;
   (iv) Florist shops; and
   (v) Rare books, except those regulated under Section 12.70 of this Chapter.

(c) The Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to impose limitations on hours of operation, deliveries, and other restrictions and conditions necessary to ensure the compatibility of the commercial use with the surrounding area or HPOZ, or to protect the historic character of the building.

   The Zoning Administrator may permit no more than one non-illuminated or non- neon wall sign or projecting sign. The sign must be made of wood and shall not exceed six square feet in area.

   The Zoning Administrator may reduce or eliminate off-street automobile parking spaces required by this article if there is no area available for parking on the site, or if the provision of required parking would harm the historic character of the building.

   (d) The Zoning Administrator may reduce or eliminate off-street automobile parking spaces required by this article in connection with a change of use in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5 or CM Zones if there is no area available for parking on the site, or if the provision of required parking would harm the historic character of the building.

   (e) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings required by
Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also make the following findings before granting an application pursuant to this Subdivision:

(1) The commercial use and/or reduced parking is compatible with, and will not adversely impact property within, the surrounding area or HPOZ; and

(2) The commercial use and/or reduced parking is reasonably necessary to provide for the continued preservation of the historically significant building and is compatible with its historic character.

For applications for properties within HPOZs, the Zoning Administrator shall take into consideration the relationship between the approved Preservation Plan and the proposed commercial use and/or reduced parking.

(f) Procedure. When an application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision has been received and deemed complete for a Contributing Structure in an HPOZ, the Zoning Administrator shall notify the applicable Historic Preservation Board. When an application for permission has been received and deemed complete for a building that is designated on the National Register of Historic Places, including Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts, the California Register of Historical Resources, or the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments, the Zoning Administrator shall notify the Cultural Heritage Commission.

Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application:

(1) When it can reasonably be anticipated that approval of the application could have a significant adverse effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood; or

(2) When the application is likely to evoke public controversy.

In all other cases an application pursuant to this subdivision may not be set for public hearing, unless the Chief Zoning Administrator determines that a hearing would further the public interest.

If the application is for a Contributing Structure in an HPOZ, a public hearing may not be required if the applicant secures and submits with the
application the written approval of the applicable Historic Preservation Board. Alternatively, if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject corner, then the matter may not be set for public hearing.

13. **Joint Living and Work Quarters.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit joint living and work quarters for artists and artisans, including individual architects and designers, in commercial and industrial buildings in the CR, MR1, MR2, M1, M2, and M3 Zones, and permit joint living and work quarters with reduced parking in the C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5 and CM Zones.

   (a) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also find:

   (1) that the uses of property surrounding the proposed location of the joint living and work quarters and the use of the proposed location will not be detrimental to the health, safety and welfare of prospective residents of the quarters; and

   (2) that the proposed joint living and work quarters will not displace viable industrial uses and will not substantially lessen the likelihood that the property will be available in the future for industrial uses.

   (b) **Requirements.** The Zoning Administrator shall also require:

   (1) that the authorized use shall be of no force and effect unless and until satisfactory evidence is presented to the Zoning Administrator for review and attachment to the file that a business tax registration certificate has been issued to each tenant by the Office of Finance pursuant to Los Angeles Administrative Code Section 21.03 permitting those persons to engage in business as artists or artisans; and

   (2) that one or more signs or symbols of a size and design approved by the Fire Department shall be placed by the applicant at designated locations on the exterior of each building approved as joint living and work quarters to indicate that these buildings are used for residential purposes.

   (c) **Zoning Administrator Authority.** The Zoning Administrator has the authority to:

   (1) Reduce or eliminate yards and setbacks required by this
article if they cannot be provided;

(2) Reduce or eliminate off-street automobile parking spaces required by this article if there is no area available for parking on the site; and

(3) Waive the public hearing if the owners of all the properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the building have expressed no objections to the quarters in writing.

14. **Mixed Use Districts.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit Projects comprised exclusively of dwelling units on lots in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, or C5 Zones within Mixed Use Districts pursuant to Section 13.09. C.-3. of this Chapter.

(a) **Procedures.** Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application made pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application.

(b) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find that the character of the Mixed Use District shall not be adversely affected by the proposed Project and that the Project is appropriately integrated with the surrounding commercial uses.

15. **Model Dwellings Within Council-Approved Redevelopment Areas.** (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) Prior or subsequent to the recordation of a final tract map, the Zoning Administrator may, upon application for a model dwelling, designate certain lots as sites for the construction of model dwellings, provided that the construction is occurring within the boundaries of a Council-approved Community Redevelopment Agency project area. In no case, however, shall more than 20 lots in a tract be designated as sites for the construction of models nor shall more than 15% of the lots in a tract or units and in no case shall more than 20 units in any proposed building be designated as model sites.

The Zoning Administrator may also permit the operation of one sales office within any of the designated model dwellings on the proposed site. In designating certain proposed lots for use as sites for model dwellings or sales offices, the Zoning Administrator may impose any conditions specified in Sections 12.22. A.10. and 12.22. A.11. of this Chapter or any other conditions which are appropriate to the particular model dwelling sites or sales offices being considered. In those
cases where the Community Redevelopment Agency is the applicant, there shall be no fee for the designation of a site for the construction of model dwellings; in all other cases the fee, if any, shall be as set forth in this Code.

16. **Nonconforming Rights Related to Earthquake Safety Ordinance.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit a building, nonconforming as to use or yards which is demolished as a result of enforcement of the Earthquake Safety Ordinance (Division 68, Article 1, Chapter IX of the Los Angeles Municipal Code), to be reconstructed with the same nonconforming use or yards as the original building.

   (a) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall require and find the following:

   1. that neither the footing nor any portion of the replacement building encroaches into any area planned for widening or extension of existing or future streets; and

   2. that reconstruction be commenced within two years of obtaining a permit for demolition and completed within two years of obtaining a permit for reconstruction; and

   3. that the continued nonconforming use of the property or the continued maintenance of nonconforming yards will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare and will not have a substantial adverse impact on or be injurious to the properties or improvements in the vicinity.

   (b) **Procedures.** Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application pursuant to this Subdivision involving a nonconforming use shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application.

   An application pursuant to this Subdivision involving only a nonconforming yard may be set for a public hearing in accordance with the same procedures as above, if the Zoning Administrator determines that the public interest requires a hearing. However, when a public hearing is held, the notice shall be given in the same manner as required in Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

17. **Parking Requirements for Commercial or Industrial Uses With Parking Management Alternatives in the C and M Zones.**

   (a) **Reduced On-Site Parking with Transportation Alternatives.**
(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code, the Zoning Administrator may, upon application, authorize reduced on-site parking for commercial or industrial uses in the C or M Zones, involving arrivals at the site by at least 100 employees and/or tenants, if the number of the reduced parking spaces is no less than sixty percent of the number of parking spaces otherwise required by this Code. This authorization shall be known as the “reduced on-site parking/transportation alternatives authorization”.

(2) **Supplemental Findings.** Before approving this authorization, the Zoning Administrator shall find, based on the Parking Management Program Administrative Guidelines prepared by the City of Los Angeles and/or other standards acceptable to the City of Los Angeles Department of Transportation, that the Parking Management Plan submitted by the applicant pursuant to Subdivision (c) below will result in:

   (i) Sufficient on-site parking spaces and transportation alternatives to single-occupant automobiles (including carpools, vanpools, mass transit systems, buses or bicycles), provided by the owner or lessee for the employees and/or tenants, to accommodate anticipated parking demand; and

   (ii) No on-street parking created by the use in the area immediately surrounding the use; and

   (iii) An achievable level of employee and/or tenant use of transportation alternatives.

(3) The areas in which the on-site parking spaces referred to in (i) above are located must be clearly posted for the sole use of employees and/or tenants of the use.

(4) The Zoning Administrator may impose additional conditions as are deemed necessary to protect the public health, safety or welfare of the adjacent area and to assure compliance with the objectives of this subsection.

(5) No change in the use of the transportation alternatives referred to in (i) above may be made until reviewed and approved by the Zoning Administrator.

(b) **Reduced On-Site Parking with Remote Off-Site Parking.**
(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code, the Zoning Administrator may, upon application, authorize remote off-site parking at distances greater than those authorized by Section 12.21. A.4.(g) and (i) of this Chapter for commercial or industrial uses, in the C or M Zones, involving arrivals at the site by at least 100 employees and/or tenants, if the remote off-site parking does not exceed seventy-five percent of the number of parking spaces otherwise required by this Code. This authorization shall be known as the "reduced on-site parking/remote off-site parking authorization".

(2) **Supplemental Findings.** Before approving the authorization, the Zoning Administrator shall find, based on the Parking Management Program Administrative Guidelines prepared by the City of Los Angeles and/or other standards acceptable to the City of Los Angeles Department of Transportation, that the Parking Management Plan submitted by the applicant pursuant to Paragraph (c) will provide for:

(i) Remote off-site parking spaces used solely by the employees and/or tenants of the commercial or industrial use; and

(ii) An adequate form of transportation provided by the applicant or applicant’s successor and used by employees and tenants between the remote off-site parking location and the commercial or industrial use to a level sufficient to transport all persons using the remote parking location.

(3) The Zoning Administrator may impose such additional conditions as are deemed necessary to protect the public health, safety or welfare of the adjacent area and to assure compliance with the objectives of this subsection.

(4) No change in the use of the form of transportation referred to in (ii) above may be made until reviewed and approved by the Zoning Administrator.

(c) **Application.** The application for a reduced on-site parking/transportation alternative authorization or a reduced on-site parking/remote off-site parking authorization shall be accompanied by a parking management plan. The plan shall include, but not be limited to the following information:

(1) The number of parking spaces on-site and the number of location of spaces off-site proposed to be maintained;
(2) The number and kinds of transportation alternatives proposed for the reduced on-site/transportation alternative authorization and the forms of transportation proposed between the commercial or industrial use and the remote off-site parking location for the reduced on-site parking/remote off-site parking authorization; and

(3) The level of employee and/or tenant use of transportation alternatives and forms of transportation identified in (2) above expected to be achieved and maintained.

(d) Annual Review. Each year, prior to the anniversary date of the approval of any authorization received pursuant to this Subdivision, the owner, subsequent owner or lessee shall submit a report and request for review to the Zoning Administrator containing the information regarding the implementation of the Parking Management Plan as the Zoning Administrator shall specify. Within thirty days of receiving this report, the Zoning Administrator shall approve, disapprove or conditionally approve the report, imposing any additional conditions to the authorization as deemed appropriate in light of information contained in the report. If the Zoning Administrator disapproves an annual report, a revised report shall be filed within thirty days for the Zoning Administrator’s review. If the revised report is disapproved, the Zoning Administrator shall set the matter for revocation hearing in the manner set forth in Section 13.8.1. (Evaluation of Non-Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(e) Limitations. This Subsection is not intended to mean nor shall be interpreted to authorize any development in excess of the density, including floor area, floor area ratio, dwelling units or guest rooms, otherwise permitted by an applicable zone, specific plan or other regulation.

18. Parking Requirements for Showcase Theaters. Where the off-street parking requirements of Section 12.21.A.4.(e) and (g) of this Chapter cannot be met, a Zoning Administrator may, upon application, approve slight modifications from those paragraphs.

(a) Slight modifications from the number of parking spaces required shall not exceed 20 percent of the required parking;

(b) Fee. A $50 filing fee shall accompany the filing of any application for slight modification.

19. Reduction in parking. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit a reduction in the number of off-street parking spaces required by Section 12.21. A.4.(e) of this Chapter for any auditorium or similar place of assembly without fixed seats which is located in the City of Los Angeles within a park under
the control, operation or management of the Board of Recreation and Park Commissioners.

(a) **Limitations.**

   (1) The number of parking spaces shall not be fewer than one parking space for each 200 square feet of floor area contained in the auditorium or similar place of assembly;

   (2) **Supplemental Findings.** Before approving a parking reduction pursuant to this Subdivision, a Zoning Administrator shall find that the surrounding area will not be adversely affected by overflow parking or traffic congestion originating or terminating at the park site and that the reduction will not otherwise be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the properties or improvements in the surrounding area.

(b) **Procedures.** Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in the following cases, an application made pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application.

   (1) When property classified in a multiple-residential zone, or an area which the Zoning Administrator determines is characterized by traffic or parking congestion, is located 500 feet or less from the exterior boundary of the park site within which the auditorium or similar place of assembly is situated;

   (2) When it can reasonably be anticipated that approval of the application could have a significant adverse effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood; or

   (3) When the application is likely to evoke public controversy.

(c) In all other cases, an application pursuant to this subdivision need not be set for public hearing unless the Zoning Administrator determines that a hearing would further the public interest.

(d) A copy of each application shall be promptly transmitted for review to the Councilmember of the district in which the property is located.

20. **Shared Parking.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit two or more uses to share their off-street parking spaces, if the Zoning Administrator determines that a lower total number of parking spaces than would otherwise be required will provide adequate parking for these uses.
(a) **Requirements.** The Zoning Administrator’s determination shall be based on an analysis of parking demand. This analysis shall be conducted on an hourly basis, 24 hours per day, for seven consecutive days. The Zoning Administrator shall permit a reduced total parking requirement according to the greatest parking requirement of the shared uses, under the following conditions and circumstances:

1. The maximum distance between each participating building or use and the nearest point of the shared parking facility shall be 750 feet, measured as provided in Section 12.21 A.4.(g) of this Chapter.

2. The applicant and parties operating the shared parking facility shall submit written evidence in a form satisfactory to the Office of Zoning Administration which describes the nature of the uses, hours of operation, parking requirements, and the allocation of parking spaces, and which demonstrates that the required parking for each use will be available taking into account their hours of operation.

3. Reserved or otherwise restricted spaces shall not be shared.

4. Additional documents, covenants, deed restrictions, or other agreements shall be executed and recorded as may be deemed necessary by the Zoning Administrator, in order to assure the continued maintenance and operation of the shared spaces, under the terms and conditions set forth in the original shared parking arrangement.

(b) **Procedures.** Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application.

21. **Substandard Hillside Street, Street Access or Grading for Parking in Hillsides.**

(a) **Requirements.** If an owner seeks relief, a Zoning Administrator may permit the Grading and construction of Buildings and Structures on Lots in the A1, A2 and RD Zones, which:

1. do not meet the requirements of Section 12.21 A.17.(e)(2) of this Chapter, because they front on a Substandard Hillside Limited Street improved to a roadway width of less than 20 feet,

2. do not meet the requirements of Section 12.21 A.17.(e)(3) of
this Chapter, because they do not have vehicular access from streets improved with a minimum 20 foot wide continuous paved roadway from the driveway apron that provides access to the main residence to the boundary of the Hillside Area; or

(3) providing parking in compliance with Section 12.21 A.17.(h) of this Chapter requires the grading of more than 1,000 cubic yards of earth.

(b) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find:

(1) that the vehicular traffic associated with the building or structure will not create an adverse impact on street access or circulation in the surrounding neighborhood; and

(2) that the building or structure will not be materially detrimental or injurious to the adjacent property or improvements; and

(3) that the building or structure will not have a materially adverse safety impact on the surrounding neighborhood; and

(4) that the site and/or existing improvements make strict adherence to Section 12.21 A.17.(e) or (h) of this Chapter impractical or infeasible.

22. **Transitional Height.**

(a) **Requirements.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit buildings and structures on lots in C and M Zones to exceed the maximum heights otherwise permitted by the provisions of Section 12.21.1 A.10. of this Chapter. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find that the project provides for an arrangement of uses, buildings, structures, open spaces and other improvements that are compatible with the scale and character of the adjacent properties and surrounding neighborhood.

23. To permit in the Commercial zones **uses which support motion picture and television production** and other entertainment industries and are not on, or integrated with a motion picture and television studio site. Support uses may include, but are not limited to, sound labs, film editing, film video and audio processing, sets and props production, computer design, computer graphics, animation, offices and ancillary facilities.
(a) **Findings.** In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24 E, Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also find that the use is conducted so that its products or services are intended to be utilized by the motion picture, television, video or radio industry or other entertainment industries.

(b) **Procedures.** Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall be set for public hearing, and notice shall be given to the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application, unless the applicant has secured and submits with the application the written approval of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property.

24. **Child care facilities.** A Zoning Administrator may grant an application to permit a child care facility for 21 to 50 children in the R3 and RAS3 zones.

25. **Large Family Day Care Home.** *(Added by Ord. No. 176,545, Eff. 5/2/05.)*

   (a) Pursuant to Section 12.22 A.3.(b)(3) of this Chapter, a Zoning Administrator may grant an application to permit a Large Family Day Care Home within 300 feet of any existing Large Family Day Care Home. The application shall include information to show that the proposed use will meet the following standards:

   1. Drop-off and pick-up areas are provided, as are necessary to avoid interference with traffic and promote the safety of the children; and

   2. The day care home complies with all applicable State and local laws and requirements relating to child care facilities; and

   3. The use does not create an unreasonable level of disruption or interference with the peaceful enjoyment of the neighboring residents; and

   4. All play equipment and structures are located in the rear yard only; and

   5. No loudspeaker or public address system shall be installed or operated on any open portion of the premises, and any recorded
music used in connection with any activity shall be significantly modulated to ensure that the use does not disturb the neighboring residents.

26. **Retaining Walls in Hillside Areas.**

   (a) A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit retaining walls that exceed the height or maximum number allowed in Section 12.21 C.8.(a) of this Code.

27. **Continuation of Nonconforming Use of Building.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit the continuation of a nonconforming commercial use of a building or structure in an A or R Zone for an additional period of time as specified beyond the discontinuance date as established pursuant either to a previous grant or to Section 12.23 B.2. of this Code Chapter.

   Any application for a continuation of a nonconforming use of a building or structure must be filed with the Department of City Planning within 90 days following the service of an order to comply by the Department of Building and Safety upon an owner of a nonconforming use, or, in those instances where the Department is unable with reasonable effort to serve the owner, then within 90 days after the service by the Department of the order by leaving it with an occupant of the nonconforming use. If the application is not filed within 90 days, it shall not be considered pursuant to this subdivision.

   Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application, unless the applicant has secured approval for the continuance of the nonconforming use from the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property. If approval is obtained from the surrounding property owners, the Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing if he or she makes written findings that the nonconforming use will not have a significant adverse effect on adjoining property or on the immediate neighborhood, and that the nonconforming use is not likely to evoke public controversy.

   The Department of City Planning shall process these applications for continuation in accordance with Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code of this Code, except that the time limits prescribed for the making of a decision by a Zoning Administrator shall not apply. Appeals from a Zoning Administrator’s decision approving or disapproving the continuation of a nonconforming use of a building or structure may be taken to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Chapter. No further appeal shall be permitted.
No fee shall be required for the initial application for a continuation. A fee shall be required for the second and subsequent requests for continuation pursuant to Section 19.01. F. of this Chapter.

28. **Single-Family Zones in Hillside Area.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, grant the deviations outlined in Paragraph (a) of this Subdivision. on Lots in the R1, RS, RE, and RA Zones which are located in a Hillside Area as defined in Section 12.03 of this Code.

(a) **Zoning Administrator Authority.** If an owner seeks relief, a Zoning Administrator has the authority to grant the following deviations:

1. **Setback Requirements.** A reduction of the Front and Side Yard setback requirements outlined in Section 12.21. C.10.(a) of this Chapter for Lots fronting on a Substandard Hillside Limited Street; however, in no event shall the Side Yard be less than 4 feet.

2. **Additions to Structures Existing Prior to August 1, 2010.** Any additions made after August 1, 2010, to a One-Family Dwelling existing prior to that date for which permits have been previously obtained which exceed the requirements of Section 12.21. C.10.(b) of this Chapter, provided:

   (i) the total cumulative Residential Floor Area of all such additions does not exceed 1,000 square feet; and

   (ii) the resulting Building does not exceed the height of the original Building or the height permitted in Section 12.21. C.10.(d) of this Chapter, whichever is greater; and

   (iii) at least two off-street covered parking spaces are provided.

3. **Height.** Exceed the maximum envelope height requirements required by Section 12.21. C.10.(d) of this Chapter; however, the increase in height may not result in a Building or Structure which exceeds an overall height of 45 feet. The overall height shall be measured from the lowest Elevation point, within 5 horizontal feet of the exterior walls of a Building or Structure, to the highest elevation point of the roof Structure or parapet wall.

4. **Lot Coverage.** Increase the maximum Lot coverage limitations as outlined in Section 12.21. C.10.(e) of this Chapter, up to a maximum of 50% of the Lot area.
(5) **Grading.**

(i) Grading in excess of the maximum "by-right" Grading quantities listed in Section 12.21. C.10.(f)(1) of this Chapter, but in no event shall the quantities exceed the true value of 500 cubic yards plus the numeric value equal to 5% of the total Lot size in cubic yards.

(ii) For a property which fronts onto a Standard Hillside Limited Street of Larger, as defined in Section 12.03 of this Code, increase the maximum quantity of earth import or export greater than 500 cubic yards, and increase the maximum quantity of earth export greater than 1,000 cubic yards; calculated pursuant to Section 12.21. C.10.(f)(2) of this Chapter.

For a property which fronts onto a Substandard Hillside Limited Street, as defined in Section 12.03 of this Code, increase the maximum quantity of earth import greater than 375 cubic yards, and increase the maximum quantity of earth export greater than 750 cubic yards; calculated pursuant to Section 12.21. C.10.(f)(2) of this Chapter.

(6) **Off-Street Parking.** Reduce the number of off-Street parking spaces required by Section 12.21. C.10.(g)(2) of this Chapter.

(7) **Street Access.** The construction of Buildings and Structures on Lots in the R1, RS, RE, and RA Zones which:

(i) **Adjacent Minimum Roadway Width.** Do not meet the requirements of Section 12.21. C.10.(i)(2) of this Chapter because they front on a Substandard Hillside Limited Street improved to a roadway width of less than 20 feet.

(ii) **Minimum Roadway Width (Continuous Paved Roadway).** Do not meet the requirements of Section 12.21. C.10.(i)(3) of this Chapter because they do not have vehicular access from streets improved with a minimum 20-foot wide continuous paved roadway from the driveway apron that provides access to the main residence to the boundary of the Hillside Area.

(b) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find that approval of any use in this Subsection is in conformity with the public necessity, convenience,
general welfare and good zoning practice and that the action will be in substantial conformance with the various elements and objectives of the General Plan, and that the approval is consistent with the following applicable findings:

(1) **Setback Requirements.** That the reduction in yards will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the adjacent property or improvements.

(2) **Additions to Structures Existing Prior to August 1, 2010.** That the increase in Residential Floor Area will result in a Building or Structure which is compatible in scale with existing Structures in the vicinity; and that the approval is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right possessed by other property in the vicinity.

(3) **Height.** That the increase in height will result in a Building or Structure which is compatible in scale with existing Structures in the vicinity; and that the approval is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right possessed by other property in the vicinity.

(4) **Lot Coverage.** That the increase in Lot coverage will result in a development which is compatible in size and scale with other improvements in the immediate neighborhood; and that the increase will not result in a loss of privacy or access to light enjoyed by adjacent properties.

(5) **Grading.**

   (i) That Grading in excess of the absolute maximum Grading quantities listed in Section 12.21. C.10.(f)(1) of this Chapter is done in accordance with the Department of City Planning - Planning Guidelines Landform Grading Manual (adopted by the City Council on June 1983), and is used to reflect original landform and result in minimum disturbance to natural terrain. Notching into hillsides is encouraged so that projects are built into natural terrain as much as possible.

   (ii) That the increase in the maximum quantity of earth import or export will not lead to the significant alteration of the existing natural terrain, that the hauling of earth is being done in a manner that does not significantly affect the existing conditions of the Street improvements and traffic of the Streets along the haul route, and that potentially significant impacts to the public health, safety, and welfare of the
surrounding community are being mitigated to the fullest extent feasible.

(6) **Off-Street Parking.** That the reduction of the parking requirements will not create an adverse impact on Street access or circulation in the surrounding neighborhood; and that the reduction will not be materially detrimental or injurious to the property or improvements in the vicinity in which the Lot is located.

(7) **Street Access.**

   (i) That the vehicular traffic associated with the Building or Structure will not create an adverse impact on Street access or circulation in the surrounding neighborhood; and

   (ii) That the Building or Structure will not be materially detrimental or injurious to the adjacent property or improvements; and

   (iii) That the Building or Structure will not have a materially adverse safety impact on the surrounding neighborhood.

   (iv) That the site and/or existing improvements make strict adherence to Section 12.21. C.10.(i) of this Chapter impractical or infeasible.

(c) **Import/Export (Haul Route) Review.** Upon filing an application pursuant to this Subdivision-28. for the import or export of earth materials pursuant to the authority granted in Subparagraph (5) of Paragraph (a) of this Subdivision, the Zoning Administrator shall request that the General Manager of the Department of Transportation investigate the circumstances of the proposed import or export of earth materials and the effect thereof upon the public health, safety, and welfare. The Zoning Administrator shall request the City Engineer to determine the effect of any import or export on the structural integrity of the public Streets and to determine the effect on public safety relative to Street alignment, width, and Grade.

In taking action on such Class 1 Conditional Use Permit, the Zoning Administrator shall impose conditions of approval to mitigate any detrimental effects of the hauling operations necessary to import or export earth, including but not limited to: limiting truck weight, length and/or speed; and other conditions of approval as may be necessary to ensure repair of damages to public Streets along the hauling route that may reasonably be expected to be caused by hauling operations. Such additional conditions may include a condition that the developer shall file a bond for the benefit of the City. Any such bond shall be in a form approved by the City Attorney,
executed by the developer and a corporate surety authorized to do business in the State in an amount sufficient to cover the repair of any damage to the public Streets reasonably expected to be caused by the hauling operations. The conditions of the bond shall guarantee to indemnify the City for all costs and expense in repairing the damaged Streets or other public facilities. In lieu of a surety bond, the developer may file a cash bond with the Department upon the same terms and conditions and in an amount equal to that which would be required in the surety bond. The deposit submitted may be in the form of cash or negotiable United States securities. The term of such effect until the completion of the hauling operations and subsequent inspection of the affected public Streets by the Department of Public Works.

29. **Historical Vehicle Collection.** A Zoning Administrator may allow the maintenance of a Historic Vehicle Collection as an accessory use. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find:

(a) that all the historic vehicles and parts maintained in outdoor storage, whether currently licensed or unlicensed, or whether operable or inoperable constitute an Historic Vehicle Collection;

(b) the Historic Vehicle Collection occupies less than 50 percent of the area of the lot for lots comprising 10,000 square feet or less, or 70 percent of the area of the lot for lots comprising more than 10,000 square feet.

(c) the Historic Vehicle Collection is fully screened from ordinary public view by means of a suitable fence, trees, shrubbery, opaque covering or other appropriate means;

(d) no portion of the Historic Vehicle Collection is located within five feet of any building or within any side yards required by this Code; and

(e) plans for the maintenance of the Historic Vehicle Collection have been submitted to and approved by the Zoning Administrator in accordance with the procedures in Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code and subject to the same fees as in Section 19.01 E. of this Chapter for relief from fence height limitation.

30. **Reduced Parking in a Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) District.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, reduce the number of off-street parking spaces required by Section 12.21. A.4. of this Chapter, provided that the project is located within a Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) District established through the application of Section 13.15. of this Chapter, and provided further that the MPR District authorizes the Zoning Administrator to reduce the number of off-street parking spaces.
Section 96. Amend Subsection Y of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

Y. Special Permission for Reduction of Off-Street Parking Spaces by the Director. A reduction in the number of off-street parking spaces required by Section 12.21. A.4. of this Chapter may be permitted by the Director as the initial decision-maker or by the Area Planning Commission as the appellate body. The procedures for decisions on these uses shall be the same as those for Variances as provided in Section 13.7.3. (Variance) of Chapter 1A of this Code in addition to those set out below, except that the initial decision-maker shall be the Director, there is only one level of appeal and the findings necessary to grant the reduction shall be that the action is in conformity with the public necessity, convenience, general welfare and good zoning practice and that the action will be in substantial conformance with the various elements and objectives of the General Plan.

If the Director finds that a commercial or industrial building is located on a lot not more than 1,500 feet distant from the portal of a fixed rail transit station, or bus station, or other similar transit facility, then the required number of parking spaces for that commercial or industrial building shall be decreased by ten percent of the number otherwise required by Section 12.21. A.4.(c) of this Chapter. If the Director makes this finding, then no more than 90 percent of the parking spaces required by Section 12.21. A.4.(c) of this Chapter are required to be provided on the lot. The 1,500-foot distance shall be measured as specified in Section 12.21. A.4.(g) of this Chapter. A portal shall be defined as the street-level entrance, exit or escalator of a transit station.

A station may be used as the basis of a reduction if the Director decides that it is currently in use; that a full funding contract for a proposed station’s location and portals have been signed by all funding partners; or that a resolution to fund a preferred alignment has been adopted by the Los Angeles County Transportation Commission by a resolution detailing specific stations and portal locations. Before approving a parking reduction application filed pursuant to this subdivision, a Director shall find that the surrounding area will not be adversely affected by overflow parking or traffic congestion originating or terminating at the lot, and that the reduction will not otherwise be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the properties or improvements in the surrounding area.

In the following cases, an application pursuant to this subsection shall be set for public hearing and notice shall be given pursuant to Section 13.7.3. (Variance) of Chapter 1A of this Code:

(i) when it can reasonably be anticipated that approval of the application could have a significant adverse effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood; or
(ii) when the application is likely to evoke public controversy. In all other cases an application pursuant to this subdivision need not be set for public hearing, unless the Director determines that a hearing would further the public interest.

A copy of each application shall be promptly submitted to the Councilmember of the district in which the property is located.

Section 97. Amend Subsection Z of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

Z. See Section 13.8.1. (Evaluation of Non-Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 98. Repeal Subsection AA of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

Section 99. Amend Subdivision 8 of Subsection B of Section 12.24.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

8. A use permitted by an ordinance establishing a Supplemental Use District pursuant to Section 13.3.3 (Zoning Code Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code;

Section 100. Amend Subsection E of Section 12.24.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Procedure and Appeal. The procedures for approval and appeal of any land use determination pursuant to this section shall be by the City Planning Commission as the initial decision-maker or the Council as the appellate body. The procedures for reviewing deciding on applications shall be those in Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. A land use determination made pursuant to this section shall be deemed a conditional use for and subject to the provisions of Sections 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) and 13.8.1 (Evaluation of Non-Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 101. Repeal Subsection G of Section 12.24.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

Section 102. Amend Section 12.25. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.25. TIME LIMITATIONS.
(Title and Section Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

A. Utilization of Approvals. See Section 13.2.8 (Scope of Decision) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 103. Amend Section 12.26. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.26. DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING AND SAFETY.

A. See Sections 13.1.8 (Department of Building and Safety) and 13.13.1 (General Provisions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

B.

C.

D.

E.

F. Auto Dismantling Yards, Junk Yards, Scrap Metal or Recycling Materials Processing Yards, Recycling Collection and/or Buyback Centers, Recycling Materials Sorting Facilities and Cargo Container Storage Yards. See Section 13.13.3 (Annual Inspection Monitoring of Auto Dismantling Yards, Junk Yards, Scrap Metal or Recycling Materials Processing Yards, Recycling Collection and/or Buyback Centers, Recycling Materials Sorting Facilities and Cargo Container Storage Yards) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

G.

H.

I. Automotive Repair Garage and Used Vehicle Sales Areas. See Section 13.13.4
(Annual Inspection Monitoring of Automotive Repair Garage and Used Vehicle Sales Areas) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

J. Transportation Demand Management and Trip Reduction Measures.

1. DEFINITIONS. For the purpose of this section, certain words and terms are defined as follows:

   **Carpool.** A vehicle carrying two to five persons to and from work on a regular schedule.

   **Development.** The construction of new non-residential floor area.

   **Gross Floor Area.** That area in square feet confined within the outside surface of the exterior walls of a building, as calculated by adding the total square footage of each of the floors in the building, except for that square footage devoted to vehicle parking and necessary interior driveways and ramps.

   **Preferential Parking.** Parking spaces, designated or assigned through use of a sign or painted space markings for Carpools or Vanpools, that are provided in a location more convenient to the entrance for the place of employment than parking spaces provided for single-occupant vehicles.

   **Transportation Demand Management (TDM).** The alteration of travel behavior through programs of incentives, services, and policies, including encouraging the use of alternatives to single-occupant vehicles such as public transit, cycling, walking, carpooling/vanpooling and changes in work schedule that move trips out of the peak period or eliminate them altogether (as in the case in telecommuting or compressed work weeks).

   **Trip Reduction.** Reduction in the number of work-related trips made by single-occupant vehicles.

   **Vanpool.** A vehicle carrying six or more persons to and from work on a regular schedule, and on a prepaid basis.

   **Vehicle.** Any motorized form of transportation, including but not limited to automobiles, vans, buses and motorcycles.

2. APPLICABILITY. This subdivision applies only to the construction of new non-residential gross floor area. Prior to the issuance of a building permit, the owner/applicant shall agree, by way of a covenant that runs with the land, to provide and maintain in a state of good repair the following applicable transportation demand management and trip reduction measures.
3. REQUIREMENTS:

(a) Development in excess of 25,000 square feet of gross floor area. The owner shall provide a bulletin board, display case, or kiosk (displaying transportation information) where the greatest number of employees are likely to see it. The transportation information displayed should include, but is not limited to, the following:

1. Current routes and schedules for public transit serving the site;

2. Telephone numbers for referrals on transportation information including numbers for the regional ridesharing agency and local transit operations;

3. Ridesharing promotion material supplied by commuter-oriented organizations;

4. Regional/local bicycle route and facility information;

5. A listing of on-site services or facilities which are available for carpoolers, vanpoolers, bicyclists, and transit riders.

(b) Development in excess of 50,000 square feet of gross floor area. The owner shall comply with Paragraph (a) above and in addition shall provide:

1. A designated parking area for employee carpools and vanpools as close as practical to the main pedestrian entrance(s) of the building(s). This area shall include at least ten percent of the parking spaces required for the site. The spaces shall be signed and striped sufficient to meet the employee demand for such spaces. The carpool/vanpool parking area shall be identified on the driveway and circulation plan upon application for a building permit;

2. One permanent, clearly identified (signed and striped) carpool/vanpool parking space for the first 50,000 to 100,000 square feet of gross floor area and one additional permanent, clearly identified (signed and striped) carpool/vanpool parking space for any development over 100,000 square feet of gross floor area;

3. Parking spaces clearly identified (signed and striped) shall be provided in the designated carpool/vanpool parking area at any time during the building’s occupancy sufficient to meet employee demand for such spaces. Absent such demand, parking spaces within the designated carpool/vanpool parking area may be used by other vehicles;
(4) No signed and striped parking spaces for carpool/vanpool parking shall displace any handicapped parking;

(5) A statement that preferential carpool/vanpool spaces are available on-site and a description of the method for obtaining permission to use such spaces shall be included on the required transportation information board;

(6) A minimum vertical clearance of 7 feet 2 inches shall be provided for all parking spaces and accessways used by vanpool vehicles when located within a parking structure;

(7) Bicycle parking shall be provided in conformance with Section 12.21A16 of this Code.

(c) **Development in excess of 100,000 square feet of gross floor area.** The owner shall comply with Paragraphs (a) and (b) above and shall provide:

(1) A safe and convenient area in which carpool/vanpool vehicles may load and unload passengers other than in their assigned parking area;

(2) Sidewalks or other designated pathways following direct and safe routes from the external pedestrian circulation system to each building in the development;

(3) If determined necessary by the City to mitigate the project impact, bus stop improvements shall be provided. The City will consult with the local bus service providers in determining appropriate improvements. When locating bus stops and/or planning building entrances, entrances shall be designed to provide safe and efficient access to nearby transit stations/stops;

(4) Safe and convenient access from the external circulation system to bicycle parking facilities on-site.

4. **EXCEPTIONS.** The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to developments for which an application has been deemed complete by the City pursuant to Government Code Section 65943, or for which a Notice of Preparation for a Draft Environmental Impact Report has been circulated or for which plans sufficient for a complete plan check were accepted by the Department of Building and Safety, on or before the effective date of this ordinance.

5. **MONITORING.** The Department of Transportation shall be responsible for
monitoring the owner/applicant’s continual implementation and maintenance of the project trip reduction features required by this ordinance.

6. **ENFORCEMENT.** Applicants shall execute and record a Covenant and Agreement that the trip reduction features required by this ordinance will be maintained, that required material specified in Subdivision 3 (a) (1)-(5) will be continually posted, and that additional carpool/vanpool spaces within the designated preferential area will be signed and striped for the use of ridesharing employees based on demand for such spaces. The Covenant and Agreement shall be acceptable to the Department of Transportation.

7. **HARDSHIP EXEMPTION.** In cases of extreme hardship, duly established to its satisfaction, the City Council, acting in its legislative capacity, and by resolution, may grant an exemption from any/or all the provisions of this ordinance. In granting such an exemption, the City Council shall make the following findings:

   (a) Specific features of the development make it infeasible to satisfy all of the provisions of this subsection; and

   (b) The applicant has committed to provide equivalent alternative measures to reduce vehicle trips.

K. **Appeals from Building Department Determinations.** See Section 13.13.2 (Appeals from LADBS Determinations) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 104. Amend Section 12.27. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**SEC. 12.27. VARIANCES.**

Procedure for Variances. See Section 13.7.3 (Variance) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 105. Amend Section 12.27.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**SEC. 12.27.1. ADMINISTRATIVE NUISANCE ABATEMENT PROCEEDINGS.**

A. See Section 13.8.2 (Nuisance Abatement/Revocation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 106. Amend Section 12.28. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.28. ADJUSTMENTS AND SLIGHT MODIFICATIONS.

A. Adjustments. See Section 13.7.2 (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 107. Amend Section 12.29. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.29. VIOLATION OF CONDITIONS – PENALTY.

See Section 13.2.7 (Scope of Decision) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 108. Amend Subsection H of Section 12.30. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

H. Director Decision. Whenever the public necessity, convenience, general welfare or good zoning practice justify the action, the Director may approve, conditionally approve or deny any zone boundary adjustment pursuant to Section 13.7.2 (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The Director may impose any conditions he or she deems appropriate to mitigate the negative impacts created by the development made possible by a zone boundary adjustment. One of the conditions may require that the abutting streets, alleys or highways be dedicated and improved in conformance with the standards for improvement of streets, alleys and highways, if the Director determines that traffic on the abutting streets, alleys or highways will be increased or impeded as a result of the zone boundary adjustment. However, an offer to dedicate and/or filing of a bond in conformance with the procedures set forth in Section 12.37. C. and D. of this Chapter shall be construed as compliance with these requirements. The zoning map in the City Planning Department shall be made to conform with the Director’s decision after the conditions imposed, if any, by the Director have been fulfilled.


Section 110. Amend Subsection A of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
A. See Section 13.3.1 (General Plan Adoption/Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 111. Amend Subsection B of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. See Section 13.3.2 (Specific Plan Adoption/Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 112. Repeal Subsections C and D of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

Section 113. Amend Subsection E of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Amendment to the Zoning Regulations. See Section 13.3.3 (Zoning Code Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 114. Amend Subsection F of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

F. Zone Changes and Height District Changes. See Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 115. Amend Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 1 of Subsection G of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) Purpose. In the consideration of a proposed change of zone pursuant to Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, it may be determined that public necessity, convenience and general welfare require that provision be made for the orderly arrangement of the property concerned into lots and/or that provision be made for adequate streets, drainage facilities, grading, sewers, utilities, park and recreational facilities; and/or that provision be made for payments of fees in lieu of dedications and/or that provision be made for other dedications; and/or that provision be made for improvements; all in order that the property concerned and the area within which it is located may be properly developed in accordance with the different and additional uses to be permitted within the zone to
which the property is proposed for change.

**Section 116.** Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 2 of Subsection G of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) **Purpose.** Except where property is being changed to the RA, RE, RS or R1 Zone, provision may be made in a zoning ordinance pursuant to Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, that the property not be utilized for all the uses ordinarily permitted in a particular zone classification and/or that the development of the site shall conform to certain specified standards, if the limitations are deemed necessary to:

**Section 117.** Amend Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection G of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) **Purpose.** Notwithstanding any provisions of Section 12.21.1 of this Code to the contrary, provisions may be made in an ordinance establishing or changing any Height District pursuant to Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code that a building or structure may be built to a specific maximum height or floor area ratio less than that ordinarily permitted in the particular Height District classification; or that buildings may cover only a fixed percentage of the area of the lot; or that buildings be set back in addition to setbacks otherwise required by this Code. These limitations shall be known as D Development limitations.

**Section 118.** Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection H of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. **Application.** A request for an amendment of Council’s instructions involving the T Classification or a clarification of a Q Classification or D Limitation set forth in an ordinance pursuant to Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code may be filed by one or more of the owners or lessees of the subject property with the Department on a form accompanied by information required by the Department and by a fee as provided in Section 19.01.
Section 119.  Repeal Subsection I of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

Section 120.  Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection J of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. Purpose. In consideration of a proposed change of zone pursuant to Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Council may determine that public necessity, convenience or general welfare indicate rezoning for an area is desirable, but that street lighting and fire hydrants in the area are so lacking or inadequate that provision for these facilities shall be made prior to the more intensive use of the area contemplated by the zone change.

Section 121.  Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection O of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. Procedure. Whenever the public necessity, convenience or general welfare justify the action, the Council by ordinance may create or change the boundaries of an H Hillside Area. The fees to be paid and the procedure to be followed shall be the same as prescribed in Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code for a change of zone.

Section 122.  Amend Subdivision 2 of Subsection O of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

2. Exception. Where the Commission initiates a change of zone from the R1-H to the RE15-H zone on property generally described in Subdivision 3 of this Subsection, publication in a newspaper of general circulation, designated by the City Clerk for official advertising in the area involved, at least 21 days prior to the date of the public hearing, giving notice of the time, place and purpose of the hearing shall be sufficient notice, and the mailing of individual notices shall not be required.

Section 123.  Repeal Subsections P and Q of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
Section 124. Amend Subdivision 2 of Subsection R of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

2. Procedures for Establishment, Change or Removal of Building Lines. Except for the provisions below, the procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be used for the establishment, change or removal of building lines.

(a) Initial Decision-Maker. Area Planning Commissions shall have the authority to make recommendations on building line ordinances.

(b) Notice. Notwithstanding the notice requirements of Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the following notice shall be required for actions on building lines:

(1) By Mailing Notices: A written notice shall be mailed at least 21 days prior to the date of the hearing to the applicant, to the owner or owners of the property involved and to the owners of properties abutting that portion of the street on which the building line is to be established, changed or removed. The written notice shall be mailed to the last known name and address of the owners as shown upon the records of the City Engineer or the records of the County Assessor; or (Amended by Ord. No. 181,595, Eff. 4/10/11.)

(2) By Posting Notices on the Street Affected: The Board of Public Works shall be notified whenever a public hearing on a building line proceeding is set. The Board shall cause copies of the notice of the public hearings to be posted within 20 days after receiving the notification and at least 21 days prior to the date set for public hearing. The Board shall post at least three notices, not more than 300 feet apart, in front of each block or part of a block along the street involved in the building line proceeding.

The posted notice of public hearing shall conform to the following requirements:

(i) It shall be at least 10-1/2 inches × 11 inches in size;

(ii) It shall be titled “Notice of Public Hearing,” and the title shall also state whether the purpose of the hearing is to establish, change or remove a building line. All letters in the title shall be at least one inch in height;

(iii) It shall include, in legible characters, the time and place of the public hearing; and
(iv) It shall include a diagram or other description of the building line to be established, changed or removed.

(c) Public Hearing for Certain Building Line Actions. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, no separate public hearings will be required for the establishment, change or removal of a building line when it is incidental to subdivisions or zone changes as specified in Paragraphs (e) and (f) of this Subdivision.

(d) Action on Building Line Change. The procedures in Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be used for establishment or change to a building line.

(e) Building Line Incident to Subdivision. In connection with the consideration of a tentative subdivision map by the Advisory Agency, he or she may recommend to the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission, whichever is considering the matter, the establishment, change or removal of a building line on streets within the subdivision, if he or she finds it is necessary for the proper development and use of the lots or to achieve any purpose set forth in Subdivision 1 of this Subsection. The recommendation shall be in the form of a written report. Upon the receipt of the report, the Commission shall advise the subdivider that the proposed building line matter will be considered at a regular Commission meeting. The meeting shall constitute the required public hearing and no further notice need be given. If the Commission approves the establishment, change or removal of a building line, an ordinance in conformity with that recommendation shall be presented to the Council for adoption concurrently with its action on the final subdivision tract map.

(f) Building Line Incident to Zone Change. In connection with its hearing and consideration of a proposed zone change, the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission may also consider the establishment, change or removal of a building line on the property involved or on adjoining property under the same ownership as the property involved in the zone change proceeding. If the Commission finds that it is necessary to establish, change, or remove a building line in order to give proper effect to the zoning proposed in the proceeding, or to achieve any purpose set forth in Subdivision 1 of this Subsection, the Commission may act upon the building line matter simultaneously with the zone change proposal. Only one notice of public hearing need be given concerning the proposed zone change and the building line proceeding and both matters may be considered at the one public hearing. If the Commission approves the establishment, change or removal of a building line, an ordinance in conformity with that recommendation shall be presented to the City Council for adoption concurrently with the ordinance involving the proposed zone
change.

(g) **Notification to Building and Safety.** The Department of Building and Safety shall be notified relative to an initial City Council or Area Planning Commission approval of a building line proceeding, and whenever the proceeding is terminated by the City Council.

**Section 125.** Amend Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 5 of Subsection R of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(e) **Enforcement.** The provisions of Division 13.13. (Department of Building and Safety) of Chapter 1A of this Code concerning enforcement of the zoning regulations shall also apply to the enforcement of the provisions of this article.

**Section 126.** Amend Subdivision 3 of Subsection S of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

3. **Establishment of Districts.**

   (a) **Requirements.** The procedure for initiation or an application to establish, change the boundaries of or repeal a supplemental use district shall be as set forth in Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code with the following additional requirements.

   (b) **Action on the Initiation or Application.**

       (1) **Notice.** Notice of the public hearing shall also be given to the Bureau of Engineering and Department of Transportation for an application or initiation to establish a supplemental use district.

**Section 127.** Amend Subdivision 4 of Subsection S of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

4. **Administrative Review - Director Authority for Sign Off.** See Section 13.5.1 (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 128. Amend Section 12.36. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.36. PROJECTS REQUIRING MULTIPLE APPROVALS. (CHARTER § 564).

A. See Section 13.2.10 (Multiple Approvals) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 129. Amend Subsection F of Section 12.40. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

F. Approvals. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The Director of Planning shall have the authority to issue approvals under Sections 12.40 through 12.43 of this Code Chapter pursuant to Section 13.5.1. (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code. These decisions shall be based on the requirements for application submittal established by the City Planning Commission. The Director may also grant exemptions from Sections 12.40. through 12.43. of this Chapter if he or she finds that these landscaping requirements are inappropriate due to the temporary nature of the Project.

Section 130. Amend Subsection D of Section 12.50. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

D. General Provisions. Except where it is determined by a Zoning Administrator, or by the Area Planning Commission upon appeal pursuant to Section 13.4.1 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, after consideration of any report and recommendation which might be submitted by the General Manager of the Department of Airports, that compliance with this section in a particular situation would result in practical difficulty or unnecessary hardship and that the proposed height of a structure or tree beyond that otherwise permitted by the provisions of this section will not constitute a hazard to aircraft or in any way interfere with air safety or the safety of persons and objects on the ground, no structure shall be erected, structurally altered, enlarged or maintained, and no tree shall be planted, allowed to grow or be maintained within the airport hazard areas surrounding the Van Nuys or Los Angeles International Airports which exceeds the heights as shown on the Airport Hazard Areas Map or as further provided in Subsection F for transitional surface areas. The procedure and fees for requesting and procuring a determination of an exception mentioned herein, for appealing from the determination or requesting a transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission, and the time limitations applicable to those actions shall be the same as those provided in Section 13.4.1 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code; provided, however, that upon the filing of a request for exception with the Department of City Planning, the Department shall immediately request a report and recommendation from the General
Manager of the Department of Airports and time shall not commence to run for a Zoning Administrator to act until the report and recommendation has been received or 60 days have elapsed from the time of the request.

**Section 131.** Amend Subsection G of Section 12.50. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

G. **Interpretations.** Where uncertainty exists in applying the provisions of this section, the Zoning Administrator, upon written request, shall determine the location of the boundary lines of the airport hazard areas or the height limits by written decision pursuant to Section 13.4.1 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code. A copy of the decision shall be furnished to the Department of Building and Safety.

**Section 132.** Amend Subdivision 2 of Subsection E of Section 12.70. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

2. A person possessing ownership or control of an adult entertainment business shall be permitted to transfer such ownership or control if such business is not within 500 feet of any religious institution, school or public park and the only other adult entertainment business or businesses within 1,000 feet of such business have been established under a variance from the requirements of this section, pursuant to the variance provisions set forth in Section 13.7.3 (Variance) of Chapter 1A of this Code. This exception shall not, however, apply to an adult entertainment business which has been established under such a variance.

**Section 133.** Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection E of Article 2.9 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. **Tenant Notification:**

1. **Notification of hearing on tentative map or preliminary parcel map.** (Amended by Ord. No. 178,632, Eff. 5/26/07.) In addition to other notification requirements of this Code, the Department of City Planning shall give notice of any public hearing on a tentative map or preliminary parcel map to each tenant in each dwelling unit of the building or buildings proposed for conversion.

   This notice shall be in writing and mailed no less than 21 days prior to the public hearing on the tentative map or preliminary parcel map.
The notice may include a questionnaire, to be completed at the option of each tenant, regarding the approximate ages and disabilities or handicaps, if any, of the household members, comments concerning the physical condition of the building and its various components and characteristics as outlined in Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph c. of Subdivision 1. of Subsection D. of this section, and any other information as may be pertinent to the pending proceedings.

Section 134. Amend Subsection H of Section 13.01. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

H. Drilling Site Requirements. Any person desiring to drill, deepen or maintain an oil well in an oil drilling district that has been established by ordinance, or to drill or deepen and subsequently maintain an oil well in the M3 Zone within 500 feet of a more restrictive zone shall file an application in the Department of City Planning on a form provided by the Department, requesting a determination of the conditions under which the operations may be conducted. (Para. Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)

Where the district is in an urbanized or off-shore area, a Zoning Administrator, after investigation, may deny the application if he finds that there is available and reasonably obtainable in the same district or in an adjacent or nearby district within a reasonable distance one or more locations where drilling could be done with greater safety and security with appreciably less harm to other property, or with greater conformity to the comprehensive zoning map. A Zoning Administrator shall deny an application for a drill site in an urbanized or off-shore area unless the applicant first files with the Zoning Administrator in a form and executed in a manner approved by a Zoning Administrator

(1) either of the following continuing written offers

(a) to make the drill site available to competing operators upon reasonable terms, or

(b) to enter into or conduct joint operations for a unit or cooperative plan of development of hydrocarbon reserves upon reasonable terms, if whichever course offered is determined to be feasible by a Zoning Administrator, and is subsequently required by him or her in order to effectuate the above set forth purposes, and

(2) an agreement to abide by the determination of the Board of Public Works or its designee if any dispute arises as to the reasonableness of those terms after first having an opportunity to be heard. Where the district is in a nonurbanized area, in the Los Angeles City Oil Field Area, or in those cases where a Zoning Administrator approves an application in an urbanized or off-shore area, a Zoning Administrator shall determine and prescribe additional conditions or limitations, not
in conflict with those specified in the ordinance establishing the district, which he or she deems appropriate in order to give effect to the provisions of this section and to other provisions of this chapter relating to zoning. Where the proposed operation is in the M3 Zone and is within 500 feet of a more restrictive zone, a Zoning Administrator shall prescribe conditions and limitations, if any, as he or she deems appropriate to regulate activity which may be materially detrimental to property in the more restrictive zone. All conditions previously imposed by a Zoning Administrator in accordance with the provisions of this chapter are continued in full force and effect. (Amended by Ord. No. 185,205, Eff. 11/22/17.)

A Zoning Administrator shall make his or her written determination pursuant to Section 13.4.2 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 135. Amend Subsection E of Section 13.02. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Development Plans. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) Prior to the erection or enlargement of any building in any animal slaughtering district and prior to the development of an animal slaughtering plant in a new district established in accordance with the provisions in this section, plans for the use shall first be submitted to and approved by the Zoning Administrator. In approving the plans, the Zoning Administrator may require changes and additional improvements in connection with the proposed development as he or she deems necessary in order to give effect to the provisions of this section and to other provisions of this chapter relating to zoning, and which are not in conflict with the conditions specified in the ordinance establishing the district. Any determination by the Zoning Administrator may be appealed to the Area Planning Commission as provided for in Section 13.4.2 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) in Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 136. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection F of Section 13.03. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. The application for Permit shall be processed as provided in Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code for conditional uses under the jurisdiction of the Commission, except that the notification radius shall be 1,500 feet from the exterior perimeter of the proposed project site. The application is further subject to the exceptions of Subdivisions 2. through 5. of this Subsection (procedures for state review). (Amended by Ord. No. 184,246, Eff. 6/4/16.)
Section 137. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection G of Section 13.03. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

G. Findings. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Permit shall be approved if the Commission or Council finds:

Section 138. Amend Subsection H of Section 13.03. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

H. Appeal.

1. The signing of statements required by Subsection G of this section shall not in any way affect rights to appeal the determination in whole or in part.

2. Appeals shall be processed as provided in Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code for conditional uses under the jurisdiction of the Commission.

3. An applicant whose request for a Permit to conduct Surface Mining Operations in an area of statewide or regional significance (as determined by the State Board) has been denied, or any Person who is aggrieved by the granting of a Permit in an area of statewide or regional significance, shall have rights of appeal to the State Board as may be granted by the Act. In the case of conflicts between the determination of the Commission or Council and the determination of the State Board, the determination of the State Board shall control.

Section 139. Amend Subsection J of Section 13.03. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

J. Amendments. Amendments or changes to an approved Permit or Reclamation plan shall be submitted to the Commission and shall become effective only if approved by the Commission pursuant to Section 13.7.4 (Review or Modification of Entitlement) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Substantial deviations from the approved Permit or Reclamation plan shall be processed in the same manner as provided for in Subsection F of this section.
Section 140. Amend Subdivision 3 of Subsection M of Section 13.03. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

3. If a Surface Mining Operation inspected by the Superintendent of Building is found to be in violation of any provision of the municipal code and/or its Permit, the Superintendent shall send a notice to comply to the Operator within two weeks of the inspection, in accordance with the provisions of Section 13.13.1 (General Provisions) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The notice to comply shall clearly state the following:

(a) The violation shall be corrected by a compliance date specified in the notice, and shall be no more than 30 days from the date the notice is mailed.

(b) The compliance date as specified in the notice may be extended for no more than 45 days if the Operator presents satisfactory evidence to the Superintendent of Building that unusual difficulties prevent substantial compliance without an extension.

Section 141. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection D of Section 13.04. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. Establishment of District Height and Area Regulations. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The Council shall in the ordinance establishing an RPD District also establish the density area regulations, and height regulation applicable to the district. The height and area regulations, including peripheral setbacks, of the zone in which the land is located, shall not apply to structures, buildings and lots in an approved RPD District. However, the setback requirements of the zone in which the RPD District is located shall be the minimum setback from the periphery required for structures and buildings within the RPD District itself. Whenever the City Planning Commission recommends that the Council adopt an ordinance establishing an RPD District, it shall also recommend maximum density, height and area limitations, including peripheral setbacks, and shall transmit to the Council the recommended plan of development for the entire proposed development. In addition to the procedures for Council Action in Section 13.3.4. D.3. (Zone Change; Decision; Council Action) of Chapter 1A of this Code, at the time the Council is considering the establishment of an RPD District, it shall submit to the City Planning Commission for report and recommendation any revised or alternative development plans submitted by the applicant prior to final action. The Commission shall act on a revised or alternate plan within 50 days of receipt of the file from the Council. Should the City Planning Commission fail to act within the 50 days, the applicant may request transfer of jurisdiction to the Council.
Section 142. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection B of Section 13.07. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. Requirements. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed except that each Pedestrian Oriented District (POD) shall include only lots which are zoned either CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4 or C5. No District shall contain less than one block or three acres in area, whichever is the smaller. The total acreage in the district shall include contiguous parcels of land which may only be separated by public streets, ways or alleys, or other physical features, or as set forth in the rules approved by the Director of Planning. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application for or initiation of an individual POD.

Section 143. Amend Subsection F of Section 13.07. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

F. Director’s Determination. If a proposed Project fails to meet the development standards in Subsection E above, or the standards in a specific pedestrian oriented district ordinance, whichever are applicable, the applicant may apply to the Director of Planning for a Director’s Determination pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Such application shall be filed in the public office of the Department of City Planning upon a form prescribed for that purpose. The filing fee shall be equivalent to that established for “Approval of plan required for Supplemental Use District”, set forth in Section 19.01. A. of the Los Angeles Municipal Code this Chapter. The application shall be accompanied by architectural, landscape and structural plans for the Project, or other information, to the satisfaction of the Director of Planning. All ground floor uses for the Project shall be clearly identified.

1. Supplemental Findings. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in order to approve a proposed construction project pursuant to this subsection, the Director must find that:

   (a) If adjacent to a cultural resource that the project will be compatible in scale (i.e., bulk, height, setbacks) to that resource.

   (b) The project conforms with the intent of the development regulations contained in Subsection E of this section.

   (c) The project is compatible with the architectural character of the Pedestrian Oriented District where the character is defined pursuant to the ordinance establishing that district.
(d) The project complies with theme requirements or other special provisions when required in the individual Pedestrian Oriented District.

(e) The project is consistent with the General Plan.

2. Notification to Department of Building and Safety. When a determination of the Director becomes final, the Director or Director's designee shall send a written notice of the determination to the Department of Building and Safety. If the Director approves the Project, this approval shall be so indicated on the building permit application and building plans.

Section 144. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.08. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of District. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The City Council may establish new districts, or change boundaries of districts, by following the procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code. A district may encompass all or portions of the area of a community plan, as recommended by the policies of that plan. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application or initiation of an individual Community Design Overlay District. A Community Design Overlay District shall not encompass an area designated as an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone pursuant to Section 13.11.2 of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 145. Amend Subsection D of Section 13.08. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

D. Approval of Guidelines and Standards. In establishing any individual Community Design Overlay District, the Director of Planning shall prepare, and the City Planning Commission shall approve by resolution pursuant to Section 13.3.5. (Policy Action) of Chapter 1A of this Code, Community Design Guidelines and Standards applicable to design overlay areas. These Guidelines and Standards shall be adopted or amended according to the following procedures and criteria:

1. Initiation. Preparation or amendment of the Guidelines and Standards may be initiated by the Director of Planning, the City Planning Commission or City Council.

2. Preparation and Content. Upon initiation, the Director shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, proposed Guidelines and Standards based on the design policies contained in the Community Plan. At the option of the Council District,
the Director shall utilize Advisory Boards in the development of design standards for individual communities and neighborhoods. The Guidelines and Standards shall be organized into those which are anticipated to be superseded by future citywide standards, and those that are necessary to protect the unique architectural and environmental features of the Community Design Overlay District.

The Guidelines and Standards are in addition to those set forth in the planning and zoning provisions of Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) Chapter I, as amended, and any other relevant ordinances and do not convey any rights not otherwise granted under the provisions and procedures contained in that chapter and other relevant ordinances, except as specifically provided herein.

Furthermore, nothing in the Guidelines and Standards shall interfere with any previously granted entitlements, nor shall they restrict any right authorized in the underlying zone or height district.

At the option of the Councilmember(s), a Citizen Advisory Committee shall be appointed to assist in development of Guidelines and Standards. The Citizen Advisory Committee shall be appointed by the Councilmember in whose district the Community Design Overlay District is established, and the committee shall consist of a minimum of five and a maximum of seven voting members, each serving a term of office of four years, the terms being staggered so that at least one term becomes vacated on each successive year. The chairperson and vice chairperson shall be elected annually by a majority of the committee. The suggested composition of membership is as follows: two architects and two professionals from the following or related fields: planning, urban design and landscape architecture, or construction. The remaining member or members need not be design professionals. All members shall reside, operate a business, or be employed within the community plan area(s) in which the Community Design Overlay District is located.

3. Procedures. See Section 13.3.5. (Policy Action) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 146. Amend Subsection E of Section 13.08. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Director Determination. Within a Community Design Overlay District, no building permit shall be issued for any project, and no person shall perform any construction work on a Project, unless a Director Determination has been submitted and approved pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code. No building permit shall be issued for any project, and no person shall do any construction work on a project except in conformance with the approved Director Determination.
EXCEPTION:

No Director Determination approval shall be required for any project until the Guidelines and Standards have been approved.

1. **Procedures, Transfer of Jurisdiction.** In addition to the procedures set forth in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, if the Director or his or her designee fails to make a determination within the prescribed time period, the applicant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission for a determination on the original application, in which case, the Director shall lose jurisdiction. This request shall be filed in the public office of the Department of City Planning. Once filed, the request and the Department file shall be transmitted to the Area Planning Commission for action.

2. **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Director of Planning, or the Area Planning Commission on appeal, shall approve a Director Determination as requested or in modified form if, based on the application and the evidence submitted, if the Director or Area Commission determines that it satisfies all of the following requirements:

   (a) The structures, site plan and landscaping are harmonious in scale and design with existing development and any cultural, scenic or environmental resources adjacent to the site and in the vicinity.

3. **Notice of Director Determination.** In addition to the procedures set forth in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, within five working days following the decision, a Notice of the Director’s Determination, and copies of the approved plans, shall be mailed to the applicant, the Councilmember in whose district the Project is located, the Citizen Advisory Committee, and any persons or organizations commenting on the application or requesting a Notice.

   The Director of Planning shall also notify the Department of Building and Safety of the final approval action of the Director Determination.

Section 147. Amend Subdivision 4 of Subsection B of Section 13.09. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

4. **Supplemental Findings.** In order to establish a Mixed Use District, the City Council must also find that adequate infrastructure exists (including, but not limited to, schools, streets, and sewers) to support any added development permitted by the district.
Section 148. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.10. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of Districts. The procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed except that each Fence Height District (FH) shall include only lots which are in residential zones, and shall not include lots which are in Hillside Areas, in the Coastal Zone, in Historic Preservation Overlay Zones, or in Specific Plan Areas. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

Section 149. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.11. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of Districts. The procedures set forth in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed, however each “SN” Sign District shall include only properties in the C or M Zones, except that R5 Zone properties may be included in a “SN” Sign District provided that the R5 zoned lot is located within an area designated on an adopted community plan as a “Regional Center,” “Regional Commercial,” or “High Intensity Commercial,” or within any redevelopment project area. No “SN” Sign District shall contain less than one block or three acres in area, whichever is the smaller. The total acreage in the district shall include contiguous parcels of land which may only be separated by public streets, ways or alleys, or other physical features, or as set forth in the rules approved by the Director of Planning. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application for or initiation of an individual district.

Section 150. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection B of Section 13.12. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. Requirements. Each application for the establishment of a "NSO" Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay District shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, except that each "NSO" Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay District shall include only properties in the R2, RD, R3, RAS, R4, R5, CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5 or CM zones.

Section 151. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.13. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of the District. The procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed, however each "RFA" Residential
Floor Area District shall include only properties in the RA, RE, RS, or R1 zones. The district shall not generally be less than 100 acres in area. The precise boundary of a district may be adjusted for urban features such as topography, freeways or streets/highways. Boundaries shall be along street frontages and shall not split parcels. An “RFA” Residential Floor Area District may encompass an area, which is designated, in whole or in part, as a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone and/or Specific Plan. The “RFA” Residential Floor Area District shall include contiguous parcels, which may only be separated by public streets, ways or alleys or other physical features, or as set forth in the rules approved by the Director of Planning. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application for or initiation of an individual district.

**Section 152.** Amend Subsection C of Section 13.14. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

C. **Establishment of the District.**

1. **Initiation.** The initiation of the establishment of a CPIO District or a change in boundaries of a district shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code. In addition, each CPIO District shall have a minimum of one mapped CPIO District Subarea, as defined in Subsection D. of this section, to enable the initiation and activation of a CPIO District for an entire Community Plan Area.

2. **Zoning Classification.** At the time of establishment, the City Council may, pursuant to Section 13.3.3. (Zoning Code Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, adopt an ordinance to amend Section 12.04 of this Code to establish a zoning classification to indicate the Community Plan Area in which the CPIO is located and the corresponding Subarea as defined in Subsection E. of this section.

3. **Boundaries.** A CPIO District shall share the boundaries of a Community Plan and contain at least one Subarea. Precise boundaries of the Subarea are required at the time of application for or initiation of an individual District.

4. **Amendments to a CPIO.** The procedures for amending a CPIO District or its Subareas, or adopting additional Subareas within an established CPIO District, are set forth in Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

5. **Supplemental Findings.** In adopting a CPIO District, the City Council shall also find that the supplemental development regulations of the CPIO District are consistent with, and necessary to implement, the programs, policies, or urban design guidelines of the Community Plan for that area.
Section 153. Amend Subsection F of Section 13.14. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

F. Issuance of Permits. For all Projects within a CPIO Subarea, the Department of Building and Safety shall not issue a grading, building or change of use permit unless an Administrative Review, CPIO Adjustment, or CPIO Exception has been obtained pursuant to the applicable procedures in Subsection G of this Section.

Section 154. Amend Subsection G of Section 13.14. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

G. Review Procedures for Projects within a CPIO District. For all Projects within a CPIO District's Subarea(s), an applicant shall follow the applicable procedures set forth below:

1. Administrative Review - Authority of the Director. An applicant for a Project that complies with the provisions of an adopted CPIO District shall submit plans to the Director for an Administrative Clearance pursuant to Section 13.5.1 (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Projects which do not comply with the applicable CPIO District regulations may request relief through the procedures set forth in Subsections 2. and 3. of this section.

2. Community Plan Implementation Overlay Adjustment - Director Authority with Appeals to the Area Planning Commission. The Director or the Director's designee shall have initial decision-making authority to grant a CPIO Adjustment with an appeal to the Area Planning Commission in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(a) Applicability. Despite the provisions set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, unless otherwise limited by a CPIO District or CPIO District Subarea, a CPIO Adjustment shall be limited to deviations of up to 20 percent from the quantitative supplemental development regulations or minor adjustments from the qualitative supplemental development regulations in an adopted CPIO Subarea.

Each adopted CPIO ordinance shall indicate those development regulations which are not eligible for an adjustment through this Section. If an application requests more than one CPIO Adjustment, the Director may advise the applicant, prior to the application being deemed complete, that the request be filed and processed as a CPIO Project Permit Exception, pursuant to Subsection 43. of this section. To the extent that a CPIO contains sign regulations, signs shall not qualify for relief through a CPIO Adjustment. All other Projects seeking relief from any development
regulation which contains prohibition language, or development regulations otherwise designated in the CPIO as not eligible for adjustments, shall be processed through the CPIO Project Permit Exception procedures listed under Subsection 43. of this section.

(b) **Findings.** The Director's determination shall include written findings in support of the determination. Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in order to approve a proposed project pursuant to this subsection, the Director must find that:

(i) There are special circumstances applicable to the project or project site which make the strict application of the CPIO regulation(s) impractical;

(ii) The project, as approved, is consistent with the purpose and intent of the CPIO and substantially complies with the applicable CPIO regulations;

(iii) In granting the adjustment, the Director has considered and found no detrimental effects of the adjustment on surrounding properties or public rights-of-way;

(iv) The project incorporates mitigation measures, monitoring of measures when necessary, or alternatives identified in the environmental review which would mitigate the negative environmental effects of the project, to the extent physically feasible; and

(v) The project is compatible with the neighborhood character of the CPIO District Subarea.

43. **Exceptions from a "CPIO" - Area Planning Commission Authority with Appeals to the City Council.**

(a) **Area Planning Commission Authority.** The Area Planning Commission shall have initial decision-making authority for granting exceptions from CPIO regulations with an appeal to the City Council in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

In granting an exception from CPIO regulations, the Area Planning Commission shall impose conditions to remedy any resulting disparity of privilege, to protect the public health, safety, welfare, and to assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the CPIO District. An exception from a CPIO regulation shall not be used to grant a special privilege, nor to grant relief from self-imposed
hardships.

(b) **Findings.** Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Area Planning Commission may permit an exception from a CPIO regulation not involving signage if it makes all the following findings:

(i) The strict application of the CPIO regulations to the subject property would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the CPIO District and its regulations;

(ii) There are exceptional circumstances or conditions applicable to the subject property involved or to the intended use or development of the subject property that do not apply generally to other properties in the CPIO District and/or Subarea;

(iii) An exception from the CPIO regulation is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property within the CPIO District and/or Subarea in the same zone and vicinity but which, because of special circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships, is denied to the property in question;

(iv) The granting of an exception will not be detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements adjacent to or in the vicinity of the subject property; and

(v) The granting of an exception will be consistent with the principles, intent and goals of the CPIO District and/or Subarea and any applicable element of the General Plan.

Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Area Planning Commission may permit an exception from a CPIO regulation concerning signage if it makes all the following findings:

(i) Strict compliance would result in practical difficulty or unnecessary hardship inconsistent with the purposes of the zoning restrictions due to unique existing physical circumstances on the subject property;

(ii) An exception from the CPIO regulation is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property within the CPIO District and/or Subarea in the same zone and vicinity but which, because of special...
circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships, is
denied to the property in question;

(iii) The exception would not constitute a special grant of privilege.

Section 155. Amend Subsection A of Section 13.15. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

A. Establishment of Districts. The procedures to establish a Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) District shall be as set forth in Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code. With the exception of the Adaptive Reuse Incentives Areas Specific Plan and the South Central Alcohol Sales Specific Plan, no MPR District shall be established in an area governed by a specific plan established before or after the effective date of this ordinance. Each ordinance creating an MPR District shall establish one or more of the strategies listed in Subsection D. for the District area.

Section 156. Amend Subsection C of Section 13.15. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

C. Supplemental Findings. In making the report required by Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall also report to the Council on whether the District, and the strategies included in the District, are appropriate considering such factors as local transit service and dependency, automobile usage, traffic, available parking, and the goals, policies, and objectives set forth in the applicable community plan.

Section 157. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.16. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of the District. The procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed, however, each "HS" Hillside Standards Overlay District shall include only properties in the RA, RE, RS, or R1 zones. The overlay shall not generally be less than 100 acres in area; however, the 100 acres do not need to be within one contiguous boundary as long as no one subarea is less than 25 acres in area, and the entire 100 acres is located within an overall area of 200 contiguous acres. The precise boundary of a district may be adjusted for urban features such as topography, freeways or Streets/Highways. Boundaries shall be along Street Frontages and shall not split parcels. An "HS" Hillside Standards Overlay District may encompass an area, which is designated, in whole or in part, as a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone and/or Specific Plan. The "HS" Hillside Standards Overlay
District shall include contiguous parcels, which may only be separated by public Streets, ways or alleys or other physical features, or as set forth in the rules approved by the Director of Planning. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application for, or initiation of, an individual overlay.

Section 158. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.17. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of Districts. The City Council may establish new districts, or change boundaries of districts, by following the procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application to expand or create a RIO district. The RIO District shall include all public and private land uses within its boundaries.

Section 159. Amend Subsection E of Section 13.17. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Issuance of Building Permits. The Department of Building and Safety shall not issue a building permit for a Project within either the Inner or Outer Core area of a RIO district, unless an Administrative Review, Project Adjustment or Project Exception, whichever is applicable, has been obtained pursuant to the applicable procedures in Subsection G., below.

Section 160. Amend Subsection G of Section 13.17. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

G. Administrative Review Procedures for any Project within a RIO District. A Project within a RIO District shall require an Administrative Review, as set forth below:

1. Administrative Review – Authority of the Director. A RIO approval shall be processed as an Administrative Review pursuant to Section 13.5.1 (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Projects which do not comply with the applicable RIO District regulations may request relief through the procedures set forth in Subdivisions 2. and 3. of this Subsection.

2. Adjustments – Director Authority with Appeals to the Area Planning Commission. The Director or the Director's designee shall have initial decision-making authority to grant a RIO Adjustment with an appeal to the Area Planning Commission in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
(a) **Applicability.** Unless further limited by a RIO District, a RIO Adjustment shall be limited to deviations of up to 20 percent from the quantitative supplemental development regulations or minor adjustments from the qualitative supplemental development regulations in an adopted RIO Subarea.

Each adopted RIO ordinance shall indicate those development regulations which are not eligible for an adjustment through this section. If an application requests more than two RIO Adjustments, the request will be filed and processed as a RIO exception pursuant to Subdivision 3. of this Subsection. To the extent that a RIO contains sign regulations, signs shall not qualify for relief through a RIO Adjustment. All other Projects seeking relief from any development regulation which contains prohibition language, or development regulations otherwise designated in the RIO as not eligible for adjustments, shall be processed through the RIO Exception procedures listed under Subdivision 3. of this Subsection.

(b) **Findings.** Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Director may grant an adjustment upon making all of the following findings:

(i) There are special circumstances applicable to the project or project site which make the strict application of the RIO regulation(s) impractical;

(ii) The project, as approved, is consistent with the purpose and intent of the RIO and substantially complies with the applicable RIO regulations;

(iii) In granting the adjustment, the Director has considered and found no detrimental effects of the adjustment on surrounding properties or public right-of-way; and

(iv) The project incorporates mitigation measures, monitoring of measures when necessary, or alternatives identified in the environmental review which would mitigate the negative environmental effects of the project, to the extent physically feasible.

3. **Exceptions – Area Planning Commission Authority with Appeals to the City Council.**

(a) **Area Planning Commission Authority.** The Area Planning Commission shall have initial decision-making authority for granting exceptions from RIO regulations with an appeal to the City Council in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project
In granting an exception from RIO regulations, the Area Planning Commission shall impose conditions to protect the public health, safety and welfare, and to assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the RIO District. An exception from a RIO regulation shall not be used to grant a special privilege, nor to grant relief from self-imposed hardships.

(b) **Findings for a Project not Involving Signage.** Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Area Planning Commission may permit an exception from a RIO regulation not involving signage if it makes all the following findings:

(i) The strict application of the RIO regulations to the subject property would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the RIO District and its regulations;

(ii) There are exceptional circumstances or conditions applicable to the subject property involved or to the intended use or development of the subject property that do not apply generally to other properties in the RIO District;

(iii) An exception from the RIO regulation is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property within the RIO District within the same zone and vicinity, but which, because of special circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships, is denied to the property in question;

(iv) The granting of an exception will not be detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements adjacent to, or in the vicinity of, the subject property; and

(v) The granting of an exception will be consistent with the principles, intent and goals of the RIO District and any applicable element of the General Plan.

**Section 161.** Amend Subsection H of Section 13.17. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

H. **River Design Guidelines.** The Director of Planning shall prepare River Design Guidelines applicable to all RIO districts. The initial adoption and any subsequent amendment to these guidelines shall be made pursuant to the following procedures:
1. **Initiation.** The initial adoption or amendment of the guidelines may be initiated by the Director of Planning, the City Planning Commission or City Council.

2. **Preparation and Content.** Upon initiation, the Director shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, proposed guidelines based on the design policies contained in the Los Angeles River Revitalization Master Plan.

The guidelines are in addition to the regulations set forth in the planning and zoning provisions of Los Angeles Municipal Code Chapter 1, as amended, and any other relevant ordinances, and do not convey any rights not otherwise granted under the provisions and procedures contained in that chapter and other relevant ordinances, except as specifically provided herein.

Furthermore, nothing in the guidelines shall interfere with any previously granted entitlements, nor shall they restrict any right authorized in the underlying zone or height district.

3. **Procedures.** See Section 13.3.5. (Policy Action) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Section 162.** Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection F of Section 13.18. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**F. Development Regulations.** A project shall be subject to the following development regulations. A project that has been granted vested rights under Section 13.13.1 (General Provisions) of Chapter 1A of this Code prior to the effective date of this ordinance is exempt.

**Section 163.** Amend Subsection G of Section 13.18. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**G. Issuance of Building Permits.** For any Project within a CUGU District, the Department of Building and Safety shall not issue any permits, including, but not limited to, grading, shoring or building unless an Administrative Review, CUGU Adjustment, or CUGU Exception has been obtained pursuant to the applicable procedures in Section 13.18 G. of this Code.
Section 164. Amend Subsection H of Section 13.18. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

H. Review Procedures for Projects within CUGU District.

1. Administrative Review – Authority of the Director. An applicant who complies with the CUGU District regulations shall submit plans to the Director for an Administrative Review pursuant to Section 13.5.1. (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Applicants requesting an Adjustment shall submit plans per Subdivision 2. below. A project that cannot comply with the requirements of the CUGU District may request relief through the Exception procedures set forth in Subdivision 3. of this Subsection.

2. Adjustments – Director Authority with Appeal to the Area Planning Commission. The Director or the Director’s designee shall have initial decision-making authority to grant a CUGU Adjustment with an appeal to the Area Planning Commission in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

   (a) Limitations. Unless otherwise limited by the CUGU District, a CUGU Adjustment shall be limited to deviations of up to 20 percent from each of the quantitative development regulations.

   If applicable, each adopted CUGU District shall indicate those development regulations which are not eligible for an Adjustment through this section. If an application requests more than one CUGU Adjustment, the Director may advise the applicant, prior to the application being deemed complete, that the request be filed and processed as a CUGU Exception, pursuant to Subdivision 3. of this Subsection.

   (b) Findings. Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Director may grant an Adjustment upon making all of the following findings:

       (1) Special circumstances applicable to the Project or project site exist which make the strict application of the CUGU regulation(s) impractical;

       (2) The Project, as approved, is consistent with the purpose and intent of the CUGU District and substantially complies with the applicable CUGU regulations; and

       (3) In granting the Adjustment, the Director has considered and finds no detrimental effects of the Adjustment on surrounding properties, the public, or public rights-of-way.
(c) All Projects seeking relief from any development regulation designated in the CUGU District as not eligible for Adjustment shall be processed through the CUGU Exception procedures listed in Subdivision 3. of this Subsection.

3. Exceptions – Area Planning Commission Authority with Appeals to the City Council.

(a) Authority. The Area Planning Commission shall have initial decision-making authority for granting an Exception from the CUGU District regulations with an appeal to the City Council in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

In granting an Exception from CUGU regulations, the Area Planning Commission shall impose conditions to protect the public health, safety, and welfare; and to assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the CUGU District. An Exception from a CUGU regulation shall not be used to grant a special privilege, nor to grant relief from a self-imposed hardship.

(b) Findings. Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Area Planning Commission may permit an Exception from a CUGU regulation if it makes all the following findings:

1. The strict application of the CUGU regulations to the subject property would result in practical difficulties or an unnecessary hardship inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the CUGU District and its regulations;

2. Exceptional circumstances or conditions applicable to the subject property involved or to the intended use or development of the subject property exist that do not apply generally to other properties in the CUGU District;

3. An Exception from the CUGU regulation is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property within the CUGU District and in the same zone and vicinity but which, because of a special circumstance and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardship, is denied to the property in question;

4. The granting of an Exception will not be detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements adjacent to, or in the vicinity of, the subject property; and
The granting of an exception will be consistent with the principles, intent and goals of the CUGU District and any applicable element of the General Plan.

**Section 165.** Amend Subsection B of Section 13.20. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. **Establishment of the District.** The procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed, however, each HCR District shall include only properties in residential zones. Boundaries shall be along street frontages and shall not split parcels. A HCR District may encompass an area which is designated, in whole or in part, as a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) and/or Specific Plan. The HCR District shall include contiguous parcels, which may only be separated by Streets, ways or alleys or other physical features, or as set forth in applicable rules approved by the Director of Planning. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application to expand or create a HCR District.

**Section 166.** Amend Subdivision 7 of Subsection D of Section 13.20. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

7. **Review Procedures for single-family home developments larger than 17,500 square feet.** The construction, erection, addition to, enlargement of or reconfiguration of any one-family dwelling that has a cumulative Residential Floor Area of 17,500 square feet or larger shall submit an application for a Project Review before the issuance of related permits and entitlements. Application procedures and processing of the application shall be pursuant to Section 13.4.4. (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Section 167.** Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection A of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

A. **Public Benefit Projects and Performance Standards.** Where not permitted by right or by Conditional Use Permit pursuant to Subsections U., or W. of Section 12.24. of this Chapter, the following public benefit uses are permitted in any zone, unless restricted to certain zones or locations. The uses shall meet the following performance standards or conditional use permit approved pursuant to Subsection B of this Section.
Section 168. Amend Paragraph (g) of Subdivision 10 of Subsection A of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(g) Conditional Use Permit. If compliance with the Performance Standards is not met, the applicant may apply for a conditional use permit pursuant to the procedures in Subsection B. of this Section. The eligibility criteria in Paragraph (c) and the zoning compliance standards in Paragraph (d) must be met in order to qualify for a conditional use permit.

Section 169. Amend Paragraph (f) of Subdivision 12 of Subsection A of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(f) Conditional Use Permit. If compliance with the Performance Standards is not met, the applicant may apply for a conditional use permit pursuant to the procedures in Subsection B. of this Section. The requirements in Paragraphs (a) and (b), above, must be met in order to qualify for a conditional use permit. In approving the conditional use permit application, the Director shall find that the Interim Motel Housing Project substantially meets the purposes of the Performance Standards, including that it provides an appropriate level of Supportive Services that is accessible to the residents of the Supportive Housing or Transitional Housing.

Section 170. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 13 of Subsection A of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

13. Density Bonus for Qualified Permanent Supportive Housing. (Added by Ord. No. 185,492, Eff. 5/28/18.) This subdivision is intended to facilitate construction or maintenance of Supportive Housing units pursuant to Section 13.5.1 (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code in conformance with the State density bonus provisions in California Government Code Section 65915. The grant of any bonuses, incentives, or concessions under this subdivision shall not be considered an increase in density or other change which requires any corresponding zone change, general plan amendment, specific plan exception or discretionary action.

Section 171. Amend Paragraph (i) of Subdivision 13 of Subsection A of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
(i) **Conditional Use Permit.** If compliance with Performance Standards is not met, the applicant may apply for a conditional use permit pursuant to the procedures in Subsection B. of this Section. The Application and Approval provisions in Paragraph (b) and the requirements in Paragraph (c) must be met in order to qualify for a conditional use permit. The Construction Performance Standards in Subparagraph (g)(13) must also be met unless the City makes the necessary findings to modify or delete one or more Standards which are also mitigation measures included in the mitigation and monitoring program adopted to approve this ordinance, through a subsequent environmental process prepared for the conditional use permit.

**Section 172.** Amend Subsection B of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**B. Conditional Use Permit for Public Benefit Projects.**

1. **Applicability.** If a proposed public benefit project does not comply with the performance standards delineated in Subsection A, the applicant may apply for approval of a conditional use permit pursuant to Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

2. **Supplemental Findings.** In approving any public benefit project, the Zoning Administrator shall also find that the proposed project substantially meets the purposes of the performance standards set forth in Subsection A.

3. **Fee Deferral for Density Increase for Affordable Housing Pursuant to Section 14.00 A.2.** The payment of filing fees may be deferred pursuant to the provisions of Sections 19.01 O. and 19.05 A.1. and 5 of this Chapter.

4. **Exceptions to Notice and Hearing Requirements in Subdivision 4.**

   (a) **Shelter for the Homeless Pursuant to Subsection A.8.** An application for approval of an conditional use permit for a shelter for the homeless as defined in Section 12.03 of this Chapter shall be set for public hearing, and notice shall be given in the same manner as provided for in Section 13.7.3 (Variance) of Chapter 1A of this Code. However, in the M1, M2, M3 Zones, the Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of all of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from or having a common corner with the subject property.

   (b) **Temporary Accommodations for Homeless Persons Pursuant to Subsection A.9.** An application for approval of a conditional use permit
for temporary accommodations for homeless persons as defined in Section 12.03 of this Chapter need not be set for public hearing. The application shall be submitted on a form and shall be accompanied by information as required by the Zoning Administrator. There shall be no filing fee and no appeal fee in connection with an application.

Before approving an application pursuant to this section, the Zoning Administrator shall notify all adjacent property owners of the pendency of the application and shall provide them an opportunity to present their comments. After making a decision pursuant to this subdivision, the Zoning Administrator shall notify, in writing, the applicant and owners of all properties located within 300 feet of the subject property, of his or her decision.

5. Revocation. (Added by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) The revocation procedure that applies to conditional uses and other similar quasi-judicial approvals in Section 13.8.1 (Evaluation of Non-Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall also apply to revocations of public benefits that were granted pursuant to the conditional use permits procedures in this Section.

Section 173. Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Subsection B of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

In addition, if the proposed Eldercare Facility is located within the boundaries of an adopted specific plan, notwithstanding the provisions of Section 13.6.2 (Project Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall have the initial decision making authority to decide whether the proposed Eldercare Facility is in conformance with the applicable regulations of the specific plan. In making this determination, the Zoning Administrator shall make each of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.2 (Project Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code, following the provisions set forth in this section. Further, if the proposed Eldercare Facility is subject to site plan review, notwithstanding the provisions of Section 13.4.4 (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall have the initial decision making authority relating to site plan approval. In making this determination, the Zoning Administrator shall make each of the findings set forth in Section 13.4.4 (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code, following the provisions set forth in this Section.

Section 174. Repeal Subsection C of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.
Section 175. Amend Subsection D of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

D. Procedures. An application for an Eldercare Facility Unified Permit shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 176. Amend Subsection E of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Supplemental Findings for Approval. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall not grant the approval unless he or she also finds that the strict application of the land use regulations on the subject property would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the zoning regulations. The Zoning Administrator must also find:

1. that the project's location, size, height, operations and other significant features shall be compatible with and shall not adversely affect or further degrade adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the public health, welfare, and safety;

2. that the project shall provide services to the elderly such as housing, medical services, social services, or long term care to meet citywide demand;

3. that the project shall not create an adverse impact on street access or circulation in the surrounding neighborhood;

4. that the project provides for an arrangement of uses, buildings, structures, open spaces and other improvements that are compatible with the scale and character of the adjacent properties and surrounding neighborhood; and

5. that the project is in substantial conformance with the purposes, intent and provisions of the General Plan, applicable community plan, and with any applicable specific plan.

Section 177. Repeal Subsection F of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.
Section 178. Repeal Subsection H of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

Section 179. Repeal Subsection J of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

Section 180. Repeal Subsection L of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

Section 181. Amend Subsection M of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

M. Revocation. The revocation procedure that applies to conditional uses and other similar quasi-judicial approvals in Section 13.8.1 (Evaluation of Non-Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall also apply to revocations of Eldercare Facilities that were granted pursuant to the procedures in this section.

Section 182. Amend the third unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 9 of Subsection B of Section 14.4.4. of Article 4.4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

In addition, notwithstanding the provisions of Section 13.13.1 (General Provisions) of Chapter 1A of this Code, this prohibition shall not apply to any building permit issued prior to the effective date of this ordinance if the Department of Building and Safety determines that both substantial liabilities have been incurred, and substantial work has been performed on site, in accordance with the terms of that permit pursuant to Section 91.106.4.3.1 of Chapter 9 of this Code.

Section 183. Amend the second and third unnumbered paragraphs Subdivision 11 of Subsection B of Section 14.4.4. of Article 4.4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

EXCEPTIONS: This prohibition shall not apply to off-site signs, including off-site digital displays, that are specifically permitted pursuant to a legally adopted specific plan, supplemental use district or an approved
development agreement. This exception shall become operative only to the extent that Subdivision 11. is deemed constitutional upon the reversal of the trial court decision in the case of World Wide Rush, LLC v. City of Los Angeles, United States District Court Case No. CV 07-238 ABC.

In addition, notwithstanding the provisions of Section 13.13.1 (General Provisions) of Chapter 1A of this Code, this prohibition shall not apply to any building permit issued prior to the effective date of this ordinance if the Department of Building and Safety determines that both substantial liabilities have been incurred, and substantial work has been performed on site, in accordance with the terms of that permit pursuant to Section 91.106.4.3.1 of Chapter 9 of this Code.

Section 184. Amend Section 15.00. of Article 5 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 15.00. PROCEDURE.

A. See Section 13.3.6. (Land for Public Use) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 185. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection B of Section 16.03. of Article 6 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Conditional Uses and Public Benefits. The following conditional uses and public benefits are considered to be of such importance and their expeditious replacement is of such value to the health and safety of the community that they are hereby granted an exemption from the plan approval process required by Subsection H (Review or Modification of Entitlement) of Sections 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) and 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, provided that the structures containing these uses are rebuilt as they lawfully existed prior to their destruction, with the same building footprint and height.

Section 186. Amend Article 6.1 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

ARTICLE 6.1
REVIEW OF DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS
Section
16.05 Site Plan Review.
16.10 Green Building Program.
16.11 Green Building Team.
16.50 Design Review Board Procedures.

SEC. 16.05. SITE PLAN REVIEW.

A. See Section 13.4.4 (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

B. Definitions. See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 16.10. GREEN BUILDING PROGRAM.

SEC. 16.11. GREEN BUILDING TEAM.

SEC. 16.50. DESIGN REVIEW BOARD PROCEDURES.

A. Purpose and Objectives. See Section 13.6.3 (Project Compliance (with Design Review Board)) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

B. Design Review Boards. See Sections 13.1.11 (Design Review Board) and 13.6.3 (Project Compliance (with Design Review Board)) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

C. Design Review Procedure. See Section 13.6.3 (Project Compliance (with Design Review Board)) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

1. Application. All applications for design review shall be submitted to the Department of City Planning on a form supplied by the Department.

   (a) If an applicant requests an optional preliminary design review, the following materials must be submitted in addition to any material required by applicable specific plans or ordinances:

   Conceptual drawings without finished details and plans and materials which include, but are not limited to the following:

   (1) Proposed site plan showing proposed improvements;
(2) Building elevations;

(3) General description of materials and colors to be used;

(4) Proposed landscape plan;

(5) Photographs of the site and surrounding properties;

(6) Information on existing trees on the site and within 20 feet of the property; and

(7) Additional information that demonstrates adherence to the specific plan design criteria.

(b) An application for a mandatory final review shall be deemed complete only if it includes, in addition to any material required in the applicable specific plan or ordinance, the following materials:

(1) Drawings with finished details;

(2) Environmental review clearance;

(3) Results of technical review, if required;

(4) Written narrative addressing specific plan design criteria and guidelines - and a finding of the project’s consistency with either the Specific Plan or an approved Specific Plan Exception;

(5) Vicinity map of appropriate scale, indicating the location of the project site in relation to nearby access streets, significant physical features of the project, and other relevant issues affecting the project. Where possible, the map shall show the location of buildings on adjoining properties having a bearing on the project;

(6) Color photographs of the site and surrounding area and buildings to clearly represent the context of the design;

(7) Site plan of appropriate scale that clearly represents all the features of the site and significant design issues;

(8) Plans of appropriate scale, including all significant items or floor levels necessary to clearly represent design intent;

(9) Elevations of appropriate scale, including all sides of the item or building to clearly represent design intent;
(10) Sections, as deemed necessary by the architect or designer, of appropriate scale to clearly represent design intent;

(11) Either perspective drawings or model material sample board to be presented at the design review board meeting;

(12) Sign plan, if applicable, indicating proposed sign(s) and all existing signs on the property;

(13) Landscape plans which shall include the approximate size, maturity and location of all plant materials, the scientific and common names of the plant materials, the proposed irrigation plan, and the estimated planting schedule. The plan shall specify the length of time required to attain plant maturity; and

(14) Mailing labels with the names of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property. Should these properties not be owner-occupied, mailing labels shall also be provided for the occupants.

2. Fees.

(a) The filing fee for processing an optional preliminary application shall be one-half of the fee for processing a design review application.

(b) The filing fee for processing an optional technical review requested by the applicant shall be as set forth in Section 19.09.

(c) The filing fee for processing a final design review application shall be as set forth in Section 19.01.

(d) The filing fee for processing an applicant’s appeal from the Director’s decision shall be the fee for an appeal from a specific plan design review decision as set forth in Section 19.01. The filing fee for processing an appeal by a person other than the applicant shall be as provided in Section 19.01K2.

(e) The filing fee for processing a modification to a design review determination, if requested by the applicant, shall be one-half of the fee for processing a final design review application.
Section 187. Amend Article 7 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

ARTICLE 7
DIVISION OF LAND REGULATIONS

Section
17.00 Title.
17.01 Tract Maps – General Provisions.
17.02 Definitions.
17.03 Advisory Agency.
17.04 Subdivision Committee.
17.05 Design Standards.
17.06 Tentative Map and Appeals.
17.07 Final Map.
17.07.1 Notification Regarding Street Lighting Maintenance Assessments.
17.07.2 Notification Regarding Sewer Pumping and/or Drainage Facilities and Maintenance Districts.
17.08 Improvements.
17.09 Private Streets.
17.10 Reversion to Acreage.
17.10.1 Merger and Resubdivision.
17.10.5 Maps – Local Drainage Districts – Exemption from Fees.
17.11 Modifications.
17.12 Park and Recreation Site Acquisition and Development Provisions.
17.13 Subdivision Requiring Import or Export of Earth.
17.14 Modification of Recorded Final Maps.
17.15 Vesting Tentative Maps.
17.50 Parcel Maps – General Provisions.
17.51 Filing of Preliminary Parcel Maps.
17.52 Parcel Map – Authority of Advisory Agency.
17.53 Approval of Preliminary Parcel Map.
17.54 Appeals.
17.55 Map Identification and Reproduction.
17.56 Parcel Map.
17.57 Approval of Map Shall Not Authorize Violation of Other Laws.
17.58 Park and Recreation Site Acquisition and Development.
17.59 Modification of Recorded Parcel Maps.
17.60 Sales Contrary to Parcel Map Regulations Are Voidable.

SEC. 17.00. TITLE.
This Article shall be known as the Division of Land Regulations of the City of Los Angeles, and contains the City’s regulations regarding Subdivision Maps for property subject to this Chapter.

**SEC. 17.01. TRACT MAPS – GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

**A. Scope.**

1. No person shall subdivide land in the City of Los Angeles into five or more parcels unless a Final Map has been recorded as provided in this Article and pursuant to Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

2. No building or structure shall be constructed or enlarged on any land which has been subdivided in violation of the provisions of this Article and Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of the LAMC, nor shall any permit be issued therefor.

3. The provisions of this Article shall not be construed as preventing the recording of a final tract map containing less than five lots or creating fewer than five condominium units in accordance with the procedures outlined in Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of the LAMC and in the Subdivision Map Act.

4. (a) **General Rule.** The provisions of this Article shall be applicable to a commercial/industrial, commercial/industrial to residential, residential, or residential to commercial/industrial conversion project as defined in Section 12.03 (Definitions) of the Municipal Code, except as follows.

   (b) **Stock Cooperative Conversions.** The provisions of this Article shall not apply to any conversion for stock cooperative purposes which satisfies either of the following criteria: (1) the application for stock cooperative (DRE Form 658 or its equivalent) was filed with the California Department of Real Estate prior to July 1, 1979, or (2) a subdivision public report for stock cooperative was issued pursuant to Business and Professions Code Section 11018 prior to November 10, 1979.

   (c) **New Stock Cooperatives.** The provisions of this Article shall not apply to any stock cooperative project, other than a commercial/industrial, commercial/industrial to residential, residential, or residential to commercial/industrial conversion project, where the application for stock cooperative (DRE Form 658 or its equivalent was filed with the California Department of Real Estate prior to March 21, 1980.

   (d) **Subdivision of Air Space.** The provisions of this Article shall apply
to a division of the space above or below a lot with a definite width, length, and upper and lower elevation occupied or to be occupied by a use, group of buildings or portions thereof, and accessory buildings or portions thereof, or accessory uses, (Air Space Lot, as defined in Section 12.03 (Definitions) of this Code).

B. Purpose. The purpose of this Article is to regulate and control the division of land, within the City of Los Angeles, to provide for the dedication of land, the payment of fees in lieu thereof, or a combination of both, for the acquisition and development of park and recreation sites and facilities to serve the future inhabitants of the subdivision, to supplement the provisions of the Subdivision Map Act concerning the design, improvement and survey data of subdivisions, the form and content of Tentative Maps and Final Maps. The establish procedure to be followed in securing the official approval of the City of Los Angeles on such maps must be done pursuant to Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of the LAMC, in a manner that is consistent with the applicable general and specific plans as well as the public health, safety and welfare.

It is also the intention of this Article that the subdividing of land in the City of Los Angeles be done in accordance with the grading regulations of the City contained and set forth in Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code and to establish when possible beauty and attractiveness in the hills consistent with watershed drainage, erosion and fire control requirements, and good engineering practices.

C. Interpretation. This Article and Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of the LAMC shall not be interpreted or construed to invalidate any previous act on the part of the City approving or authorizing private streets, or authorizing the issuance of building permits for structures on lots served by private streets.

SEC. 17.02. DEFINITIONS.

For the purpose of this Article the following words and phrases are defined as follows:

Alley – A public way, other than a street or highway, providing a means of vehicular access to abutting property;

Average Natural Slope. The average of the ungraded slopes at selected contours within a given parcel of land divided by its area as computed from either the City's Engineer's topographic maps or a topographic map prepared by a California registered civil engineer or California licensed land surveyor. Regardless of which map is used, calculations cannot be derived or interpolated from a map that originally had contour intervals of greater than 25 feet for subdivisions or greater than five feet for parcel maps. Average natural slope shall be computed by the following formula:
\[ S = \frac{C \times L}{A} \times 100 \]

Where: \( S \) = average natural slope in percent.

\( C \) = contour interval in feet, at no greater than 25-foot intervals for subdivisions or five-foot intervals for parcel maps, resulting in at least five contour lines.

\( L \) = total accumulated length of all contours of interval "C" in feet.

\( A \) = the area being considered in square feet.

Slopes may be computed only by the entire subdivision or parcel map area. The calculation "L" (contour lengths) and "A" (area in square feet) can be computed by 500-foot grid increments, as shown on the City Engineer's topographic maps. The "L" for each grid increment must be added to the "L" for every other grid increment and the "A" for each grid increment must be added to the "A" for every other grid increment to determine the "L" and the "A" for the entire subdivision or parcel map, prior to calculating the average natural slope for that subdivision or parcel map. In any matter where the average natural slope is used to calculate density pursuant to Sections 17.05 (Design Standards) or 17.50 (Parcel Maps – General Provisions) of this Chapter, the subdivision file shall contain copies of all maps and all calculations so that the figures can be verified. All maps and all calculations are required to be submitted at the time of the filing of a subdivision application or the application is deemed incomplete.

**Building Site** - Any parcel of land which conforms to the definition of a lot as defined in this article.

**City Engineer** - The City Engineer.

**Design** - Design of a subdivision shall include:

1. street alignments, grades and widths;
2. drainage and sanitary facilities and utilities, including alignments and grades thereof;
3. location and size of all required easements and rights–of–way;
4. fire roads and firebreaks;
5. lot and size configuration;
6. traffic access;
(7) grading;

(8) land to be dedicated for park and recreation purposes, and

(9) such other specific requirements in the general plan and configuration of the entire subdivision as may be necessary or convenient to insure conformity to or implementation of the general plan or any adopted specific plan.

**Drip Line** – A line which may be drawn on the ground around a tree directly under its outermost branch tips and which identifies that location where rainwater tends to drip from the tree.

**Engineer** – The Registered Civil Engineer employed by the owner or by the subdivider to prepare the Subdivision Maps and improvement plans.

**Final Maps** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Fire Protection** – Such fire hydrants and other protective devices as required by the Chief Engineer of the Fire Department.

**Flood Hazard** – A hazard to land or improvements due to overflow water having sufficient velocity to transport or deposit debris, scour the surface soil, dislodge or damage buildings, or erode the banks of water courses.

**Freeway** – A highway in respect to which the owners of abutting land have no right or easement of access to or from their abutting lands or in respect to which such owners have only limited or restricted right or easement of access, and which is declared to be such in compliance with the Streets and Highways Code of the State of California.

**Frontage Road** – A street lying adjacent and approximately parallel to and separated from a freeway, and which affords access to abutting property.

**Future Street or Alley** – Any real property which the owner thereof has offered for dedication to the City for street or alley purposes but which has been rejected by the City Council of the City of Los Angeles, subject to the right of said Council to rescind its action and accept by resolution at any later date and without further action by the owner, all or part of said property as public street or alley.

**General Plan** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Highway, Major** – Any street designated as a major highway on the Highways and Freeways maps of the Transportation Element of the General Plan.
Highway, Secondary – Any street designated as a secondary highway on the Highways and Freeways maps of the Transportation Element of the General Plan.

Hillside Grading Areas – Hillside Grading Areas as defined in Section 91.7003 (Grading, Excavations and Fills; Definitions) of this Code.

Improvement – Such street work and utilities to be installed, or agreed to be installed by the subdivider on the land to be used for public or private streets, highways, ways, and easements as are necessary for the general use of the lot owners in the subdivision and local neighborhood traffic and drainage needs and required as a condition precedent to the approval and acceptance of the Final Map or Parcel Map. Such street work and utilities include necessary monuments, street name signs, guardrails, barricades, safety devices, fire hydrants, grading, retaining walls, storm drains and flood control channels and facilities, erosion control structures, sanitary sewers. street lights, street trees, traffic warning devices other than traffic signals and relocation of existing traffic signal systems directly affected by other subdivision improvements and other facilities as are required by the Bureau of Street Lighting or Bureau of Street Maintenance in conformance with other applicable provisions of this Code, or as are determined necessary by the Advisory Agency for the necessary and proper development of the proposed subdivision and to insure conformity to or the implementation of the general plan or any adopted specific plan.

Inundation – Ponded water or water in motion of sufficient depth to damage property due to the presence of the water or to deposit of silt.

Lot – A parcel of land conforming to the definition of Lot contained in Section 12.03 (Definitions) of this Chapter, which is identified on a final Map or a Parcel Map recorded in the Office of the County Recorder with a separate and distinct letter or number.

Model Dwelling – A one–family residential unit having all the following characteristics:

(a) Said unit is constructed upon a proposed lot or in a proposed building previously designated as a model dwelling site by the Advisory Agency in a subdivision or a multiple unit development for which the Advisory Agency has approved or conditionally approved a tentative map, but for which a final map has not yet been recorded.

(b) The proposed lot upon which the unit is constructed is recognized as a legal building site for the duration of the model dwelling permit.

(c) No Certificate of Occupancy for such unit has been issued by the Superintendent of Building.

(d) Where applicable, temporary access thereto is permitted over future streets previously restricted to public access.
(e) Said unit is intended to be temporarily utilized as an example of the dwellings which have been built or which are proposed to be built in the same subdivision or multiple dwelling development.

**Parcel Map** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Private Road Easement** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Private Street** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Problem Areas** – Those portions of the City of Los Angeles determined by resolution of the Board of Public Works to be actually or potentially dangerous by reason of geological conditions, being subject to inundation or overflow by storm water, or because of any other potentially dangerous condition, including but not limited to areas subject to rapid spread of fire.

**Protected Tree** – Any of the following Southern California native tree species, which measures four inches or more in cumulative diameter, four and one half feet above the ground level at the base of the tree:

(a) Oak tree including Valley Oak (*Quercus lobata*) and California Live Oak (*Quercus agrifolia*), or any other tree of the oak genus indigenous to California but excluding the Scrub Oak (*Quercus dumosa*).

(b) Southern California Black Walnut (*Juglans californica* var. *californica*).

(c) Western Sycamore (*Platanus racemosa*).

(d) California Bay (*Umbellularia californica*).

This definition shall not include any tree grown or held for sale by a licensed nursery, or trees planted or grown as a part of a tree planting program.

**Public Way** – Any street, channel, viaduct, subway, tunnel, bridge, easement, right of way or other way in which a public agency has a right of use.

**Residential Planned Development** – A group of residential buildings and appurtenant structures located and arranged in accordance with the requirements of the RPD residential planned development district Sec. 13.04 (“PRD” Residential Planned Development Districts) of this Chapter in which the property is located. A residential planned development may include schools. It may also include churches, hospitals, infirmaries, recreational and commercial uses, as an integral part of the development and intended for use by its occupants, to an extent commensurate with the planned population.
of the RPD district.

**Revised Tentative Map** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Roadway** – That portion of a right of way for a street or alley used or intended to accommodate the movement of vehicles.

**Service Road** – That part of a major or secondary highway, containing a roadway which affords access to abutting property and is adjacent and approximately parallel to and separated from the principal roadway.

**Slope.** The plane or incline of land usually expressed as a percentage where % slope =

\[
\text{vertical distance} \div \text{horizontal distance} \times 100
\]

**Street, Collector** – A street (including the principal access streets of a subdivision which carries traffic from local streets either directly or via other existing or proposed collector streets to a major or secondary highway.

**Street, Local** – Any street other than a collector street, major or secondary highway, or freeway, providing access to abutting property and serving local as distinguished from through traffic.

**Subdivider** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Subdivision** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Subdivision Map Act** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Surveyor** – A licensed land surveyor authorized to practice in California.

**Tentative Map** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Tract Map** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Tree Expert** – A person with at least four years of experience in the business of transplanting, moving, caring for and maintaining trees and who is (a) a certified arborist with the International Society of Arboriculture and who holds a valid California license as an agricultural pest control advisor or (b) a landscape architect or (c) a registered...
consulting arborist with the American Society of Consulting Arborists.

**Vesting Tentative Map** – See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Water Supply** – Such water system supply and distribution facilities as are necessary to provide a reliable and adequate water supply for private use and public fire protection purposes.

**Vehicular Access Rights** – The right or easement for access of owners or occupants of abutting lands to a public way other than as pedestrians.

**SEC. 17.03. ADVISORY AGENCY.**

**A. Additional Authority**

In addition to the authorities established in Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Advisory Agency, acting in the capacity of an Associate Zoning Administrator, shall also have the authority to reduce the width of required passageways pursuant to Section 12.21 C.2.(b) (Spaces Between Buildings – Passageways) of this Chapter to no less than five feet between habitable buildings and detached condominiums, unless the Fire Department determines that the reduction would result in a safety hazard. And shall have the authority to grant deviations of no more than 20 percent from the applicable area, yard, and height requirements. The subdivider must ask for adjustments at the time of filing. In permitting adjustments, the Advisory Agency shall make the findings contained in Section 13.7.2 (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

The reductions/deviations shall be included in the written decision of the Advisory Agency. Notification and appeal rights to such reductions/deviations shall conform to Section 13.10.2 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**SEC. 17.04. SUBDIVISION COMMITTEE.**

See Section 13.1.10. (Subdivision Committee) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**SEC. 17.05. DESIGN STANDARDS.**

**A. Conformance To General Plan.** Each Tentative Map shall be designed in compliance with the zoning applying to the property or approved by the City Council for change or shall be subject to a condition requiring compliance with such zoning prior to the recordation of the final map.
In addition, where a Tentative Map involves land for which a General Plan including dwelling unit densities has been adopted by the Council, and said land is also in an "H" Hillside or Mountainous Area established by Article 2 (Specific Planning – Zoning Comprehensive Zoning Plan) of this Chapter, the number of lots on said map shall be limited so that the number of dwelling units permitted by the applicable zoning regulations shall not substantially exceed the dwelling unit densities shown on said plan.

Each Tentative Map shall substantially conform to all other elements of the General Plan. In computing the number of dwelling units, only the area being designated for residential use and land that is being dedicated for public uses shall be considered, excepting, however, land set aside for street purposes, or land required to be dedicated for park and recreation purposes pursuant to Ordinance 141,422. However, in the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area, the area used for computing the allowable floor area of a residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed-use) building shall be the lot area including any land to be set aside for street purposes.

In Hillside Grading Areas, as defined in Section 17.05 (Definitions) of this Article, which are designated in the Minimum Density housing category by the applicable element of the General Plan adopted by the City Council, the dwelling unit density shall not exceed that allowed by the following formula:

\[
D = \frac{50 - S}{35}
\]

Where:  
D = the maximum number of dwelling units per gross acre allowable, and  
S = the average natural slope of the land in percent.

Where the total allowable number of dwelling units per parcel map or tentative tract map calculated under the above formulas results in a number other than a whole number, it shall be rounded to the nearest whole number as follows: where the fractional portion of the total allowable number of dwelling units equals .5 or more, the total number of allowable dwelling units shall be rounded to the next larger whole number; where the fractional portion of the total allowable number of dwelling units equals less than .5, the total number of allowable dwelling units shall be rounded to the next smaller whole number.

In no case shall the permitted density be less than 0.05 dwelling units per gross acre. Where the total allowable number of dwelling units per tentative tract map calculated under the above formula results in a number less than one, it shall be rounded up to allow one dwelling unit per tentative tract map. Where previous grading on a site makes it difficult to determine average natural slope using the above formula, the Director of Planning shall determine the average natural slope in a manner to carry out the purpose and intent of this Subsection.

B. Streets.
1. Right-of-Way and Roadway Widths. All streets and alleys shall be designed to conform with the Commission's adopted standards. The requirements and exceptions set forth in Section 12.37 (Highway and Collector Street Dedication and Improvement), however, shall apply.

2. Street Grades. Grades of all streets shall be as flat as consistent with adequate surface drainage requirements and the approved development of the proposed subdivision. The minimum grade permitted shall be four–tenths of one per cent, except in extremely flat areas where a grade of two–tenths of one per cent may be used. The maximum grade permitted for major and secondary highways shall be six per cent, except where a grade not to exceed ten percent will eliminate excessive curvature, fill or excavation. The maximum grade permitted for collector streets shall be ten per cent and for local streets shall be 15 per cent. Variations from these requirements may be granted by the Advisory Agency upon recommendation by the City Engineer in individual cases in accordance with the provisions of Section 13.10.7 (Subdivision Standards Modification) of Division 13.10 of Chapter 1A.

Changes in grade greater than four–tenths of one per cent shall be connected by vertical curves. The length of vertical curves shall conform to standards for sight distance and riding qualities established by the City Engineer.

3. Future Streets. In the event certain streets or alleys in a subdivision are to be reserved for future public use and they have been approved as to location and width, they shall be indicated on the Final Map and offered for dedication as future streets or future alleys. Certificates providing that the City may accept the offer to dedicate such easement at any time shall be shown on the Final Map.

4. Corner Cut-Off. At all block corners the property line shall be rounded. On all major and secondary highways, the corner shall have a 20–foot radius curve and on all other streets, a 15–foot radius curve; provided, however, that where commercial development is permitted, a diagonal cutoff of 15–feet × 15–feet in lieu of a 20–foot radius curve and a ten–foot × ten–foot cutoff in lieu of a 15–foot radius curve may be used. In industrial zones the curves shall have a minimum radius of at least 40 feet.

5. Curves – Horizontal. The center line radii of curves shall be as large as possible, consistent with conditions. All curves shall have sufficient length to avoid the appearance of an angle point. Reversing curves shall be connected by tangents of length approved by the City Engineer as sufficient to safely reverse the unbalanced centrifugal force. In any case, horizontal curves shall have the following minimum center line radii:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Minimum Radius</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major and Secondary Highways</td>
<td>1,000 feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collector Streets</td>
<td>500 feet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Local Streets, Not Hillside  300 feet  
Local Streets, Hillside Area  125 feet  

6. **Intersections.** Street intersections shall be at as near to a right angle as possible. No jogs shall be allowed in the continuity of an arterial street. Jogs in a non-arterial street where crossing an arterial street shall be held to a minimum. Multiple intersections of more than four approaches should be avoided. In hillside areas special conditions may be required.

7. **Cul-de-sac Streets.** Cul-de-sac streets should be avoided except in locations where physical constraints prohibit the continuation of the street (such as where a river or railroad infrastructure is present) or where made necessary by historical development patterns. Where cul-de-sac streets are approved, they shall be terminated by a turning area conforming to the latest standards approved by the Commission. Where feasible, existing cul-de-sacs should be modified and new cul-de-sacs should be designed to include a passageway for bicycles and pedestrians to access the surrounding area.

8. **General.** All streets within and/or immediately adjacent to the subdivision shall be improved with curbs and gutters, unless not required by the Advisory Agency upon recommendation of the City Engineer.

Streets within and/or immediately adjacent to the subdivision shall be improved with sidewalks, except that in mountainous, hillside or rural areas, sidewalks may be omitted or may be provided on only one side of the street with the approval of the Advisory Agency.

C. **Alleys.**

1. Alleys shall be not less than 20 feet in width. Alleys serving industrial zones shall be 30 feet wide, unless otherwise approved by the Advisory Agency. All dead-end alleys shall be constructed with adequate turning areas. Whenever practicable, alleys shall be required at the rear of all lots that are in residential zones and that front an arterial street. Alleys may also be required at the rear of lots in commercial and industrial zones.

2. **Alley Intersections.** Where two alleys intersect, a triangular corner cut-off of not less than 10 feet along each alley line shall be provided.

D. **Pedestrian Walks.** If the Advisory Agency determines that inner-block pedestrian walks are necessary for the public health, safety or welfare, they shall be dedicated to a width of not less than 12 feet. The Advisory Agency, however, shall only impose such a dedication requirement after finding that the dedication bears an essential nexus and rough proportionality to a project impact.

E. **Blocks.** Blocks in residentially and industrially zoned areas shall not exceed 1,700
feet in length, except in hilly areas. Commercial blocks shall not exceed 800 feet in length except in locations where the prevailing block length (within 1/2 mile) is less than 800 feet. In such instance, the new block shall not exceed the average prevailing block length.

F. Lot Size. Every lot shall have a minimum width and area to comply with the requirements as specified in Article 2 (Specific Planning – Zoning Comprehensive Zoning Plan) of this Chapter for the zone in which the lot is located, provided, however, that every lot located in a “C” Commercial Zone and for which no minimum width is specified in said article shall have a minimum width of 40 feet. All lots in a residential planned development shall comply with the standard residential conditions of Sec. 13.04 (“RPD” Residential Planned Development Districts) of this Code, and the conditions of approval of the development.

1. When the Advisory Agency determines that traffic access, topography, and drainage conditions will safely allow lot averaging, and when the subdivider has demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Advisory Agency in a written report that such averaging is consistent with proper subdivision design, and in addition will produce, one or more of the following benefits: require less grading than would a subdivision of conventional design not utilizing lot averaging; result in improved lot design; or produce other environmental benefits; the Advisory agency may permit the width and area of not more than 20 percent of the lots in a subdivision located in the "H" Hillside or Mountainous Area to be reduced as specified below, provided that the average area of all lots in said subdivision is not less than the following requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>[LOT AREA IN SQUARE FEET]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>(Amended by Ord. No. 142,861, Eff. 2/4/72.)</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>[Zone]</th>
<th>Minimum Width to Which Lot May Be Reduced</th>
<th>Minimum Lot Area to Which Area May Be Reduced</th>
<th>Average Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RA-H</td>
<td>63 feet</td>
<td>14,000</td>
<td>17,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE40-H</td>
<td>No Reduction</td>
<td>32,000</td>
<td>40,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE20-H</td>
<td>72 feet</td>
<td>16,000</td>
<td>20,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE15-H</td>
<td>72 feet</td>
<td>12,000</td>
<td>15,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE11-H</td>
<td>63 feet</td>
<td>8,800</td>
<td>11,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE9-H</td>
<td>60 feet</td>
<td>7,200</td>
<td>9,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In computing such average, that portion of any lot exceeding 150 percent of the average requirement shall not be included, provided however, that in the RA Zone the maximum area of any lot that may be used in computing the average shall be 24,500 square feet.

In a tract wherein one or more lots have less than the average requirement for the zone, no lot shall be rearranged or divided unless: (1) the average requirement
for the original Final Map is maintained, and (2) such rearrangement or division is accomplished by recording a new Final Map or a Parcel Map, or by securing determination that said proposed rearrangement or division is exempt from the Parcel Map procedure as provided for in Section 17.50. B.3.(c) (Parcel Maps General Provisions; Scope).

2. Where it finds it necessary in order to promote the general welfare, the Advisory Agency may require that lots which are contiguous or nearby to existing lots on the same street may be increased in size so as to be compatible with the size of such existing lots. However, in no case may the Advisory Agency require such lots to contain an area of over 50 per cent more than that required by the applicable provisions of Article 2 (Specific Planning – Zoning Comprehensive Zoning Plan) of this Chapter.

3. Property in commercial or industrial ones need not be divided into more than one lot where such property is to be operated as a unit.

4. Each portion of the lot which is platted so as to be divided by a City or County boundary line shall be given a separate letter or number on the recorded tract map.

5. The side lines of lots shall be approximately at right angles to the streets, or radial to the street on curved streets, except where topography or other conditions make this impracticable.

6. Where it finds that there will be no material increase in the dwelling unit density permitted by the zone, and that the public health, safety or welfare and good subdivision design would be promoted by the dedication of public streets to a width in excess of the approved standards provided for in this section, or the dedication of service roads, or the dedication or reservation of land for public parks, public uses or other open areas, the Advisory Agency may permit the required area of one or more of the lots in a subdivision in an RA, RE, or RS Zone to be reduced to the extent of such dedication or reservation. Provided however, that in no event shall such a reduction exceed 15%; and, no lot in a RA-H or RE-H Zone shall be permitted to be reduced below the minimum area specified therefor in Subdivision 1. of this Subsection.

7. Where the Advisory Agency finds the project is consistent with the dwelling unit density permitted by the General Plan, and that the public health, safety or welfare and good subdivision design will be promoted by the preservation of protected trees, the Advisory Agency may permit the required area of one or more of the lots in a subdivision in an "RA," "RE," "RS" or "R1" Zone to be reduced by an amount sufficient to provide for protected tree preservation in accordance with Subsection P. (Protected Tree Regulations) of this Section. Provided, however, that in no event shall the reduction exceed 50 percent of the required lot area; no "RA" or "RE" lot shall be reduced below 50 feet in width; no "RS" or "R1" lot shall be reduced below 40 feet in width; and no lot in a designated "K" Horsekeeping
District shall be reduced below 17,500 square feet.

8. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Chapter, where the Advisory Agency finds that there will be no increase in density and that the density provisions of the General Plan will not be exceeded, it may approve subdivisions in the R2, RD, R3, R4 and R5 zones, meeting the requirements of Section 12.22 C.25. (Exceptions; Area; Zero Side and Rear Yard Development in Multiple Residential Zones) of this Chapter. The minimum lot area of lots in any such subdivision shall be 2,500 square feet.

9. In calculating the density of a subdivision proposed to be developed with residences permitted by Sections 12.08.3 B.1. (RZ Residential Zero Side Yard Zone; Use) and 12.22 C.25. (Exceptions; Area; Zero Side and Rear Yard Development in Multiple Residential Zones) of this Chapter, the area contained within public streets shall be deducted from the gross area of the subdivision; however, the area contained within private streets, public alleys and driveways shall not be deducted from the gross area of the subdivision.

10. In calculating the allowable floor area of a subdivision proposed to be developed as a residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed use) building in the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area, any land required to be dedicated for street purposes shall be included as part of the lot area of the subdivision.

G. Easements. Easements for public utilities, water system, sewers, street lights, storm drains or flood control channels, and slope rights shall be provided wherever determined necessary by the Advisory Agency upon recommendations of the City Engineer.

Wherever it is determined that future easements are necessary, a certificate shall be placed on the Final Map indicating that the City may accept such easements at any time.

H. Hillside Grading Areas. Design requirements for subdivisions in Hillside Grading Areas shall meet the grading standards established by the Board of Public Work and the grading regulations established by Article 1 (Building Code), of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code. Such requirements may also include providing soil reports prepared by a Registered Civil Engineer specializing in Soil Mechanics and/or reports on geological investigations.

I. Problem Areas. Areas designated by resolution of the Board of Public Works as problem areas shall not be subdivided except when approved by the Advisory Agency upon recommendation of the Superintendent of Building and the City Engineer.

J. Grading Plans. The Advisory Agency may require a proposed grading plan with the Tentative Map of any subdivision. Upon recommendation of the Superintendent of Building or the City Engineer, or where it appears that cuts and fills will occur in the grading of the property which may be contrary to the objectives of this Article, the Advisory
Agency shall require the subdivider to submit grading plans for all or part of the tract before action on the Tentative Map will be taken. Any grading plan submitted shall contain thereon a statement of the quantities (in cubic yards) of cut and fill and quantities of export or import material involved. If the amount of earth material to be imported to or exported from a subdivision site is 1,000 cubic yards or more, statements of the following shall also be included: the proposed borrow or disposal site; the proposed haul route; the total gross weight with load of the proposed haul vehicles; as well as other pertinent data which the Advisory Agency may require.

Failure to furnish such a grading plan (where necessary to complete the investigation of the Tentative Map within the time specified in the written notice requesting its submission) shall be cause for the disapproval of the Tentative Map unless an extension of the time for acting on said map is mutually agreed upon between the subdivider and the Advisory Agency.

If changes in the design of the lots or street system can be made to correct the conditions set forth in Subsection H. (Hillside Grading Areas) of this Section, either by increased lot sizes or changes in grades, such modifications shall be made.

K. Storm Drains. Storm drains shall be designed in conformance with standards approved by the City Engineer. Storm drain facilities to intercept and convey all runoff to a suitable point of disposal shall be required when runoff from the entire area tributary to and including the subdivision exceeds the limiting depth of street flow as determined by the City Engineer. These storm drain requirements shall also include the following:

1. In areas without sumps, storm drains shall be designed to remove all runoff from a storm of 10-year frequency.

2. In sump areas, storm drains shall be designed to remove all runoff from a storm of 50-year frequency.

3. Storm drains shall be of sufficient capacity in all cases to prevent flooding of building sites from a storm of 50-year frequency.

4. On sidehill streets, the maximum depth of water as determined by the City Engineer shall be based on a storm of 50-year frequency.

L. Installation Of Utilities. Utility lines, including but not limited to those required for electricity, communication, street lighting and cable television services necessary for the general use of the lot owners in the subdivision, shall be installed or guaranteed to be installed in the same manner as other required improvements.

In all portions of a Tract Map area classified in the A, R or C zones, all such utility lines shall be installed underground, provided, however, that incidental, appurtenant equipment such as transformers, terminal boxes and meter cabinets may be placed above ground but shall conform with regard to placement and height with those standards.
adopted by the Commission as it determines are necessary to safeguard the public against hazards created by said equipment and to further the purposes of this article. The Subdivision Committee shall make its report and recommendation of the Commission prior to the adoption of said standards.

The subdivider shall make the necessary Cost and other arrangements for such underground installation and for relocation of existing facilities with each of the persons, firms, or corporations furnishing utility services involved.

M. Sites for Models. Not more than 15% of the lots and in no case more than 20 lots at any one time in a subdivision may be designated as sites for the construction of models, and, with respect to multiple unit structures, not more than 15% of the units and in no case more than 20 units at any one time in a proposed building designated as a model site, may be designated as models.

Each of the sites shall be located in a manner as to not adversely affect existing developed residential properties. Further, each of the sites shall be easily accessible and provision for the accessibility shall be assured at the time that the tentative map is conditionally approved.

N. Park And Recreation Sites. Park and recreation sites to serve the future inhabitants of each new subdivision shall be provided and located in conformance with the standards contained in the Recreation Element of the General Plan.

O. Where Subdivision Includes Land Within Drainage District. Whenever a Subdivision or a portion thereof includes land which is within a Local Drainage District, the provisions and requirements of the ordinance establishing such District shall be complied with.

P. Protected Tree Regulations. No protected tree may be relocated or removed except as provided in this Article or Article 6 (Preservation of Protected Trees) of Chapter 4 (Public Welfare) of this Code. The term "removed" or "removal" shall include any act that will cause a protected tree to die, including but not limited to acts that inflict damage upon the root system or other parts of the tree by fire, application of toxic substances, operation of equipment or machinery, or by changing the natural grade of land by excavation or filling the drip line area around the trunk.

1. Required Determinations. Subject to historical preservation requirements set forth in Subdivision 3. of this Subsection, when a protected tree exists within a proposed subdivision, the tree may be relocated or removed if the Advisory Agency, in consultation with the City's Chief Forester, determines the existence of either (a) or (b) below:

(a) There has been prior applicable government action in which:

   (i) The removal of the tree had been approved by the Advisory
Agency; or

(ii) The property upon which the protected tree is located has been the subject of a determination by the City Planning Commission, the City Council, a Zoning Administrator, or an Area Planning Commission, the appeal period established by Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code with respect to the determination has expired, the determination is still in effect, and pursuant to the determination, the protected tree's removal would be permissible; or

(iii) A building permit has been issued for the property upon which the protected tree is located, the permit is still in effect, and the removal or relocation is not prohibited by the permit.

(b) The removal of the protected tree would not result in an undesirable, irreversible soil erosion through diversion or increased flow of surface waters that cannot be mitigated to the satisfaction of the City's Chief Forester, and the physical condition or location of the tree is such that:

(i) Its continued presence in its existing location prevents the reasonable development of the property; or

(ii) According to a report required pursuant to Section 17.06 C. (Protected Tree Report for Tentative Tract Maps), acceptable to the Advisory Agency and prepared by a tree expert, there is a substantial decline from a condition of normal health and vigor of the tree, and its restoration through appropriate and economically reasonable preservation procedures and practices is not advisable; or

(iii) It is in danger of falling due to an existing and irreversible condition.

(iv) Its continued presence at its existing location interferes with proposed utility services or roadways within or without the subject property, and the only reasonable alternative to the interference is the removal of the tree; or

(v) It has no apparent aesthetic value, which will contribute to the appearance and design of the proposed subdivision; or it is not located with reference to other trees or monuments in such a way as to acquire a distinctive significance at the location.

2. **Supplemental Authority.** In the event the Advisory Agency, in consultation with the City's Chief Forester, determines pursuant to Subdivision 1.(b) above, that a protected tree may be removed or relocated, the Advisory Agency may:
(a) Require relocation elsewhere on the same property where a protected tree has been approved for removal, and where the relocation is economically reasonable and favorable to the survival of the tree. Relocation to a site other than upon the same property may be permitted where there is no available or appropriate location on the property and the owner of the proposed off-site relocation site consents to the placement of a tree. In the event of relocation, the Advisory Agency may designate measures to be taken to mitigate adverse effects on the tree.

(b) Permit protected trees of a lesser size, or trees of a different species, to be planted as replacement trees for protected trees permitted by this Code to be removed or relocated, if replacement trees required pursuant to this Code are not available. In that event, the Advisory Agency may require a greater number of replacement trees.

3. **Historical Monuments.** The Advisory Agency, except as to Subdivision 1.(b)(iii) above, shall require retention of a protected tree at its existing location, if the tree is officially designated as an Historical Monument or as part of an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone.

4. **Requirements.** In the event the Advisory Agency, in consultation with the City's Chief Forester, determines pursuant to Subdivision 1.(b) above that a protected tree may be removed or relocated, the Advisory Agency shall require that:

   (a) The protected tree is replaced within the property by at least two trees of a protected variety included within the definition set forth in Section 17.02 (Definitions) of this Article, except where the protected tree is relocated pursuant to Subdivision 2.(a) above. The size of each replacement tree shall be a 15-gallon, or larger, specimen, measuring one inch or more in diameter at a point one foot above the base, and not less than seven feet in height, measured from the base. The size and number of replacement trees shall approximate the value of the tree to be replaced.

   (b) The subdivider record those covenants and agreements approved by the Advisory Agency necessary to assure compliance with conditions imposed by the Advisory Agency and to assure protected tree preservation.

   (c) The subdivider provide protected tree maintenance information to purchasers of lots within the proposed subdivision.

   (d) The subdivider post a bond or other assurance acceptable to the City Engineer to guarantee the survival of trees required to be replaced or permitted or required to be relocated, in a manner to assure the existence of continuously living trees at the approved replacement or relocation site.
for three years from the date that the trees are replaced or relocated. The City Engineer shall use the provisions of Section 17.08 G (Improvements; Guarantees) of this Article, as its procedural guide in satisfaction of the bond requirements and processing. Any bond required shall be in a sum estimated by the City Engineer to be equal to the dollar value of the replacement tree or of the tree that is to be relocated. In determining value for these purposes, the City Engineer shall consult with the Advisory Agency, the City's Chief Forester, the evaluation of trees guidelines approved and adopted for professional plantmen by the International Society of Arboriculture, the American Society of Consulting Arborists, the National Arborists Association and the American Association of Nurserymen, and other available, local information or guidelines.

5. **Grading.** The Advisory Agency is authorized to prohibit grading or other construction activity within the drip line of a protected tree.

**Q. Mulholland Scenic Parkway.** Notwithstanding the street standards adopted by the City Planning Commission pursuant to this Section, the width and improvement standards for the Mulholland Scenic Parkway shall be substantially as follows: two travel lanes, one in each direction, each 15 feet wide; passing lane segments and turn pockets where necessary to facilitate movement of traffic; substantial conformance to existing roadway alignment; no median strip except to facilitate turning movements; hard surfaced shoulders but with a natural look, separated from the roadway by a painted line where the shoulder is utilized for bikeway purposes; minimum street and driveway access to the Parkway; reasonable protection of a scenic corridor 500 feet more or less, depending on topography, from each side of the existing right-of-way, to preserve the scenic quality and for the development of parks, vista points, parking facilities, and continuous bicycle, equestrian and hiking trails; all utilities to be underground; all necessary signs and road related fixtures to be of a special design to blend with the scenic character of the Parkway; grading to be kept to an absolute minimum; all necessary grading to be gently contoured and fully landscaped with fire–resistant plants to present a natural appearance.

It shall be the duty of the Advisory Agency to interpret and apply these standards in conformance with the spirit and intent of the Report of the Citizens’ Advisory Committee on the Mulholland Scenic Parkway as adopted as City policy by the City Council on March 26, 1973, under Council File No. 70-5000, or with such Parkway plans as may subsequently be adopted.

Said standards are applicable to any subdivision or parcel map within 500 feet of the right-of-way of Mulholland Drive between the Hollywood Freeway on the west and Mulholland Highway on the west and along Mulholland Highway to the southerly city boundary, as shown on the City Engineer’s official cadastral or district maps.

**R. Valley Circle Boulevard – Plummer Street Scenic Corridor.** Notwithstanding the street standards adopted by the City Planning Commission pursuant to this Section, the width and improvement standards for Valley Circle Boulevard from Roscoe Boulevard
to Plummer Street and for Plummer Street from Valley Circle Boulevard to Topanga Canyon Boulevard shall be substantially as follows:

1. Two travel lanes, one in each direction;
2. Left turn pockets as needed;
3. 48 feet of paved roadway, including 2-foot wide concrete gutters and curbs;
4. No continuous raised median strip;
5. Wide shoulders to accommodate recreation trails;
6. Minimum street and driveway access to the roadway;
7. All utilities to be underground;
8. Lighting only at intersections and parking areas, and kept to a minimum useful Intensity;
9. Fire Hydrants and light standards located away from the roadway for increased safety;
10. Picnic areas, drinking fountains, restrooms facilities, watering troughs, hitching rails and simple shade structures provided at suitable locations;
11. The general design and development of the roadway, trails, turnouts, and all appurtenant fixtures, facilities and amenities to be rustic, natural and in keeping with the scenic character of the corridor;
12. Reasonable protection of a scenic corridor, 1500 feet more or less depending on topography, from each side of the existing rights–of–way, to preserve the scenic quality, protect long–distance views, and for the development of parks, vista points, parking facilities, and continuous trails;
13. Specific dimension standards for a 100-foot-wide right-of-way, the preferred width, shall be a 14-foot-wide two-way bicycle path, a hiking trail meandering in a 10-foot–wide landscaped parkway, a 16-foot-wide equestrian trail bordered by bolted wood fences and a 12-foot-wide parkway on the opposite side of the roadway;
14. The dimension standards for an 86-foot-wide right-of-way shall be a 12-foot-wide two-way bicycle path, hiking trail meandering in an 8-foot-wide landscaped parkway, a 12-foot-wide equestrian trail bordered by bolted wood fences and a 6-foot-wide parkway on the opposite side of the roadway;
15. Trails to be built prior to or concurrently with the roadway, and to have suitable crossings and access to areas of interest;

16. Attractively designed masonry walls and/or screening landscaping along the edges of private developments adjacent to the scenic corridor;

17. Maximum preservation of natural terrain and vegetation;

18. Grading to be kept to an absolute minimum; all necessary grading to be gently contoured and fully landscaped with native, low-water-need, fire-resistant plants to present a natural appearance;

19. All buildings in the corridor to be placed so as to preserve a clear line of sight from the roadway to the visible mountain crest;

20. Off-site advertising signs to be prohibited within the corridor;

21. On-site advertising, traffic, informational and regulatory signs to be kept to a minimum number and size, and to be of special rustic design.

It shall be the duty of the Advisory Agency to interpret and apply these standards in conformance with the spirit and intent of the Valley Circle Boulevard Plummer Street Scenic Corridor Study adopted as City policy by the City Council on March 28, 1977, under Council File No. 77-82, or with such parkway plans as may subsequently be adopted.

The standards stated herein are applicable to any subdivision or parcel map within 1500 feet of the right-of-way of Valley Circle Boulevard from Roscoe Boulevard to Plummer Street and of Plummer Street from Valley Circle Boulevard to Topanga Canyon Boulevard as shown on the City Engineer’s official cadastral or district maps.

S. Preliminary Soils Report. A preliminary soils report, prepared by a civil engineer registered in California, and based upon adequate test borings is required with the Tentative Map of any subdivision. Provided that the Advisory Agency may waive the preliminary soils report upon its determination that no preliminary analysis is necessary due to its knowledge of the soils qualities of the soils of the subdivision.

If the preliminary soils report indicates the presence of critically expansive soils or other soils problems which, if not corrected, would lead to structural defects, a soils investigation of each lot in the subdivision may be required. Such soils investigation shall be done by a civil engineer registered in California, who shall recommend the corrective action which is likely to prevent structural damage to each structure proposed to be constructed in the area where such soils problem exists. The Advisory Agency may approve the subdivision or a portion thereof where such soils problems exist if it determines that the recommended corrective action is likely to prevent structural damage.
to each structure to be constructed, and as a condition to the issuance of any building permit may require that the approved recommended action be incorporated in the construction of each structure.

SEC. 17.06. TENTATIVE MAP STANDARDS AND APPEALS.

A. Tentative Map Requirements.

1. Filing-and Reports. The subdivider shall pay the necessary fees for and file with the City Planning Department at least 25 copies of the Tentative Map, two copies of an area map showing the location of ownerships which are located within the area covered by the Tentative Map and within a 500-foot radius of the proposed subdivision; and two copies of a certified list showing the names and addresses of owners of all property and the addresses of all residential, commercial, and industrial occupants of all property located within 500 feet of the proposed subdivision. Thereafter, the Department shall forthwith furnish a copy of the certified list of names and addresses and a copy of the area map to the Bureau of Engineering and copies of the Tentative Map to each member of the Subdivision Committee and to any other departments or public agencies which the Advisory Agency had determined may have an interest in the proposed subdivision. The members of said committee shall make such examination of the map and property, and make such reports and recommendations to the Advisory Agency as they find are necessary. All such reports must be submitted in writing. Such reports shall be made within 39 calendar days after the filing of the map or within such additional time as the Advisory Agency may approve.

2. Action of Advisory Agency. The Advisory Agency shall approve, conditionally approve or disapprove the Tentative Map pursuant to Section 13.10.3 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(a) Whenever two or more lots are to be created on a common slope and the City Engineer or Superintendent of Building determines that conditions so dictate, the Advisory Agency may require as a condition of approval of the Tentative Map that appropriate deed covenants, on a form approved by the City Attorney, be recorded which provide to each owner of said common slope a joint right of entry for necessary access of men and equipment, and a joint easement over the slope area to maintain and repair any portions of said common slope.

(b) All streets on the Tentative Map shall be identified by their proposed names. All proposed street names shall be approved by the City Engineer. The Advisory Agency may withhold approval of the map if the City Engineer has determined that a proposed street name would create confusion, be misleading, be unduly long or carry connotations offensive to good taste and decency.
B. Map Requirement. Tentative Maps filed with the City Planning Department shall be prepared by or under the direction of a licensed surveyor or registered civil engineer. Such maps shall clearly show all information required by this article, and shall be drawn to an engineer’s scale of not less than one inch equals 200 feet.

The Tentative Map shall contain all the following:

1. The tract number.
2. Sufficient legal description of the property to define its boundaries.
3. Names, addresses and telephone numbers of the record owner, subdivider, and person preparing the map.
4. North point, engineering scale, date and area.
5. The widths and approximate locations of all existing and proposed public easements or rights of way, or private street easements, within and adjacent to the property involved.
6. Locations, widths and approximate grades of existing and proposed highways, streets, alleys or ways, whether public or private within and adjacent to the property involved.
7. Existing street names, and names or designations for all proposed streets and highways.
8. Approximate radii of all center line curves for streets, highways, alleys or ways.
9. Lot layout, approximate dimensions of each lot and number of each lot.
10. The locations of potentially dangerous areas, including geologically hazardous areas and areas subject to inundation or flood hazard; the location, width and direction of flow of all watercourses, flood control channels, and mud or debris paths where ravines or swales will exist within and adjacent to the property involved; building setbacks from such hazards, the proposed method of providing flood, erosion and mud or debris control; and areas where access and emergency paths will be located in the event flood design capacity is exceeded. Lot lines shall be located so that the flow of watercourses and mud and debris paths, access and emergency paths, and setbacks shall be adjacent to lot lines or in areas or restrictions against construction.
11. The existing contour of the land at intervals of not more than five feet, and
of not more than two-foot intervals if the slope of the land is less than five per cent.

12. The approximate location of all buildings or structures on the property involved which are to be retained, notations concerning all buildings which are to be removed, and approximate locations of all existing wells.

13. The approximate location and general description of any large or historically significant trees and of any protected trees and an indication as to the proposed retention or destruction of the trees.

14. If any streets shown on the Tentative Map are proposed to be private streets, they shall be clearly indicated. Such streets shall conform to the requirements of Article 8 (Private Street Regulations) of this Chapter or shall have been previously approved in accordance with the then applicable provisions of the said article.

15. The proposed method of providing sewage disposal and drainage for the property.

16. A statement regarding existing and proposed zoning.

**C. Protected Tree Reports for Tentative Tract Maps.** No application for a tentative tract map approval for a subdivision where a protected tree is located shall be considered complete unless it includes a report, in a form acceptable to the Advisory Agency and the City's Chief Forester, which pertains to preserving the tree and evaluates the subdivider's proposals for the preservation, removal, replacement or relocation of the tree. The report shall be prepared by a tree expert and shall include all protected trees identified pursuant to Subdivision 13 of Subsection B (Map Requirements) of this Section.

In the event the subdivider proposes any grading, land movement, or other activity within the drip line of a protected tree referred to in the report, or proposes to relocate or remove any protected tree, the report shall also evaluate any mitigation measures proposed by the subdivider and their anticipated effectiveness in preserving the tree.

**SEC. 17.07. FINAL MAP STANDARDS.**

**A. Requirements for Approval.** The Advisory Agency may refuse to approve the recording of any such map that does not by itself provide adequate or satisfactory access, design or improvements. The City Engineer may refuse to approve the recording of a Final Map covering only a portion of a Tentative Map, when in the process of checking the Final Map, he determines that it will not be feasible from an engineering standpoint to construct satisfactory improvements in the reduced area, unless additional street or easement dedications and improvements beyond the boundaries of the Final Map are provided.
1. The Final Map shall be accepted by the City Council provided;

   (a) The necessary improvements as set forth in the approval of the Tentative Map have been installed and approved by the City, or provided the subdivider submits satisfactory improvement plans together with the necessary guarantee that the improvements will be installed.

   (b) The required map checking fees have been paid by the subdivider.

   (c) All checking has been completed by the various departments and public agencies.

   (d) Taxes, liens and special assessments have been paid, or such payment guaranteed.

2. No Final Map shall be recorded until the required improvements have been installed or agreed to be installed.

B. Final Map Requirements. The following information shall be submitted with the Final Map: names, addresses and telephone numbers of the record owners, subdivider and person preparing the Final Map. The general form and layout of the map, including size and type of lettering, drafting and location of acknowledgments, etc. shall be determined by the City Engineer. The map shall be prepared on high–quality tracing cloth or other material approved by the City Engineer.

   1. Each sheet of said Final Map shall be 18 × 26 inches. A marginal line shall be drawn completely around each sheet, leaving a blank margin of one inch. The scale of the map shall be such as to show all details clearly. Each sheet shall be numbered, and its relation to other sheets clearly shown. The tract number, scale and north point shall be shown on each sheet. If more than three sheets are necessary to show the entire subdivision, an index map shall be included on one of the sheets. The boundary line of a subdivision shall be indicated by distinctive symbols and clearly so designated.

   2. Where any land to be subdivided is separated or divided into two or more parcels or portions by any parcel of land other than a street, highway, or other public way, or a railroad, public utility or flood control right of way, each separate parcel or portion thereof shall be subdivided as a separate parcel and shown on a separate subdivision map.

C. Boundary Evidence. Such stakes, monuments or other evidence determining the boundaries of the subdivision as are found on the ground, together with sufficient designations of adjoining subdivisions by lot and tract number and page of record, or by section, township and range, or other proper legal description as may be necessary to locate precisely the limits of the subdivision, shall be clearly and fully shown on the Final Map.
D. Monuments.

1. **Boundary.** Each Final Map shall show durable monuments of not less than two-inch steel pipe at least 24 inches long found or set at or near each boundary corner and at intermediate points, approximately 1,000 feet apart, or at such lesser distance as may be necessary by topography or culture to assure accuracy in reestablishment of any point or line without unreasonable difficulty. The precise position and character of each monument shall be shown on the Final Map. Where the elevation of the top of each such monument is not approximately level with the surface of the ground, its relative position shall be indicated.

The establishment of boundary monuments may be required by the Advisory Agency, the Appeal Board or the City Council upon appeal, prior to the recordation of the Final Map, however, such requirement may be modified to accept the submission of complete field notes as evidence of a thorough survey, or the setting of only a portion of the boundary monuments, or the referencing of monuments to adjacent reference points. The City Engineer shall submit a recommendation concerning this matter. Said reference points shall be indicated in a set of field notes showing clearly the ties between such monuments and sufficient number to set accurately each boundary monument after recordation of the Final Map. Said boundary monuments shall be properly located by coordinates in the California Coordinate System or in such manner as determined by the City Engineer to be suitable and sufficient.

2. **Center Line.** Complete center line data, including lengths of tangents and semi-tangents, shall be shown on the map for all streets within or adjoining the tract where no official center line has been previously established. In locations where the point of intersection falls on private property, chords shall be shown instead of semi-tangents. The subdivider shall have approved monuments placed with permanent references thereto and furnish a set of field notes to the City Engineer.

3. **Deferment.** In the event any or all of the monuments required to be set are subsequent to the recordation of the Final Map, the map shall clearly show and describe such monuments. All such monuments or the furnishing of notes thereon so deferred shall be agreed to be set and furnished by the subdivider.

When the placement of monuments is to be deferred, the Bureau of Engineering shall charge and collect a fee of $443 for the service of receiving and processing a bond to guarantee placement of the monuments.

4. **Geodetic Controls.** Ties to the Geodetic Triangulation System shall be provided where stations thereof have been established within reasonable distance from the subdivision boundary, and such ties are deemed necessary by the City Engineer.
E. Surveys.

1. **Requirements.** The procedure and practice of all survey work, done on any subdivision, shall conform to the accepted standards of engineering and surveying professions. The Final Map shall close in all its parts.

   In the event the City Engineer shall have established the center line of any street or alley in or adjoining a subdivision, the Final Map shall show such center line together with the reference to a field book or map showing such center line and the monuments which determine its position. If determined by ties, that fact shall be stated on the Final Map.

2. **Notes to be Furnished.** For such center line monument set, the engineer or surveyor under whose supervision the survey has been made shall furnish to the City Engineer a set of notes showing clearly the ties such monument and a sufficient number (normally four) of durable distinctive reference points or monuments. Such reference points may be lead and tacks in sidewalks, or curbs, or two-inch × two-inch stakes set back of the curb line and below the surface of the ground or such substitute thereof as appears to be not more likely to be disturbed.

   Such set of notes shall be of such quality, form and completeness, and shall be on paper of such quality and size as may be necessary to conform to the standardized office records of the City Engineer. All such notes shall be indexed by the City Engineer as part of the permanent public records of his office.

3. **Identification Marks.** All monuments set as required herein shall be permanently and visibly marked or tagged with the registration or license number of the engineer or surveyor under whose supervision the survey was made.

F. Bearings.

1. **Basis.** The Final Map shall indicate thereon the basis of bearings, making reference to some recorded subdivision map, or other record acceptable to the City Engineer.

   The Final Map shall have as the basis of bearings a line based on the Geodetic Triangulation System where ties to said system are deemed feasible by the City Engineer.

2. **Distances.** The bearing and length of each lot line, block line and boundary line shall be shown on the Final Map, and each required bearing and distance shall be indicated.

G. **Lot Numbers.** The lots shall be numbered consecutively commencing with the
number 1, except as otherwise provided herein, with no omissions or duplications. each numbered lot shall be shown entirely on one sheet.

H. Curve Data. The length, radius and total central angle and bearings of terminal radii of each curve and the bearing of each radial line to each lot corner on each curve, and the central angle of each segment within each lot shall be shown on the Final Map.

I. Easements.

1. Lines. The Final Map shall show all the necessary data including width and side lines of all public easements to which the lots in the subdivision are subject. If the easement is not definitely located on record, a statement as to the easement shall appear on the title sheet.

2. Designation. Easements shall be denoted by broken lines.

3. Identification. Each easement shall be clearly labeled and identified and, if already of record, proper reference to the records given. Easements being dedicated shall be so indicated in the Certificate of Dedication.

J. City Boundary Lines. City boundary lines crossing or abutting the subdivision shall be clearly designated and tied in.

K. Natural Water Course Designation. In the event that a dedication of right of way for flood control or storm drainage is not required, the location of any natural water course shall be shown on the Final Map, unless such natural water course, channel, stream or creek is shown on the grading plans to be filled or otherwise eliminated by the grading of the tract.

L. Title Sheet. The title sheet for each Final Map of a subdivision shall contain all the certificates and acknowledgment required by the Subdivision Map Act. The wording of such certificates and acknowledgments shall be approved by the City Attorney. Forms of certificates and acknowledgment may be obtained from the City Engineer.

SEC. 17.07.1. NOTIFICATION REGARDING STREET LIGHTING MAINTENANCE ASSESSMENTS.

The City Engineer shall cause to be filed, at the time of filing of any subdivision map with the County Recorder, a notice or notices which shall provide information with respect to each parcel in the subdivision regarding the obligation of any purchaser of such property to pay street lighting maintenance assessments pursuant to the provisions of Article 1 (Lighting District Procedures) of Chapter 3 (Street Lighting Improvements) of Division 6 (Special Assessment District Procedures) of the Los Angeles Administrative Code.
SEC. 17.07.2. NOTIFICATION REGARDING SEWER PUMPING AND/OR DRAINAGE FACILITIES AND MAINTENANCE DISTRICTS.

The subdivider shall execute and record with the County Recorder a notice identifying all sewer pumping and/or drainage facilities within the subdivision, either in existence or to be constructed, which could be maintained under maintenance district procedures authorized by Division 6 (Special Assessment District Procedures) of the Los Angeles Administrative Code. Such notice shall provide information regarding the possible obligation of each lot owner for assessments and shall be recorded at the time the final subdivision map is filed with the County Recorder.

SEC. 17.08. IMPROVEMENTS.

A. Requirements. The streets, alleys, lots and easements in all subdivisions subject to the provisions of this Article shall be laid out to provide for sewer and drainage facilities. All streets and alleys and other public ways and easements within and immediately adjoining the subdivision, together with any drainage and sanitary sewer easements, shall be graded and improved to a width and grade in accordance with plans approved by the City Engineer. Other improvements as authorized by the Subdivision Map Act may be required.

1. In addition to permanent improvements, temporary improvements may be required to be made prior to or concurrent with permanent improvements. In Hillside Grading Areas, temporary erosion control devices shall be designed and installed in a manner approved by the Board of Public Works and the Department of Building and Safety.

2. If the subdivision has been submitted only for the purpose of clarifying records by consolidating existing lots and/or metes and bounds parcels, or for the purpose of absorbing vacated streets or alleys or for the purpose of reversion to acreage, the Advisory Agency upon the recommendation of the City Engineer may waive all or a portion of the improvements which otherwise would be required.

B. Improvement Plans. Final plans, profiles and specifications for improvements shall be furnished to the City Engineer for approval and processing concurrently with the checking of the Final Tract or Parcel Map. Such plans, profiles and specifications shall show full details for such improvements, and shall be in accordance with the standards adopted by the City of Los Angeles.

In lieu of final plans, profiles and specifications, the subdivider may furnish preliminary plans for improvements in a form satisfactory to the City Engineer, provided the subdivider agrees to furnish final plans, profiles and specifications to the City Engineer not later than six months from the date the Final Map or Final Parcel Map is filed for recording with the
County Recorder. Preliminary plans shall be of sufficient detail and extent so as to permit the City Engineer to determine the type, extent, quantity and estimated cost of the required improvements.

C. Street Lighting. Plans for a street lighting system shall be submitted to and be approved by the Bureau of Street Lighting. The time requirement for submittal shall be as prescribed in Subsection B of this Section.

D. (None)

E. (None)

F. Street Trees. Arrangements between the subdivider and the City shall be made whereby the subdivider either places street trees in subdivisions to the satisfaction of the Bureau of Street Maintenance of the Department of Public Works, or makes a cash payment to the City. The amount of cash payment shall be in accordance with rates established by the Board of Public Works. When planted by the City, street trees may be planted under contract or by City forces.

Any street tree planted by a subdivider, or for which a payment is made to the City of Los Angeles to provide such tree, shall be subject to the street tree maintenance fee set forth in Section 62.176 (Street Maintenance Fee) of Article 2 (Streets and Sidewalks) of Chapter 6 (Public Works and Property) of this Code.

G. Guarantees.

1. No Final Tract or Final Parcel Map shall be presented to the Council for approval until the subdivider/owner has completed the improvements, or has guaranteed that all improvements will be constructed and installed within a specified time. The requirement of guaranteeing the construction and installation of improvements shall not be waived under any condition except as provided herein. Final Parcel Maps, the preliminary maps for which have been approved by the Advisory Agency specifying that improvements are not required until such time as a building permit or other grant of approval for development is issued, are exempt from this provision. California non-profit corporations shall be exempt from these requirements to the extent provided in the Subdivision Map Act.

2. The guarantee shall be furnished in accordance with the provisions of this subsection:

   a. Improvement Agreement. The subdivider/owner shall execute an Improvement Agreement. Under the terms of this agreement, the subdivider/owner shall, among other things, agree to construct and install the improvements at the subdivider/owner’s expense; shall warrant all work performed against any defective work or labor done, or defective materials furnished for a period of one year following acceptance by the City Engineer
of all improvements; and shall agree to reimburse the City for all costs and reasonable expenses and fees incurred by the City in enforcing the terms of the agreement including reasonable attorney's fees.

b. Improvement Security. Performance of the Improvement Agreement shall be guaranteed by one of the following, at the option of and subject to the approval of the City:

1. A surety bond or bonds payable to the City, executed by the subdivider/owner as principal and one or more corporate sureties authorized to act as surety under the laws of the State of California and having a certificate of authority as acceptable surety on Federal bonds; or

2. A deposit of cash; or

3. A deposit of negotiable United States Treasury bonds or notes, for which the faith and credit of the United States are pledged for the payment of principal and interest, payable to the bearer; or

4. A deposit of fully insured certificates of deposit issued by a financial institution whose deposits are insured by an instrumentality of the Federal Government, together with a nonrevocable assignment to the City that pledges that the funds are on deposit and guaranteed for the performance of the Improvement Agreement. Such certificates of deposit may provide that interest shall be paid to the depositor. The assignment shall allow the City to withdraw the principal amount, or any portion thereof, upon declaration of default by the Board of Public Works without the necessity of any further consent by the depositor. The Improvement Security shall be on a form prepared by the City Engineer, shall be a joint and several obligation, and shall be in an amount estimated by the City Engineer to be reasonably necessary to complete the construction and installation of all of the improvements required to be done pursuant to the Improvement Agreement and to warrant the work against defective work or labor done, or defective materials furnished in the performance of the work.

The term of the Improvement Security shall begin on the day it is approved by the City Council and shall continue until the work is accepted by the City Engineer.

The Improvement Security shall contain the further conditions that in addition to the face amount, all parties executing the security shall be firmly bound under a continuing obligation for payment of all reasonable costs, expenses and fees, including reasonable
attorney’s fees incurred by the City in enforcing the obligation secured thereby; that all parties agree to any extensions of time within which to construct and install the improvements; and that all parties further agree to such alterations of or additions to the work as may be deemed necessary by the City Engineer provided the cost increase does not exceed 10 percent of the value of the Improvement Security.

c. **Improvement Warranty Guarantee.** As a part of the Improvement Security there shall be included an amount to be determined by the City Engineer sufficient for the guarantee and warranty of the work for a period of one year following the date of acceptance of the work by the City Engineer against any defective work or labor done, or defective materials furnished in the performance of the work.

d. **Labor and Material Payment Security.** Security shall be furnished for payment of labor and materials furnished in the construction and installation of the improvements. The security shall be furnished in one of the forms described in Paragraph b of Subdivision 2 of this Section, and shall be in an amount equal to not less than 50 percent of the Improvement Security as estimated by the City Engineer. The security shall inure to the benefit of all persons, and entities furnishing services, supplies or equipment for the improvements as referenced in Sections 3110, 3111 and 3112 of the California Civil Code. All claims under this labor and materials payment security must be filed with the City Clerk on or before the expiration of 90 days after the completion of the improvements.

e. **Existing Security.** Notwithstanding the foregoing requirements, if the subdivider/owner already has on file with the City Engineer an Improvement Security in one of the forms described in Paragraph b of Subdivision 2 of this Section, posted pursuant to Section 62.111 (Class “B” Permits-Plans-Bonds-Insurance) of Article 2 (Streets and Sidewalks) of Chapter 6 (Public Works and Property) of this Code which guarantees completion of all of the improvements designated in the Improvement Agreement and in an amount at least equal to the amount determined by the City Engineer to be necessary to complete all of the improvements, no additional Improvement Security shall be required; however, improvement warranty guarantee and labor and material security may be required.

3. **Extension of Time.** If it appears that the improvements cannot be completed by the date specified in the Improvement Agreement, written application may be made to the City Engineer for an extension of the completion date. One extension of time shall be granted to a time at which the City Engineer determines the work of improvement should reasonably be completed. Further extensions of time may be granted at the discretion of the City Engineer. If the subdivider disagrees with the determination of the City Engineer such decision may be appealed to the Board
of Public Works. Any extension may be considered upon agreement by the surety and principal to:

a. Begin or resume construction of the improvements on a schedule to be specified by the City Engineer, and/or

b. Update the estimated cost of construction and installation of the improvements with an adjustment in the Improvement Security commensurate with the updated estimates, and/or

c. To the extent possible, construct and install the required improvements in accordance with the standards and specifications of the Board of Public Works in effect at the time such extension of time is granted; and/or

d. Comply with other conditions as may be deemed necessary by the City Engineer to insure diligent prosecution of the work.

4. Reduction of Improvement Security. When a portion of the improvements have been completed to the satisfaction of the City Engineer, the City Engineer may consent to a reduction in the amount of the Improvement Security upon written request from the subdivider/owner. The City Engineer may consent to two reductions provided the original security for the improvements exceeds $200,000 and the work completed is identifiable, capable of being maintained by the City, and accepted by the City Engineer. In extreme hardship circumstances the City Engineer may consent to one reduction without regard to the preceding provisions. The remaining security shall be adequate to cover the estimated cost of completing the remaining improvements, the improvement warranty guarantee, and reasonable expenses and fees for enforcement of the terms of the Improvement Agreement. If a cash deposit or negotiable security is on deposit, that portion of the cash or negotiable security not required as a guarantee for the remaining improvements, improvement warranty guarantee and reasonable expenses and fees for enforcement of the terms of the Improvement Agreement, shall be returned to the depositor. If a certificate of deposit is on file, reduction in the Improvement Security will be accomplished by the City Engineer issuing a notice of reduction to the depositor and financial institution. If a surety bond is on file, reduction in the Improvement Security will be accomplished by the execution of a rider to the improvement surety bond by the principal and surety thereon and shall be effective upon approval by the City Engineer and the City Attorney.

5. Release of Improvement Security. When all of the requirements of the Improvement Agreement and the Improvement Security have been completed to the satisfaction of the City Engineer and the improvement warranty guarantee has expired, the City Engineer shall issue a Certificate of Acceptance and Termination of Improvement Warranty Bond to the subdivider/owner and a copy thereof shall be sent to the surety company if a surety bond is on file. However, if the
improvement warranty guarantee has not expired, the City Engineer may issue a Certificate of Acceptance, which exonerates the portion of the Improvement Security guaranteeing completion of the construction and installation of the improvements, but not the improvement warranty guarantee. Said warranty guarantee shall thereafter be released in total by the City Engineer on or after one year from the date of the completion notice from the Bureau of Engineering, provided no claims against said guarantee have been made by the City.

6. **Release of Labor and Material Payment Security.** On or after ninety (90) days from the date of completion notices from both the Bureau of Contract Administration and the Bureau of Engineering, security posted under Paragraph d of Subdivision 2 of this Section to secure payment for labor and materials may be released by the City Engineer in whole if no claims are filed or reduced to an amount equal to one–hundred and fifty (150) percent of those claims filed with the City Clerk. If a cash, negotiable security, or certificate of deposit payment security is on file, the City Engineer shall:

   a. Release the cash, negotiable security or certificate of deposit payment bond in total, if no claims have been filed; or

   b. Reduce the cash or negotiable security or certificate of deposit payment bond to an amount equal to one–hundred and fifty (150) percent total amount of the claims filed with the City Clerk.

H. **Enforcement.** If the subdivider/owner neglects, refuses or fails to construct the improvements with such diligence as to insure completion within the time specified, or within such extensions of said time as may have been granted by the City Engineer or the Board of Public Works or if the subdivider/owner neglects, refuses or fails to perform satisfactorily any act required under the Improvement Agreement, the Board of Public Works may declare the Improvement Agreement in default, and shall take whatever actions are necessary to enforce the terms and conditions of the Improvement Security. The Board is hereby empowered to order all or any part of the work to be done either by City forces or by separate contract, and the City shall be entitled to reimbursement for all costs and expenses as a result of such construction. If the Improvement Security is a cash deposit, negotiable security or certificate of deposit the Board is empowered to deduct therefrom, on behalf of the City, an amount sufficient to reimburse and to indemnity the City for any and all damages, costs and expenses sustained or incurred by the City in enforcing the terms and conditions of the Improvement Agreement.

**SEC. 17.09. PRIVATE STREETS.**

A. Whenever a private street is proposed to be used or included in a subdivision, the private street shall conform in all respects with all the requirements contained and set forth in Article 8 (Private Street Regulations) of this Chapter. A Private Street Map need not be filed with the Advisory Agency in addition to the maps required by the provisions
of this Article, however, provided that the maps filed in conformance with the provisions of this Article show such street and contain the information pertaining thereto which is required to be provided in such Private Street Maps.

B. If a private street located within the proposed subdivision has been approved in accordance with the then applicable regulations prior to filing the Tentative Map of the subdivision, such street shall be deemed to comply with the requirements of this Section and Article 8 (Private Street Regulations) of this Chapter and no further approval thereof shall be required.

SEC. 17.10. REVERSION TO ACREAGE.

A. Proceedings for reversion to acreage of subdivided real property may be initiated by the City Council on its own motion or by petition of all of the owners of record of the real property within the subdivision pursuant to Section 13.10.3 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

1. Upon the title sheet of each map filed for the purpose of reverting subdivided land to acreage, the subtitle shall consist of the words “A reversion to acreage of....”. Any map so submitted shall be accompanied by evidence of title and non-use or lack of necessity of any streets or easements which are to be vacated or abandoned. Any streets or easements to be left in effect after the reversion shall be adequately delineated on the map.

B. When a reversion is effective, all fees and deposits shall be returned and all improvement security released, except those retained pursuant to Section 13.10.3 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 17.10.1. MERGER AND RESUBDIVISION.

Subdivided lands may be merged and resubdivided without reverting to acreage by complying with all the applicable requirements for the subdivision of land as provided by this Article. The filing of the final map or parcel map, pursuant to Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code, shall constitute legal merging of the separate parcels into one parcel and the resubdivision of the parcel. Any unused fees or deposits previously made pursuant to this Article pertaining to the property shall be credited pro rata towards any requirements which are applicable at the time of resubdivision. Any streets or easements to be left in effect after the resubdivision shall be adequately delineated on the map. After approval of the merger and resubdivision by the City Council, the map shall be delivered to the County Recorder. The filing of the map shall constitute legal merger and resubdivision of the land affected thereby and shall also constitute abandonment of all streets and easements not shown on the map.
SEC. 17.10.5. MAPS – LOCAL DRAINAGE DISTRICTS – EXEMPTION FROM FEES.

A. Payment of fees shall be required in the sums fixed by ordinance for local drainage districts involved and as a condition to approval of final subdivision maps, parcel maps and private street maps, except as provided in Subsection B of this Section, whenever the City Council determined such need pursuant to former Section 11543.5 of the Business and Professions Code of the State of California or finds and determines such need pursuant to Section 66483 of the Government Code of the State of California, effective March 1, 1975 for a local drainage district, and finds:

1. that subdivision and development of property requires or will require construction of facilities described in the local drainage plan, and

2. that the fees are fairly apportioned within the area on the basis of benefits conferred on the property proposed for subdivision or on the need for facilities created by the proposed subdivision and development of other property within such area.

B In the event the owner filing the map petitions the City Council for an exemption from payment of fees required by ordinances to be paid to defray actual or estimated costs of constructing planned drainage facilities for removal of surface and storm waters from local or neighborhood drainage areas, and the City Council finds and determines that the final subdivision map, or the parcel map, or the private street map filed for approval is not filed for subdivision or development purposes, the City Council may thereupon exempt that map from payment of said fees or other consideration notwithstanding provisions of Section 17.05 O. (Design Standards; Where Subdivision Includes Land Within Drainage District), Section 17.53. B. (Approval of Preliminary Parcel Map; Where Parcel Map Includes Land Within Drainage District), or Section18.05. J.4. (Private Street, Lot or Building Site Standards; Improvements, Drainage And Sewage) of this Chapter or requirements of Subsection A of this Section or of said ordinance for such payment.

1. For purposes of this Subsection the term “subdivision” and the term “development” shall neither include nor apply to final subdivision maps, parcel maps or private street maps that are filed within the City:

(a) in connection with a sale of land which is to be further divided by the filing of either a subdivision map, parcel map or private street map prior to development occurring,

(b) solely for the purposes of reversion to acreage, or to combine portions of vacated streets with adjoining lots or parcels, or to make boundary line adjustments without creating any new lots or parcels, or to effect technical corrections on existing recorded maps in order to cause those maps to conform to actual fact, clarify the record, and cause them to
read correctly, provided however that approval or recordation of such new maps does not or will not otherwise change or amend any existing recorded map or any legend thereon.

SEC. 17.11. MODIFICATIONS.
A. See Section 13.10.3 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 17.12. PARK AND RECREATION SITE ACQUISITION AND DEVELOPMENT PROVISIONS.

No final subdivision map shall be approved, nor shall it be recorded, unless land within the subdivision has been dedicated to the City of Los Angeles for park or recreational purposes or the park fee has been paid pursuant to Section 12.33 (Park Fees and Land Dedications) of this Chapter.

SEC. 17.13. SUBDIVISION REQUIRING IMPORT OR EXPORT OF EARTH.

Upon the filing of a Tentative Map which requires for its implementation the import and/or export of more than 1,000 cubic yards of earth materials, the Advisory Agency shall request that the Superintendent of Building and the General Manager of the Department of Transportation investigate the circumstances of the proposed import or export of earth materials and the effect thereof upon the public health, safety, and welfare. The Advisory Agency shall request the City Engineer to determine the effect of any import and export on the structural integrity of the public streets and to determine the effect on public safety relative to street alignment, width, and grade. (Amended by Ord. No. 152,425, Eff. 6/29/79.)

In taking action on such Tentative Map, the Advisory Agency shall impose conditions of approval to mitigate any detrimental effects of the hauling operations necessary to import or export earth, including but not limited to: designating routes to be followed by trucks hauling earth materials; limiting truck weight, length and/or speed; and other conditions of approval as may be necessary to insure repair of damages to public streets along the hauling route that may reasonably be expected to be caused by hauling operations. Such additional conditions may include a condition that the developer shall file a bond for the benefit of the City. Any such bond shall be in a form approved by the City Attorney, executed by the developer and a corporate surety authorized to do business in the State in an amount sufficient to cover the repair of any damage to the public streets reasonably expected to be caused by the hauling operations. The conditions of the bond shall guarantee to indemnify the City for all costs and expense in repairing the damaged streets or other public facilities. In lieu of a surety bond, the developer may file a cash bond with the Department upon the same terms and conditions and in an amount equal to that which would be required in the surety bond. The deposit submitted may be in the form of cash...
or negotiable United States securities. The term of such bond shall begin on the date of filing and shall remain in effect until the completion of the hauling operations and subsequent inspection of the affected public streets by the Department of Public Works. The Advisory Agency may disapprove the Tentative Map as provided in Section 17.06. A.2.(a) (Tentative Map Standards; Tentative Map Requirements; Action of Advisory Agency) of this Article.

**SEC. 17.14. MODIFICATION OF RECORDED FINAL MAPS.**

**A.** In addition to amendments to final maps authorized by Government Code Section 66469, after a final map is filed with the Office of the County Recorder, such recorded map, including the conditions of approval thereof, may be modified pursuant to the provisions of Section 13.10.9 (Final Recorded Map Modification) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**B.** Modifications and amending maps shall be governed by the following limitations.

1. No modifications involving increases in density shall be allowed which would change the density of a subdivision as approved on appeal by the City Planning Commission or the City Council, where such density was the subject of the appeal to the City Planning Commission or the City Council.

2. No condition may be modified if it was imposed as a mitigating measure identified in a mitigated or conditional negative declaration or in an Environmental Impact Report.

3. Modifications involving increases in density over that originally approved by the Advisory Agency in approving the tentative map shall be limited as follows:

   (a) For subdivision of fewer than 10 lots or dwelling units, any density increase shall be limited to one lot or dwelling unit; and

   (b) For subdivisions containing 10 or more lot or dwelling units, any increase shall be limited to not more than 10 percent of that originally approved.

4. Modifications involving either increase in the height of structures, or in the elevation of building pads where the elevation of such pads has been specified by the Advisory Agency, shall be limited as follows:

   (a) an increase in the height of structures of not more than 10 percent above the approved height of such structures; or

   (b) an increase in the elevation of building pads of not more than 5 feet
above the approved elevation of such pads.

Any such increase in height or elevation shall not obstruct the view from surrounding properties. A greater increase in the elevation of building pads may be approved if such increase has been determined to be necessary for health and safety reasons by the Department of Building and Safety.

5. No modifications shall be permitted which violate the intent of any of the original conditions of the tract map approval as that intent is expressed in the findings or otherwise by the decision maker.

SEC. 17.15. VESTING TENTATIVE MAPS.

A. See Section 13.10.3 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code

SEC. 17.50. PARCEL MAPS – GENERAL PROVISIONS.

A. Purpose. The following parcel map regulations are intended to assure compliance with the Subdivision Map Act, Article 2 (Specific Planning-Comprehensive Zoning Plan) of this Chapter, and the City’s General Plan, to assure lots of acceptable design and of a size compatible with the size of existing lots in the immediate neighborhood; to preserve property values; to assure compliance with the Design Standards for Streets and Alleys as specified in Section 17.05 (Design Standards) of this Chapter where street or alley dedication and/or improvement are required; and to prevent interference with the opening or extension of streets necessary for emergency vehicle access, proper traffic circulation and the future development of adjacent properties; and to provide that the dividing of land in the Hillside Grading Areas be done in a manner which will assure that the separate parcels can be safely graded and developed as building sites.

B. Scope.

1. No land shall be separated in ownership or otherwise divided into two, three, or four parcels or condominiums, and no such divided parcel or condominium shall be separately maintained unless the division conforms to that shown on a parcel map which has been approved by the Advisory Agency and recorded in the office of the county recorder.

* The provisions of this ordinance shall become operative 90 days after the publication date of such ordinance.

2. No building permit shall be issued, and no building or structure shall be constructed, altered or maintained on any land which has been separated in ownership or otherwise divided into two, three or four parcels in violation of the provisions of this Article, and until and unless a Parcel Map has been recorded in the office of the county recorder. All conditions of approval shall be completed prior
to filing the Parcel Map.

3. These regulations shall not apply to the leasing of apartments, offices, stores or similar space within an apartment building, industrial building, commercial building or mobilehome park, nor to mineral, oil or gas leases, nor shall they apply to the following divisions of land, except as may be required by Subsection C. of this Section.

(a) Those made in compliance with the Subdivision Map Act and the subdivision regulations contained in this Article.

(b) Those divisions of land made solely because of the sale, acquisition, lease or combining of lands by governmental agencies, including City of Los Angeles and any department thereof, or any further division of such lands by a lessee of such governmental agency.

(c) Those where the Advisory Agency or the Appeal Board determines that all the following conditions exist:

   (1) A lot line adjustment is made between four or fewer existing adjoining lots or parcels and the land taken from one lot or parcel is added to an adjoining lot or parcel;

   (2) The resulting number of lots or parcels remains the same or is decreased;

   (3) The parcels or lots resulting from the lot line adjustment will conform to the General Plan, any applicable coastal plan, and zoning and building ordinances.

(d) Those involving land dedicated for cemetery purposes under the applicable provisions contained in the Health and Safety Code of the State of California.

C. Parcel Maps – Divisions of Land of Five or More Parcels not Subdivisions.

1. No parcel of land shall be separated in ownership or otherwise divided into five or more parcels, where such a division is not a subdivision by reason of the exceptions contained in Subdivisions (a), (b), (c) and (d) of Section 66426 of the Subdivision Map Act, and no such divided parcel shall be separately maintained unless a Tentative Map of such division has been approved by the Advisory Agency and a Parcel Map prepared in conformity therewith and has been recorded in the office of the county recorder.

2. Where the Advisory Agency determines that a Tentative Map filed for the division of land described in Subdivision (b) and (c) of Section 66426 of the
Subdivision Map Act complies with all the requirements of this Article, but that dedication for street opening or widening or easements is necessary, it shall require that an offer to dedicate such additional land as is necessary therefor to be made in a manner provided by Section 17.53 B.1. (Preliminary Parcel Map Standards; Conditions of Approval) of this Chapter.

3. Where the Advisory Agency determines that a Tentative Map filed for the division of land described in Subdivision (c) of Section 66426 of the Subdivision Map Act complies with all of the requirements of this Article, but that improvement of public or private streets, highways, ways or easements is necessary for local traffic, drainage or sanitary needs, such improvements shall be constructed, or their construction and completion guaranteed in the manner provided by Section 17.08 (Improvements) of this Code, as a condition of approval of the Tentative Map.

4. No building permit shall be issued, and no building or structure shall be constructed, altered or maintained on any land which has been separated in ownership or otherwise divided into five or more parcels, where a final map is not required for such a division by reason of the exceptions contained in Subdivision (a), (b), (c) and (d) of Section 66426 of the Subdivision Map Act, in violation of the provisions of this Article. All conditions of approval shall be completed prior to submitting the parcel map to the City Engineer.

D. Slope Density. In Hillside Grading Areas, as defined in Section 17.02 (Definitions) of this Article, which are designated in the Minimum Density housing category by the applicable element of the General Plan adopted by the City Council, the dwelling unit density shall not exceed that allowed by the following formula:

\[
D = \frac{50 - S}{35}
\]

Where: D = the maximum number of dwelling units per gross acre allowable, and S = the average natural slope of the land in percent.

Where the total allowable number of dwelling units per parcel map or tentative tract map calculated under the above formulas results in a number other than a whole number, it shall be rounded to the nearest whole number as follows: where the fractional portion of the total allowable number of dwelling units equals .5 or more, the total number of allowable dwelling units shall be rounded to the next larger whole number; where the fractional portion of the total allowable number of dwelling units equals less than .5, the total number of allowable dwelling units shall be rounded to the next smaller whole number.

In no case shall the permitted density be less than 0.05 dwelling units per gross acre. Where the total allowable number of dwelling units per parcel map calculated
under the above formula results in a number less than one, it shall be rounded up to allow one dwelling unit per parcel map. Where previous grading on a site makes it difficult to determine average natural slope using the above formula, the Director of Planning shall determine the average natural slope in a manner to carry out the purpose and intent of this subsection.

SEC. 17.51. FILING OF PRELIMINARY PARCEL MAPS.

A. Forms and Map Requirements. Each person applying for approval of a parcel map required by reason of Subsection 50 B. of this Section shall submit a reproducible preliminary Parcel Map to the City Planning Department showing the land to be divided and its proposed division. The map may be prepared by the applicant, except that the Advisory Agency may require the map to be prepared by a licensed land surveyor or registered civil engineer and that it be based upon a field survey when it determines that such is necessary to provide the information required by this Subsection and Subsections F, G, and H. The map shall be made on one or more sheets of tracing paper or cloth at least 8 1/2 inches by 11 inches but shall not exceed 18 × 26 inches. It shall be legibly drawn using a decimal or an engineer’s scale and shall clearly show the following information:

1. The dimensions and record boundaries of the total parcel together with a legal description of the total parcel attached to the map.

2. The dimensions and boundaries of each proposed parcel.

3. The names, addresses and telephone number of the property owners, the person filing the map, and the registered civil engineer or licensed land surveyor, if any, who prepared the map.

4. The abutting streets and alleys and existing surface improvements and proposed dedications and improvements.

5. The location of other existing public easements and/or private street easements.

6. In Hillside Grading Areas, the existing contours of the land at intervals of not more than five feet.

7. The accurate location of any structures on the property.

8. Names or designations for all proposed streets.

9. Such other information as the Advisory Agency determines is necessary to properly consider the proposed division.
B. **Incomplete Map.** If at any time during the processing of the map it is discovered that the map has been improperly prepared or required pertinent information has not been submitted, the applicant shall be promptly notified in writing by mail of the defect and of further information or correction required. The time limits specified hereinafter shall not begin until the omitted or inaccurate information is furnished in a proper manner.

C. **Additional Reports.** In addition to the preliminary Parcel Map, and when determined by the Superintendent of Building or the City Engineer to be necessary, the following reports shall be submitted to the City Planning Department by the applicant when the property is located in a Hillside Grading Area, as defined in Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code.

1. A geologic report prepared by an engineering geologist, as defined in Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code, setting forth all relevant geologic data pertaining to the proposed separate parcels and including separately stated conclusions listing any potential hazards to public health, safety or welfare which may exist on the proposed parcels or which could result from grading or building upon the proposed separate parcels.

2. A report prepared by a soils engineer, as defined in Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code, setting forth sufficient engineering data to explain the proposed solutions to:

   (a) Any potential geologic hazards disclosed by the geologic report; and

   (b) Any potential geologic hazards that could be created by the proposed grading.

D. **Protected Tree Reports for Parcel Maps.** No application for a preliminary parcel map approval for a parcel where a protected tree is located shall be considered complete unless it includes a report pertaining to preserving the tree. The report shall be prepared by a tree expert and shall evaluate the subdivider's proposals for protected tree preservation, removal, replacement and/or relocation. In the event the subdivider proposes any grading, land movement, or other activity within the drip line of any protected tree referred to in the report, or proposes to relocate or remove any tree, the report shall also evaluate any mitigation measures proposed by the subdivider and the anticipated effectiveness in preserving the tree.

SEC. 17.52. PARCEL MAP – STANDARDS OF REVIEW AUTHORITY OF ADVISORY AGENCY.

A. **Disapproval Of Maps.**

1. Where a Parcel Map involves land for which a General Plan, including dwelling unit densities, has been adopted by the Council, and said land is also in
an “H” Hillside or Mountainous Area established by Article 2 (Specific Planning-Zoning Comprehensive Zoning Plan) of this Chapter, the number of lots or parcels on said map shall be limited so that the number of dwelling units permitted by the applicable zoning regulations shall not substantially exceed the dwelling unit densities shown on said plan.

2. Where a Parcel Map includes land upon which either a combination of parking and commercial zones or a combination of parking and industrial zones has been established, the Parcel Map shall not be approved unless each parcel being created substantially conforms to the established ratio of space for parking to space for commercial use or space for parking to space for industrial use as such ratio existed immediately prior to the land division.

3. The Advisory Agency shall disapprove a preliminary Parcel Map when the property is situated in a Hillside Grading Area as defined in Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code and the Department of Building and Safety or the Bureau of Engineering has submitted a report in writing to the Advisory Agency recommending disapproval of the preliminary Parcel Map because of any existing or potential geologic hazards lacking satisfactory engineering solutions.

4. The Advisory Agency may disapprove a preliminary Parcel Map unless the proposed name of each street thereon has been approved by the City Engineer. Advisory Agency approval shall be withheld if the City Engineer has determined that a proposed street name would create confusion, be misleading, be unduly long or carry connotations offensive to good taste and decency.

B. Lots May Be Increased In Size.

1. Where the Advisory Agency finds it necessary in order to promote the general welfare, to provide for a more consistent development for the area, and to preserve property values, it may require that lots or parcels described in a Parcel Map and located in an RA or R Zone be increased in size from that proposed so as to more closely conform to the size of existing contiguous lots or nearby parcels on the same street. However, in no case may the Advisory Agency require such parcels in the aforementioned zones other than RA, RE20 and RE40 to contain an area of more than 20,000 square feet.

2. Where the Advisory Agency finds that a future public easement will be needed on a portion of such lots or parcels for street or other public uses, it may require that such lots or parcels be increased in size from the proposed so as to provide space for such easement; and in addition, it may impose conditions prohibiting or restricting the erection for buildings, or structures on that portion needed for such easement.

C. Maps Involving Private Road Easements. Whenever a proposed division of land
involves one or more parcels which are contiguous or adjacent to a private road easement with the remaining parcel contiguous or adjacent to a dedicated street, only the Parcel Map need be filed, without requiring the payment of additional fees or the filing of a Private Street Map. The Advisory Agency may approve, conditionally approve, or disapprove the map subject to the applicable provisions of this Article or Article 8 (Private Street Regulations) of this Chapter.

D. Lots In The Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zone.

1. The Advisory Agency may disapprove a preliminary Parcel Map for land located in the Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zone, pursuant to Section 57.4908 of Chapter 5 (Fire Code) this Code, because of inadequate fire protection facilities unless:

   (a) The designated area in which buildings are to be erected on each proposed parcel or lot, as shown on said map, are located not more than 1,000 feet from a fire hydrant, said distance to be measured along a route providing reasonable access, as determined by the Fire Chief, for the laying of fire hoses in an emergency, or

   (b) Said Fire Chief reports that adequate fire protection exists, or is in the process of being provided, for said parcels or lots.

2. Upon proper application to the City Council, and upon recommendation of the Chief Engineer of Waterworks of the Department of Water and Power, the City may provide for contribution toward the cost of installation of water mains and hydrants necessary to comply with this Subsection where said Chief Engineer determines that the cost of such installation is greatly in excess of normal charges for providing like facilities.

E. Maps Involving Future Streets. In the event that the Advisory Agency determines that certain streets or alleys in a proposed division of land must be reserved for future public use, they shall be indicated on the preliminary Parcel Map and offered for dedication as future streets or future alleys prior to recording the Parcel Map. The applicant shall furnish the Bureau of Right of Way and Land an offer of dedication therefor in accordance with the provisions of Section 17.53 B.1. (Parcel Map Standards; Conditions of Approval) of this Article.

F. Maintenance Of Accessory Structures. Where the Advisory Agency determines that a proposed Parcel Map complies with all provisions of these Parcel Map Regulations, but finds that the proposed division of land will result in an accessory building or structure being on a parcel separated from the main building or a residential building being on a parcel without the required off-street parking spaces and, in order to afford the applicant time to properly provide a main building on the same parcel with the accessory structure
or building, or to remove same, or to provide the required off-street parking spaces with the residential building, the Advisory Agency may approve the proposed Parcel Map and the continued use and maintenance of said accessory structures or buildings separated from the main building for a period of time not to exceed one year and the residential building without the off-street parking spaces for a period of time not to exceed 90 days subject to the following conditions:

1. That as a prerequisite to the filing of the final Parcel Map with the City Engineer, the owner or owners of record of the subject property shall record in the office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles County, California, a covenant running with the and in which such owner or owners agree to comply with the conditions imposed by the Advisory Agency in approving the Parcel Map.

2. That upon approval of the proposed Parcel Map, in addition to the permanent copy placed on file in the City Planning Department, the Advisory Agency shall furnish a copy of said action to the applicant and to the Department of Building and Safety.

H. Lots Involving a Common Slope. Whenever two or more lots are to be created on a common slope and the City Engineer or Superintendent of Building determines that condition so dictate, the Advisory Agency may require as a condition of approval of the preliminary Parcel Map that appropriate deed covenants on a form approved by the City Attorney be recorded which provide to each owner of said common slope a joint right on entry for access of men and equipment, and a joint easement over the slope area to maintain and repair said common slope.

I. When a protected tree exists on a proposed parcel, the preservation of the tree at its existing location, its relocation for preservation purposes, or the removal of the tree shall be regulated in the same manner as that provided under subdivision regulations set forth in this Article.

J. Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area. In calculating the allowable floor area of a parcel map proposed to be developed as a residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed use) building in the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area, any land required to be dedicated for street purposes shall be included as part of the lot area of the parcel map.

SEC. 17.53. APPROVAL OF PRELIMINARY PARCEL MAP STANDARDS OF REVIEW.

A. Approval. When Advisory Agency determines that the proposed Parcel Map complies with all the provisions of these parcel map regulations, and no dedication or improvement is required, it shall approve the map.

B. Conditional Approval. When the Advisory Agency determines that the preliminary
Parcel Map complies with all of the provisions of these parcel map regulations, but that street or alley dedications or improvements, storm drain easements, sanitary sewer easements or slope easements are necessary, or that grading or construction of an engineered retaining structure as specified in this Section is necessary. It may approve the proposed preliminary Parcel Map subject to the following conditions being complied with to the satisfaction of the City Engineer:

1. That an offer be made to dedicate such land as is necessary for street or alley purposes in compliance with the applicable street and alley design standards established in Section 17.05 (Design Standards) of this Article and such storm drain easements, sanitary sewer easements and slope easements as are deemed necessary. The offer shall be properly executed by all parties having a record interest therein including beneficiaries under deeds of trust as shown by a current preliminary title report prepared by a title company approved by the City Engineer for that purpose. The trustee under said deed of trust shall not be required to execute the dedicatory instrument, unless, in the view of the City Engineer, such execution is necessary to satisfactorily dedicate the land. This report shall be on a form approved by the City Attorney and the City Engineer; be in such terms as to be binding on the owner, his heirs, assigns or successors in interest; and shall continue until the City Council accepts or rejects it. The offer shall provide that the dedication will be complete upon acceptance by the City Council. The City Engineer or a designated deputy shall approve or disapprove the offer for recordation within ten days after it is filed with the City Engineer. The offer shall be recorded by the City Engineer in the Office of the County Recorder upon its approval by the City Engineer or said deputy. If the streets, alleys and easements being offered for dedication are required for immediate public use as streets, alleys and easements, a resolution of acceptance shall thereafter be submitted to the City Council concurrently with the final Parcel Map in order to complete the dedication. Offers to dedicate which are not required for immediate public use will be retained by the City until such time as acceptance for public use occurs. If an offer is rejected by the City Council, the City Engineer shall issue a release from such offer which shall be recorded in the office of the County Recorder.

(a) When it is determined that additional street dedication for widening will be required from property adjoining that depicted in the preliminary Parcel Map in order to comply with the applicable street standards provided for in Section 17.05 (Design Standards) of this Article, the offer of dedication provided for hereinabove shall include an agreement as a covenant running with the land that upon completion of the dedication, a one-foot wide portion of the property included within the dedication and abutting such adjoining property shall not be used for access thereto. This agreement shall be in the form of a covenant running with the land and shall be recorded, but shall by its own terms become null and void upon the completion of the dedication of the additional land needed for street purposes from the adjoining property. The City Engineer shall show that portion of the dedication which
is subject to the recorded covenant on the District Maps of the City of Los Angeles. As long as said agreement remains in effect, the aforesaid one-foot strip shall not be used as a means of access to said adjoining property, nor shall any permits be issued by any City Department permitting its use for access purposes.

2. That such improvements as are required be constructed and installed to the satisfaction of the City Engineer or that construction and installation of such improvements be guaranteed in accordance with the provisions of Section 17.08 G. (Improvements; Guarantees) of this Article. Said improvements shall be limited to grading and the installation of local drainage and sewer facilities, curbs, gutters, sidewalks, street lights, street trees and roadway surfacing. In addition, the City Engineer may also require such other incidental improvements as are essential to the proper installation of the required public street or alley improvements. All such improvements shall be graded and improved in accordance with plans approved by the City Engineer. When the conditions of approval of the Preliminary Parcel Map specify that improvements are required to be constructed prior to the grant of any development right, no building permit shall be issued until the improvements have been constructed or suitably guaranteed in accordance with Section 17.08 G. (Improvements; Guarantees) of this Article.

2.5. That if grading or construction of an engineered retaining structure is required by the Advisory Agency to remove potential geologic hazards, such grading or construction shall be completed or guaranteed to the satisfaction of the City Engineer and/or the Superintendent of Building.

3. When recommended by the Fire Department, the Advisory Agency may as a condition of approval of the preliminary Parcel Map, require the installation of fire hydrants to the satisfaction of the Fire Department.

(a) Upon proper application to the City Council, and upon recommendation of the City Engineer of Waterworks of the Department of Water and Power, the City may provide for contribution toward the costs of installation of water mains and hydrants necessary to comply with this subsection where said Chief Engineer determines that the cost of such installation is greatly in excess of normal charges for providing like facilities.

4. Failure to fulfill all conditions of a conditional approval within one year after the date of such approval shall automatically terminate and void the proceedings. Upon application, prior to the expiration of the original one-year period, an extension of time for a period not exceeding one year may be granted by the Advisory Agency. The Advisory Agency’s determination on an application for a time extension shall be subject to the appeal provision of 13.10.11 (Subdivision Appeal) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

C. Modification of Requirements.
The Advisory Agency may modify or waive any dedication or improvement requirements pursuant to Section 13.10.5 (Preliminary Parcel Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

D. Where Parcel Map Includes Land Within Drainage District. Whenever a Parcel Map, or a portion thereof includes land which is within a Local Drainage District, the provisions and requirements of the ordinance establishing such District shall be complied with.

E. Modifications of Approved Preliminary Parcel Maps. The Advisory Agency may grant slight modifications to a Preliminary Parcel Map upon its own initiative or upon a request from a subdivider pursuant to Section 13.10.5 (Preliminary Parcel Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 17.54. APPEALS.

A. See Section 13.10.8 (Subdivision Appeal) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

SEC. 17.55. MAP IDENTIFICATION AND REPRODUCTION.

Each preliminary Parcel Map shall be identified with a number assigned by the City Planning Department and the date of filing. Said number shall be shown on the recorded Parcel Map.

SEC. 17.56. PARCEL MAP.

A. Parcel Map Requirements. A final parcel map shall be prepared and filed with the City Engineer in compliance with the provisions of this Article. Said map shall conform substantially to the approved preliminary parcel map, or the approved tentative map which was filed pursuant to the requirements contained in Section 17.50 (Parcel Maps-General Provisions) of this Article. The final parcel map shall be accepted by the City Council provided that:

1. The necessary improvements and grading or retaining structure construction, as set forth in the approval of the preliminary parcel map, have been installed and approved by the City, or provided the subdivider executes an Improvement Agreement and submits or agrees to submit:

   a. Improvement plans; and

   b. Satisfactory grading or construction plans, where grading or construction of an engineered retaining structure is required in Hillside Areas; and
c. Improvement Securities, warranty guarantees, and labor and material payment securities in accordance with provisions of Section 17.08 G. (Improvements; Guarantees) of this Article Code.

2. All approvals have been obtained from City departments and other public agencies; and

3. Any special assessment or bond required to be paid or guaranteed pursuant to Section 66493(c) of the Subdivision Map Act has been paid in full, or such payment has been guaranteed.

B. Final Parcel Map Requirements.

1. The following information shall be submitted with the Parcel Map: names, address and telephone number of the record owners, and person preparing the Parcel Map. The general form and layout of the map, including size and type of lettering, drafting and location of acknowledgment, etc., shall be determined by the City Engineer. The map shall be prepared on high quality tracing cloth or other material approved by the City Engineer.

1.5 The map shall show the location of each parcel and its relation to surrounding surveys. The location of any remainder of the original parcel shall be shown, but need not be shown as a matter of survey but only by reference to the existing record boundaries of such remainder if such remainder has a gross area of five acres or more.

2. Each sheet of said Parcel Map shall be 18 × 26 inches. A marginal line shall be drawn around each sheet, leaving a blank margin of one inch. The scale of the map shall be such as to show all details clearly. Each sheet shall be numbered, and its relation to other sheets clearly shown. The Parcel Map number, scale and north point shall be shown on each sheet. If more than three sheets are necessary to show the entire division of land, an index map shall be included on one of the sheets.

The exterior boundary of the land included within the subdivision shall be indicated by distinctive symbols and clearly so designated. Each parcel shall be identified by a letter.

3. Where the division of land creates four or less parcels, the Parcel Map may be compiled from recorded or filed data when sufficient survey information exists on filed maps to locate and retrace the exterior boundary lines of the parcel map if the location of at least one of these boundary lines can be established from an existing monumented line.

4. All other Parcel Maps shall be based upon a field survey made in conformance with the Land Surveyor's Act.
5. The Parcel Map shall be prepared by a registered civil engineer or licensed land surveyor. A signed Surveyor’s Certificate as required by the Subdivision Map Act shall appear on the Parcel Map.

5.5 Where there are no dedications being made by the Parcel Map, a certificate signed and acknowledged by the fee owners only, of the real property being subdivided, consenting to the preparation and recordation of the parcel map, shall be required.

SEC. 17.57. APPROVAL OF MAP SHALL NOT AUTHORIZE VIOLATION OF OTHER LAWS.

Neither the approval or conditional approval of any Parcel Map shall constitute or waive compliance with any other applicable provision of this Code, nor shall any such approval authorize or be deemed to authorize a violation or failure to comply with other applicable provisions of this Code.

SEC. 17.58. PARK AND RECREATION SITE ACQUISITION AND DEVELOPMENT.

No final subdivision map shall be approved, nor shall it be recorded, unless land within the subdivision has been dedicated to the City of Los Angeles for park or recreational purposes or the park fee has been paid pursuant to Section 12.33 (Park Fees and Land Dedication) of this Article.

SEC. 17.59. MODIFICATION OF RECORDED PARCEL MAPS – STANDARDS OF REVIEW.

A. Modifications and amending maps shall be governed by the following limitations.

1. No modifications involving increases in density shall be allowed which would change the density of a parcel map as approved on appeal by the Appeal Board or the City Council, where such density was the subject of the appeal to the Appeal Board or the City Council.

2. No condition may be modified if it was imposed as a mitigating measure identified in a mitigated or conditional negative declaration or in an Environmental Impact Report.

3. Modifications involving increases in density shall not exceed an increase of one lot or dwelling unit.

(a) For subdivision of fewer than 10 lots or dwelling units, any density increase shall
be limited to one lot or dwelling unit; and

(b) For subdivisions containing 10 or more lots or dwelling units, any increase shall be limited to not more than 10 percent of that originally approved.

4. Modifications involving either increase in the height of structures, or in the elevation of building pads where the elevation of such pads has been specified by the Advisory Agency, shall be limited as follows:

(a) an increase in the height of structures of not more than 10 percent above the approved height of such structures; or

(b) an increase in the elevation of building pads of not more than 5 feet above the approved elevation of such pads.

Any such increase in height or elevation shall not obstruct the view from surrounding properties. A greater increase in the elevation of building pads may be approved if such increase has been determined to be necessary for health and safety reasons by the Department of Building and Safety.

5. No modifications shall be permitted which violate the intent of any of the original conditions of the parcel map approval as that intent is expressed in the findings or otherwise by the decision maker.

SEC. 17.60. SALES CONTRARY TO PARCEL MAP REGULATIONS ARE VOIDABLE.

Any deed of conveyance, sale or contract to sell made contrary to the provisions of these Parcel Map regulations is voidable to the extent and in the same manner as is provided for violation of Section 66499.32 of the Subdivision Map Act.

Section 188. Amend the definition of “Private road easement” in Section 18.01. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

“Private road easement” See Division 13.15 (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 189. Amend the definition of “Private street” in Section 18.01. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

“Private street” See Division 13.15 (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A
Section 190. Repeal Section 18.02. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

Section 191. Amend Section 18.03. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 18.03. PROCEDURE.

(a) (Amended by Ord. No. 122,064, Eff. 6/14/62.) See Section 13.10.7 (Private Street Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 192. Amend Section 18.08. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 18.08. DIRECTOR APPROVAL AND APPEALS.
(Amended by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.)

A. Procedures. See Section 13.10.7 (Private Street Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 193. Repeal Section 18.10. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

Section 194. Repeal Section 18.12. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

Section 195. Establish a Chapter 1A to the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

[SEE APPENDIX C – PROPOSED CHAPTER 1A]
Section 196. The City Clerk shall certify to the passage of this ordinance and have it published in accordance with Council policy, either in a daily newspaper circulated in the City of Los Angeles or by posting for ten days in three public places in the City of Los Angeles: one copy on the bulletin board located at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall; one copy on the bulletin board located at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall East; and one copy on the bulletin board located at the Temple Street entrance to the Los Angeles County Hall of Records.

I hereby certify that this ordinance was passed by the Council of the City of Los Angeles, at its meeting of _______________________.

HOLLY L. WOLCOTT, City Clerk

Approved _______________________

By ________________________________

Deputy

Approved __________________________

____________________________________

Mayor

Approved as to Form and Legality

MICHAEL N. FEUER, City Attorney
By ________________________________

ADRIENNE S. KHORASANEE
Deputy City Attorney

Date ________________________________

File No(s).  CF 12-0460
Appendix B

Proposed Ordinance (strikethrough and underline)
ORDINANCE NO. ________________


THE PEOPLE OF THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES
DO ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Amend Article 1.5 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

ARTICLE 1.5
PLANNING COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING PROGRAM

(Added by Ord. No. 138,800, Eff. 6/13/69, Oper. 6/23/69.)

Section
11.5.1 Title.
11.5.2 Area Planning Commissions.
11.5.3 Director of Planning (Director).
11.5.4 City Planning Commission.
11.5.5 Mandatory Referrals – Authority of Commission – Requirements.
11.5.6 General Plan.
11.5.7 Specific Plan Procedures.
11.5.8 General Plan Review.
11.5.9 Withdrawal of Application.
11.5.10 Withdrawal of Appeal.
11.5.11 Affordable Housing.
11.5.12 Delegation of Council’s Authority to Consent to Extensions of Time for Council Action.

SEC. 11.5.1. TITLE.

This article shall be known as the “Comprehensive Planning Program of the City of Los Angeles”.

SEC. 11.5.2. AREA PLANNING COMMISSIONS.
(Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)

A. See Section 13.1.4 (Area Planning Commission) of Chapter 1A of this
In accordance with Charter Section 552, there are hereby established seven Area Planning Commissions. The Area Planning Commissions, and their boundaries are as follows:

1. **North Valley Area Planning Commission**: To serve those areas included within the boundaries of the following community plans:

   - (a) Arleta–Pacoima Community Plan, as adopted on November 6, 1996, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-1396.
   
   - (b) Chatsworth–Porter Ranch Community Plan, as adopted on July 14, 1993, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 91-1045-43.
   
   - (c) Granada Hills–Knollwood Community Plan, as adopted on July 10, 1996, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-0994.
   
   - (d) Mission Hills–Panorama City–North Hills Community Plan, as adopted on June 9, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 97-0706.
   
   - (e) Northridge Community Plan, as adopted on February 24, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-0027.
   
   - (f) Sun Valley–La Tuna Canyon Community Plan, as adopted on August 13, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-2025.
   
   - (g) Sunland–Tujunga–Lakeview Terrace–Shadow Hills–East La Tuna Canyon Community Plan, as adopted on November 18, 1997, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 97-0703.
   
   - (h) Sylmar Community Plan, as adopted on August 6, 1997, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 96-0429.

2. **South Valley Area Planning Commission**: To serve those areas included within the boundaries of the following community plans:

   - (a) Canoga Park–Winnetka–Woodland Hills–West Hills Community Plan, as adopted on August 17, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1957.
   
   - (b) Encino–Tarzana Community Plan, as adopted on December 16, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1823.
(e) North Hollywood – Valley Village Community Plan, as adopted on May 14, 1996, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-0830.

(d) Reseda - West Van Nuys Community Plan, as adopted on November 17, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 96-1597.

(e) Sherman Oaks - Studio City - Toluca Lake - Cahuenga Pass Community Plan, as adopted on May 13, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 97-0704.

(f) Van Nuys – North Sherman Oaks Community Plan, as adopted on September 9, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-0572.

The South Valley Area Planning Commission shall also serve those areas included within the boundaries of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan, as adopted by Ordinance No. 167,943 on June 29, 1992, the boundaries of which are shown in the map attached to that ordinance. To the extent any area included within the boundaries of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan is also included within a community plan, that area shall be served by the South Valley Commission, and not by any other Area Planning Commission that would otherwise be authorized to serve that area under this subsection.

3. West Los Angeles Area Planning Commission: To serve those areas included within the boundaries of the following community plans:

(a) Bel Air - Beverly Crest Community Plan, as adopted on November 6, 1996, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-1386; except for that area within the boundaries of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan, which area shall be served by the South Valley Area Planning Commission as provided in Subdivision 2 of this subsection.

(b) Brentwood - Pacific Palisades Community Plan, as adopted on June 17, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-0771; except for that area within the boundaries of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan, which area shall be served by the South Valley Area Planning Commission as provided in Subdivision 2 of this subsection.

(c) Palms - Mar Vista - Del Rey Community Plan, as adopted on September 17, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 97-0705.

(d) Venice Community Plan, as adopted on October 14, 1970, the
boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 76-1403.

(e) West Los Angeles Community Plan, as adopted on July 27, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-2024.

(f) Westchester - Playa Del Rey Community Plan, as adopted on June 13, 1974, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 72-2670.

(g) Westwood Community Plan, as adopted on July 27, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1534.

The West Los Angeles Area Planning Commission shall also serve those areas included within the boundaries of the Interim Plan for the Los Angeles International Airport, as adopted by the City Council on January 12, 1981, the boundaries of which are shown on the map in Council File No. 82-4283-S1.

4. **Central Area Planning Commission**: To serve those areas included within the boundaries of the following community plans:

(a) Central City Community Plan, as adopted on May 2, 1974, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 72-1723.

(b) Central City North Community Plan, as adopted on February 5, 1985, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 84-1717.

(c) Hollywood Community Plan, as adopted on December 13, 1988, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 86-0695-S1; except for that area within the boundaries of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan, which area shall be served by the South Valley Area Planning Commission as provided in Subdivision 2 of this subsection.

(d) Westlake Community Plan, as adopted on September 16, 1997, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-1234.

(e) Wilshire Community Plan, as adopted on May 17, 1976, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 75-2828-S1.

5. **East Area Planning Commission**: To serve those areas included within the boundaries of the following community plans:

(a) Boyle Heights Community Plan, as adopted on November 10, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-1302.

(b) Northeast Los Angeles Community Plan, as adopted on June 15, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 99-
6. **South Los Angeles Area Planning Commission:** To serve those areas included within the boundaries of the following community plans:

   —(a) South Central Los Angeles Community Plan, as adopted on March 22, 2000, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1192.

   —(b) Southeast Los Angeles Community Plan, as adopted on March 22, 2000, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 99-0496.

   —(c) West Adams - Baldwin Hills - Leimert Community Plan, as adopted on May 6, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 97-0534.

7. **Harbor Area Planning Commission:** To serve those areas included within the boundaries of the following community plans:

   —(a) Harbor Gateway Community Plan, as adopted on December 6, 1995, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-1394.

   —(b) San Pedro Community Plan, as adopted on March 24, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1771.

   —(c) Wilmington - Harbor City Community Plan, as adopted on July 14, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1619.

   The Harbor Area Planning Commission shall also serve those areas included within the boundaries of the Port of Los Angeles Plan, as adopted by the City Council on September 28, 1982, the boundaries of which are shown on the map in Council File No. 82-0400.

**B. Change in Boundaries.** If the boundaries of any community plan or specific plan mentioned in subsection (a) of this section are changed, that change will not affect the boundaries of the areas to be served by each Area Planning Commission as prescribed by this section. A change in the boundaries of the area to be served by any Area Planning Commission shall be effected only by specific amendment or repeal of this section.
SEC. 11.5.3. DIRECTOR OF PLANNING (DIRECTOR).
(Amended by Ord. No. 173,455, Eff. 9/22/00.)

A. See Section 13.1.6 (Director of Planning) of Chapter 1A of this Code. In addition to the duties set forth in the Charter, the Director of Planning shall have the authority to interpret the meaning of the General Plan and specific plans in instances when there is a lack of clarity in the meaning of those regulations, subject to appellate review. The Director may appoint a designee to act on his or her behalf, in which case, references in this article to Director shall include this designee, unless stated otherwise.

SEC. 11.5.4. CITY PLANNING COMMISSION.
(Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

A. See Section 13.1.3 (City Planning Commission) of Chapter 1A of this Code. In addition to the duties set forth in the Charter, the City Planning Commission shall adopt guidelines for the administration of the provisions of this chapter if it determines that guidelines are necessary and appropriate. Authority to adopt guidelines for the administration of the provisions of this chapter may be delegated to others by adoption of a resolution by Council. Existing provisions of this chapter that delegate authority for the adoption of guidelines to others shall continue to apply with respect to those provisions.

SEC. 11.5.5. MANDATORY REFERRALS – AUTHORITY OF COMMISSION – REQUIREMENTS.
(Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

A. See Section 13.1.3 (City Planning Commission) of Chapter 1A of this Code. No ordinance, order or resolution referred to in Charter Sections 555 or 558 shall be adopted by the Council, unless it shall have first been submitted to the City Planning Commission or the Area Planning Commission for report and recommendation, in the manner set forth in those sections. The report and recommendation shall indicate whether the proposed ordinance, order or resolution is in conformance with the General Plan, any applicable specific plans, any plans being prepared by the Department of City Planning, and any other applicable requirement set forth in those Charter sections.

SEC. 11.5.6. GENERAL PLAN.
(Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

Pursuant to Charter Section 555, the City's comprehensive General Plan may be adopted, and amended from time to time, pursuant to Section 13.3.1 (General Plan Adoption/Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, either as a whole, by complete subject elements, by geographic areas or by portions of elements or areas, provided that any area or portion of an area has significant social, economic or physical identity.
A. Amendments. Amendments to the General Plan of the City shall be initiated, prepared and acted upon in accordance with the procedures set forth in Charter Section 555 and this section.

B. Initiation of Plan Amendment. (Amended by Ord. No. 184,745, eff. 12/13/16.) As provided in Charter Section 555, an amendment to the General Plan may be initiated by the Council, the City Planning Commission or the Director of Planning. Initiations by the Council or City Planning Commission shall be by majority vote. If an amendment is initiated by the Council or City Planning Commission, then it shall be transmitted to the Director for report and recommendation to the City Planning Commission.

Whether initiated by the Director, the Council or the City Planning Commission, the Director shall prepare the amendment and a report recommending action by the City Planning Commission. The report shall contain an explanation of the reasons for the action recommended.

After the Director prepares a Plan amendment and report, the Director shall transmit the file to the City Planning Commission for its action. Nothing in this section shall restrict the adoption of a General Plan amendment which permits the development of a project if:

1. The project (a) is located in an area classified on January 1, 2016, as a Regional Center, a Downtown Center, in an area zoned as Industrial, or a Major Transit Stop including all land within a one-half mile radius of a Major Transit Stop; or (b) each residential unit in the project, exclusive of a manager’s unit or units, is affordable to, and occupied by, either a Lower or Very Low Income household;

2. All building and construction work on the project will be performed at all tiers by contractors which (a) are licensed by the State of California and the City of Los Angeles; (b) shall make a good-faith effort to ensure that at least 30% of all their respective workforces’ construction workers’ hours of Project Work shall be performed by permanent residents of the City of Los Angeles, of which at least 10% of all their respective workforces’ construction workers’ hours of Project Work shall be performed by Transitional Workers whose primary place of residence is within a 5-mile radius of the covered project; (c) employ only construction workers which possess all licenses and certifications required by the State of California and the City of Los Angeles; (d) pay their construction workers performing project work the wages prevailing in the project area determined pursuant to California Labor Code § 1770; and (e) have at least 60% of their respective construction workforces on the project from: (1) workers who have graduated from a Joint Labor Management apprenticeship training program approved by the State of California, or have at least as many hours of on-the-job experience in the applicable craft which would be required to graduate from such a
state-approved apprenticeship training program, and (2) registered apprentices in an apprenticeship training program approved by the State of California or an out-of-state, federally-approved apprenticeship program; and

3. If the General Plan amendment results in increased allowable residential floor area, density or height, or allows a residential use where previously not allowed, projects with ten or more residential dwelling units shall also provide affordable housing consistent with the provisions of Section 5 of the Build Better LA Initiative.

For the purposes of this Section the following terms have the meaning shown:

"Transitional Worker" means an individual who, at the time of commencing work on the project, resides in an Economically Disadvantaged Area or Extremely Economically Disadvantaged Area and faces at least two of the following barriers to employment: (1) being homeless; (2) being a custodial single parent; (3) receiving public assistance; (4) lacking a GED or high school diploma; (5) having a criminal record or other involvement with the criminal justice system; (6) suffering from chronic unemployment; (7) emancipated from the foster care system; (8) being a veteran; or (9) being an apprentice with less than 15% of the apprenticeship hours required to graduate to journey level in a program.

"Economically Disadvantaged Area" means a zip code that includes a census tract or portion thereof in which the median annual household income is less than $40,000 per year, as measured and reported by the U.S. Census Bureau in the 2010 U.S. Census and as updated by the parties upon the U.S. Census Bureau issuing updated Median Annual Household Income data by census tract in the American Community Survey.

"Extremely Economically Disadvantaged Area" means a zip code that includes a census tract or portion thereof in which the median annual household income is less than $32,000 per year, as measured and reported by the U.S. Census Bureau in the 2010 U.S. Census and as updated by the parties upon the U.S. Census Bureau issuing updated Median Annual Household Income data by census tract in the American Community Survey.

The Department of Public Works, Bureau of Contract Administration shall bear administrative responsibilities for the labor standards required by this section.

C. Action by City Planning Commission on Proposed Amendments.

1. Notice and Hearing. Before the City Planning Commission acts on a proposed Plan amendment and the Director's recommendation, the
matter shall be set for a public hearing. The City Planning Commission may hold the hearing itself or may direct the Director to hold the hearing. In either event, notice of the time, place and purpose of the hearing shall be given by at least one publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the City (designated for this purpose by the City Clerk), at least ten days prior to the date of the hearing. Notice shall also be mailed to any person requesting notice of the hearing.

At the time of the hearing, the City Planning Commission or the Director shall hear public testimony from anyone wishing to be heard on the matter. The City Planning Commission or the Director may continue the hearing to another date announced publicly at the hearing being continued; no additional notice of the continued hearing need be given. If the hearing is conducted by the Director, he or she shall submit a report to the City Planning Commission summarizing the information received. The report may also contain a recommendation to the City Planning Commission regarding its action on the proposed amendment. The Director shall file his or her report with the City Planning Commission after the close of the hearing.

2. **City Planning Commission Action.** After receiving the Director's report, or after the close of a public hearing conducted by the City Planning Commission, the City Planning Commission shall recommend to the Mayor and the Council that the proposed amendment be approved or disapproved in whole or in part. The City Planning Commission's report to the Mayor and the Council shall set forth the Commission's reasons for its recommendation.

The City Planning Commission shall act within 90 days after receiving the Director's report pursuant to Subsection B. If the City Planning Commission fails to do so, the City Planning Commission's failure to act shall be deemed a recommendation for approval of the Plan amendment.

If the City Planning Commission recommends approval of any proposed Plan amendment or disapproval of either a proposed amendment initiated by the Director or the Council, the Commission shall transmit as soon as possible those actions to the Mayor for consideration and report to the Council. If the City Planning Commission recommends the disapproval of a Plan Amendment initiated by it, the City Planning Commission shall report its decision to the Council and Mayor.

**D. Action by the Mayor on Proposed Amendments.** Within 30 days after receipt of the City Planning Commission's recommendation, the Mayor shall make a recommendation to the Council on the proposed Plan amendment. The Mayor's report to the Council shall set forth the Mayor's reasons for his or her recommendation. If the Mayor does not act within the 30-day period, the Mayor's
inaction shall be deemed a recommendation for approval of the Plan amendment.

E. Action by the Council on Proposed Amendments. After receiving the recommendations of the City Planning Commission and the Mayor, or at the expiration of the 30-day period for the Mayor to act, the Council shall hold a public hearing on the proposed Plan amendment.

After the close of the public hearing, the Council may do either of the following: (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

1. Approve or disapprove the Plan amendment in whole or in part in accordance with Charter Section 555(e); or

2. Propose changes to the Plan amendment.

The Council shall take either of these actions within 75 days after receiving the recommendation of the Mayor, or within 75 days after the expiration of the Mayor’s time to act if the Mayor has not made a timely recommendation. The failure of the Council to act within that 75-day period shall constitute a disapproval of the Plan amendment. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

In accordance with Charter Section 555(e), if both the City Planning Commission and the Mayor recommend approval of a proposed amendment, the Council may adopt the amendment by a majority vote. If either the City Planning Commission or the Mayor recommends the disapproval of a proposed amendment, the Council may adopt the amendment only by at least a two-thirds vote. If both the City Planning Commission and the Mayor recommend the disapproval of a proposed amendment, the Council may adopt the amendment only by at least a three-fourths vote.

F. Proposed Changes by the Council. If the Council proposes changes to the Plan amendment that differ from the amendment as initiated or the recommendation of the City Planning Commission, the matter shall be returned simultaneously to the City Planning Commission and the Mayor for their recommendations on the proposed changes. In acting on those changes, the City Planning Commission and the Mayor shall follow the procedures set forth above for their initial action. The City Planning Commission shall act within 60 days of receipt of the Council’s proposed change. The Mayor shall act within 30 days of the receipt of the City Planning Commission’s recommendation on the proposed change, or the expiration of the time for the City Planning Commission to act if the Commission fails to make a timely recommendation. If either the City Planning Commission or the Mayor does not act within the time period, that inaction shall be deemed a recommendation of approval of the proposed changes. The recommendations of the Commission and the Mayor on any changes made by the Council shall affect only those changes. The Council shall act to approve or disapprove, in whole or in part, the Plan amendment, including the Council’s
changes, within 120 days after receiving both the City Planning Commission’s and
the Mayor’s recommendations on the Council’s proposed changes, or the
expiration of their time to act on those changes.

SEC. 11.5.7. SPECIFIC PLAN PROCEDURES.
(Amended by Ord. No. 173,455, Eff. 9/22/00.)

A.  See Section 13.3.2 (Specific Plan Adoption/Amendment) and Division 13.6.
(Specific Plan Implementation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.  Definition, Purpose and
Objectives. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) A specific plan is a
regulatory land use ordinance specifically designated in the ordinance as a specific
plan. A specific plan shall provide by ordinance regulatory controls or incentives for the
systematic execution of the General Plan and shall provide for public needs, convenience
and general welfare. Except as otherwise provided by this section, procedures for the
establishment, amendment or repeal of specific plans are set forth in Section 12.32.

The objectives of this section are as follows:

1. To establish uniform citywide procedures for review of applications for
projects within specific plan areas in accordance with applicable specific plan
requirements and the City Charter; and

2. To establish uniform citywide standards and criteria for processing
applications for exceptions from, amendments to and interpretations of specific
plans.

B. Relationship To Provisions of Specific Plans. If any procedure established in
a specific plan conflicts with any procedure set forth in this section, the provisions of this
section shall prevail.

1. Definitions. For the purpose of this section, the following words and
phrases are defined as follows:

Project Permit Compliance shall mean a decision by the Director that a
project complies with the regulations of the applicable specific plan, either
as submitted or with conditions imposed to achieve compliance.

Project Permit Adjustment shall mean a decision on a project by the
Director granting a minor adjustment from certain specific plan regulations,
subject to the limitations specified by this section.


(a) Application, Form and Contents. To apply for a Project Permit
Compliance, a Project Permit Adjustment, modification of a Project Permit
Compliance, specific plan exception, or to request a specific plan amendment or specific plan interpretation, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning, on a form provided by the Department, and include all information required by the instructions on the application and any applicable adopted guidelines. Prior to deeming the application complete, the Director shall determine and, if necessary, advise the applicant of the processes to be followed and fees to be paid.

(b) **Application Fees.** The application fees for a Project Permit Compliance, Project Permit Adjustment, specific plan exception, request for a specific plan amendment and specific plan interpretation shall be as set forth in Section 19.01J.

C. **Project Permit Compliance Review — Director of Planning With Appeal to the Area Planning Commission.**

1. **Director’s Authority.** The Director shall have the initial decision-making authority to decide whether an application for a project within a specific plan area is in conformance with the regulations established by this subsection and in compliance with applicable regulations of the specific plan. In addition, the Director shall have the authority to determine what type of projects are exempt from these Project Permit Compliance procedures based on exemption provisions and other regulations contained in individual specific plans.

   (a) The Director shall review and approve, disapprove or approve with conditions an application for a Project Permit Compliance.

   (b) In granting a Project Permit Compliance, the Director shall require compliance with the applicable regulations of the specific plan and mitigation of significant adverse effects of the project on the environment and surrounding areas.

2. **Findings.** The Director shall grant a Project Permit Compliance upon written findings that the project satisfies each of the following requirements:

   (a) That the project substantially complies with the applicable regulations, findings, standards and provisions of the specific plan; and (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

   (b) That the project incorporates mitigation measures, monitoring measures when necessary, or alternatives identified in the environmental review which would mitigate the negative environmental effects of the project, to the extent physically feasible.

3. **Limitations.** The granting of a Project Permit Compliance shall not imply compliance with any other applicable provisions of the Los Angeles Municipal...
Code. Any corrections and/or modifications to project plans made subsequent to a Director’s Project Permit Compliance that are deemed necessary by the Department of Building and Safety for Building Code compliance, and which involve a change in floor area, parking, building height, yards or setbacks, building separation or lot coverage, shall require a referral of the revised plans back to the Department of City Planning (and the Department of Transportation in cases where there are corrections and/or modifications that may affect the calculation of vehicle trips generated, project floor area or parking) for additional review and sign-off prior to the issuance of any permit in connection with those plans.

4. Director’s Decision.

(a) Time Limit. The Director shall make a written decision approving, disapproving or approving with conditions a Project Permit Compliance application within 75 days after:

(1) the date the application is deemed complete; or

(2) when an environmental impact report (EIR) is required, the date the EIR is certified as complete consistent with State law.

This time limit may be extended by mutual consent of the Director and the applicant. The time limit may also be extended as provided in Section 12.25 A.

(b) Transmittal of Written Decision. Upon making a written decision, the Director shall transmit a copy by First Class Mail to the applicant. Copies shall also be provided to: the Department of Building and Safety; the Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; the Department of Transportation, where appropriate; owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property; the Department of Neighborhood Empowerment; the chairperson of any design review or plan review board having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; and interested parties who have filed written requests with the City Planning Department.

(c) Effective Date of Initial Decision. The Director’s Project Permit Compliance shall become effective after an elapsed period of 15 calendar days from the date of mailing of the written decision, unless an appeal is filed on the decision within that period pursuant to Subdivision 6. of this subsection.

(d) Applicant’s Compliance with Project Permit Compliance Terms and Conditions. Once a Project Permit Compliance is utilized, the applicant shall comply with the terms and conditions of the Project Permit
Compliance that affect the construction and/or operational phases of the project. For purposes of this subsection, utilization of a Project Permit Compliance shall mean that a building permit has been issued and construction work has begun and been carried on diligently.

—(e) (Deleted by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

—(f) Site Plan Review Regulations. Project review pursuant to the Site Plan Review regulations in Section 16.05 shall not be required for projects in those specific plan areas, as determined by the Director, where similar project site planning regulations are established by the specific plan and significant project environmental impacts, if any, are mitigated by the measures imposed in the Project Permit Compliance.

—(g) Mini-Shopping Center and Commercial Corner Development Regulations. Project review pursuant to the Mini-Shopping Center Commercial Corner Development regulations in Section 12.22A23 shall not be required for projects in those specific plan areas, as determined by the Director, where similar mini-shopping center or commercial corner development regulations are established by the specific plan and significant project environmental impacts, if any, are mitigated by the measures imposed in the Project Permit Compliance.

5. Failure to Act - Transfer of Jurisdiction.

—(a) If the Director fails to act on an application within 75 days from the date of filing a complete application, or within a mutually agreed upon extension of time, the applicant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission for decision.

—(b) When the Area Planning Commission receives the applicant’s request for a transfer of jurisdiction, the Director shall lose jurisdiction. However, the Area Planning Commission may remand the matter to the Director, who shall regain jurisdiction for the time and purpose specified in the remand action. In addition, upon receipt of a written request by the applicant for withdrawal of the transfer of jurisdiction prior to the matter being considered by the Area Planning Commission, the matter shall be remanded to the Director.

—(c) If the matter is not remanded, the Area Planning Commission shall consider the application following the same procedures and subject to the same limitations as are applicable to the Director, except that the Area Planning Commission shall act within 45 days of the transfer of jurisdiction. The Department of City Planning shall make investigations and furnish any reports requested by the body to which the matter has been transferred.
6. Appeals.

(a) Filing of an Appeal. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the Director’s decision may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission. The appeal shall be filed within 15 days of the date of mailing of the Director’s decision on forms provided by the Department. The appeal shall set forth specifically the points at issue, the reasons for the appeal, and the basis upon which the appellant claims there was an error or abuse of discretion by the Director. Any appeal not filed within the 15-day period shall not be considered by the Area Planning Commission. The filing of an appeal stays proceedings in the matter until the Area Planning Commission has made a decision. Once an appeal is filed, the Director shall transmit the appeal and the file to the Area Planning Commission, together with any reports responding to the allegations made in the appeal.

(b) Appellate Decision - Public Hearing and Notice. Before acting on any appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing, with written notice of the hearing sent by First Class Mail at least 15 days prior to the meeting date to: the applicant; the owner(s) of the property involved; owners of properties within 100 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved; the Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; the Department of Neighborhood Empowerment; the chairperson of any design review or plan review board having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; and interested parties who have requested notice in writing.

(c) Time for Appellate Decision. The Area Planning Commission shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period or within any additional period mutually agreed upon by the applicant and the Area Planning Commission. The failure of the Area Planning Commission to act within this time period shall be deemed a denial of the appeal.

(d) Appellate Decision. The Area Planning Commission may reverse or modify, in whole or in part, a decision of the Director. The Area Planning Commission shall make the same findings required to be made by the Director, supported by facts in the record, and indicate why the Director erred in determining a project’s compliance with the applicable regulations of the specific plan.

(e) Effective Date of Appellate Decision. The appellate decision of the Area Planning Commission shall be final and effective as provided in Charter Section 245.

D. Modification of a Project Permit Compliance — Director of Planning With
Appeals to the Area Planning Commission. Once a Project Permit Compliance becomes effective, any subsequent proposed modification to the project shall require a review by the Director, who shall grant approval of the modification if he or she finds the modification to be substantially in conformance with the original Project Permit Compliance.

1. Modification Procedure. To modify an approved project, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning pursuant to the application procedure set forth in Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 2 of Subsection B. The application shall include an illustrated description of the proposed modification and a narrative justification. Written proof of any modification required by a public agency shall be submitted with the application.

2. Limitations. Modification applications and approvals shall only be valid for Project Permit Compliance decisions which have not expired. Unless the Director has granted an extension of time to utilize a Project Permit Compliance pursuant to Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of this section, modifications shall not suspend or extend the authorization period of the original Project Permit Compliance.

3. Transfers of Jurisdiction -- Appeals. The procedures for processing transfers of jurisdiction and appeals of Director’s decisions on modifications shall be the same as those set forth for Project Permit Compliance decisions in Subdivisions 5 and 6 of Subsection C of this section.

E. Project Permit Adjustments -- Director of Planning With Appeals to the Area Planning Commission.

1. Director’s Authority. The Director shall have initial decision-making authority to grant a Project Permit Adjustment for minor adjustments from certain specific plan regulations. The procedures for reviewing applications shall be in Subsection C in addition to those set forth below.

(a) In granting a Project Permit Adjustment, the Director may impose project conditions as the Director deems necessary in order to achieve substantial conformance with the specific plan regulations.

(b) If an application requests more than one Project Permit Adjustment, the Director may determine and advise the applicant, prior to the application being deemed complete, that the request be filed and processed as a specific plan exception pursuant to Subsection F of this section.

2. Project Permit Adjustments shall be limited to:

(a) Adjustments permitting project height to exceed the designated height limitation on the property involved by less than ten percent;
(b) When the calculation of the maximum number of permitted multiple-family dwelling units results in a fraction, the number of total dwelling units may be rounded up to the next whole number, if the lot area remaining after calculating the maximum number of permitted dwelling units is at least 90 percent of the lot area required by the specific plan regulation to permit one additional dwelling unit;

(c) Adjustments permitting portions of buildings to extend into a required yard, setback or other open space a distance of less than 20 percent of the minimum width or depth of the required yard, setback or open space;

(d) Adjustments to minimum landscaped area requirements of less than 20 percent, or minor adjustments to required types of landscape materials;

(e) Adjustments to permitted signs that:
   (1) exceed the maximum sign size (area) limitation by less than 20 percent;
   (2) exceed the limit on the maximum number of signs by no more than 20 percent; or
   (3) exceed the maximum sign height by no more than two feet;

(f) Adjustments from the minimum or maximum number of required parking spaces associated with a project of less than ten percent; and

(g) Minor adjustments from other specific plan development regulations, which do not substantially alter the execution or intent of those specific plan regulations to the proposed project, and which do not change the permitted use, floor area, density or intensity, height or bulk, setbacks or yards, lot coverage limitations, or parking standards regulated by the specific plan.

3. **Findings.** The Director shall grant a Project Permit Adjustment upon a written finding that the project satisfies each of the following requirements, in addition to any other required specific plan findings that may pertain to the Project Permit Compliance:

(a) That there are special circumstances applicable to the project or project site which make the strict application of the specific plan regulation(s) impractical;

(b) That in granting the Project Permit Adjustment, the Director has imposed project requirements and/or decided that the proposed project will substantially comply with all applicable specific plan regulations;
That in granting the Project Permit Adjustment, the Director has considered and found no detrimental effects of the adjustment on surrounding properties and public rights-of-way; and

That the project incorporates mitigation measures, monitoring of measures when necessary, or alternatives identified in the environmental review which would mitigate the negative environmental effects of the project, to the extent physically feasible.

**BE. Exceptions from Specific Plans—Area Planning Commission With Appeals to the City Council.** In addition to the applicability provisions of Section 13.6.5. A.2. (Specific Plan Implementation; Project Exception; Applicability; Project Exception Relationship to Other Entitlements) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the following describes when Project Exceptions are needed:

1. **Authority of the Area Planning Commission.** The Area Planning Commission shall have initial decision-making authority for granting exceptions from specific plan regulations. In accordance with Subsection D of Section 12.24, the Area Planning Commission shall hold a hearing at which evidence is taken.

   (a) In granting an exception from a specific plan, the Area Planning Commission shall impose conditions to remedy any resulting disparity of privilege and that are necessary to protect the public health, safety, welfare and assure compliance with the objectives of the general plan and the purpose and intent of the specific plan. An exception from a specific plan shall not be used to grant a special privilege, nor to grant relief from self-imposed hardships.

   (b) If an application for an exception would potentially impact a specific plan policy or a regulation affecting the entire specific plan area or any of its subareas, the Director shall advise the applicant, prior to the application being deemed complete, to request the City to initiate a specific plan amendment pursuant to Subsection G in lieu of processing the application for an exception.

   (c) **Exception for Relief from a Specific Plan Regulation and the Same Type of Regulation With the Same Standard in Chapter I of this Code.** (Added by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) If a specific plan contains a regulation that is the same type of regulation with the same standard as one contained in an applicable provision of Chapter I of this Code, an applicant seeking relief from those regulations need only apply for and receive an exception to the specific plan. In this situation, the specific plan regulation is considered to supersede the Code provision and thus a variance is not required.
Exception for Relief from Specific Plan Regulation and the Same Type of Regulation With a Different Standard in Chapter I of this Code Where Specific Plan Supersedes the Code. (Added by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) If a specific plan contains a regulation that conflicts with the same type of regulation but with a different standard contained in an applicable provision of Chapter I of this Code and the specific plan supersedes the Code by its terms, then an applicant seeking relief from that specific plan regulation need only apply for and receive an exception to the specific plan. In this situation, a variance is not also required.

Exception for Relief from Specific Plan Regulation and the Same Type of Regulation With a Different Standard in Chapter I of this Code Where Specific Plan Does Not Supersede the Code. (Added by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) If a specific plan contains a regulation that conflicts with the same type of regulation but with a different standard contained in an applicable provision of Chapter I of this Code and the specific plan does not supersede the Code by its terms, then an applicant seeking relief from those regulations must apply for and receive both an exception to the specific plan and a variance for relief from those Code provisions.

1. (f) Exception for Wireless Telecommunications Facilities. Notwithstanding the provisions of the first unnumbered paragraph of this subdivision, the installation of wireless antennas and associated equipment cabinets on the rooftops of buildings in the C and M Zones when established in conformance with the standards contained in Section 12.21 A.21. do not need a specific plan Project Exception, except that rooftop antennas located within a scenic parkway specific plan, scenic corridor specific plan, or a roadway designated as a scenic highway within a specific plan area shall be subject to a specific plan exception. Any application involving the use, height, installation or maintenance of wireless telecommunication facilities that do not comply with the provisions of Section 12.21 A.21. and which are located within specific plan areas shall be filed pursuant to Section 12.24 W.49. of this Code and considered by the Zoning Administrator as the initial decision-maker, except that applications located within a scenic parkway specific plan, scenic corridor specific plan, or a roadway designated as a scenic highway within a specific plan area shall be subject to a specific plan Project Exception. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,120, Eff. 12/26/05.)

2. (g) Eldercare Facilities. An applicant who files an application involving Eldercare Facilities seeking relief from specific plan regulations need not apply for a specific plan Project Exception pursuant to Subsection F. of this section but need only apply for and receive an approval pursuant to Section 14.3.1 of this Code. (Added by Ord. No. 178,063, Eff. 12/30/06.)

2. Findings. The Area Planning Commission may permit an exception from a
specific plan if it makes all the following findings:

(a) That the strict application of the regulations of the specific plan to the subject property would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the specific plan;

(b) That there are exceptional circumstances or conditions applicable to the subject property involved or to the intended use or development of the subject property that do not apply generally to other property in the specific plan area;

(c) That an exception from the specific plan is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property within the specific plan area in the same zone and vicinity but which, because of special circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships is denied to the property in question;

(d) That the granting of an exception will not be detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements adjacent to or in the vicinity of the subject property; and

(e) That the granting of an exception will be consistent with the principles, intent and goals of the specific plan and any applicable element of the general plan.

3. Decision by Area Planning Commission.

(a) The Area Planning Commission shall render a decision on an application for an exception from a specific plan within 75 days after filing unless the applicant and Area Planning Commission consent in writing to a longer period.

(b) Decisions by the Area Planning Commission shall be supported by written findings of fact based on evidence in the record. Upon making a decision upon an application for an exception from a specific plan, the Area Planning Commission shall place a copy of its written findings, where required, and decision on file in the City Planning Department and provide a copy to: the Department of Building and Safety; the Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; and the Department of Transportation, where appropriate. Copies of the decision shall also be provided by First Class Mail to: the applicant; the Department of Neighborhood Empowerment; the chairperson of any design review or plan review board having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; and interested parties who have filed written requests with the City Planning Department.
4. **Effective Date of Decision.** The Area Planning Commission's decision shall become final after an elapsed period of 15 calendar days from the date of mailing of the written decision, unless an appeal is filed on the decision within that period pursuant to this subsection.

5. (Deleted by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

6. **Failure to Act — Transfer of Jurisdiction from the Area Planning Commission.** If the Area Planning Commission fails to act on an application for an exception from a specific plan within the time limit specified in this subsection, the applicant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the City Council for a decision upon the original application, in which case, the Area Planning Commission shall lose jurisdiction. A request for transfer of jurisdiction may be filed in any public office of the Department of City Planning.

   The Council may approve the application subject to making the findings contained in Subdivision 2. of this subsection, and may impose upon the approval conditions it deems necessary in accordance with those findings. The action of the Council shall be adopted by a majority vote of the whole Council within 45 days of the date the City Clerk receives the request for the transfer.

7. **Appeal of Area Planning Commission Decision.** An applicant or any other person aggrieved by a decision of the Area Planning Commission may appeal the decision to the City Council. The appeal shall be filed within 15 days of the date of mailing of the decision on forms provided by the Planning Department. The appeal shall set forth specifically the points at issue, the reasons for the appeal, and the basis upon which the appellant claims there was an error or abuse of discretion by the Area Planning Commission. Any appeal not filed within the 15-day period shall not be considered by the City Council. The filing of an appeal stays proceedings in the matter until the City Council has made a decision. Once an appeal is filed, the Area Planning Commission shall transmit the appeal and the file to the City Council, together with any report responding to the allegations made in the appeal.

   The Council may reverse or modify, in whole or in part, any decision of the Area Planning Commission only by a two-thirds vote of the whole Council. The decision must contain a finding of fact showing why the proposed exception to a specific plan complies or fails to comply with the requirements of this section. Any vote of the Council in which less than two-thirds of the whole Council vote to reverse or modify the decision of the Area Planning Commission shall be deemed to be an action denying the appeal. The failure of the Council to vote upon an appeal within 90 days after the expiration of the appeal period, or within any additional period agreed upon by the applicant and the Council, shall also be deemed a denial of the appeal.
8. Hearing by Council. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) Before acting on any appeal, or on any matter transferred to it because of a failure to act, the City Council or its Committee shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided in Subdivision 1. of this subsection.

G. Amendments to Specific Plans — City Planning Commission Recommendation With City Council Decision. The City Planning Commission shall have the authority for making recommendations for amendments to specific plans. The procedures for amending specific plans are set forth in Subsections A., C. and E. of Section 12.32, except that the publication and mailing of the hearing notice indicating the time, place and purpose of the City Planning Commission hearing shall be given at least 24 days prior to the date of the hearing. An amendment to a specific plan shall be required for any of the following proposals:

1. To permit establishment of a new principal use or a change of use that the specific plan specifically identifies as a prohibited use (Note: a specific plan exception shall be required for alteration or enlargement of an existing legal nonconforming use.);

2. To permit a use which exceeds the maximum number of permitted establishments or the maximum permitted occupant load for that use within the specific plan area or any of its subareas;

3. To permit a sign which the specific plan specifically identifies as a prohibited sign;

4. To deviate from the requirements of a plan map footnote;

5. To make significant changes to environmental mitigation measures which were adopted as part of the environmental clearance for the specific plan;

6. To make changes to impact fees which affect implementation of the specific plan or planned improvements;

7. To make boundary changes to the specific plan area or its subareas;

8. To change highway/street designations;

9. Any request which causes an inconsistency with the applicable community plan(s) and necessitates a community plan amendment; or

10. Other significant policy changes or modifications to specific plan regulations which affect the entire specific plan area or any of its subareas, as determined by the Director.

H. Interpretations of Specific Plans. The Director shall have authority to interpret
specific plans when there is a lack of clarity in the meaning of their regulations.

1. **Application Procedure.** To request a specific plan interpretation, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning pursuant to the application procedure set forth in Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 2 of Subsection B of this section. The application shall include a reference to the specific plan regulation(s) for which clarification is requested and a narrative description of why a clarification is necessary for the project or subject property involved.

2. **Director’s Decision.** Upon receipt of a deemed complete application, the Director’s written interpretation shall be subject to the same time limit to act, transmittal requirement and effective date of decision as set forth in Paragraphs (a) through (c) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C.

3. **Appeals.** The City Planning Commission shall hear appeals on Director interpretations which affect an entire specific plan area or any of its subareas, and the Area Planning Commission shall hear appeals on Director interpretations which are applicable only on a site specific basis. The procedures for filing and processing appeals of Director interpretations shall otherwise be the same as those set forth in Subdivision 6 of Subsection C of this section.

I. **Optional Public Informational Meeting.** When provided for in individual specific plans, the Director may hold a public informational meeting in connection with the Planning Department’s review of a proposed project pursuant to the specific plan procedures set forth in Subsections C, D or E of this section, if the Director decides that the proposed project may have a potentially significant effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood, or that it is likely to evoke public controversy, or that it would be in the public interest to conduct the meeting. In those cases, written notice of the meeting shall be sent by First Class Mail at least 15 days prior to the meeting date to: the applicant; the owner(s) of the property involved; owners of properties within 100 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved; the Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; to the Department of Neighborhood Empowerment; the chair of any design review or plan review board having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; and interested parties who have requested notice in writing.

J. **Decision-Makers and Appellate Bodies for Other Specific Plan Provisions.** For those specific plan provisions which are not addressed elsewhere in this section, the initial decision-maker and appellate bodies responsible for implementing those provisions shall be the Area Planning Commission and Council, respectively, unless otherwise identified in the following table. Notwithstanding the provisions of any specific plan to the contrary, there shall be only one level of appeal from any initial decision.

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Legend:
- APC – Area Planning Commission
- CCL – City Council
- CPC – City Planning Commission
- Director – Director of Planning
- DOT – Department of Transportation

**SEC. 11.5.8. GENERAL PLAN REVIEW.**  
(Added by Ord. No. 184,745, Eff. 12/13/16.)

A. See Section 13.3.1 (General Plan Adoption/Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Planning Areas. The City is hereby divided into 37 planning areas. Each planning area constitutes an area for which either a community plan, a district plan, or other portion of the Land Use Element of the General Plan has been adopted by the City. The boundaries of each planning area shall be those of the applicable adopted
community or district plan, or other portion of the Land Use Element of the General Plan as they existed on enactment of this section. These boundaries may be only changed by amendment to the General Plan pursuant to the procedures set forth in Section 11.5.6 of this Code. No amendment to a plan for any of the 37 planning areas, including reduction in the number of such areas, changes in their respective boundaries, land uses permitted within or at any particular location in any such area, or any other material change, may be made until the completion of a comprehensive assessment of such proposed changes by the Planning Department to ensure that such changes do not:

1. Reduce the capacity for creation and preservation of affordable housing and access to local jobs; or

2. Undermine California Government Code Section 65915 or any other affordable housing incentive program; and

The changes must include a program to create and monitor an inventory of units within the Community Plan Area that are: subject to a recorded covenant, ordinance or law that restricts rents to levels affordable to persons and families of Lower or Very Low-Income; subject to the City Rent Stabilization Ordinance; and/or occupied by Lower-Income or Very Low-Income households.

B. Action on Proposed Amendments. The City Planning Commission shall receive the assessment by the Planning Department and shall by vote make a recommendation to accept or reject the amendment. The Commission's recommendation will be received by City Council and the Council shall vote to either accept or reject the proposed amendment. The current plans for the 37 planning areas shall remain in full force and effect until or unless the City Council votes to amend them in accordance with this section.

SEC. 11.5.9. WITHDRAWAL OF APPLICATION.
(Added by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

A. See Section 13.2.3. D. (Applications; Withdrawal of Application) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Procedures. At any time before the initial decision-maker or appellate body on appeal makes a final decision on an application pursuant to the Code sections listed in Subsection C. below, the applicant may withdraw the application.

B. Limitations. The withdrawal of the application must be in writing and does not require the decision-maker to concur. The withdrawal of the application shall be permanent and any associated authorization shall be void.

C. Code Sections. This section applies to applications filed pursuant to Sections 11.5.6, 11.5.7, 12.20.2, 12.20.3, 12.21, 12.22, 12.23, 12.24, 12.25, 12.26, 12.27, 12.28, 12.30, 12.31, 12.32, 12.35, 12.36, 12.39*, 12.50, 13.01 H., 14.00, 14.5.6, 16.01, 16.02, 16.04, 16.05, 16.50 and Articles 7 and 8 of Chapter 1 of this Code.

* Section 12.39 was repealed by Ord. No. 180,308 Eff. 12/7/08.
SEC. 11.5.10. WITHDRAWAL OF APPEAL.
(Added by Ord. No. 177,335, Eff. 3/20/06.)

A. See Section 13.2.8. D. (Appeals; Withdrawal of Appeals) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Procedures. The appellant(s) may withdraw an appeal of a determination made pursuant to the sections listed in Subsection C. below, provided that the withdrawal is filed with the Department at least fifteen days prior to the public hearing by the appellate decision-maker or appellate body on the appeal subject to the following limitations.

B. Limitations. The withdrawal of the appeal shall be in writing and does not require the decision-maker to concur. The withdrawal shall be filed with the Department. If the withdrawal of the appeal is received by the Department after the close of the original appeal period, the Department shall notify the same persons who received notice of the decision that was appealed, that an appeal had been filed and was now withdrawn. The notice shall state that the appeal period is being reopened. The reopened appeal period shall run for ten days from the date the notice of withdrawal of the appeal is mailed. If more than one appeal was filed, the appeal period is not reopened unless the withdrawal of the appeal would result in no appeal going forward. The appeal period shall only be reopened once. If the withdrawal is received by the Department before any required public hearing notice has been mailed, then the time for the appellate body or appellate decision-maker to act shall be extended for ten days. If the withdrawal is received by the Department after the public hearing notice has been mailed, then any appeal filed during the reopened appeal period shall be heard on the same date and time as set forth in the previously mailed public hearing notice and no further notice of the appeal hearing is required.

C. Application to Specific Appeal Provisions. This section applies to appeals filed pursuant to Sections 11.5.6, 11.5.7, 12.20.2, 12.20.3, 12.21, 12.22, 12.23, 12.24, 12.25, 12.26, 12.28, 12.30, 12.32, 12.36, 12.39*, 12.50, 13.01 H., 14.00, 14.5.6, 16.01, 16.02, 16.04, 16.05, 16.50 and Articles 7 and 8 of Chapter 1 of this Code.

*Section 12.39 was repealed by Ord. No. 180,308 Eff. 12/7/08.

SEC. 11.5.11. AFFORDABLE HOUSING.
(Added by Ord. No. 184,745, Eff. 12/13/16.)

A. See Section 13.3.1. E.4. (General Plan Adoption/Amendment; Standards for Review and Required Findings; Affordable Housing) of Chapter 1A of this Code. (a) Affordable Housing. To be eligible for a discretionary General Plan
amendment pursuant to Subdivision B. of Section 11.5.6 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code or otherwise, or any zone change or height district change that results in increased allowable residential floor area, density or height, or allows a residential use where previously not allowed. Projects with ten or more residential dwelling units shall meet one of the following on-site affordability provisions, or satisfy one of the alternative options in subdivision (b) and shall comply with the job standards in subdivision (i).

1. **Rental Projects** shall provide the following:

   (i) No less than the affordability percentage corresponding to the level of density increase as provided in California Government Code Section 65915(f), inclusive of any Replacement Units; or

   (ii) If the General Plan amendment, zone change or height district change results in a residential density increase greater than 35%, then the Project shall provide no less than 5% of the total units at rents affordable to Extremely Low Income households, and either 6% of the total units at rents affordable to Very Low Income households or 15% of the total units at rents affordable to Lower Income households, inclusive of any Replacement Units; or

   (iii) If the General Plan amendment, zone change or height district change allows a residential use where not previously allowed, then the Project shall provide no less than 5% of the total units at rents affordable to Extremely Low Income households, and either 11% of the total units at rents affordable to Very Low Income households or 20% of the total units at rents affordable to Lower Income households, inclusive of any Replacement Units.

2. **For-sale Projects** shall provide the following:

   (i) No less than the affordability percentage corresponding to the level of density increase as provided in California Government Code Section 65915(f), inclusive of any Replacement Units; or

   (ii) If the general plan amendment, zone change or height district change results in a residential density increase greater than 35% or allows a residential use where not previously allowed, then the Project shall provide no less than 11% of the total units at rents affordable to Very Low Income households, or 20% of the total units at rents affordable to Lower Income households, or 40% of the total units at rents affordable to Moderate Income households, inclusive of any Replacement Units.

3. **100% affordable.** Each residential unit in the Project, exclusive of a manager’s unit or units, is affordable to, and occupied by, either a Lower or Very Low Income household.
4. **Projects with both for-sale and rental units.** When a Project includes both for-sale and rental dwelling units, the provisions of this Section that apply to for-sale residential development shall apply to that portion of the Project that consists of for-sale dwelling units, while the provisions of this Section that apply to rental dwelling units shall apply to that portion of the development that consists of rental dwelling units.

All Projects qualifying for development bonuses pursuant to this Section shall be required to meet any applicable replacement requirements of California Government Code Section 65915(c)(3).

A Developer seeking and receiving a density or development bonus under the provisions of California Government Code Section 65915 or any other State or local program that provides development bonuses shall not be eligible for the development bonuses pursuant to this Section. For purposes of this provision, development bonuses shall include discretionary General Plan amendments, zone changes, and height district changes.

(b) **Alternative compliance options.** A Project may satisfy the affordability provisions of this section through the following off-site options in lieu of providing affordable units on-site:

1. **Off-site Construction.** The affordability provisions of this Section may be satisfied by constructing off-site affordable units at the following rate:

   (i) No less than the same number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in paragraph (a), if constructed within one-half mile of the outer edge of the Project;

   (ii) No less than 1.25 times the number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in paragraph (a), if constructed within 2 miles of the outer edge of the Project;

   (iii) No less than 1.5 times the number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in paragraph (a), if constructed within 3 miles of the outer edge of the Project.

The off-site units created pursuant to this paragraph must be on a site that is zoned for residential development at a density to accommodate at least the number of otherwise required units, is suitable for development of the units in terms of configuration, physical characteristics, location, access, adjacent uses and other relevant planning and development criteria; and environmental review has been completed to the satisfaction of the City prior to acceptance of the site by the City. The development of off-site affordable units shall include integration of community space and services as required by the Housing and Community Development Code.
Investment Department for comparable affordable housing development. The first Certificate of Occupancy for the off-site units shall be issued prior to or concurrent with the first Certificate of Occupancy for the original Project. In no event shall the Certificate of Occupancy for the market rate units for the original project be issued prior to the Certificate of Occupancy for the affordable off-site units. Individual affordable units constructed as part of an off-site project under this Section shall not receive development subsidies from any Federal, State or local program established for the purpose of providing affordable housing, and shall not be counted to satisfy any affordable housing requirement for the off-site development. Other units in the same offsite project may receive such subsidies. In addition, subsidies may be used, only with the express written permission by the Department of Housing and Community Investment, to deepen the affordability of an affordable unit beyond the level of affordability required by this Section.

2. Off-site Acquisition. The affordability provisions of this Section may be satisfied by the acquisition of property containing At-Risk Affordable Units and converting the units to non-profit, Community Land Trust, and/or tenant ownership prior to issuance of the Certificate of Occupancy for the original Project. Prior to transferring ownership to a qualified entity, the At-Risk Affordable Units shall achieve a minimum of a C2 rating based on the Fannie Mae Uniform Appraisal Dataset Property Condition Ratings, as assessed and certified by the Housing and Community Investment Department (HCID), or as required by HCID to be completed by the Developer and subsequently certified by HCID. Any entity taking ownership of At-Risk Affordable Units pursuant to this Section shall record an affordability covenant, consistent with the provisions of subsection (d), guaranteeing affordability to Lower or Very Low Income Households. The number of At Risk Affordable Units that must be acquired and converted to non-profit or tenant ownership under this subdivision shall be as follows:

   (i) No less than the same number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in paragraph (a), if acquired within one-half mile of the outer edge of the Project;

   (ii) No less than 1.25 times the number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in paragraph (a), if acquired within 1 mile of the outer edge of the Project;

   (iii) No less than 1.5 times the number of on-site affordable units, and affordability levels as provided in paragraph (a), if acquired within 2 miles of the outer edge of the Project.

3. In-Lieu Fee. The affordability provisions of this Section may be satisfied by the payment of a fee to the City in lieu of constructing the affordable units within the Project. The in lieu fee shall be determined by the City based on the following:

   (i) No less than the same number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in paragraph (a), if acquired within one-half mile of the outer edge of the Project;

   (ii) No less than 1.25 times the number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in paragraph (a), if acquired within 1 mile of the outer edge of the Project;

   (iii) No less than 1.5 times the number of on-site affordable units, and affordability levels as provided in paragraph (a), if acquired within 2 miles of the outer edge of the Project.
(i) The number of units equivalent to 1.1 times the required number of on-site affordable units pursuant to paragraph (a), in the same proportion of affordability, multiplied by the applicable Affordability Gap, as defined herein.

(ii) No later than 90 days from the enactment of this ordinance, the City shall produce a study identifying the Affordability Gap for rental and ownership units of each bedroom size (studio, 1 bedroom, 2 bedroom and 3 bedroom) for each required affordability level. For rental housing, the study shall collect and determine, by unit type and affordability level, the following information from recently completed affordable housing projects funded by the City’s Affordable Housing Trust Fund: total development costs and operating expenses. The study shall also determine the amounts of permanent financing available based on restricted rents and prevailing interest rates. The difference between the total development cost and permanent financing amount shall be the Affordability Gaps per unit by unit type and affordability level. For ownership housing, the study shall identify the market median sales prices by unit type in the 37 Community Plan areas. It shall determine the restricted sales prices of for-sale units by unit type and affordability level. The difference between the market median sales price and the restricted sales price shall be the Affordability Gaps per unit by unit type and affordability level.

(iii) The City shall adjust the fee every two years, based on the results of a new Affordability Gaps study (as defined Section 5(b)(3)(ii)). An Affordability Gaps study, the proposed adjusted Affordability Gaps, and the adjusted fees shall be published within 2 years of the date that the original Affordability Gaps study is released, and consecutively thereafter by the date that is 2 years after the release of the previous Gaps study.

The fee is due and payable to the Affordable Housing Trust Fund at the time of and no event later than issuance of the first building permit, concurrent with and proportional to project phases. The Developer shall have the option to defer payment of all or a portion of the fee upon agreeing to pay a Deferral Surcharge, with the fee and the Deferral Surcharge due and payable at the time of and no event later than issuance of the Certificate of Occupancy. The Deferral Surcharge will be assessed at the Wall Street Journal Prime Rate plus 200 basis points at the time such fee is due, at the issuance of the building permit. The Deferral Surcharge fee shall be deposited into the Affordable Housing Trust Fund and accounted for and used as provided in Section (c).

(c) Use of Funds. All monies contributed pursuant to this Section shall be deposited in the City’s Affordable Housing Trust Fund. All funds collected under this Section shall be used in the following manner:

1. Except as provided in Subdivision (2) below, the funds collected under this
Section shall be used to create and/or preserve housing affordable to Extremely Low-, Very Low-, and Lower-Income households.

2. The City shall designate and separately account for all Deferral Surcharge payments that it receives under this Section to support the creation and/or preservation of affordable housing within one-half mile of a Major Transit Stop ("TOC area"), with priority to TOC Areas where there is a demonstrated decline in units affordable to and/or occupied by Extremely Low, Very Low and/or Lower Income households. Use of the Deferral Surcharge funds shall include but not be limited to the following:

   (i) Acquisition and/or remediation of land, and/or acquisition, construction, rehabilitation, and/or financing of housing units by a Community Land Trust or non-profit entity which guarantees perpetual affordability of these units for Extremely Low, Very Low and/or Lower Income Households or a term of affordability of these units that has a duration of a minimum of 55 years.

   (ii) Funding for proactive enforcement of the City's Rent Stabilization Ordinance.

(d) Continuing Affordability / Standards for Affordable Units.

1. All affordable rental housing units created or acquired pursuant to this Section shall be subject to an affordability covenant acceptable to the Housing and Community Investment Department, and recorded with the Los Angeles County Recorder, guaranteeing continuing affordability to the targeted income group for no less than 55 years. In addition, when units are acquired and conveyed pursuant to the Off-Site Acquisition option, the Developer and/or entity taking ownership of the units shall create and implement a plan to prevent involuntary displacement of current tenants. Affordable units provided under this Section shall be comparable to the market rate units in the Project (or off-site location in the case of off-site affordable units) in terms of unit type, number of bedrooms per unit, quality of exterior appearance, energy efficiency, and overall quality of construction.

2. All for-sale housing units created pursuant to this Section shall be subject to an affordability covenant acceptable to the Los Angeles Housing and Community Investment Department, and recorded with the Los Angeles County Recorder, consistent with the for-sale requirements of California Government Code Section 65915(c)(2).

3. A longer term of affordability may be required if the Project receives a subsidy which requires a longer term of affordability. If the duration of affordability covenants provided for in this subsection conflicts with any other government requirement, the longest duration shall control.
(e) **Developer Incentives.** In addition to the requested General Plan amendments, zone changes and/or height district changes, a Project that provides affordable housing consistent with this Section shall also be entitled to three incentives or concessions specified in California Government Code Section 65915(k) or the applicable Affordable Housing Incentive Program.

(f) **Processing.** A Project that provides affordable housing consistent with this Section shall be entitled to review and processing by the Expedited Processing Section of the Planning Department dedicated solely to processing entitlements for such Projects with the goal of expediting such Projects.

(g) **City Council Approved Adjustments to Affordable Housing Set-asides Contained Herein.** The City may, by majority vote of City Council, adjust the affordable housing percentages set forth in this Section upon a showing of substantial evidence that such adjustments are necessary to maximize affordable housing while ensuring a reasonable return on investment for Developers.

(h) **Waiver/Adjustment.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Section, the requirements of this Section maybe waived or adjusted only if a Project applicant shows, based on substantial evidence, that compliance with its requirements would result in a deprivation of the applicant's constitutional rights. The applicant shall bear the burden of presenting substantial evidence to support the request and set forth in detail the factual and legal basis for the claim, including all supporting technical documentation.

In determining whether an applicant has presented substantial evidence to support the request for waiver/adjustment, if upon legal advice provided by or at the behest of the City Attorney, it is determined that applying the requirements of this Section would effectuate an unconstitutional taking of property or otherwise have an unconstitutional application to the property, the requirements of this Section shall be adjusted or waived only to the extent necessary to avoid an unconstitutional result. If an adjustment or waiver is granted, any change in the use within the project shall invalidate the adjustment or waiver. If it is determined that no violation of the United States or California Constitutions would occur through application of this Section, the requirements of this Section remain fully applicable.

(i) All building and construction work on the project will be performed at all tiers by contractors which (a) are licensed by the State of California and the City of Los Angeles; (b) shall make a good-faith effort to ensure that at least 30% of all their respective workforces’ construction workers’ hours of Project Work shall be performed by permanent residents of the City of Los Angeles of which at least 10% of all their respective workforces’ construction workers’ hours of Project Work shall be performed by Transitional Workers whose primary place of residence is within a 5-mile radius of the covered project; (c) employ only construction workers which possess all licenses and certifications required by the State of California and the City of Los Angeles; (d) pay their construction workers performing project work the area standard wages in the project area;
and (e) have at least 60% of their respective construction workforces on the project from: (1) workers who have graduated from a Joint Labor Management apprenticeship training program approved by the State of California, or have at least as many hours of on-the-job experience in the applicable craft which would be required to graduate from such a state approved apprenticeship training program, and (2) registered apprentices in an apprenticeship training program approved by the State of California or an out-of-state, federally-approved apprenticeship program. The Department of Public Works, Bureau of Contract Administration, shall bear administrative responsibilities for the labor standards required by this subsection.

(j) Definitions.

"At-Risk Affordable Unit" shall mean any residential dwelling unit that receives government assistance under prescribed federal, State, and/or local programs, or any combination of rental assistance and is eligible to convert to market rate due to termination (opt-out) of a rent subsidy contract, prepayment of a subsidized mortgage, or expiration of rental restrictions. These assistance programs include, but are not limited to, Housing Choice Vouchers [formerly Section 8], project-based rental assistance, subsidized mortgage programs (e.g., FHA), or expiring rent/deed restrictions with the use of State or local funding programs, including Community Redevelopment Agency Covenants.

"Community Land Trust" shall mean a California nonprofit corporation that: (1) has no part of its net earnings inuring to the benefit of any member, founder, contributor, or individual; (2) is neither sponsored by, controlled by, nor under the direction of a for-profit organization; (3) has a corporate membership of adult residents of a particular geographic area as described in the bylaws of the corporation; (4) has a board of directors that: (A) includes a majority of members who are elected by the corporate membership; (B) includes representation by persons occupying and/or leasing any structural improvements on the land; and (C) includes representation by persons residing within the geographic area specified in the bylaws of the corporation who neither lease land from the corporation nor occupy structural improvements controlled by the corporation; (5) acquires and retains parcels of land, primarily for conveyance under long-term ground leases; (6) transfers ownership of many or all of the structural improvements located on such leased parcels to the lessees; and (7) retains a preemptive option to purchase such structural improvements at a price determined by formula that is designed to ensure that the improvements remain affordable to low and moderate income households in perpetuity.

"Developer" shall mean the owner of the Project and, if different from the owner, any person, firm, partnership, association, joint venture, corporation, or any entity or combination of entities which develops or causes to be developed the residential housing project and, if applicable, provides off-site affordable units, together with their successors and assigns, but does not include a lender, any governmental entity or the general contractor working for any developer.
"Economically Disadvantaged Area" means a zip code that includes a census tract or portion thereof in which the median annual household income is less than $40,000 per year, as measured and reported by the U.S. Census Bureau in the 2010 U.S. Census and as updated by the parties upon the U.S. Census Bureau issuing updated Median Annual Household Income data by census tract in the American Community Survey.

"Extremely Economically Disadvantaged Area" means a zip code that includes a census tract or portion thereof in which the median annual household income is less than $32,000 per year, as measured and reported by the U.S. Census Bureau in the 2010 U.S. Census and as updated by the parties upon the U.S. Census Bureau issuing updated Median Annual Household Income data by census tract in the American Community Survey.

"Extremely Low-Income Households" is defined in Section 50106 of the Health and Safety Code.

"Lower Income Households" is defined in Section 50079.5 of the Health and Safety Code.

"Project" shall mean the construction, erection, alteration of, or addition to a structure. The term Project shall not include interior or exterior improvements that do not increase the floor area over that of an existing structure, and shall not mean any construction for which a building permit or demolition permit is required to comply with an order issued by the Department of Building and Safety to repair, remove, or demolish an unsafe or substandard condition, or to rebuild as a result of destruction by fire, earthquake or natural disaster, provided that the development is not prohibited by any provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code and the development does not increase the square footage beyond what previously existed on the site.

"Replacement Unit" shall mean any unit that would need to be replaced pursuant to California Government Code Section 65915(c)(3) if the Project was seeking a density bonus.

"Transitional Worker" means an individual who, at the time of commencing work on the project, resides in an Economically Disadvantaged Area or Extremely Economically Disadvantaged Area and faces at least two of the following barriers to employment: (1) being homeless; (2) being a custodial single parent; (3) receiving public assistance; (4) lacking a GED or high school diploma; (5) having a criminal record or other involvement with the criminal justice system; (6) suffering from chronic unemployment; (7) emancipated from the foster care system; (8) being a veteran; or (9) being an apprentice with less than 15% of the apprenticeship hours required to graduate to journey level in a program.
"Very Low-Income Households" is defined in Section 50105 of the Health and Safety Code.

SEC. 11.5.12. DELEGATION OF COUNCIL'S AUTHORITY TO CONSENT TO EXTENSIONS OF TIME FOR COUNCIL ACTION.
(Added by Ord. No. 184,833, Eff. 5/1/17.)

See Section 13.2.5. A.2 (Decisions; Decision Time Period) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Where extensions on the City Council's time to act on a matter may be granted by mutual consent of an applicant and the City Council, the Council President or the Council President's councilmember designee may consent to a time extension on behalf of the City Council.

Section 2. The definitions of “Area Planning Commissions”, “City Planning Commission”, “Director of Planning (Director)”, “Specific Plan”, and “Zoning Administrator” in Section 12.03 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code are amended to read:

AREA PLANNING COMMISSIONS. (Added by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00; and Amended by Ord. No. 173,374, Eff. 8/3/00.) See Section 13.1.4. (Area Planning Commission) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Each Area Planning Commission shall consist of five members. Members shall be appointed and removed in the same manner as members of the City Planning Commission, except that residency in the area served by the Area Planning Commission shall be a qualification for appointment. Except as provided in Paragraph (d), Area Planning Commissions are quasi-judicial agencies.

Each Area Planning Commission, with respect to matters concerning property located in the area served by the Area Planning Commission, shall have and exercise the power to:

(a) hear and determine appeals where it is alleged there is error or abuse of discretion in any order, requirement, decision, interpretation or other determination made by a Zoning Administrator;

(b) hear and make decisions on any matter normally under the jurisdiction of a Zoning Administrator when that matter has been transferred to the jurisdiction of the Area Planning Commission because the Zoning Administrator has failed to act within the time limits prescribed by ordinance;

(c) hear and determine applications for, or appeals related to, conditional use permits and other similar quasi-judicial approvals, in accordance with procedures prescribed by ordinance;
(d) make recommendations with respect to zone changes or similar matters referred to it from the City Planning Commission pursuant to Charter Section 562; and

(e) hear and determine other matters delegated to it by ordinance.

Notwithstanding the above, the City Planning Commission shall make decisions on any matter that would otherwise be heard by an Area Planning Commission if the matter involves a project which crosses the boundaries of the area served by more than one Area Planning Commission.

CITY PLANNING COMMISSION. (Added by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00 and Amended by Ord. No. 173,374, Eff. 8/3/00.) See Section 13.1.3. (City Planning Commission) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The Board of Commissioners of the City Planning Department shall be known as the City Planning Commission and shall consist of nine members. It shall:

(a) give advice and make recommendations to the Mayor, Council, Director of Planning, municipal departments and agencies with respect to City-planning and related activities and legislation;

(b) make recommendations concerning amendment of the General Plan and proposed zoning ordinances in accordance with Charter Sections 555 and 558;

(c) make reports and recommendations to the Council and to other governmental officers or agencies as may be necessary to implement and secure compliance with the General Plan;

(d) perform other functions prescribed by the Charter or ordinance;

(e) make decisions on any matter that would otherwise be heard by an Area Planning Commission if the matter involves a project which crosses the boundaries of the area served by more than one Area Planning Commission; and

(f) adopt guidelines for the administration of the provisions of this chapter if it determines that guidelines are necessary and appropriate. Authority to adopt guidelines for the administration of the provisions of this chapter may be delegated to others by adoption of a resolution by Council. Existing provisions of this chapter that delegate authority for the adoption of guidelines to others shall continue to apply with respect to those provisions.

DIRECTOR OF PLANNING (DIRECTOR). (Amended by Ord. No. 173,455, Eff. 9/22/00.) See Section 13.1.6. (Director of Planning) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The chief administrative officer of the Department of City Planning shall be
known as the Director of Planning and shall be appointed and removed as provided in Charter Section 508. The Director shall be chosen on the basis of administrative and technical qualifications, with special reference to actual experience in and knowledge of accepted practice in the field of city planning. The Director shall interpret the meaning of the General Plan and specific plans in instances when there is a lack of clarity in the meaning of those regulations, subject to appellate review. The Director may appoint a designee to act on his or her behalf, in which case, references in this Code and other land use ordinances to Director shall include this designee, unless otherwise stated.

In accordance with Charter Section 553, the Director of Planning or his or her designee shall:

(a) prepare the proposed General Plan of the City and proposed amendments to the General Plan;

(b) prepare all proposed zoning and other land use regulations and requirements, including maps of all proposed districts or zones;

(c) make investigations and act on the design and improvement of all proposed subdivisions of land as the advisory agency under the State Subdivision Map Act; and

(d) have additional powers and duties as are provided by ordinance.

SPECIFIC PLAN. See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code. A specific plan is a definite statement adopted by ordinance of policies, standards and regulations, together with a map or description defining the locations where such policies, standards and regulations are applicable. (Added by Ord. No. 138,800, Eff. 6/13/69.)

ZONING ADMINISTRATOR. See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) The Zoning Administrator shall mean the Chief Zoning Administrator or an Associate Zoning Administrator. The Director may appoint the Zoning Administrator to act as the Director’s designee or as a Hearing Officer for the Director.

Section 3. Amend Section 12.04.01 of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.04.01. VIOLATIONS OF SPECIFIC PLANS. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) See Section 13.6.1 D. (General Provisions; Violations of Specific Plans) of Chapter 1A.
of this Code. It shall be unlawful for any person to violate any provision of any specific plan and every violation shall be punishable as a misdemeanor.

Section 4. Amend Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 1 of Subsection B of Section 12.04.05 of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(b) **Limitations:** (Amended by Ord. No. 169,013, Eff. 9/28/93.)

1. **(Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)** The use may not be located on land which includes a lake, river, or stream or which is designated by the City as an historic or cultural landmark, unless approved as a Class 3 Conditional Use Permit conditional use pursuant to Section 12.24 U.19 of this Chapter and Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

2. **(Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)** Any change of use from a conditional use or deemed to be approved conditional use described in Section 12.24 U.19. of this Code to any of the above uses shall require conditional use approval pursuant to Section 12.24 Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 5. Amend Subdivision 2 of Subsection B of Section 12.04.05 of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

2. **(Amended by Ord. No. 174,132, Eff. 9/3/01.)** Conditional uses as allowed pursuant to Section 12.24 U.19. and Section 12.24 W.49. of this Code when the location is approved pursuant to the provisions of the applicable section Division 13.4. (Conditional Uses and Director Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.


**SEC. 12.04.06. “HI” HYBRID INDUSTRIAL LIVE/WORK ZONE.**

——(Added by Ord. No. 184,099, Eff. 3/30/16.)

- **A. Purpose.**

- 1. The purpose of this Zone is to regulate live/work and nonresidential uses in areas of the City with a General Plan land use designation of Hybrid Industrial as
a means to preserve land for jobs and to foster job creation.

2. The use regulations of this Section are intended to delineate permitted, limited and prohibited uses that preserve the productive functions of industrial mixed use areas within the City and generate jobs.

3. The development standards of this Section are intended to facilitate the creation of new live/work units and productive space in hybrid industrial areas in the City in a manner that preserves the surrounding industrial and artistic character, supports enhanced street level activity, maintains a consistent urban streetwall, minimizes conflicts between cars and pedestrians, and orients buildings and pedestrians toward public streets. These standards are meant to create a mix of productive and industrial spaces and encourage the reuse of existing structures.

B. Definitions. For purposes of this Section, the following terms are defined as follows:

1. Car-Share. Any public or private entity that provides a membership or peer-to-peer-based service through which vehicles can be reserved on an hourly basis at variable rates. Vehicles must be available at locations at which access by members of the public is not restricted.

2. Green Screen. A building facade that is covered with vegetation and the necessary apparatus to support the growth of vegetation.

3. Public Benefits. Elective development features and provisions found in Section 12.04.06 E.1. of this Code that may be incorporated into a development project which, when satisfied, result in the allowance of additional Floor Area.

4. Resident Production/Art Gallery Space. An onsite building workshop or gallery amenity, not to be combined with an individual live/work unit, for use by residents and employees of Live/Work Units for art production and/or display, materials and goods fabrication, and other similar production activities.

C. Limitations on Zone Changes to the HI Zone. An application for a proposed land use ordinance involving a change to the HI Zone shall follow the procedures as set forth in Section 12.32 of this Code, except that applications for a change of zone to the HI Zone are limited to properties that meet the following criteria at the time the application is filed: 1) the property is located in an industrial zone; and 2) the property is located in an area in which the corresponding Community Plan General Plan Land Use Map includes the Hybrid Industrial land use designation and the HI Zone as a corresponding zone.

D. Use. No building, structure or land shall be used and no building or structure shall be erected, structurally altered, enlarged or maintained, except for the following uses,
and, when a “Supplemental Use District” is created by the provisions of Article 3 of this chapter, for such uses as may be permitted therein:

1. Any use permitted in the M2 Zone, except the following:
   
   (a) Drive-through establishment.
   
   (b) Nightclub.

2. The following uses, when conducted in accordance with the limitations hereafter specified:

   (a) Any building containing Live/Work Units, provided that such units comply with the requirements of Section 12.04.06 E.4.
   
   (b) Any building containing Guest Rooms, provided that no single development site contains more than 149 guest rooms.
   
   (c) Bar, restaurant, tea room or cafe, including a restaurant with an outdoor eating area, provided that the total area of space used on the premises in connection with any one such individual business shall not exceed 6,000 square feet.
   
   (d) Retail store or business, provided that the total area of space used on the premises in connection with any one such individual business shall not exceed 6,000 square feet. Exception: A grocery store or pharmacy shall not be subject to the above size limitation.

3. Beverage manufacturing, including alcohol.

4. Barrel or drum, steel manufacturing.

5. Fabrication of iron or steel.

6. Other uses similar to the above, as provided in Section 12.21 A.2., but not including uses which are or may become obnoxious or offensive by reason of emission of odor, dust, smoke, noise, gas, fumes, cinders, vibration, refuse matter or water-carried waste, as determined by the Zoning Administrator.

7. Uses customarily incident to any of the above uses and accessory buildings, when located on the same lot.

8. Automobile parking space and loading space required in connection with permitted uses, as provided for in Section 12.04.06 E.13.

Table E.1
## Summary of Development Standards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Ordinance Section</th>
<th>Unit of Measurement</th>
<th>Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Height</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E.2</td>
<td>Building Height (max)</td>
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<td>110'</td>
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<tr>
<td>E.3.(a)</td>
<td>Ground Level Floor to Ceiling</td>
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<td>16' minimum</td>
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<tr>
<td>E.3.(b)</td>
<td>Upper Floors Floor to Ceiling</td>
<td></td>
<td>10' minimum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Live/Work Units</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>E.4.(b)(1)</td>
<td>Minimum Average Unit Size</td>
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<td>750 sf</td>
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<tr>
<td>E.4.(b)(2)</td>
<td>Minimum Workspace Area per unit</td>
<td></td>
<td>150 sf</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Resident Production/Art Gallery Space</strong></td>
<td>E.1.(c)(5)</td>
<td>Minimum Area</td>
<td>500 sf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>“Nonresidential Uses” per Sec. 12.04.06</strong></td>
<td>E.1.(c)(1)</td>
<td>Minimum Required Floor Area</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>[150 \text{ sf} \times \text{# Live/Work Units} ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>[100 \text{ sf} \times \text{# Live/Work Units} ]</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>[50 \text{ sf} \times \text{# Live/Work Units} ]</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>[25 \text{ sf} \times \text{# hotel rooms} ]</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Yards</strong></td>
<td>F.1. and F.2.</td>
<td>Max Street Frontage Per Building</td>
<td>None Required</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Required Separation</td>
<td>275'</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>30' (to a depth of 30')</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Build-To</strong></td>
<td>E.7.</td>
<td>Min/Max Distance From Lot Line</td>
<td>0'/10'</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Buffer from Heavy Industry</strong></td>
<td>E.8.</td>
<td>New Live/Work (min-distance) from Heavy Industrial</td>
<td>15'</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Street Facade Transparency</strong></td>
<td>E.9.(a)</td>
<td>Ground Level (min)</td>
<td>50%/Commercial Uses</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Upper Floors (min)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facade Treatment</td>
<td>E.1.(c)(4)</td>
<td>Green Wall or Art Mural</td>
<td>15% of one façade (300-sf min)</td>
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<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Street Trees</td>
<td>E.12.</td>
<td>Requirement</td>
<td>Per Urban Forestry Guidelines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open Space</td>
<td>E.5.</td>
<td>Required Area</td>
<td>100-sf per Live/Work Unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roof Treatment</td>
<td>E.10.</td>
<td>Special Material</td>
<td>75% of non-habitable roof area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parking</td>
<td>E.13.(b)(1)</td>
<td>New Live/Work Units (min)</td>
<td>1 Space per Unit</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>E.13.(b)(2)</td>
<td>Hotel (min)</td>
<td>1 Space per 2 guest rooms (Rooms 1–20)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>E.13.(b)(3)</td>
<td>New Non-Live/Work Use (min)</td>
<td>1 Space per 4 guest rooms (Rooms 21–40)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>E.13.(b)(4)</td>
<td>Conversion of Existing Buildings</td>
<td>1 Space per 6 guest rooms (Rooms 41+)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>E.13.(d)</td>
<td>EV Stations (min)</td>
<td>2-Spaces per 1,000 square feet</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>E.13.(e)</td>
<td>Car Share Reduction</td>
<td>10% of all spaces</td>
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<tr>
<td>Signs</td>
<td>E.14.(a)(1)</td>
<td>Maximum Total Sign Area</td>
<td>1-square foot per 1 linear foot of frontage</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>E.14.(a)(2)</td>
<td>Maximum Individual Sign Size</td>
<td>40-sf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: This table is included for summary purposes only. Refer to original code sections for full text of regulations.

E. Development Standards.

1. Maximum Permitted Floor Area Ratio (FAR). The maximum permitted Floor Area contained in all buildings on a Lot shall not exceed one-and-one-half (1.5) times the Lot Area, except as follows:

   (a) Reuse of Existing Structures. Any new or existing Floor Area within a structure existing on a lot as of July 1, 1974, as evidenced by a valid Certificate of Occupancy or other suitable permit or documentation as determined by the Department of Building and Safety, that are maintained.
on-site and incorporated into a new development shall be excluded from the
calculation of total Floor Area.

(1) Development Standards Sections 12.04.06 E.2. through
12.04.06 E.13. of the zone shall not apply to those portions of
existing structures maintained on-site and incorporated into a new
development.

(b) Density Bonus. A development project with Live/Work Units that
requests approval of a Density Bonus pursuant to Section 12.22 A.25. shall
also be eligible for up to three incentives or concessions as provided for in
Section 12.22 A.25.(e)(1). For projects in this Zone, the following
incentives shall also be a part of the menu of incentives found in Section

(1) Menu of Incentives.

(i) Height. A percentage increase in the maximum height,
listed in Subsection 3. below, in feet equal to the percentage
of Density Bonus for which the development project with
Live/Work Units is eligible.

(ii) Parking. Up to 20% decrease from parking
requirements in Section 12.04.06 E.13. below or any other
applicable parking standard including Parking Option 1 and 2
in Section 12.22 A.25. of this Code.

(2) Requests for Waiver or Modification of Any Development
Standard(s) Not on the Menu. A development project with
Live/Work Units may request incentives or waivers of development
standards consistent with California Government Code Section
65915(e). A request for such incentives or waivers shall follow the
procedures set forth in Section 12.22 A.25. of this Code and
California Government Code Section 65915.

(c) Floor Area Incentive for Public Benefits. A Live/Work project that
includes the number of Restricted Affordable Units sufficient to qualify for a
35% Density Bonus, pursuant to Section 12.22 A.25., may exceed the
otherwise allowable Floor Area, up to a maximum of three (3) times the Lot
Area, provided that all of the development features listed below in Sections
12.04.06 E.1.(c)(1) through 12.04.06 E.1.(c)(5) are met.

(1) Additional Floor Area Reserved for Nonresidential Uses.

(i) For purposes of this subsection, the term
“nonresidential uses” does not include nonresidential uses
within Live/Work units or guest rooms. It shall mean uses other than those located in Live/Work units and guest rooms, subject to the limitations below.

(ii) Floor area reserved for nonresidential uses shall be provided at the following minimum ratios in order to qualify for the incentive for public benefits:

- a. 150 square feet per Live/Work unit for the first 50 units;
- b. 100 square feet per Live/Work unit for any units in excess of 50, but not exceeding 100;
- c. 50 square feet per Live/Work unit for any units in excess of 100 units;
- d. 25 square feet per guest room.

For purposes of this subsection, the floor area of nonresidential uses that qualifies for the incentive shall not include more than 50 percent of the floor area occupied by the following uses: bar, restaurant (including restaurants with outdoor eating area), tea room, cafe or retail store/business. Moreover, for purposes of qualifying for the incentive for public benefits under this subsection, no more than 50 percent of the total requirement for nonresidential uses shall be met by the area occupied by the following uses: bar, restaurant (including restaurants with outdoor eating area), tea room, cafe or retail store/business.

(2) Pedestrian Paseo. Wherever blocks (measured from curb face to curb face) are longer than 400 feet and a development site contains more than 300 feet of frontage along a single street, mid-block pedestrian pathways or paseos which are open to the public, shall be provided to the satisfaction of the Director of Planning. A paseo shall meet all the following requirements:

(i) Be built perpendicular from the longest block face from which access is provided, where only one paseo is required;
(ii) Be at least 10' wide at a minimum and 15' wide average;
(iii) Have a clear line of sight to the back of the paseo, gathering place or focal element;
—(iv) Be at least 50 percent open to the sky, covered with a transparent material, or run through a qualified existing building as defined in Section 12.04.06 E.1.(a) above;

—(v) Remain open to the public from 7:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m., at minimum;

—(vi) Have signs visible from the adjacent public right-of-way stating that the paseo is publicly accessible and specifying the hours during which it is accessible.

**Exception:** The requirements of this subparagraph shall not apply where existing structures are being maintained on-site and where the existing structures being maintained occupy 80 percent or more of the total site area.

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(3) **Pedestrian Plaza.** Where total lot area equals 50,000 square feet or greater, a pedestrian plaza shall be provided that meets the following criteria:

—(i) The plaza is a minimum of 2,500 square feet in size (Note: The area of a Pedestrian Paseo may count towards the Pedestrian Plaza requirement);

—(ii) It is at least 50 percent open to the sky;

—(iii) It is located on the ground level with direct pedestrian access to the adjacent street;

—(iv) It is unenclosed by any wall, fence, gate, or other obstruction across the subject property;

—(v) Shall include at least one gathering space with a focal element such as a fountain or work of art;

—(vi) Remains open to the public from 7:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m., at minimum;

—(vii) Has signs visible from the adjacent public right-of-way stating that the plaza is publicly accessible and specifying the hours during which it is accessible.

**Exception:** The requirements of this subparagraph shall not apply where existing structures are being maintained on-site and where the existing structures being maintained occupy 80 percent or more of the total site area.
—(4) **Public Art/Facade Treatment.** An Original Art Mural as defined and regulated by Section 22.119 of the Los Angeles Administrative Code and/or Green Screen shall be provided on a minimum of 15 percent of one building facade visible from a public street; however, in no case shall this minimum area be less than 300 square feet.

—(5) **Resident Production/Art Gallery Space.** One or more Resident Production or Art Gallery Spaces shall be provided on a development site containing Live/Work Units and shall be designed to meet the following specifications:

—(i) Be a minimum of 500 square feet in area;

—(ii) Be open and available to all residents free of charge from the hours of 8:00 a.m. to 10:00 p.m. each day;

—(iii) Be any combination of indoor or outdoor space shaded by a roof structure assigned to manufacturing or gallery uses.

The total floor area of such spaces shall count towards the minimum requirement for nonresidential uses in Section 12.04.06 E.1.(c)(1).

—(d) **Floor Area Incentive for Underground Parking.** The Floor Area contained in all buildings on a Lot may exceed three (3) times the Lot Area up to a maximum of four-and-one-half (4.5) times the Lot Area, if the project includes the number of Restricted Affordable Units sufficient to qualify for a 35% Density Bonus, pursuant to Section 12.25 A.25., and all Public Benefits listed in Section 12.04.06 E.1.(c) above are provided, and all parking is located entirely underground and/or at grade and screened from street view to the satisfaction of the Director.

—(e) **Floor Area Incentive for Type I, II, or IV Construction.** The Floor Area contained in all buildings on a Lot may exceed four-and-one-half (4.5) times the Lot Area up to a maximum of six times the Lot Area, if the project includes the number of Restricted Affordable Units sufficient to qualify for a 35% Density Bonus, pursuant to Section 12.25 A.25., all applicable Public Benefits listed in Sections 12.04.06 E.1.(c) and 12.04.06 E.1.(d) are provided, and if all new structures are built entirely with Type I, II or IV construction, as defined in the Los Angeles Building Code and verified by the Los Angeles Department of Building and Safety.

—2. **Height of Building or Structures.** No building or structure shall exceed 110 feet in height.
3. **Floor to Ceiling Height.**

   (a) **Ground Level.** The average height of the ground level, measured from top of floor to bottom of ceiling, shall be no less than 16 feet for 90 percent of the portion of any structure within 40 feet of any property line abutting a public street. In addition, no portion of the ground level shall have a floor-to-ceiling height that is less than 13 feet in height for 90 percent of the portion of any structure within 40 feet of any property line abutting a public street.

   (b) **Upper Floors.** The average clear height of any level above the ground level shall be no less than 10 feet, measured from top of floor to bottom of ceiling. In addition, no portion of an upper level shall be less than 9 feet 6 inches in height.

   (c) **Exceptions.**

      (1) A mezzanine space shall not be included in the calculation of minimum height for any floor or level.

      (2) Areas necessary for vehicular circulation, as determined by the Director, shall be exempt from the minimum floor to ceiling height requirements on the ground level.

4. **Live/Work Units.**

   (a) **General Intent.** Live/Work Units are intended to be designed with adequate workspace, higher ceilings, larger doors, sufficient natural light, open floor plans, and equipped with non-residential finishes and features that support arts and production activities.

   (b) **Area.**

      (1) **Minimum Average Unit Size.** The average size of all Live/Work Units contained on a lot shall be no less than 750 square feet.

      (2) **Workspace Area.** Between 48 and 50 percent of each Live/Work Unit shall be designated as workspace area. The workspace area shall be no smaller than 150 square feet and measure not less than 15 feet in at least one dimension and no less than 10 feet in any dimension. The required workspace area for each unit shall be clearly demarcated on approved building plans.

      (3) **Open Floor Area.** Excluding area used for bathrooms and
storage, at least 70 percent of the floor area of each individual Live/Work Unit shall be open with no fixed interior separation walls.

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**(c) Use.** In a minimum of 20 percent of all Live/Work Units contained on a lot, the workspace area of those Units shall be assigned to uses first permitted in the CM, MR1, M1, MR2, or M2 Zones. The workspace area of remaining Live/Work Units shall be assigned a nonresidential use otherwise allowed in the zone and shall not be subject to the limitations found in Section 12.04.06 E.1.(c).

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**(d) Ground Level.** Live/Work Units may occupy the ground level of a building only if the living space is located in a mezzanine area.

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**5. Open Space.** In lieu of the requirements of Section 12.21 G.2., the following regulations shall apply. New construction (resulting in additional floor area and additional Live/Work Units) of a building or group of buildings shall provide on-site open space, in any combination of common and private open space, at a minimum of 100 square feet per Live/Work Unit. Any area set aside for Resident Production Space, built in compliance with Section 12.04.06 E.1.(c)(5), or a Pedestrian Plaza, built in compliance Section 12.04.06 E.1.(c)(3), shall qualify towards this minimum requirement. The entire area of balconies and patios shall count towards this requirement.

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**(a)** If a proposed development fails to meet the open space standards of this Section, an applicant may apply to the Director of Planning for a Director’s Decision pursuant to Section 12.21 G.3. of this Code and subject to the limitations and procedures therein.

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**6. Massing.** No individual building mass above 30 feet from adjacent sidewalk grade shall be more than 275 feet in length along a continuous street frontage. Portions of buildings above 30 feet in height shall have a break in massing of at least 30 feet to a depth no less than 30 feet from the face of the building.

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**7. Build-To Line and Streetwall.** Building facades below 30 feet from adjacent sidewalk grade shall be located no farther than 10 feet from any lot line that abuts a public street, except where walkways, driveways, pedestrian plazas or other pedestrian amenities are provided.

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**8. Buffer from Heavy Industry.** Any Live/Work Unit on a site abutting a lot containing a heavy industrial use (those first permitted in the M3 Zone with valid certificate of occupancy as of January 1, 2014) shall be set back a minimum of 15 feet from the lot line shared by the Live/Work use and the heavy industrial use.

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**9. Facade Transparency.**

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**(a)** **Ground Level.** A minimum of 50 percent of that portion of a street-
facing exterior wall, which is between 2 feet to 12 feet above the sidewalk grade, must be comprised of transparent (untinted, unfrosted, non-reflective) windows or openings, exclusive of areas for walkways, driveways, paseos and plazas; except that for those areas of a building reserved for uses first permitted in the CM or any less restrictive zone, the required minimum shall be 30 percent.

(b) **Upper Floors.** A minimum of 30 percent of the exterior wall of all upper floors shall consist of transparent windows and openings.

(c) **Glass Transparency.** Glass is considered transparent where it has a transparency higher than 80 percent and external reflectance of less than 15 percent.

(d) **Original Art Murals/Green Screens.** Areas reserved for Original Art Murals and Green Screens shall be exempted and not included in the calculation of transparency.

10. **Roof Treatment.** A minimum of 75 percent of the roof area, exclusive of the area covered by habitable space or mechanical equipment, shall be covered by one or more of the following roof types: solar, roof garden, green roof, cool roof (high albedo).

11. **Trash Enclosures.** Recycling and trash facilities shall be screened from view.

12. **Trees.** The number of trees on site shall be planted per Section 12.21 G. and any street trees shall be placed to meet spacing requirements per Urban Forestry Guidelines. Trees that cannot be provided to meet the total required number and the average spacing requirements shall be planted off-site within 1 mile of the development site by the Department of Public Works, an approved Community Partner, City Plants or another approved entity, as determined by the Director, and the developer shall provide funds equivalent to those necessary for the trees, concrete cut, planting and five years of watering and maintenance for each tree as determined by City Plants.

13. **Parking and Vehicular Access.**

(a) **Parking Location.** No surface parking shall be allowed between the building and any street. All parking shall be situated in a location screened from street view at the side or rear of buildings on the site, enclosed within a structure, or entirely at basement levels. Basement-level parking may occupy the entire footprint of a lot.

(b) **Number of Automobile Parking Spaces.** Automobile parking spaces shall be provided at the following ratios:
(1) **Live/Work Unit.** At least 1 automobile parking space per Live/Work Unit.

(2) **Guest Rooms.** At least 1 automobile parking space for each 2 individual guest rooms or suites of rooms for the first 20, 1 additional space for each 4 guest rooms or suites of rooms in excess of 20, but not exceeding 40, and 1 additional space for each 6 guest rooms or suites of rooms in excess of 40. In addition, triple tandem spaces shall be permitted.

(3) **All Other Uses.** At least 2 automobile parking spaces for each 1000 square feet of floor area.

(4) **Existing Buildings Reuse.** No parking is required for the floor area contained within existing buildings maintained on-site and incorporated into a new development, regardless of the use of such buildings. Existing buildings shall be defined as those existing on a lot as of July 1, 1974, as evidenced by a valid Certificate of Occupancy.

(c) **Unbundling.** Parking shall be sold or leased separately from residential units and commercial spaces in perpetuity. Required parking may be shared with other off-site uses. Shared parking shall not be used to satisfy the parking requirements for any off-site use.

(d) **Electric Vehicle Spaces.** A minimum of 10% of automobile parking spaces provided on a lot shall include Electric Vehicle (EV) Charging Stations.

(e) **Car-Sharing Spaces.** For each automobile parking space reserved for a Car-Share vehicle, the minimum amount of required automobile parking shall be reduced by 5 spaces.

(f) **Off-site Parking.** Fifty percent of required automobile parking spaces may be provided off-site within 1,500 feet of the development site.

(g) **Vehicular Access.** Driveways shall not exceed 24 feet in width. Multiple driveways of a single development site shall not be located closer than 200 feet along the same street frontage, except that one additional access point no more than 12 feet in width shall be allowed for access to loading areas.

14. **Signage.**

(a) **Allowable Area.**
A maximum of 1 square foot of total signage area is permitted along each facade per each linear foot of building frontage as measured along the lot line.

No individual sign is permitted to be larger than 40 square feet in area.

(b) Number of Signs.

(1) Each individual business located on the ground floor is allowed a maximum of 2 signs.

(c) Prohibited Sign Types.

(1) In addition to the signs that are prohibited in Section 14.4 of the LAMC, the following signs are prohibited:

(i) An opaque or clear sign with illuminated or non-illuminated text, logos, or symbols placed on, behind, or extruded through the plastic face of an enclosed cabinet attached to the face of the building (often referred to as a can, cabinet, or canister sign);

(ii) Digital sign/digital displays/animated/flashing/appear to have movement;

(iii) Illuminated architectural canopy signs;

(iv) Monument signs;

(v) Pole signs;

(vi) A freestanding or mounted sign that is supported by a flexible or semi-flexible full or partial frame within which is a material constructed of vinyl, paper, or other wind-resistant and moveable materials, often referred to as a feather, sail, or wind banner sign;

(vii) Temporary signs for which the LAMC requires a permit.

F. Area.

1. Front Yard. Not required.
2. **Side and Rear Yards.** Not required.

3. **Lot Area.**

   (a) There shall be no minimum lot area per Live/Work Unit or guest room.

   (b) The maximum lot area of a single development shall be 5 acres.

**G. Zone Group Classification.**

1. Where the regulations of this zone are silent and a development standard or procedure in the LAMC related to a Zone Group Classification applies, the HI Zone shall be classified as a C-Zone.

**H. Administrative Procedures.**

1. **Adjustments.** Pursuant to the same procedures found in LAMC Section 12.28 C., the Zoning Administrator shall also have the authority to grant Adjustments of up to 20 percent from the requirements contained in this ordinance pertaining to Build-to-Line, Facade Transparency, and Roof Treatment. In addition, the Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to grant an Adjustment to modify the design requirements for a pedestrian paseo, found in Section 12.04.06 E.1.(c)(2)(i) through Section 12.04.06 E.1.(c)(2)(iv).

Section 7. Amend Subdivisions 4, 9, and 10 of Subsection B of Section 12.04.09 of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

4. *(Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)* Government buildings, structures, offices and service facilities including maintenance yards, provided, however, that those uses identified in Section 12.24U21 shall require conditional use approval of a Class 3 Conditional Use Permit pursuant to that section Section 13.4.3. *(Conditional Use Permit, Class 3)* of Chapter 1A of this Code.

9. Any joint public and private development uses permitted in the most restrictive adjoining zones if approved by the Director utilizing the procedures described in Section 16.05E to H Section 13.4.4. *(Project Review)* of Chapter 1A of this Code. The phrase "adjoining zones" refers to the zones on properties abutting, across the street or alley from or having a common corner with the subject property. If there are two or more different adjoining zones, then only the uses permitted by the most restrictive zone shall be permitted.

10. *(Amended by Ord. No. 174,132, Eff. 9/3/01.)* Conditional uses as allowed pursuant to Section 12.24 U.21, and Section 12.24 W.49, of this...
**Section 8.** Amend Subdivision 10 of Subsection A of Section 12.05 of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

10. Conditional uses enumerated in Section 12.24. of this Chapter when the location is approved pursuant to the provisions of said section Division 13.4. (Conditional Uses and Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 117,450, Eff. 12/18/60.)

**Section 9.** Amend Paragraph (c) of Subdivision 16 of Subsection A of Section 12.05. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(c) Authority of The Director of Planning Zoning Administrator. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Code, the Director of Planning Administrator may require the discontinuance of a home occupation if he or she finds that as operated or maintained there has been a violation of any of the conditions or standards set forth in this section pursuant to Section 13.8.2. (Nuisance Abatement/Revocation) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The Director shall have the authority to prescribe additional conditions and standards of operation for any category of home occupation which may require additional conditions.

**Section 10.** Amend Subdivision 10 of Subsection A of Section 12.07. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

10. Conditional uses enumerated in Section 12.24. of this Chapter when the location is approved pursuant to the provisions of said section Division 13.4. (Conditional Uses and Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 117,450, Eff. 12/18/60.)

**Section 11.** Amend the fifth unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of Section 12.07.01. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

There may be lots with less than the minimum width and area, as provided by
Section 17.05 H.F. of this Code Chapter, and there may be a single-family dwelling on each such lot if the lot is shown with a separate letter or lot number on a recorded Subdivision Tract Map or a Parcel Map. (Amended by Ord. No. 130,871, Eff. 9/20/65.)

Section 12. Amend the third unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of Section 12.07.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

There may be lots with less than the minimum required width and area, as provided by Section 17.05 H.F. of this Code Chapter, and there may be a single-family dwelling on each such lot if the lot is shown with a separate letter or lot number on a recorded Subdivision Tract Map or Parcel Map.

Section 13. Amend the third unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of Section 12.08. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

There may be lots with less than the minimum width and area as provided for in Section 17.05 H.F. 7 of this Chapter. Further exceptions to area regulations are provided for in Section 12.22 C.

Section 14. Amend Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 6 of Subsection C of Section 12.09.5. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) A site plan has been first filed with and approved by the City Planning Commission pursuant to Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Buildings constructed upon said lot must conform to the approved site plan. Every person applying for a building permit for such a lot shall file with the City Planning Commission a site plan which will show the location of the proposed building or buildings and the location of any existing buildings on adjacent lots. Said site plan shall be accompanied by such other plans or data as may be required by the Commission.

The City Planning Commission shall approve, conditionally approve or disapprove the site plan within 50 days, and may disapprove or require the revision of said site plan when it is determined that the proposal as submitted would not adequately maintain side yards between adjoining ownerships when they are deemed necessary to provide adequate access, light and air. In the
event the Commission disapproves said site plan, the applicant may appeal the matter to the City Council. The appeal shall set forth specifically wherein the appellant believes the Commission’s findings and decision to be in error. Such appeal shall be filed in duplicate in the public office of the Department of City Planning within 20 days from the date of mailing the notification of disapproval to the applicant. Thereupon, the appeal, the Commission file and a report including reasons for disapproval and answering the allegations in the appeal shall be transmitted to the City Council; and

Section 15. Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 3 of Subsection A of Section 12.12.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

EXCEPTION: (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

The foregoing provisions shall not apply in those instances where a sign island of C2 Zone has been established within a P-zoned area by means of a Zone Change pursuant to Section 13.3.04. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code and/or the adjustment to a zone boundary—adjustment procedure pursuant to Section 13.7.2 (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code. In those instances, no building permits for the erection of signs in the surrounding P Zone shall be issued without prior determination and authorization by the Director of Planning in cases involving zone boundary adjustments, and for cases involving a zone change, the City Planning Commission or the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Section 12.32 action of the decision maker.

Section 16. Amend Subdivision 8 of Subsection A of Section 12.12.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

8. Dwelling unit or units constructed on a lot in a small lot subdivision and approved by the Advisory Agency, pursuant to Article 7 of this Chapter and Division 13.10. (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in conformity with the provision of 12.22 C.27. of this Code Chapter. (Added by Ord. No. 176,354, Eff. 1/31/05.)

Section 17. Amend Subdivisions 6 and 7 of Subsection A of Section 12.12.2. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

6. Signs indicating the name of the person, business, or the type of business occupying the premises, or the name of the building. Such signs
shall be attached to a building and all letters, lights and other identification matter shall be confined to only one surface of the sign, which surface shall be parallel with and facing the front lot line; except that on a corner lot such signs may be placed on a building so that the surface on which the identification matter is confined, is parallel with the side street lot line, or where a building is constructed with a diagonal or curved wall facing the adjacent street intersection, the signs may be attached to such wall so that the surface, on which the identification matter is confined, is parallel thereto. No portion of any sign on a lot shall extend along the side street more than 50 feet from the principal street upon which said lot abuts (for the determination of the principal street, refer to Subsection C of this section).

No portion of any such sign shall project more than 12 inches beyond the wall of the building nor project above the roof ridge or parapet wall (whichever is the higher) of the building.

A Zoning Administrator shall determine the application of these regulations concerning the required placement of signs, where such regulations are difficult to apply because of the unusual design of a building or its location on the lot, or because of the odd shape of the lot pursuant to Section 13.9.1 (Interpretation of Zoning Code) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Provided, however, that any name plate or sign permitted on a lot in an R Zone by Section 12.21.–A.7. of this Chapter shall likewise be permitted on a lot in a CR Zone containing no building or structure.

7. Conditional uses enumerated in Section 12.24. of this Chapter when approved pursuant to the provisions of said section Division 13.4. (Conditional Uses and Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 18. Amend Subsection E of Section 12.17.5. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Fence Modification. (Added by Ord. No. 146,030, Eff. 7/11/74.)

1. Authority of Director – The Director of Planning or his authorized representative, upon application pursuant to Section 13.7.4 (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, may defer the wall or fence requirements of this section, for portions of walls or fences, in the following instances:

   a. Where adjoining property is located in the M2 or M3 Zone and is developed with any of the uses first listed in Section 12.19-A or Section 12.20-A.
b. Where substantial fences, walls, buildings or geographic features are located on the subject property or on adjacent property and serve to enclose the subject use as well or more effectively than the wall or fence required by this section.

2. Compliance – Should the use, fence, wall or building providing justification for such modification be removed, such wall or fence shall be provided in compliance with this section within six months from the date of such removal.

Section 19. Amend Section 12.20.2. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.20.2. COASTAL DEVELOPMENT PERMITS (PRIOR TO CERTIFICATION OF THE LOCAL COASTAL PROGRAM.)
(Title Amended by Ord. No. 160,524, Eff. 12/27/85; Sec. Added by Ord. No. 151,603,* Eff. 11/25/78.)

A. See Section 13.12.1 (Coastal Development Permit – Pre-Certification of the Local Coastal Program) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Purpose. It is the purpose of this section to provide for the approval or denial of Coastal Development Permits in accordance with Section 30600(b) of the California Public Resources Code. In adopting the California Coastal Act of 1976 the State Legislature finds and declares:

—“(a) That the California Coastal Zone is a distinct and valuable natural resource of vital and enduring interest to all the people and exists as a delicately balanced ecosystem.

—“(b) That the permanent protection of the state’s natural and scenic resources is a paramount concern to present and future residents of the state and nation.

—“(c) That to promote the public safety, health, and welfare, and to protect public and private property, wildlife, marine fisheries, and other ocean resources, and the natural environment, it is necessary to protect the ecological balance of the coastal zone and to prevent its deterioration and destruction.”

B. Definitions. For the purpose of this section the following words and phrases are defined:

—“Aggrieved Person” means any person who, in person or through a representative, appeared at a hearing on the application for a Coastal Development Permit, or appeal hearing in connection with the decision or action appealed, or who, by other appropriate means prior to a hearing, informed the
permit issuing authority, or appeal body of the nature of his or her concerns or who for good cause was unable to do either. “Aggrieved person” includes the applicant for a Coastal Development Permit.

“Coastal Zone” shall mean that land and water area within the City of Los Angeles as specified on maps prepared by the California Coastal Commission, copies of which are on file with the Department of City Planning and the Office of City Engineer. Such “coastal zone” extends seaward to the City’s outer limit of jurisdiction, and generally extends inland 1000 yards from the mean high tide line of the sea. In significant coastal estuarine, habitat and recreational areas it extends inland to the first major ridgeline paralleling the sea or five miles from the mean high tide line of the sea, whichever is less, and in developed urban areas the zone extends inland 1000 yards.

“Development” means, on land, in or under water, the placement or erection of any solid material or structure; discharge or disposal of any dredged material or of any gaseous, liquid, solid, or thermal waste; grading, removing, dredging, mining, or extraction of any materials; change in the density or intensity of the use of land, including, but not limited to, subdivisions pursuant to the Subdivision Map Act (commencing with Section 66410 of the Government Code), and any other division of land, including parcel maps and private street divisions, except where any land division is brought about in connection with the purchase of such land by a public agency for public recreational use; change in the intensity of use of water, or of access thereto; construction, reconstruction, demolition, or alteration of the size of any structure, including any facility of any private, public, or municipal utility; and the removal or harvesting of major vegetation other than for agricultural purposes, kelp harvesting, and timber operations which are in accordance with a timber harvesting plan submitted pursuant to the provisions of the Z’berg-Nejedly Forest Practice Act of 1973 (commencing with Section 4511 of the California Public Resources Code).

As used in this definition, “structure” includes, but is not limited to, any building, road, pipe, flume, conduit, siphon, aqueduct, telephone line, and electrical power transmission and distribution line.

“Feasible” shall mean capable of being accomplished in a successful manner within a reasonable period of time, taking into account economic, environmental, social and technological factors.

“Local Coastal Program” (LCP) shall mean the City’s land use plans and other applicable general plan elements, zoning ordinances, zoning district maps, and proposed implementing actions, which when taken together, meet the requirements of, and implement the provisions and policies of, the California Coastal Act of 1976.

“Permit” means any license, certificate, approval, or other entitlement for use
granted, conditionally granted, or denied by any public agency which is subject to
the provisions of this section.

"Public Project" shall mean any development initiated by the Department of
Public Works or any of its bureaus, any development initiated by any other
department or agency of the City of Los Angeles, and any development initiated or
to be carried out by any other governmental agency which is required to obtain a
local government permit. Public Project shall not include any development by any
department or agency of the City of Los Angeles or any other governmental entity
which otherwise requires action by or approval of the City Planning Commission,
Area Planning Commission or the Office of Zoning Administration, or any
development by any department or agency of the City of Los Angeles or any other
governmental entity for which a permit from the Department of Building and Safety
is required. Public Project shall also not include any development on tidelands,
submerged lands, or on public trust lands, whether filled or unfilled. (Definition
Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

"Sea" shall mean the Pacific Ocean and all harbors, bays, channels, canals,
estuaries, salt marshes, sloughs and other areas subject to tidal action through
any connection with the Pacific Ocean, excluding nonestuarine rivers, streams,
tributaries, creeks, and flood control and drainage channels.

C. Use. No Development shall be undertaken in the Coastal Zone unless and until
an application for such Development has been submitted to the City for a Coastal
Development Permit and such Permit has been obtained from the appropriate City
Department in conformance with the provisions of this section and has become final.
Where the particular coastal project requires a coastal development permit from the
Commission in addition to the one obtained from the City, no development may be
commenced until both such permits have been obtained, and both have become final.

1. EXCEPTION. The provisions of this section shall not apply to developments
which do not need locally issued coastal development permits under the Coastal
Act of 1976 or the California Coastal Commission Regulations, Division 5.5 Title
14 of the California Administrative Code. A current copy of these regulations is on
file with the Department of City Planning and the Office of City Engineer. This
exception shall not relieve any person from obtaining from the proper authority a
Coastal Development Permit for a Development within the Coastal Zone where
such permit is required but can only be issued by the California Coastal
Commission, the Regional Commission or the Executive Director. The provisions
of this section shall also not apply to any development on tidelands, submerged
lands, or on public trust lands, whether filled or unfilled; any development by a
public agency for which a local government permit is not otherwise required; any
emergency repair authorized by Section 30611 of the Public Resources Code; any
permits authorized to be issued by the Executive Director of the California Coastal
Commission or the Executive Director of the Regional Commission pursuant to
Section 30624 of the Public Resources Code; and any other permits over which
the City is not authorized to exercise the option provided for in subdivision (b) of Section 30600 of the Public Resources Code.

D. Initiation. Proceedings for a Permit shall be initiated by the filing of a verified application upon a form or forms prescribed for that purpose. An application for a Coastal Development Permit for a public project, or for a private project where the approval for the underlying permit is within the jurisdiction of the City Engineer shall be filed in the public office of the City Engineer. All other applications for Coastal Development Permits shall be filed in a public office of the Department of City Planning.

All applications filed with the City Engineer and the Department of City Planning shall be accompanied by the following data:

1. An adequate description of the project including, but not limited to maps, plans, photographs, drawings, etc., of the proposed development, project site and vicinity sufficient to determine whether the project complies with all relevant policies of the California Coastal Act of 1976. Each application shall contain sufficient information concerning land and water areas in the vicinity of the site of the proposed project, (whether or not owned or controlled by the applicant) so that the permit issuing authority will be adequately informed as to present uses and plans, both public and private, insofar as they can reasonably be ascertained for the vicinity surrounding the project site. The description of the development shall also include any feasible alternatives or any feasible mitigation measures available which would substantially lessen any significant adverse impact which the development may have on the environment. For purposes of this section the term “significant adverse impact on the environment” shall be defined as in the California Environmental Quality Act and the State and City Guidelines adopted pursuant thereto.

2. A description and documentation of the applicant’s legal interest in the property on which the Development is to be located if the application were approved (e.g., ownership, leasehold, enforceable option, authority to acquire the specific property by eminent domain.)

3. A dated signature by or on behalf of each of the applicants, attesting to the truth, completeness, and accuracy of the contents of the application and, if the signer of the application is not the applicant, written evidence that the signer is authorized to act as the applicant’s representative and to bind the applicant in all matters concerning the application.

4. A statement of the status of the environmental documentation for the project and a copy of the required environmental documentation.

5. Any additional information as may be required by the permit granting authority.
E. Notice – Posting. At the time the application is submitted for filing, the applicant must post, at a conspicuous place, easily read by the public and as close as possible to the site of the proposed development a notice that an application has been made for a Coastal Development Permit. Such notice shall contain specific information as to the nature of the proposed development and be in a form as prescribed for that purpose.

Notice – Mailing. The applicant shall furnish to the City, accompanying the application, a list containing the name and address of each property owner of record and the addresses of all residences, including apartments within one hundred feet from each boundary of the site of the proposed development. Where the hearing on the Coastal Development Permit is to be combined with a public hearing otherwise required by this Code for the proposed development, and the provisions of this Code require notification to persons beyond one hundred feet of the site of the proposed development, no separate list shall be required, and all persons notified of the hearing for the proposed development shall also be notified that the hearing shall include the application for a Coastal Development Permit. Notice of such hearing shall also be sent to an occupant of all residences, including apartments within 100 feet of the boundary of the proposed development, all persons known, or thought to have a particular interest in the application, and all other persons requesting notice.

F. Proceedings and Hearing.

1. Time Limit – Hearing – Notice. To the extent possible, any Permit application for a Development within the Coastal Zone shall be processed in accordance with established policies and procedures of a permit granting authority in conformance with the provisions of this Code. For those projects for which no hearing would otherwise be required by law, the appropriate City agency shall notify by mail, at least ten (10) days prior to the hearing, the following:

   (a) those persons whose names appear on the list of property owners within 100 feet of the boundary of the site of the proposed development;

   (b) an occupant of all residences, including apartments, within 100 feet of the boundary of the site of the proposed development. This requirement can be met by mailing such notice to “occupant” of the subject residence.

   (c) those persons known or thought to have a particular interest in the application and

   (d) all other persons requesting notice.

At the public hearing, all interested persons shall be afforded a reasonable opportunity to testify and present evidence.

G. Determination.
1. **Authority** — A permit granting authority shall have the authority to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove any application for a Permit under the provisions of the California Coastal Act of 1976; and, standards as established by Division 5.5 Title 14 of the California Administrative Code. In making its determination under the provisions of this section, the permit granting authority shall not approve, or conditionally approve a permit unless it makes written findings, including specific factual findings, supporting the following conclusions:

   (a) That the development is in conformity with Chapter 3 of the California Coastal Act of 1976 (commencing with Section 30200 of the California Public Resources Code).

   (b) That the permitted development will not prejudice the ability of the City of Los Angeles to prepare a Local Coastal Program that is in conformity with Chapter 3 of the California Coastal Act of 1976.

   (c) That the Interpretative Guidelines for Coastal Planning and Permits as established by the California Coastal Commission dated February 11, 1977 and any subsequent amendments thereto have been reviewed, analyzed, and considered in the light of the individual project in making its determination.

   (d) That the decision of the permit granting authority has been guided by any applicable decision of the California Coastal Commission pursuant to Section 30625(c) of the Public Resources Code.

   (e) If the development is located between the nearest public road and the sea or shoreline of any body of water located within the coastal zone, that the development is in conformity with the public access and public recreation policies of Chapter 3 of the California Coastal Act of 1976.

   (f) Any other finding or findings as may be required for the development by the California Environmental Quality Act.

2. **Conditions of Approval** — In approving an application for a permit under the provisions of this section, the city shall impose such reasonable terms and conditions as it deems necessary to assure a development that is in accordance with the provisions of the California Coastal Act of 1976 and those other criteria set forth in the preceding paragraph.

3. **Notification** — A copy of the permit granting authority’s action approving, conditionally approving or disapproving any application for a Coastal Development Permit, along with any findings made and conditions imposed in connection therewith, shall be mailed to the applicant and to any person or persons who, in writing, request a copy of such action.
H. Appeals. Appeals from the approval, conditional approval, or disapproval of a permit under the provisions of this section, may be taken by the applicant or any aggrieved person as follows:

1. Where a Coastal Development Permit hearing has been combined with the hearing on the project itself, an appeal may be taken to the appellate body that would hear and decide the appeal from the underlying project. If the appeal from any underlying project is further appealable to a second appellate body, the Coastal Development Permit is likewise further appealable. The time within which to appeal shall be the same as that provided for an appeal of the project itself, but the decision of the permit granting authority on the coastal permit may be separately appealed, without appealing the action on the underlying project. The times for notification of hearing and action on such appeal shall be the same as for the underlying project, whether or not such underlying project is also appealed.

2. Where a Coastal Development Permit application is for a public project, the action of the City Engineer may be appealed to the Board of Public Works. Such appeal shall be filed with the Office of the City Engineer within ten days of the mailing of the decision of the permit granting authority.

3. Where a coastal development permit (other than for a Public Project) involves an underlying activity which is not otherwise appealable, the action of a permit granting authority on an application may be appealed to the Area Planning Commission. That appeal shall be filed with the Area Planning Commission within ten days of the mailing of the decision of the permit granting authority. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

4. Any appeal filed with either the City Engineer or the Area Planning Commission shall be heard and decided within 30 days of the filing of the appeal. Notice shall be mailed to the required parties at least ten days prior to the hearing. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

Action on any appeal shall be in writing, and if the appeal is granted, in whole or in part, such decision shall set forth wherein the permit granting authority, or the lower appeal body erred in its action on the permit under the criteria set forth in Section 12.20.2G.l.(a) through (e). If the action of any appeal body is further appealable within the City of Los Angeles’ appeal structure, notice of such intermediate appeal body’s action approving, conditionally approving or disapproving any appeal of a Coastal Development Permit along with any findings made and conditions imposed in connection therewith, shall be mailed to the applicant, the appellant, and to any person or persons who, in writing, request a copy of such action.

I. Notification. After the decision of the last appeal body, or the time within which any appeal can be taken has expired, the permit granting authority, or any appeal body whose action became final on the permit, shall transmit a copy, by mail, with return receipt requested, of the notice of permit issuance or permit denial to the Executive Director of
the Regional Coastal Commission. Such notice shall include the requisite findings, a
project description and a verbatim copy of any conditions attached to the permit, all as
required by Section 13302(g) of the California Coastal Commission Regulations. Notice
shall also be mailed to the applicant, the appellant, and any persons who, in writing,
requested such notice.

The decision of the permit granting authority, or any appeal body to approve issuance
of a permit shall not be deemed to be final and no Coastal Development Permit may be
issued until 20 working days have expired from the date said notice of permit issuance is
deemed received by said Executive Director and without an appeal having been taken to
the South Coast Regional Commission.

If a timely, valid appeal is taken to the Regional Commission, the operation and effect
of the Coastal Development Permit is stayed pending final action on the appeal by the
Regional Commission or the Commission, and the City shall within five working days of
the receipt of such notice, deliver to the Executive Director copies of all relevant
documents and materials used by the City in its consideration of the permit application.

If no appeal is taken within 20 working days of the date of the notice of the City’s
decision to issue a permit is deemed received by the Executive Director, the applicant
may commence utilization of the permit. If no timely appeal is taken from the City’s
decision to deny a permit, such decision is final.

Neither an applicant nor any other aggrieved party may appeal the approval, conditional
approval, or disapproval of any permit to the Regional Commission unless and until all of
the City’s appeal procedures for such permit have been taken, and a decision thereon
has been made.

J. Revocation. Any permit application filed or approved under the provisions of this
section or Code may be immediately terminated or revoked by the permit granting
authority upon a finding that one or more of the following grounds exist:

1. That inaccurate, erroneous or incomplete information was filed or presented
   in conjunction with said Permit application.

2. That names and addresses of all property owners as shown on the records
   of the City Engineer or of the County Assessor, were not provided within the
   required radius of the involved property in conformity with the requirements of this
   section and Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 181,595, Eff. 4/10/11.)

3. That the addresses of all residential occupancies within one hundred feet of
each boundary of the site of the proposed development were not provided.

4. That the applicant failed to post and maintain the required notice at the
   project site in accordance with Subsection E of this section.
—K. Exception. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section or Code, an applicant may file an application for a Permit at any point of the project approval process relating to his or her Development. However, upon initiation of the project approval process by the applicant, said applicant shall sign and notarize a form prescribed for this purpose which shall contain the following:

1. A statement advising the applicant that no permits or permission for a Development in the Coastal Zone shall be issued unless and until a Permit has been approved in accordance with the provisions of this section.

2. A statement relieving the City of any legal or other responsibility in the event that failure to apply for a Permit results in, or contributes to, a violation of Section 65950, 65951 or 65952 of the California Government Code.

—L. Violations. Any violation of the provisions of this section and Code relating to the processing of permits shall be subject to enforcement and penalties of Chapter 9 of the California Coastal Act of 1976 and subsequent amendments thereto.

—M. Charges For Notification. No person requesting notification of any application, hearing or decision by any permit granting authority or any notification of hearing or decision on any appeal therefrom shall be required to bear the cost of any such notification.

—N. Extensions of Permits. (Added by Ord. No. 171,424 Eff. 1/4/97.) Prior to the expiration of a Coastal Development Permit, an applicant may apply to the initial approving authority of the original permit for an extension of the permit for a period of one year. This request shall automatically extend the expiration date of the permit until the approving authority has acted upon the request and the approving authority’s action becomes effective. However, if construction has not commenced at the time the application for extension is made, construction may not commence during the period of the automatic extension until the approving authority has acted upon the request and it becomes effective. The application shall state the reasons for the request and shall be accompanied by evidence of a valid, unexpired permit and of the applicant’s continued legal ownership interest in the property. The applicant shall also furnish to the City the information required in Subsection E. of this section.

The approving authority, in considering the request for extension, shall determine whether there are changed circumstances that may affect the consistency of the project with the findings required under Subsection G. of this section.

—If the approving authority determines that there are no changed circumstances that may affect the consistency of the project with the findings required under Subsection G. of this section, notice of the determination, including a summary of the procedures set forth in this subsection, shall be posted on the subject property by the applicant and shall be mailed, by first class mail by the appropriate City agency, to all persons who testified at any public hearing on the original permit and left their names and addresses, or submitted
written testimony or to any other persons requesting notice.

— If no written objection to the determination is received within 10 working days of the posting and mailing, the extension shall be approved.

— If the approving authority determines that, due to changed circumstances, the proposed development is no longer consistent with the findings required in Subsection G. of this section, or if objection is made to the determination of consistency, the approving authority shall set the matter for public hearing and give notice in accordance with the provisions of Subsection F. of this section. In addition, the approving authority shall notify any persons who objected to the approving authority’s determination of consistency.

— The approving authority shall make a determination based on the facts presented at the public hearing. If the proposed development is determined to be consistent with the findings required in Subsection G. of this section, the extension shall be approved. If the proposed development is determined to be inconsistent with these requirements, the extension shall be denied.

— Notice of any action taken by the approving authority on an application for an extension of a permit shall be provided as set forth in Subdivision 3. of Subsection G. of this section.

— Any action taken by the approving authority on an application for an extension of a permit is appealable to the first City appellate body referenced in Subsection H. of this section in the same manner as an appeal of the original permit as set forth in Subsection H.

— The notification procedures and the procedures applicable to appeals to the Coastal Commission set forth in Subsection I. of this section are applicable to applications for extensions of permits.

O. Amendments To Permits. (Added by Ord. No. 171,424 Eff. 1/4/97.)

1. The holder of a Coastal Development Permit may apply to amend the permit by filing a written application with the initial approving authority who approved the original permit. The application shall contain a description of the proposed amendment, the reason for the amendment, together with maps, plans or any other information as may be required by the approving authority, and shall be accompanied by evidence of a valid, unexpired permit and of the applicant’s continued legal ownership interest in the property. The applicant shall also furnish to the City the information required in Subsection E. of this section. If the application is deemed complete and accepted, the approving authority shall determine if the requested amendment constitutes an immaterial or material change to the permit.

2. For applications representing immaterial changes, the approving authority shall prepare a written notice containing the same information required for the
notice of the original application for a Coastal Development Permit, a description
of the proposed amendment and a summary of the procedures outlined in this
subsection. The notice shall be posted on the subject property by the applicant
and shall also be mailed, by first class mail by the appropriate City agency, to all
persons who testified at any public hearing on the original permit and left their
names and addresses, or submitted written testimony or to any other persons who
requested to be notified. If no written objection is received by the approving
authority within 10 working days of the posting and mailing, the approving authority
shall approve the amendment provided the following findings are made:

(a) that the proposed amendment will not lessen or avoid the intended
effect of the original permit, as approved or conditioned consistent with the
findings required in Subsection G. of this section, unless the proposed
amendment is necessitated by a change in circumstances, and the
applicant has presented newly discovered material which he or she could
not, with reasonable diligence, have discovered and produced before the
original permit was granted; and

(b) that the proposed amendment will not lessen or eliminate any
conditions imposed for the purpose of protecting a coastal resource or
coastal access consistent with the findings required by Subsection G. of this
section; and

(c) that all of the findings required by Subsection G. of this section can
still be made; and

(d) that the proposed amendment will not result in any increase in the
density or intensity of the project; and

(e) that the proposed amendment will not cause any adverse impact on
surrounding properties.

3. For applications representing material changes, applications whose
immateriality has been challenged or applications for amendments which affect
coastal resource or coastal access protection as required by California Public
Resources Code Section 30604, the approving authority shall set the matter for
public hearing and shall give notice in accordance with the provisions of
Subsection F. of this section. The approving authority shall also notify all persons
who objected to the approving authority’s determination of immateriality. If the
approving authority can make the findings contained in Subdivision 2. of this
subsection, it shall approve the application for amendment to the permit. If the
approving authority cannot make the findings referenced above, the application for
amendment shall be denied.

4. Notice of any action taken by the approving authority on an application for an
amendment to a permit shall be provided as set forth in Subdivision 3. of
Subsection G. of this section.

5. Any action taken by the approving authority on an application for an amendment to a permit is appealable in the same manner as an appeal on the original permit as set forth in the Subsection H. of this section.

6. The notification procedures and the procedures applicable to appeals to the Coastal Commission set forth in Subsection I. of this section are applicable to applications for amendments to permits.

Section 20. Amend Section 12.20.2.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.20.2.1. COASTAL DEVELOPMENT PERMIT PROCEDURES AFTER CERTIFICATION OF THE LOCAL COASTAL PROGRAM.

(Amended by Ord. No. 175,691, Eff. 1/19/04.)

A. See Section 13.12.2 (Coastal Development Permit – Post-Certification of the Local Coastal Program) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Requirement of a Coastal Development Permit. A Coastal Development Permit issued by the City in conformance with the provisions of this section is required for all Coastal Development located within an area of the City covered by a certified local coastal program, unless the Coastal Development is exempted under Section 12.20.1 C., or the proposed project site lies completely within the Coastal Commission Permit jurisdiction, or the Coastal Commission previously issued a Coastal Development Permit for the Coastal Development. Coastal Development undertaken pursuant to a Coastal Development Permit shall conform to the plans, specifications, terms and conditions approved in the Permit. Amendments to these procedures are not effective until certified by the Coastal Commission.

B. Definitions. The following definitions shall apply to the Coastal Zone of the City within areas subject to certified Local Coastal Programs. Words and phrases not defined here shall be construed as defined in Section 12.03 or the California Coastal Commission regulations, if defined there.

Appeable Area shall mean the area identified in Public Resources Code Section 30603. The area that meets this criteria includes, but is not limited to, the area shown on the “Post-LCP Certification Permit and Appeals Jurisdiction Map” certified by the Coastal Commission in accordance with the provisions of California Code of Regulations Title 14 Section 13576 and attached as an exhibit in each certified coastal specific plan.

Appeable Development shall mean, in accordance with Public Resources Code Section 30603(a), any development that constitutes a major public works project or a major energy facility, or any development located in the Appealable
Area.

—**Applicant** shall mean the person, partnership, corporation, or other entity or State or local government agency applying for the Coastal Development Permit.

—**Approving Authority** shall mean the initial decision-maker and appeal body, including the Director of Planning, City Engineer, Zoning Administrator, City Planning Commission, Area Planning Commission, Board of Public Works, City Council or other applicable decision-making person or body within the City of Los Angeles, which has the authority to approve a Coastal Development Permit pursuant to this section or by reason of jurisdiction over other permits and approvals sought in conjunction with an application for a Coastal Development Permit.

—**Categorically Excluded Development** shall mean a development, which is excluded from the Coastal Development Permit requirements pursuant to a categorical exclusion order adopted by the Coastal Commission that sets forth the specific categories of development that qualify for the exclusion within a specific geographic area, and which establishes that those categories of development in the specified geographic areas will have no potential for significant adverse effects, either individually or cumulatively on coastal resources or on public access to or along the coastline.

—**Coastal Bluff** shall mean the upper termination of a bluff, cliff, or seacliff. In cases where the top edge of the cliff is rounded away from the face of the cliff as a result of erosional processes related to the presence of the steep cliff face, the bluff line or edge shall be defined as that point nearest the cliff beyond which the downward gradient of the surface increases more or less continuously until it reaches the general gradient of the cliff. In a case where there is a steplike feature at the top of the cliff face, the landward edge of the topmost riser shall be taken to be the cliff edge. The terminus of the bluff line, or edge along the seaward face of the bluff, shall be defined as a point reached by bisecting the angle formed by a line coinciding with the general trend of the bluff line along the inland facing portion of the bluff. Five hundred feet shall be the minimum length of bluff line or edge to be used in making these determinations.

—**Coastal Development** shall mean any of the following on land, in or under water: the placement or erection of any solid material or structure; the discharge or disposal of any dredged material or of any gaseous, liquid, solid or thermal waste; the grading, removing, dredging, mining or extraction of any materials; any change in the density or intensity of use of land, including, but not limited to, subdivisions pursuant to the Subdivision Map Act (commencing with Government Code Section 66410), and any other division of land, including lot splits, except where the land division is brought about in connection with the purchase of the land by a public agency for public recreational use; any change in the intensity of use of water or of access to the water; construction, reconstruction, demolition or
alteration of the size of any structure, including any facility of any private, public or municipal utility; and the removal or harvesting of major vegetation other than for agricultural purposes, kelp harvesting, and timber operations, which are in accordance with a timber harvesting plan submitted pursuant to the provisions of the Z’berg-Nejedly Forest Practice Act of 1973 (commencing with Public Resources Code Section 4511).

—Coastal Zone shall mean that land and water area specified on the maps cited in Section 30103 of the Public Resources Code, extending seaward to the State’s outer limit of jurisdiction, including all offshore islands, but with some additional criteria for special areas as specified in Public Resources Code Sections 30103.5 and 30166.

—Disaster shall mean fire, flood, wind, earthquake, or other natural or man-made disaster.

—Emergency shall mean a sudden, unexpected occurrence demanding immediate action to prevent or mitigate loss or damage to life, health, property or essential public services.

—Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Area shall mean any officially mapped area in which plant or animal life or their habitats are either rare or especially valuable because of their special nature or role in an ecosystem and which could easily be disturbed or degraded by human activities and developments, and any area identified as a wetland, an environmentally sensitive habitat or as a Sensitive Coastal Resource Area, in a certified Local Coastal Program, a certified land use plan or a certified specific plan.

—First Public Road Paralleling the Sea shall mean that road nearest to the sea, as defined in Public Resources Code Section 30115, which:

   —(a) is lawfully open to uninterrupted public use and is suitable for that use;

   —(b) is publicly maintained;

   —(c) is an improved, all-weather road open to motor vehicle traffic in at least one direction;

   —(d) is not subject to any restrictions on use by the public except when closed due to an Emergency or when closed temporarily for military purposes; and

   —(e) does, in fact, connect with other public roads, providing a continuous access system, and generally parallels and follows the shoreline of the sea so as to include all portions of the sea where the physical features, such as
bays, lagoons, estuaries and wetlands cause the waters of the sea to extend landward from the generally continuous coastline.

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**Public Project** shall mean any development initiated by the Department of Public Works or any of its bureaus, any development initiated by any other department or agency of the City of Los Angeles, and any development initiated or to be carried out by any other governmental agency that is required to obtain a local government permit. Public Project shall not include any development by any department or agency of the City of Los Angeles or any other governmental entity that otherwise requires action by or approval of the City Planning Commission, Area Planning Commission or the Office of Zoning Administration, or any development by any department or agency of the City of Los Angeles or any other government entity for which a permit from the Department of Building and Safety is required. Public Project shall also not include any development on tidelands, submerged lands, or on public trust lands, whether filled or unfilled.

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**Wetland** shall mean lands within the Coastal Zone which may be covered periodically or permanently with shallow water and include saltwater marshes, freshwater marshes, open or closed brackish water marshes, swamps, mudflats and fens.

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**C. Exemptions.** The following types of Coastal Development are exempt from the requirement to obtain a Coastal Development Permit in accordance with the provisions of this section:

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1. **Improvements to Existing Structures.**

   --(a) Improvements to any existing structure are exempt. For purposes of this section, in order to qualify as an improvement, the Coastal Development shall retain 50% or more of the existing exterior walls of the building or structure. In addition, the following shall be considered a part of an existing structure:

      --(1) all fixtures and other structures directly attached to the existing structure and landscaping on the lot;

      --(2) for single-family residences, in addition to (1) above, structures on the property normally associated with a single-family residence, such as garages, swimming pools, fences and storage sheds, but not including guest houses or self-contained dwelling units, shall also be considered part of that structure.

   --(b) Notwithstanding the exemption provided in Section C.1. above, the following improvements require a Coastal Development Permit:

      --(1) improvements to any structure on a beach, Wetland, stream
or lake, seaward of the mean high tide line, where the structure or proposed improvement would encroach within 50 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff, stream or in areas of natural vegetation designated by resolution of the Coastal Commission as a significant natural habitat, or identified in a certified local coastal plan or specific plan as a significant natural habitat; or within 100 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff if the structure is a single family dwelling;

(2) any significant alteration of land forms, including the removal or placement of vegetation, on a beach, Wetland or sand dune, or within 100 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff or stream or in areas of natural vegetation designated by resolution of the Coastal Commission or in a certified specific plan as a significant natural habitat; or within 50 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff if the structure is a single family dwelling;

(3) the expansion or construction of water wells or septic systems;

(4) improvements to any structure on property located in the Appealable Area that would result in (i) an increase of ten percent or more of internal floor area of the existing structure, or (ii) an additional improvement of ten percent or less where an improvement to the structure has previously been undertaken pursuant to Public Resources Code Section 30610(b), and/or (iii) an increase in height by more than ten percent of an existing structure;

(5) improvements to any structure on property in the non-appealable area that would result in an increase of ten percent or more of internal floor area of the existing structure;

(6) improvements to any structure in significant scenic resource areas as designated by the Coastal Commission or in a certified specific plan that would result in (i) an increase of ten percent or more of internal floor area of the existing structure, or (ii) an additional improvement of ten percent or less where an improvement to the structure has previously been undertaken pursuant to Public Resources Code Section 30610(b), and/or (iii) an increase in height by more than ten percent of an existing structure;

(7) in areas the Coastal Commission has previously declared, by resolution after public hearing, to have a critically short water supply that must be maintained for the protection of coastal resources or public recreational use, the construction of any specific major water-using Coastal Development including, but not limited to, swimming pools, or the construction or extension of any landscaping irrigation system;
— (8) any improvement to a structure where the development permit issued for the original structure by the Coastal Commission indicated that any future improvements would require a Coastal Development Permit;

— (9) any improvement to a structure that results in a Change in the Intensity of Use of the structure; and

— (10) any improvement made pursuant to a conversion of an existing structure from a multiple unit rental use or visitor-serving commercial use to a use involving a fee ownership or long-term leasehold, including, but not limited to, a condominium conversion, stock-cooperative conversion or hotel/motel timesharing conversion.


3. Other Repair and Maintenance. Repair and maintenance activities that do not result in a material addition to or an enlargement or expansion of the object of those activities, except as otherwise specified by the Coastal Commission in California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Section 13252, and any amendments subsequently adopted, except if the repairs or maintenance involve any of the following:

— (a) Any method of repair or maintenance of a seawall revetment, bluff retaining wall, breakwater, groin, culvert, outfall or similar shoreline work that involves:

— (1) repair or maintenance involving substantial alteration of the foundation of the protective work including pilings and other surface or subsurface structures;

— (2) the placement, whether temporary or permanent, of rip-rap, artificial berms of sand or other beach materials, or any other forms of solid materials, on a beach or in coastal waters, streams, Wetlands, estuaries and lakes or on a shoreline protective work except for agricultural dikes within enclosed bays or estuaries;

— (3) the replacement of 20 percent or more of the materials in an existing structure with materials of a different kind; or

— (4) the presence, whether temporary or permanent, of mechanized construction equipment or construction materials on any
sand area or bluff or within 20 feet of coastal waters or streams.

(b) Any method of maintenance dredging that involves:

(1) the dredging of 100,000 cubic yards or more within a 12 month period;

(2) the placement of dredge spoils of any quantity within an Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Area, on any sand area, within 50 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff or Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Area or within 20 feet of coastal waters or streams; or

(3) the removal, sale or disposal of dredge spoils of any quantity that would be suitable for beach nourishment in an area that the Coastal Commission has declared by resolution, or has been identified in a certified Local Coastal Program, to have a critically short sand supply that must be maintained for protection of structures, coastal access or public recreational use.

(c) Any repair or maintenance to facilities or structures or work located in an Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Area, any sand area, within 50 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff or Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Area or within 20 feet of coastal waters or streams that includes:

(1) the placement or removal, whether temporary or permanent, of rip-rap, rocks, sand or other beach materials or any other forms of solid materials; or

(2) the presence, whether temporary or permanent, of mechanized equipment or construction materials.

(d) Unless destroyed by Disaster, the replacement of 50 percent or more of a seawall, revetment, bluff retaining wall, breakwater, groin or similar protective work under one ownership is not repair and maintenance under Public Resources Code Section 30610(d), but instead constitutes a replacement structure requiring a Coastal Development Permit.

4. Replacement Structures. The replacement of any structure destroyed by a Disaster if the replacement structure conforms to applicable existing zoning requirements, is for the same use as the destroyed structure, does not exceed either the floor area, height, or bulk of the destroyed structure by more than ten percent and is sited in the same location on the affected property as the destroyed structure.

As used in this subdivision, “bulk” means total interior cubic volume as measured from the exterior surface of the structure.
As used in this subdivision, “structure” includes landscaping and any erosion control structure or device which is similar to that which existed prior to the occurrence of the Disaster.

5. **Categorically Excluded Development.** Any Coastal Development that has been categorically excluded pursuant to a categorical exclusion approved by the Coastal Commission.

6. **Geologic Testing.** Geologic testing that does not require other City permits, does not involve cutting access roads and does not remove significant vegetation.

7. **Temporary Events.**

   (a) A temporary event that meets all of the following criteria:

   (1) does not involve a charge for general public admission or seating; and

   (2) will not restrict public access or use of roadways, parking areas, or recreational areas; and

   (3) will not either directly or indirectly impact Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Areas, rare or endangered species, significant scenic resources, or other coastal resources, such as water-oriented activities, visitor facilities, marine resources, biological resources, agricultural lands, and archaeological or paleontological resources.

   (b) Any temporary event which has previously received a Coastal Development Permit, will be in the same location, during the same time period, will be operated in the same manner, and was not the subject of previous complaints.

D. **General Procedures for Appealable and Non-Appealable Coastal Development Permits.**

1. **Application for a Coastal Development Permit.** An application for a Coastal Development Permit shall be filed with either the Department of City Planning or the City Engineer on a form provided by the Department and include all information required by the instructions on the application and any applicable adopted guidelines.

2. **Jurisdiction.**

   (a) An application for a Coastal Development Permit for a Public Project,
or for a private project where the approval of the underlying permit is within the jurisdiction of the City Engineer, shall be filed in the office of the City Engineer.

(b) All other applications for Coastal Development Permits shall be filed in a public office of the Department of City Planning.

3. Preliminary Notice of Jurisdiction.

(a) At the time an application for Coastal Development is submitted, the Director of Planning (Director) or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, shall determine whether:

   (1) the development is within the Coastal Commission’s jurisdiction or the City’s jurisdiction; and

   (2) the development is located within the appealable or non-appealable jurisdiction of the Coastal Zone; and

   (3) the development is within an area designated by a certified Local Coastal Program or within the area subject to the provisions of Section 12.20.1 of this Code; and

   (4) the development is exempt or categorically excluded according to the criteria of Subsection C. of this section.

(b) The Director or City Engineer shall use the following criteria: the certified Local Coastal Program, including any maps, the Post LCP Certification Permit and Appeals Jurisdiction Map certified by the California Coastal Commission, land use designations, special programs and zoning ordinances that are certified as part of the Local Coastal Program and categorical exclusion orders granted by the Coastal Commission.

(c) If the preliminary notice of jurisdiction of the Director or City Engineer is challenged by the Applicant or an interested person within 15 days after the determination is made, the Director or City Engineer may request an opinion of the Coastal Commission Executive Director. The decision of the Executive Director or the Coastal Commission pursuant to California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Section 13569 shall apply.


(a) After jurisdiction has been established and the Director or City Engineer has determined that the Coastal Development is exempt pursuant to Subsection C. of this section, the Director or the City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, shall issue a notice of exemption for a Coastal Development
which is exempt from the Coastal Development Permit requirements. The Director or City Engineer shall mail a copy of the notice of exemption to the Applicant and the Coastal Commission.

(b) The City shall maintain a record of all notices issued for exempt Coastal Developments, including Categorically Excluded Developments, which shall be made available to the Coastal Commission or any interested person upon request. This record may be in the form of a list of issued permits or approvals currently maintained by the City, provided that the record includes the Applicant’s name, the location of the Coastal Development, and a brief description of the Coastal Development.

5. Deeming an Application Complete.

(a) Within 30 days of the submittal of the application and the payment of fees, the Director or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, shall determine whether the application is complete.

(b) Prior to deeming an application complete, the Director or City Engineer shall determine, and if necessary, advise the Applicant, of the processes to be followed, any additional information required, and the fees to be paid. The Director or City Engineer shall adopt guidelines and use them to determine when an application is deemed complete.

6. Concurrent Processing With Other Permits or Approvals.

(a) When a proposed Coastal Development is required to obtain a Coastal Development Permit and is also required to obtain other quasi-judicial or legislative approvals, the application for a Coastal Development Permit shall be filed and processed concurrently with the other permits or approvals. The action of the Approving Authority shall be considered one consolidated action.

(b) An appeal of the initial decision on a Coastal Development Permit application shall automatically constitute an appeal of the decision on the application for the other discretionary permits and approvals. Any appeal of the other permits and approvals shall also constitute an appeal of the Coastal Development Permit unless the appeal of the Coastal Development Permit would violate Charter Section 563. The time for appeal of the Coastal Development Permit to the Coastal Commission shall commence after action on the other permits and approvals becomes final.

(c) If a condition of the Coastal Development Permit varies from a condition contained in the other permits and approvals, the more restrictive condition shall control.
(d) No additional fees shall be charged for appeal of a Coastal Development Permit that is combined with an appeal for the other permits and approvals.

7. Time Limit for Initial Decision.

(a) The initial Approving Authority shall make a written decision approving, disapproving or approving with conditions a Coastal Development Permit within 75 days after:

(1) the date the application is deemed complete; or

(2) when an environmental impact report (EIR) is required, the date the EIR is certified as complete consistent with State law.

(b) The time limit may be extended by mutual consent of the Director and the Applicant.

E. Notice.

1. Notice of Coastal Development Permit Application. The City, at the Applicant’s expense, shall provide a Notice of Coastal Development Permit Application by first class mail at least ten calendar days prior to the initial decision. This notice shall be provided to each Applicant, to the Certified Neighborhood Council, to all persons who have requested to be on the mailing list for the particular Coastal Development or for all coastal decisions within the Coastal Zone, to all property owners and residents within 100 feet of the perimeter of the parcel on which the Coastal Development is proposed, exclusive of streets, and to the Coastal Commission. The notice shall contain the following information:

(a) a statement that the Coastal Development is within the Coastal Zone;

(b) the date of filing of the application and the name of the Applicant;

(c) the case number assigned to the application;

(d) a description of the Coastal Development and its proposed location;


(a) For Coastal Development in the Appealable Area where the requirement for a public hearing is proposed to be waived, the City shall provide the following statement in the manner provided in Subdivision 1 above: “the public hearing will be waived unless a hearing is requested by any person within ten working days of the date of this notice.” The failure to
request a public hearing may result in the loss of that person’s ability to appeal to the Coastal Commission the City’s action on the Coastal Development Permit.”

(b) For a Coastal Development that does not require a public hearing pursuant to this section, the notice shall contain the date the application will be acted upon by the Approving Authority and the general procedure for submitting public comments in writing to the Approving Authority prior to the decision date.

3. Notice of Public Hearing. For a Coastal Development that requires a public hearing pursuant to this section, the City, at the Applicant’s expense, shall provide a Notice of Public Hearing by first-class mail at least ten calendar days prior to the first public hearing. This Notice may be combined with the Notice of Coastal Development Permit Application for applications that require a Public Hearing.

This notice shall be provided to each Applicant, to all persons who have requested to be on the mailing list for the particular Coastal Development or for all coastal decisions within the Coastal Zone, to all property owners and residents within 100 feet of the perimeter of the parcel on which the Coastal Development is proposed, exclusive of streets, and to the Coastal Commission. The notice shall contain the following information:

(a) a statement that the Coastal Development is within the Coastal Zone;

(b) the date of filing of the application and the name of the Applicant;

(c) the case number assigned to the application;

(d) a description of the Coastal Development and its proposed location;

(e) the date, time, and place at which the public hearing on the application will be heard;

(f) a brief description of the general procedure concerning the conduct of the public hearing and City actions;

(g) the procedure for City and Coastal Commission appeals, if any, including any required fees;

(h) if applicable, the criteria for eligibility to appeal to the Coastal Commission; and

(i) a statement that an interested person must request to be on the mailing list for the particular Coastal Development in order to receive notice.
of the written determination and in order to appeal to the City.

4. **Continuation of Public Hearing — Notice.** If a decision on a Coastal Development Permit is continued to a time which is neither (a) previously stated in the notice of public hearing provided pursuant to this subsection, nor (b) announced at the hearing as being continued to a time certain, notice of the further hearing or action on the proposed Coastal Development shall be provided in the same manner, and within the same time limits, as established in this subsection.

5. **Posted Notice.** At the time the application is submitted for filing, the Applicant must post, in a conspicuous place, and as close as possible to the proposed Coastal Development, the City’s notice that an application has been filed for a Coastal Development Permit. The notice shall contain specific information as to the nature of the proposed Coastal Development and be in a form as required by the approving department for that purpose.

**F. Decision Process for Coastal Development Permits.**

1. **Public Hearing.** The Approving Authority shall hold a public hearing on any application for a Coastal Development Permit for an Appealable Development except as waived in Subdivision 2. It shall hold the hearing at least ten calendar days following the mailing of the notice required in Section E.2. and shall consolidate the hearing with any other public hearing required for any other approvals required by the Los Angeles Municipal Code or other City ordinance.

2. **Waiver of Public Hearing.** The Approving Authority may waive the public hearing for Coastal Development in the non-appealable area and may propose to waive the requirement for a public hearing for Coastal Development in the Appealable Area if it determines that the Coastal Development meets the following criteria:

   (a) The Coastal Development is consistent with the Certified Local Coastal Program;

   (b) The Coastal Development requires no discretionary approvals other than a Coastal Development Permit; and

   (c) The Coastal Development has no adverse effect either individually or cumulatively on coastal resources or public access to the shoreline or along the coast.

3. **Initial Decision.** If an application for a Coastal Development Permit is submitted to the City and there is no application for another quasi-judicial or legislative approval, the initial decision shall be made by the Director or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction. The Director or City Engineer may approve, conditionally approve or deny a Coastal Development Permit.
4. Findings.

(a) An application for a Coastal Development Permit shall be approved if the Approving Authority, based on information obtained during an investigation and/or public hearing, if applicable, makes specific written findings justifying the City’s action, including any conditions imposed in order to bring the Coastal Development into conformity with the certified Local Coastal Program. These findings shall include the following:

(1) that the proposed Coastal Development is in conformity with the certified Local Coastal Program;

(2) that the Coastal Development is in conformity with all applicable provisions of any adopted community plan and specific plan for the area; and

(3) where applicable, that any Coastal Development located between the First Public Road Paralleling the Sea and the sea or shoreline of any body of water located within the Coastal Zone is in conformity with the public access and public recreation policies of Chapter 3 of Division 20 of the California Public Resources Code.

(b) The Approving Authority, in approving an application for a Coastal Development Permit, shall impose any conditions considered necessary to insure that the proposed use will be consistent with the above findings.

(c) An application for a Coastal Development Permit shall be denied when the evidence submitted by the Applicant and/or presented at a public hearing fails to support the findings above to the satisfaction of the Approving Authority.

5. Transmittal of Written Decision. Upon making a written decision, the Approving Authority shall transmit a copy by first class mail to each Applicant, to all persons who have requested to be on the mailing list for the particular Coastal Development or for all coastal decisions within the Coastal Zone, to all property owners and residents within 100 feet of the perimeter of the parcel on which the Coastal Development is proposed, exclusive of streets, and to the Coastal Commission.

G. Effective Date of City Action. The City shall issue a Coastal Development Permit only:

1. For a non-appealable development, fifteen days after the final City action, provided no appeal has been filed, or provided the Coastal Commission has not asserted jurisdiction.
2. For an Appealable Development, only after receiving the final City action and notification that the ten working day appeal period to the Coastal Commission established by California Code of Regulations has ended and no appeal was filed; or an appeal was filed and the Coastal Commission made a determination of no substantial issue with the City’s decision.

3. If a decision on a Coastal Development Permit is appealed to the Coastal Commission and the Coastal Commission determines that a substantial issue exists, the issuance of the permit will be regulated by the Coastal Commission.

H. Procedures for Appeals of a Coastal Development Permit.

1. Filing of an Appeal.

(a) An Applicant or any other person aggrieved by the initial decision on a Coastal Development Permit may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission or to the Board of Public Works for a Public Project or for a private project where the approval of the underlying permit is within the jurisdiction of the City Engineer. The appeal on an Appealable Development and non-appealable development shall be filed within 15 days of the date of mailing of the decision.

(b) The appeal shall set forth specifically the points at issue, the reasons for the appeal, and the basis upon which the appellant claims there was an error or abuse of discretion by the decision-maker. Any appeal not filed within the 15-day filing period shall not be considered by the Area Planning Commission or Board of Public Works. The filing of an appeal stays proceedings in the matter until the Commission or Board has made a decision. Once an appeal is filed, the initial decision-maker shall transmit the appeal and the file to the Commission or Board, together with any reports responding to the allegations made in the appeal.

2. Notice of Appellate Decision. Before acting on any appeal of a Coastal Development Permit, the Area Planning Commission or Board of Public Works shall set the matter for hearing, with written notice of the hearing sent at least 15 days prior to the meeting to each Applicant, the appellant(s), all persons who have requested to be on the mailing list for the particular Coastal Development or for all coastal decisions within the Coastal Zone, to all property owners and residents within 100 feet of the parcel on which the Coastal Development is proposed, exclusive of streets, and the Coastal Commission.

3. Time for Appellate Decision. The Area Planning Commission or Board of Public Works shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period or within any additional period mutually agreed upon by the Applicant and the Commission or Board.
4. **Appellate Decision.** The Area Planning Commission or Board of Public Works may reverse or modify the initial decision, in whole or in part. In reversing or modifying the initial decision, the Commission or Board shall make the same findings required to be made by the initial decision-maker and shall indicate why the initial decision-maker erred or abused its discretion.

I. **Recordation of the Coastal Development Permit.** Within 14 days of the issuance of the Coastal Development Permit for a Coastal Development subject to the jurisdiction of the Director, the Applicant shall record the Permit with the Los Angeles County Recorder's Office and provide a certified copy to the City Planning Department.

J. **Notice of Final City Action.** Within seven calendar days of a final decision on an application for any Coastal Development, the Approving Authority shall provide notice of its action, at the expense of the Applicant, by first-class mail to the Coastal Commission and to any persons who specifically requested notice of the final action by submitting a self-addressed, stamped envelope to the Approving Authority. The notice shall include conditions of approval, written findings, and, if applicable, the procedures for appeal to the Coastal Commission.

K. **Notification of Failure to Act and Approval by Operation of Law.**

1. **Notification by Applicant.** If the Approving Authority has failed to act on an application within the time limits set forth in Government Code Sections 65950-65957.1, the person claiming a right to proceed pursuant to those Code sections shall notify, in writing, the Approving Authority and the Coastal Commission and all persons entitled to receive notice pursuant to Subdivision 2. of Subsection H. of this section that the Coastal Development has been approved by operation of law. The notice shall specify the application which is claimed to have been approved.

2. **Notification by Approving Authority.** When the Approving Authority determines that the time limits established pursuant to Government Code Sections 65950-65957.1 have expired, and that the notice required pursuant to Subdivision 2. of Subsection H. of this section has occurred, the Approving Authority shall, within seven calendar days of its determination, notify any person entitled to receive notice pursuant to Subdivision 2. of Subsection H. of this section that it has taken final action by operation of law pursuant to Government Code Sections 65950-65957.1, and that the application, if it is for an Appealable Development, may be appealed to the Coastal Commission pursuant to California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Section 13110, et seq.

L. **Appeal Procedures for Multiple Applications Including a Coastal Development Permit.** The Approving Authority for multiple applications for a Coastal Development Permit and other quasi-judicial or legislative approvals shall be as established in Section 12.36 A. through E. However, the appeal procedures for the
consolidated action shall follow the procedural requirements for notice, public hearing and final action of an initial decision on a Coastal Development Permit in accordance with Subsections D., E. and F. of this section.

M. Duration of Permits.

1. Validity. A Coastal Development Permit that was granted pursuant to the provisions of this section shall run with the land and continue to be valid upon any changes of ownership of the land or any changes to the existing building or structure on the land.

2. Termination. A permit which has not been used within the time specified in the permit, or, if no time is specified, within two years after the granting of the permit, shall become void. The Director or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, may grant extensions of time for the utilization of the permit, provided the extension is requested prior to the expiration date, under the provisions of Subsection O. of this section. In cases where other approvals are granted concurrently with the Coastal Development Permit, the time limits and extensions shall be the same as those for the other approvals. However, the Coastal Development Permit shall become void after six years.

3. Utilization of Permit. A Coastal Development Permit shall be considered used when construction or other development authorized by that permit, which would be prohibited in that location if no Coastal Development Permit had been issued, has commenced. A Coastal Development Permit shall automatically cease to be in effect if the use for which the permit was granted has ceased or has been suspended for a consecutive period of two or more years.

N. Revocation.

1. Failure to Comply with Conditions. If the Director or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, determines that the conditions of any Coastal Development Permit granted pursuant to this section have not been complied with, the Director or City Engineer may give notice to the record owner or lessee of the real property to appear at a time and place fixed by the Director or City Engineer and show cause why the determination of the Approving Authority granting the Coastal Development Permit should not be rescinded. An appeal from a revocation action may be taken in the same manner prescribed in Subsection H of this section.

2. Request by Aggrieved Person. Any aggrieved person may request revocation of a permit by application to the Director or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, specifying with particularity the grounds for revocation. The Director or City Engineer shall review the stated grounds for revocation and shall determine whether to initiate revocation proceedings. An appeal from a revocation action may be taken in the same manner prescribed in Subsection H of this section.
O. Extensions of Time.

1. Application. Prior to the expiration of a Coastal Development Permit, an Applicant may apply for a one year extension of the permit. Prior to the expiration of any extension, the Applicant may apply for another one year extension of the permit. An application for an extension of time shall automatically keep the permit in effect until the Approving Authority has acted upon the request. However, if construction has not commenced at the time the application is made, construction may not commence after the initial expiration date until the Approving Authority has acted upon the request. The application shall state the reasons for the request and shall be accompanied by evidence of a valid, unexpired permit and of the Applicant’s continued property interest.

2. Procedures. The procedures for applying for an extension of time shall be in accordance with Subsections D., E., and F. of this section.

3. Findings. The Approving Authority shall only grant an extension if the Approving Authority can make the same findings as were required for the original permit, with no new conditions, and must make an additional finding that there are no changed circumstances which would affect the Coastal Development’s consistency with the Local Coastal Program.

4. Appeal. An extension of time for a Coastal Development Permit may be appealed in accordance with Subsection H. of this section. However, in addition to the notice provisions required in that subsection, the Approving Authority shall also notify any persons who objected to the Approving Authority’s approval of an extension.

P. Immaterial Changes to a Coastal Development Permit.

1. Application. An application for an immaterial change to a Coastal Development Permit shall be filed with the Approving Authority that approved the existing permit.

2. Approval. If the Approving Authority finds that the proposed change conforms to the original findings and conditions required for the Coastal Development Permit and is in substantial conformance with that Permit, then the Approving Authority may approve the proposed change.

Q. Permit Amendments.

1. Application. If the Approving Authority that originally granted the Coastal Development Permit finds that a proposed change is not in substantial conformance with the original Coastal Development Permit, the holder of the
Permit may apply for an amendment to the Permit in the same manner as an application for a new Coastal Development Permit. This application shall contain a description of the proposed amendment, the reason for the amendment, together with maps, plans or other material appropriate to the request, and shall be accompanied by evidence of a valid, unexpired permit and of the Applicant’s continued legal ownership or interest in the property.

2. Procedures. The procedures for an amendment shall be the same as would be required of a new application at the same location in accordance with Sections D., E. and F. of this section.

3. Appeals. Appeals of decisions on amendment applications may be made in the same manner as appeals of decisions on the original Coastal Development Permit in Subsection H. above.

R. Emergency Permits. An Emergency permit shall only be issued in cases where an Emergency necessitates immediate action that would normally require a Coastal Development Permit, and where the worth of any permanent structures erected does not exceed $25,000.

1. Applications. An application for an Emergency Coastal Development Permit shall be made to the Director or the City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, within three days of the Emergency or discovery of the danger. The following information shall be included in the request:

   -(a) nature of the Emergency;

   -(b) cause of the Emergency, if this can be determined;

   -(c) location of the Emergency;

   -(d) the remedial, protective or preventive work required to deal with the Emergency; and

   -(e) the circumstances during the Emergency that justify the proposed course of action, including the probable consequences of failing to take action.

2. Verification of Emergency. The Director or City Engineer shall verify the facts, including the existence and the nature of the Emergency, insofar as time permits.

3. Procedure. The Director or City Engineer shall provide public notice of the Emergency work, with the extent and type of notice determined on the basis of the nature of the Emergency. The Director or City Engineer shall not issue an Emergency permit for any work that falls within the provisions of Public Resources
Code Sections 30519(b) and 30601. The Director or City Engineer may grant an Emergency permit upon reasonable terms and conditions, if the Director or City Engineer finds that:

- (a) an Emergency exists that requires action more quickly than the regular permit process would allow, and the work can or will be completed within 30 days, unless otherwise specified by the terms of the permit;

- (b) public comment on the proposed Emergency action has been reviewed, if time allows; and

- (c) the work proposed would be consistent with the certified Local Coastal Program and any adopted, relevant community or specific plans.

4. Compliance. An Emergency permit shall be valid for not more than 60 days from the date of issuance. Prior to expiration of the Emergency permit, the permittee must submit a Coastal Development Permit application for the Coastal Development or else remove the Coastal Development undertaken pursuant to the Emergency permit in its entirety and restore the site to its previous condition. Failure to comply with the provisions of this subsection or failure by the permittee to properly notice and report any Emergency actions may result in the revocation of the Emergency permit.

5. Reporting. The Director or City Engineer shall notify the Coastal Commission of the issuance of an Emergency permit by phone or letter as soon as possible, but in any event within three days of the issuance of the Emergency permit.

Section 21. Amend Section 12.20.3. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.20.3. “HP” HISTORIC PRESERVATION OVERLAY ZONE.
(Amended by Ord. No. 184,903, Eff. 6/17/17.)

See Division 13.11. (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The following regulations shall apply in an HP Historic Preservation Overlay Zone:

- A. Purpose. It is hereby declared as a matter of public policy that the recognition, preservation, enhancement, and use of buildings, structures, Landscaping, Natural Features, and areas within the City of Los Angeles having Historic, architectural, cultural or aesthetic significance are required in the interest of the health, economic prosperity, cultural enrichment and general welfare of the people. The purpose of this section is to:

- 1. Protect and enhance the use of buildings, structures, Natural Features, and
areas, which are reminders of the City’s history, or which are unique and irreplaceable assets to the City and its neighborhoods, or which are worthy examples of past architectural styles;

2. Develop and maintain the appropriate settings and environment to preserve these buildings, structures, Landscaping, Natural Features, and areas;

3. Enhance property values, stabilize neighborhoods and/or communities, render property eligible for financial benefits, and promote tourist trade and interest;

4. Foster public appreciation of the beauty of the City, of the accomplishments of its past as reflected through its buildings, structures, Landscaping, Natural Features, and areas;

5. Promote education by preserving and encouraging interest in cultural, social, economic, political and architectural phases of its history;

6. Promote the involvement of all aspects of the City’s diverse neighborhoods in the historic preservation process; and

7. To ensure that all procedures comply with the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA).

B. Definitions. For the purposes of this Section 12.20.3, the following words and phrases are defined:

1. ADDITION is an extension or increase in floor area or height of a building or structure.

2. ALTERATION is any exterior change or modification of a building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or lot within a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone, including, but not limited to, changing exterior paint color, removal of significant trees or Landscaping, installation or removal of fencing, and similar Projects, and including street features, furniture or fixtures.

3. BOARD is the respective Historic Preservation Board as established by this section.

4. BUILDING COVERAGE is the area of a parcel covered by buildings measured from the outside of the exterior perimeter of a building, including covered porches, patios, and detached or attached accessory structures. Building Coverage does not include uncovered areas such as paved parking, driveways, walkways, steps, terraces, decks, and porches; or roof overhangs and architectural projections not designed for shelter or occupancy.
5. **CERTIFICATE OF APPROPRIATENESS** is an approved certificate issued for the construction, Additions over established thresholds outlined in Section 12.20.3 K., Demolition, Reconstruction, Alteration, removal, or relocation of any publicly or privately owned building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature, or lot within a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone that is identified as a Contributing Element in the Historic Resources Survey for the zone, including street features, furniture or fixtures.

6. **CERTIFICATE OF COMPATIBILITY** is an approved certificate issued for the construction of a new building or structure on a lot, Demolition, or building replacement of an element, identified as Non-Contributing, or not listed, in the Historic Resources Survey for the zone.

7. **CONTRIBUTING ELEMENT** is any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature identified on the Historic Resources Survey as contributing to the Historic significance of the Historic Preservation Overlay Zone, including a building or structure which has been altered, where the nature and extent of the Alterations are determined reversible by the Historic Resources Survey.

8. **CULTURAL** is anything pertaining to the concepts, skills, habits, arts, instruments or institutions of a given people at any given point in time.

9. **DEMOLITION** is the removal of more than 50% of the perimeter wall framing, the removal of more than 50% of the roof framing, or the substantial removal of the exterior of a facade in the Street-Visible Area.

10. **HISTORIC** is any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature, or lot, including street features, furniture or fixtures which depicts, represents or is associated with persons or phenomena which significantly affect or which have significantly affected the functional activities, heritage, growth or development of the City, State, or Nation.

11. **HISTORIC RESOURCES SURVEY** is a document, which identifies all contributing and non-contributing buildings, structures and all contributing Landscaping, Natural Features and lots, individually or collectively, including street features, furniture or fixtures, and which is certified as to its accuracy and completeness by the Cultural Heritage Commission.

12. **HISTORICAL PROPERTY CONTRACT** is a contract, between an Owner or Owners of a Historical-Cultural Monument or a Contributing Element and the City of Los Angeles, which meets all requirements of California Government Code Sections 50281 and 50282 and 19.140, et seq., of the Los Angeles Administrative Code.

13. **LANDSCAPING** is the design and organization of landforms, hardscape, and softscape, including individual groupings of trees, shrubs, groundcovers,
vines, pathways, arbors, etc.

14. **MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR** is any work done to correct the deterioration, decay of, or damage to a building, structure or lot, or any part thereof, including replacement in-kind where required, and which does not involve a change in the existing design, materials, or exterior paint color.

15. **MONUMENT** is any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature, or lot designated as a City Historic-Cultural Monument.

16. **NATURAL FEATURE** is any significant tree, plant life, geographical or geological feature identified individually or collectively on the Historic Resources Survey as contributing to the Cultural or Historical significance of the Historic Preservation Overlay Zone.

17. **NON-CONTRIBUTING ELEMENT** is any building, structure, Natural Feature, lot, or Landscaping, that is identified in the Historic Resources Survey as a Non-Contributing Element, or not listed in the Historic Resources Survey.

18. **OWNER** is any person, association, partnership, firm, corporation or public entity identified as the holder of title on any property as shown on the records of the City Engineer or on the last assessment roll of the County of Los Angeles, as applicable. For purposes of this section, the term Owner shall also refer to an appointed representative of an association, partnership, firm, corporation, or public entity which is a recorded Owner.

19. **PRESERVATION ZONE** is any area of the City of Los Angeles containing buildings, structures, Landscaping, Natural Features or lots having Historic, architectural, Cultural or aesthetic significance and designated as a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone under the provisions of this section.

20. **PROJECT** is the Addition, Alteration, construction, Demolition, Reconstruction, Rehabilitation, relocation, removal or Restoration of the exterior of any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature, or lot, within a Preservation Zone, except as provided under Subsection H. A Project may or may not require a building permit, and may include, but not be limited to changing exterior paint color, removal of significant trees or Landscaping, installation or removal of fencing, replacement of windows and/or doors which are character-defining features of architectural styles, removal of features that may or may not have a building permit, or changes to public spaces and similar activities.

21. **RECONSTRUCTION** is the act or process of reproducing by new construction the exact form, features and details of a vanished building, portion of a building, structure, landscape, Natural Feature, or object as it appeared at a specific period of time, on its original or a substitute lot.
22. **REHABILITATION** is the act or process of returning a property to a state of utility, through repair or alteration, which makes possible an efficient contemporary use while preserving those portions or features of the property which are significant to its historical, architectural and cultural values.

23. **RENTER** is any person, association, partnership, firm, corporation, or public entity which has rented or leased a dwelling unit or other structure within a Preservation Zone for a continuous time period of at least three years. For purposes of this section, the term Renter shall also refer to an appointed representative of an association, partnership, firm, corporation, or public entity which is a renter.

24. **RESTORATION** is the act or process of accurately recovering the form, features and details of a property as it appeared at a particular period of time by means of the removal of later work or by the replacement of missing earlier work.

25. **RIGHT-OF-WAY** is the dedicated area that includes roadways, medians and/or sidewalks.

26. **STREET VISIBLE AREA** is any portion of the front, side, and rear facades that can be seen from any adjacent street, alley, or sidewalk, or that would be visible but are currently obstructed by landscaping, fencing, or freestanding walls. The Street Visible Area includes undeveloped portions of the lot where new construction would be visible from the adjacent street or sidewalk; facades that are generally visible from non-adjacent streets due to steep topography; or second stories visible over adjacent one-story structures.

**C. Relationship to Other Provisions of the Code.** Whenever the City Council establishes, adds land to, eliminates land from or repeals in its entirety a Preservation Zone, the provisions of this section shall not be construed as an intent to abrogate any other provision of this Code. Any street, or portion thereof, located within or sharing a boundary with a Preservation Zone(s), is not subject to the street dedication and/or improvement requirements as set forth in Sections 12.37 A. – C. and 17.05 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code unless requested by the Director of Planning, provided that the existing sidewalk(s) is in compliance with any accessibility guidelines within the public right-of-way that are adopted to comply with Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act. When it appears that there is a conflict, the most restrictive requirements of this Code shall apply, except for a requirement in this section, which may compromise public safety if enforced.

**D. Historic Preservation Board.**

1. **Establishment.** There is hereby established for each Preservation Zone a Historic Preservation Board. A Board may serve two or more Preservation Zones in joint name and administration. Preservation Zones may have separate, individual Preservation Plans administered under one Board. Each Board shall
have, as part of its name, words linking it to its area(s) of administration and distinguishing it from all other boards.

2. **Composition.** A Board shall be comprised of five members. Where a Board serves two or more Preservation Zones, the Board shall be comprised of seven members. At least three members shall be Renter or Owners of property in the Preservation Zone(s), with a Renter or property Owner representative from each Preservation Zone on the Board. In the event a Preservation Zone is established for an area insufficient in size to provide for a Board whose members meet the requirements of this subsection, for appointment purposes only, the area may be expanded to include the community plan area in which the Preservation Zone is located. In the event a Board still cannot be comprised of members who meet the requirements of this subsection, the Director of Planning shall assume all the powers and duties otherwise assigned to the Board for the Preservation Zone(s) until a Board can be established.

3. **Term of Membership.** Members of the Board shall serve for a term of four years. Members of the Board whose terms have expired may continue to serve on the Board until their replacements are appointed.

4. **Appointment of Members.** All members shall have demonstrated a knowledge of, and interest in, the culture, buildings, structures, historic architecture, history and features of the area encompassed by the Preservation Zone and, to the extent feasible, shall have experience in historic preservation. The appointing authorities are encouraged to consider the cultural diversity of the Preservation Zone in making their appointments. Appointees serve at the pleasure of the appointing authority, and the appointment may be rescinded at any time prior to the expiration of a member’s term. To the maximum extent practicable, members shall be appointed as follows:

   (a)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appointing Body</th>
<th>Appointee Qualifications</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mayor</td>
<td>One member having extensive real estate or construction experience.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Councilmember</td>
<td>One member who is a Renter or Owner of Property in the Preservation Zone(s) shall be appointed by the Councilmember of the district in which the Preservation Zone is located. Where a Board serves two or more Preservation Zones two Renter or Owner of Property shall be appointed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural Heritage Commission</td>
<td>One member shall be an architect licensed by the State of California.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural Heritage Commission</td>
<td>One member who is a Renter or Owner of Property in the Preservation Zone(s).</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Where a Board serves two or more Preservation Zones two Renters or Owners of Property shall be appointed.

| Board | One member who is a Renter or Owner of Property in the Protection Zone(s), pursuant to the criteria set forth in Subsection D.4.(d). |

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(b) Where a Board serves two or more Preservation Zones in joint name and administration, a Renter or property Owner representative shall be appointed for each Preservation Zone the Board serves.

(c) In cases where the Preservation Zone(s) is/are located in more than one council district, the appointment shall be made by the Council member representing the greatest land area in the Preservation Zone(s).

(d) The Board shall consider appointee suggestions from the certified Neighborhood Council representing the district in which the Preservation Zone(s) is/are located. In cases where the Preservation Zone(s) is/are located in an area represented by more than one Neighborhood Council, the appointee suggestions shall be made by the Neighborhood Council representing the greatest land area in the Preservation Zone(s). In those Preservation Zones containing no Certified Neighborhood Councils, or if, after notification of a vacancy by the Planning Department, the Certified Neighborhood Council fails to make suggestions within 45 days, or at least one Certified Neighborhood Council meeting has been held, whichever occurs first, the Board may make its appointment without delay.

5. Vacancies. In the event of a vacancy occurring during the term of a member of the Board, the same body or official, or their successors, who appointed the member shall make a new appointment. The new appointment shall serve a four-year term beginning on the date of appointment. Where the member is required to have specified qualifications, the vacancy shall be filled with a person having these qualifications. If the appointing authority does not make an appointment within 60 days of the vacancy, the President of the City Council shall make a temporary appointment to serve until the appointing authority makes an appointment to occupy the seat or for a period of no more than one year.

6. Expiration of Term. Upon expiration of a term for any member of the Board, the appointment for the next succeeding term shall be made by the same body or official, or their successors, which made the previous appointment. No member of a Board shall serve more than two consecutive four-year terms.

7. Boardmember Performance. Boardmembers shall be expected to regularly attend scheduled Board meetings and fully participate in the powers and duties of the Board. Appointees serve at the pleasure of the appointing authority and the appointment may be rescinded at any time prior to the expiration of a
member’s term. A Boardmember with more than three consecutive unexcused absences or eight unexcused absences in a year period from regularly scheduled meetings may be removed by the appointing authority. Excused absences may be granted by the Board chair. In the event a Boardmember accrues unexcused absences, the Board shall notify the appointing authority.

8. **Organization and Administration.** Each Board shall schedule regular meetings at fixed times within the month with a minimum of two meetings a month. Meetings may be canceled if no deemed complete applications are received at least three working days prior to the next scheduled meeting. There shall be at least one meeting a year. The Board shall establish rules, procedures and guidelines as it may deem necessary to properly exercise its function. The Board shall elect a Chairperson and Vice-Chairperson who shall serve for a one-year period. The Board shall designate a Secretary who shall serve at the Board’s pleasure. For a five-member Board, three members shall constitute a quorum. For a seven-member Board, four members shall constitute a quorum. Decisions shall be determined by majority vote of the Board. Public minutes and records shall be kept of all meetings and proceedings showing the attendance, resolutions, findings, determinations and decisions, including the vote of each member. To the extent possible, the staff of the Department of City Planning may assist the Board in performing its duties and functions.

9. **Power and Duties.** When considering any matter under its jurisdiction, the Board shall have the following power and duties:

- (a) To evaluate any proposed changes to the boundaries of the Preservation Zone it administers and make recommendations to the City Planning Commission, Cultural Heritage Commission and City Council.

- (b) To evaluate any Historic Resources Survey, resurvey, partial resurvey, or modification undertaken within the Preservation Zone it administers and make recommendations to the City Planning Commission, Cultural Heritage Commission and City Council.

- (c) To study, review and evaluate any proposals for the designation of Historic-Cultural Monuments within the Preservation Zone it administers and make recommendations to the Cultural Heritage Commission and City Council, and to request that other City departments develop procedures to provide notice to the Boards of actions relating to Historic-Cultural Monuments.

- (d) To evaluate applications for Certificates of Appropriateness or Certificates of Compatibility and make recommendations to the Director or the Area Planning Commission.

- (e) To encourage understanding of and participation in historic
preservation by residents, visitors, private businesses, private organizations and governmental agencies.

(f) In pursuit of the purposes of this section, to render guidance and advice to any Owner or occupant on construction, Demolition, Alteration, removal or relocation of any Monument or any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or lot within the Preservation Zone it administers. This guidance and advice shall be consistent with approved procedures and guidelines, and the Preservation Plan, or in absence of a Plan, the guidance and advice shall be consistent with the Secretary of Interior’s Standards for Rehabilitation and Guidelines for Rehabilitating Historic Buildings.

(g) To tour the Preservation Zone it represents on a regular basis, to promote the purposes of this section and to report to appropriate City agencies matters which may require enforcement action.

(h) To assist in the updating of the Historic Resources Survey for the Preservation Zone utilizing the criteria in Subsection F.3.(c), below.

(i) To make recommendations to decision makers concerning façade easements, covenants, and the imposition of other conditions for the purposes of historic preservation.

(j) To make recommendations to the City Council concerning the utilization of grants and budget appropriations to promote historic preservation.

(k) To assist in the preparation of a Preservation Plan, which clarifies and elaborates upon these regulations as they apply to the Preservation Zone, and which contains the elements listed in Subsection E.3.

10. **Conflict of Interest.** No Boardmember shall discuss with anyone the merits of any matter pending before the Board other than during a duly called meeting of the Board or subcommittee of the Board. No member shall accept professional employment on a case that has been acted upon by the Board in the previous 12 months or is reasonably expected to be acted upon by the Board in the next 12 months.

**E. Preservation Plan.** A Preservation Plan clarifies and elaborates upon these regulations as they apply to individual Preservation Zones. A Preservation Plan is used by the Director, Board, property Owners and residents in the application of preservation principles within a Preservation Zone.

1. **Preparation of a Preservation Plan.** A draft Preservation Plan shall be made available by the Board for review and comment to property Owners and
Renters within the Preservation Zone:

—(a) **Creation of a Preservation Plan where a Board exists.** Where established, a Board, with the assistance of the Director, shall prepare a Preservation Plan, which may be prepared with the assistance of historic preservation groups.

—(b) **Creation of a Preservation Plan where no Board exists.** Where no Board exists, or has yet to be appointed, the Director, in consultation with the Councilmember(s) representing the Preservation Zone, may create a working committee of diverse neighborhood stakeholders to prepare a Preservation Plan for the Preservation Zone. This committee shall not assume any duties beyond preparation of the Preservation Plan.

2. **Approval of a Preservation Plan.**

—(a) **Commission Hearing and Notice.** A draft Preservation Plan shall be set for a public hearing before the City Planning Commission or a hearing officer as directed by the City Planning Commission prior to the Commission action. Notice of the hearing shall be given as provided in Section 12.24 D.2. of this Code.

—(b) **Cultural Heritage Commission Recommendation.** The Cultural Heritage Commission shall submit its recommendation regarding a proposed Preservation Plan within 45 days from the date of the submission to the Commission. Upon action, or failure to act, the Cultural Heritage Commission shall transmit its recommendation, if any, comments, and any related files to the City Planning Commission.

—(c) **Decision by City Planning Commission.** Following notice and public hearing, pursuant to Subsection E.2.(a), above, the City Planning Commission may make its report and approve, approve with changes, or disapprove a Preservation Plan.

3. **Elements.** A Preservation Plan shall contain the following elements:

—(a) A mission statement;

—(b) Goals and objectives;

—(c) A function of the Plan section, including the role and organization of a Preservation Plan, Historic Preservation Overlay Zone process overview, and work exempted from review, if any, and delegation of Board authority to the Director, if any;

—(d) The Historic Resources Survey;
A brief context statement which identifies the Historic, architectural and Cultural significance of the Preservation Zone;

The Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation;

Design guidelines for Rehabilitation or Restoration, Additions, Alterations, infill and the form of single- and multi-family residential, commercial, mixed-use and other non-residential buildings, structures, and public areas. The guidelines shall use the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation and Guidelines for Rehabilitating Historic Buildings; and

Preservation incentives and adaptive reuse policies, including policies concerning adaptive reuse projects permitted under Section 12.24 X.12. of this Code.

Modification of a City Planning Commission Approved Preservation Plan. After approval by the City Planning Commission, a Preservation Plan shall be reviewed by the Board at least every five years, or as needed. Any modifications to the Plan resulting from the review shall be processed pursuant to the provisions of Subsection E., above.

F. Procedures for Establishment, Boundary Change or Repeal of a Preservation Zone.

1. Requirements. The processing of an initiation or an application to establish, change the boundaries of or repeal a Preservation Zone shall conform with all the requirements of Section 12.32 A. through D. of this Code, and the following additional requirements.

2. Initiation of Preservation Zone.

(a) By City Council, the City Planning Commission, the Director of Planning and the Cultural Heritage Commission. In addition to the provisions of Section 12.32 A., the Cultural Heritage Commission may initiate proceedings to establish, repeal, or change the boundaries of a Preservation Zone. Upon initiation by City Council, the City Planning Commission, the Director of Planning, or the Cultural Heritage Commission, a Historic Resources Survey shall be prepared, pursuant to Subdivision 3., below.

(b) By Application. The proceedings for the establishment of a Preservation Zone may also be initiated by Owners or Renters of property within the boundaries of the proposed or existing Preservation Zone, pursuant to Section 12.32 S.3.(b) of this Code.
An Historic Resources Survey shall not be prepared for a proposed Preservation Zone until such an application is verified by the Planning Department to contain the signatures of at least 75 percent of the Owners or lessees of property within the proposed district, pursuant to the requirements of Section 12.32 S.3.(b) of this Code.

The application shall not be deemed complete until the requirements of Subsection F.2.(b)(1), above, are met and an Historic Resources Survey for the proposed Preservation Zone has been certified by the Cultural Heritage Commission pursuant to Subdivision 4.(a), below.

3. Historic Resources Survey.

  (a) Purpose. Each Preservation Zone shall have an Historic Resources Survey, which identifies all Contributing and Non-Contributing Elements and is certified as to its accuracy and completeness by the Cultural Heritage Commission.

  (b) Context Statement. In addition to the requirements above, the Historic Resources Survey shall also include a context statement supporting a finding establishing the relation between the physical environment of the Preservation Zone and its history, thereby allowing the identification of Historic features in the area as contributing or non-contributing. The context statement shall represent the history of the area by theme, place, and time. It shall define the various Historical factors which shaped the development of the area. It shall define a period of significance for the Preservation Zone, and relate Historic features to that period of significance. It may include, but not be limited to, Historical activities or events, associations with Historic personages, architectural styles and movements, master architects, designers, building types, building materials, landscape design, or pattern of physical development that influenced the character of the Preservation Zone at a particular time in history.

  (c) Finding of Contribution. For the purposes of this section, no building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature shall be considered a Contributing Element unless it is identified as a Contributing Element in the Historic Resources Survey for the applicable Preservation Zone. Features designated as contributing shall meet one or more of the following criteria:

    (1) Adds to the Historic architectural qualities or Historic associations for which a property is significant because it was present during the period of significance, and possesses Historic
integrity reflecting its character at that time; or

(2) Owing to its unique location or singular physical characteristics, represents an established feature of the neighborhood, community or city; or

(3) Retaining the building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature, would contribute to the preservation and protection of an Historic place or area of Historic interest in the City.

(d) Modification of a Previously Certified Historic Resources Survey. The City Council, City Planning Commission, or Director may find that a previously certified Historic Resources Survey needs to be modified, and may call for a revision, re-survey, or partial re-survey to a previously certified survey. Modifications, including boundary changes, re-surveys, partial re-surveys, and minor corrections of a previously certified Historic Resources Survey shall be processed as follows:

(1) Revisions involving a boundary change, expansion, or contraction of a Preservation Zone shall be certified by the Cultural Heritage Commission as to the accuracy of the survey, and shall be forwarded to the City Planning Commission for recommendation and the City Council for final action.

(2) Revisions involving a re-survey or partial re-survey of an existing Preservation Zone shall be certified by the Cultural Heritage Commission as to the accuracy of the survey, and shall be forwarded to the City Planning Commission for final action.

(3) The correction of technical errors and omissions in a previously certified Historic Resources Survey can be made by the Director based on input from the Board and the Cultural Heritage Commission or its designee.

(e) Application Procedure for Redesignation of an Individual Property in a Certified Historic Resources Survey (Technical Correction).

(1) Application, Form and Contents. To apply for a technical correction to a previously certified Historic Resources Survey pursuant to Section 12.20.3 F.3.(d)(3), an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning, on a form provided by the Department, and include all information required by the instructions on the application. Prior to deeming the application complete, the Director shall advise the applicant of the processes to be followed and fees to be paid. Upon receipt of a complete
application, the Director or his/her designee shall review all
documents submitted and have the authority to approve or deny a
technical correction.

(2) Application Fees. The application fees for a Property
Survey Redesignation shall be as set forth in Section 19.01 F. of this
Code.


(a) Cultural Heritage Commission Determination. The Cultural
Heritage Commission shall certify each Historic Resources Survey as to its
accuracy and completeness, and the establishment of or change in
boundaries of a Preservation Zone upon: (1) a majority vote and (2) a
written finding that structures, Landscaping, and Natural Features within the
Preservation Zone meet one or more of criteria (1) through (3), inclusive, in
Subdivision 3.(c) of Subsection F, within 45 days from the date of the
submission to the Commission. This time limit may be extended for a
specified further time period if the Cultural Heritage Commission requests
an extension, in writing, from the City Planning Commission. Upon action,
or failure to act, the Cultural Heritage Commission shall transmit their
determination, comments, and any related files to the City Planning
Commission for recommendation.

(b) City Planning Commission Approval. The City Planning
Commission shall make its report and recommendation to approve, approve
with changes, or disapprove the consideration to establish, repeal, or
change the boundaries of a Preservation Zone, pursuant to Section 12.32
C. of this Code. In granting approval, the City Planning Commission shall
find that the proposed boundaries are appropriate and make the findings of
contribution required in Subsection F.3.(c). The City Planning Commission
shall also carefully consider the Historic Resources Survey and the
determination of the Cultural Heritage Commission. The Director and the
City Planning Commission may recommend conditions to be included in the
initial Preservation Plan for a specific Preservation Zone, as appropriate to
further the purpose of this section.

(c) City Council. Pursuant to Section 12.32 C.7. of this Code, the City
Council may approve or disapprove the establishment, repeal, or change in
the boundaries of a Preservation Zone. The City Council may require that
a specific Preservation Zone does not take effect until a Preservation Plan
for the Preservation Zone is first approved by the City Planning
Commission.

(G) Review of Projects in Historic Preservation Overlay Zones. All Projects within
Preservation Zones, except as exempted in Subsection H., shall be submitted in
conjunction with an application, if necessary, to the Department of City Planning upon a form provided for that purpose. Upon receipt of an application, the Director shall review a request and find whether the Project requires a Certificate of Appropriateness, pursuant to Subsection K.; a Certificate of Compatibility, pursuant to Subsection L.; or is eligible for review under Conforming Work on Contributing Elements, pursuant to Subsection I.; or Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements, pursuant to Subsection J. All questions of Street Visible Area are to be determined by Department of City Planning Staff. In instances where multiple applications are received, which collectively involve an impact to a Structure or feature in the Street-Visible-Area, a Certificate of Appropriateness or Certificate of Compatibility may be required for additional work.

H. Exemptions. The provisions of Section 12.20.3 shall not apply to the following:

1. The correction of Emergency or Hazardous Conditions where the Department of Building and Safety, Housing and Community Investment Department, or other enforcement agency has determined that emergency or hazardous conditions currently exist and the emergency or hazardous conditions must be corrected in the interest of the public health, safety and welfare. When feasible, the Department of Building and Safety, Housing and Community Investment Department, or other enforcement agency should consult with the Director on how to correct the hazardous condition, consistent with the goals of the Preservation Zone. However, any other work shall comply with the provisions of this section.

2. Department of Public Works improvements located, in whole or in part, within a Preservation Zone, where the Director finds:

   (a) That the certified Historic Resources Survey for the Preservation Zone does not identify any Contributing Elements located within the Right-of-Way and/or where the Right-of-Way is not specifically addressed in the approved Preservation Plan for the Preservation Zone; and

   (b) Where the Department of Public Works has completed the CEQA review of the proposed improvement, and the review has determined that the improvement is exempt from CEQA, or will have no potentially significant environmental impacts.

   The relevant Board shall be notified of the Project, given a description of the Project, and an opportunity to comment.

3. Work authorized by an approved Historical Property Contract by the City Council.

4. Where a building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or lot has been designated as a City Historic-Cultural Monument by the City Council, unless proposed for demolition. However, those properties with Federal or State historic
designations which are not designated as City Historic-Cultural Monuments or do not have a City Historical Property Contract are not exempt from review under Section 12.20.3.

5. Where work consists of repair to existing structural elements and foundations with no physical change to the exterior of a building.

6. Where work consists of interior alterations that do not result in a change to an exterior feature.

7. Where the type of work has been specifically deemed exempt from review as set forth in the approved Preservation Plan for a specific Preservation Zone.

I. Conforming Work on Contributing Elements.

Conforming Work may fall into two categories, Major Conforming Work and Minor Conforming Work. It is the further intent of this section to require Conforming Work on Contributing Elements for some Projects which may, or may not, require a building permit, including, but not limited to, changing exterior paint color, removal of significant trees or Landscaping, installation or removal of fencing, window and door replacement, changes to public spaces, and similar Projects. Conforming Work meeting the criteria and thresholds set forth in this subsection shall not require Certificates of Appropriateness set forth in Subsection K.

1. Procedure. Pursuant to Subsection G., the Director shall forward applications for Conforming Work on Contributing Elements to the Board for conformance review and sign off. The Board may delegate its review authority to the Director of Planning as specified in the Preservation Plan approved for the Preservation Zone:

   (a) Application, Form and Contents. To apply for Conforming Work on a Contributing Element, an owner shall file an application with the Department of City Planning and include all information required by the instructions on the application. Prior to deeming the application complete, the Director shall determine and, if necessary, advise the applicant of the processes to be followed and fees to be paid.

   (b) Application Fees. The application fees for Major Conforming Work on a Contributing Element shall be as set forth in Section 19.01 F. Minor Conforming Work shall not require an application fee.

2. Review Criteria. A request for Conforming Work on Contributing Elements shall be reviewed for conformity with the Preservation Plan for the Preservation Zone or, if none exists, the Secretary of Interior’s Standards for Rehabilitation and Guidelines for Rehabilitating Historic Buildings, and at least one of following conditions:

- Review Criteria for Contributing Elements

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### Project Scope

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(a) Minor Conforming Work</th>
<th>Restoration work, Rehabilitation, Maintenance, and/or Repair of architectural features on any Contributing Building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or lot.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(2) Projects that do not require the issuance of a building permit but affect the building or site, pursuant to Section 91.106.2 of this Code.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(b) Major Conforming Work</th>
<th>Addition(s) to any and all structures on a lot or new Building(s) that satisfy all of the following:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(1) The Addition(s) or new Building(s) result(s) in an increase of less than twenty (20) percent of the Building Coverage legally existing on the effective date of the Historic Preservation Overlay Zone;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) The Addition(s) or new Building(s) is/are located outside of a Street Visible Area;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) No increase in height is proposed; and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d) The Addition(s) and/or new Building does/do not involve two or more structures.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| (2) Construction of detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use structure in a Street Visible Area in which the proposed square footage is equal to less than ten (10) percent of the lot area. |
| (3) Demolition of a detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use structure pursuant to the criteria set forth in Subsection I.2(c). |

| (4) Demolition and Reconstruction taken in response to natural disaster or to correct a hazardous condition (subject to the provisions of Public Resources Code Section 5028, where applicable). |
| (5) Correction of Code Enforcement Conditions. |

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(c) Where the Project consists of the Demolition of a detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use structure, the Director of Planning shall review a request and determine whether such requests qualify for review under Conforming Work, based on at least one of the following considerations:

(1) It can be demonstrated that the structure was built outside of the Period of Significance for the HPOZ through building permits, or where building permits do not exist, through Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps or historic records or photographs.

(2) The Demolition of the structure will not degrade the status of the lot as a Contributing Element in the Historic Preservation Overlay Zone.
(3) The Demolition will not affect the integrity and development pattern of the district as a whole.

Any request for the Demolition of a detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use structure that does not meet one or more of the above criteria shall be reviewed pursuant to Certificate of Appropriateness provisions in Section 12.20.3 K.4.

3. Time to Act. The Board shall act on the request for Conforming Work on Contributing Elements at its next agendized Board meeting within 21 days of the Director deeming an application complete, unless the applicant and the Director mutually agree in writing to an extension of time. The applicant may request a transfer of jurisdiction to the Director if the Board fails to act within 21 days. Applications reviewed under Conforming Work shall be agendized by the Board.

4. Certification. The Board shall review and sign off a request for Conforming Work on Contributing Elements if it finds that the work meets the criteria as set forth in Subdivision 2., above. The Board does not have the authority to impose conditions on Conforming Work. If the Board finds that the work does not meet the criteria, as set forth in Subdivision 2., above, it shall specify in writing as to why.

5. If an application fails to conform to the criteria of Conforming Work on Contributing Elements, an applicant may elect to file for review under the Certificate of Appropriateness procedure pursuant to Subsection K.

J. Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements. Conforming Work may fall into two categories, Major Conforming Work and Minor Conforming Work. It is the further intent of this section to require Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements for some Projects which may or may not require a building permit, including, but not limited to, changing exterior paint color, removal of trees or Landscaping, installation or removal of fencing, window and door replacement, changes to public spaces, and similar Projects. Conforming Work meeting the criteria and thresholds set forth in this subsection shall not require Certificates of Compatibility set forth in Subsection L. However, an applicant not approved under Subsection J. may elect to file for a Certificate of Compatibility.

1. Procedure. Pursuant to Subsection G., the Director shall forward applications for Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements to the Board for conformance review and sign off. The Board may delegate its review authority to the Director as specified in the Preservation Plan approved for the Preservation Zone.

(a) Application, Form and Contents. To apply for Conforming Work
on a Non-Contributing Element, an owner shall file an application with the Department of City Planning and include all information required by the instructions on the application. Prior to deeming the application complete, the Director shall determine and, if necessary, advise the applicant of the processes to be followed and fees to be paid.

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(b) Application Fees. The application fees for Major Conforming Work on a Non-Contributing Element shall be as set forth in Section 19.01 F. of this Code. Minor Conforming Work shall not require an application fee.

2. Review Criteria. A request for Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements shall be reviewed for conformity with the Preservation Plan for the Preservation Zone, and at least one of following conditions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Review Criteria for Non-Contributing Elements</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Project Scope</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Minor Conforming Work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1) Rehabilitation, Maintenance, or Repair of architectural features on any Non-Contributing building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or lot.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) Relocation of buildings or structures dating from the Preservation Zone's Period of Significance onto a lot-designated as a Non-Contributing Element in a Preservation Zone.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) Projects that do not require the issuance of a building permit but affect the building or site, pursuant to Section 91.106.2 of this Code.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Major Conforming Work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1) Addition(s) to any and all structures on a lot.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(2) Construction or Demolition of a structure located outside of a Street Visible Area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(3) Construction of a detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use-structure located in a Street Visible Area in which the proposed square footage is equal to less than ten (10) percent of the lot area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(4) Relocation or Demolition of a detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use-structure located in a Street Visible Area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(5) Correction of Code Enforcement conditions.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Time to Act. The Board shall act on a request for Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements at its next agendized Board meeting within 21 days of the Director deeming an application complete, unless the applicant and the Director mutually agree in writing to an extension of time. The applicant may request a transfer of jurisdiction to the Director if the Board fails to act within the 21 days. Applications reviewed under Conforming Work shall be agendized by the
4. **Certification.** The Board shall review and sign off a request for Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements if it finds that the work meets the criteria as set forth in Subdivision 2., above. The Board does not have the authority to impose conditions on Conforming Work. If the Board finds that the work does not meet the criteria, as set forth in Subdivision 2., above, it shall specify in writing as to why.

5. If an application fails to conform to the criteria of Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements, an applicant may elect to file for review under the Certificate of Compatibility procedure pursuant to Subsection L.

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**K. Certificate of Appropriateness for Contributing Elements.**

1. **Purpose.** It is the intent of this section to require the issuance of a Certificate of Appropriateness for any Project affecting a Contributing Element, except as set forth in Subdivision 2.(b), below. It is the further intent of this section to require a Certificate of Appropriateness for some Projects which may or may not require a building permit, including, but not limited to, changing exterior paint color, removal of significant trees or Landscaping, installation or removal of fencing, window and door replacement which are character-defining features of architectural styles, changes to public spaces and similar Projects. However, an applicant not approved under Subsection L may elect to file for a Certificate of Appropriateness.

2. **Requirements.**

   (a) **Prohibition.** No person shall construct, add to, alter, cause the Demolition, relocation or removal of any building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature designated as contributing in the Historic Resources Survey for a Preservation Zone unless a Certificate of Appropriateness has been approved for that action pursuant to this section, with the exception of Conforming Work on Contributing Elements, which shall not require a Certificate of Appropriateness. In the event that Demolition, removal, or relocation has occurred without a Certificate of Appropriateness for Demolition, removal, or relocation having been approved for such action pursuant to Section 12.20.3 K.5. below, a Certificate of Appropriateness shall be based on the existing conditions of the Historic Resource prior to the Demolition, removal, or relocation. No Certificate of Appropriateness shall be approved unless the plans for the construction, Demolition, Alteration, Addition, relocation, or removal conform with the provisions of this section. Any approval, conditional approval, or denial shall include written findings in support.

   (b) **Conforming Work.** Nothing in this section shall be construed as to
require a Certificate of Appropriateness for the ordinary Maintenance and Repair of any exterior architectural feature of a property within a Preservation Zone, which does not involve a change in design, material, color, or outward appearance. Work meeting the criteria for Conforming Work on Contributing Elements shall not require a Certificate of Appropriateness.


(a) Any plan for the construction, Addition, Alteration, Demolition, Reconstruction, relocation or removal of a building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature, or any combination designated as contributing in the Historic Resources Survey for a Preservation Zone shall be submitted, in conjunction with an application, to the Department of City Planning upon a form provided for that purpose. Upon an application being deemed complete by the Director, one copy each of the application and relevant documents shall be mailed by the Department of City Planning to both the Cultural Heritage Commission and to each Board member for the Preservation Zone for evaluation.

(b) Application Fees. The application fees for a Certificate of Appropriateness shall be as set forth in Section 19.01 F. of this Code.

(c) Cultural Heritage Commission and Board Recommendations. A notice and hearing shall be completed pursuant to Subsection M. below. The Cultural Heritage Commission and the Board shall submit their recommendations to the Director as to whether the Certificate should be approved, conditionally approved or disapproved. In the event that the Cultural Heritage Commission or Board does not submit its recommendations within 30 days of the postmarked date of mailing of the application from the City Planning Department, the Cultural Heritage Commission or Board shall be deemed to have forfeited all jurisdiction in the matter and the Certificate may be approved, conditionally approved or disapproved as filed. The applicant and the Director may mutually agree in writing to a longer period of time for the Board to act.

(d) Director and Area Planning Commission Determination. The Director shall have the authority to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Certificate of Appropriateness for construction, Addition, Alteration or Reconstruction. The Area Planning Commission shall have the jurisdiction to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Certificate of Appropriateness for Demolition, removal or relocation.

(e) Time to Act. The Director or Area Planning Commission, whichever has jurisdiction, shall render a determination on any Certificate of Appropriateness within 75 days of an application being deemed complete,
unless the applicant and the Director mutually consent in writing to a longer period. A copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, the Board, the Cultural Heritage Commission and any other interested parties. No Certificate of Appropriateness shall be issued until the appeal period in Subsection N. has expired or until any appeal has been resolved.

(f) Other City Approvals. The requirements for a Certificate of Appropriateness are in addition to other City approvals (building permits, variances, etc.) or other legal requirements, such as Public Resources Code Section 5028, which may be required. The time periods specified above may be extended, if necessary, with the written mutual consent of the applicant and the Director.

(g) Modification of an Approved Certificate of Appropriateness. Once a Certificate of Appropriateness becomes effective, any subsequent proposed modification to the project shall require review by the Director, who shall grant approval of the modification if he or she finds the modification to be substantially in conformance with the original approved project. If the Director finds that the proposed modification does not substantially conform with the original approved project, then the applicant shall resubmit the project for a new Certificate of Appropriateness.

(1) Modification Procedure. To modify an approved Certificate of Appropriateness, an applicant shall submit to the Department of City Planning plans, elevations, or details of the proposed modification and any additional information determined necessary for conformance review. The Director may forward proposed modifications to the Board and/or the Cultural Heritage Commission's Designee for consultation.

4. Standards for Issuance of Certificate of Appropriateness for Construction, Addition, Alteration, or Reconstruction. The Director shall base a determination whether to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Certificate of Appropriateness for construction, Addition, Alteration or Reconstruction on each of the following:

(a) If no Preservation Plan exists, whether the Project complies with Standards for Rehabilitation approved by the United States Secretary of the Interior considering the following factors:

(1) architectural design;

(2) height, bulk, and massing of buildings and structures;

(3) lot coverage and orientation of buildings;
(4) color and texture of surface materials;
(5) grading and site development;
(6) landscaping;
(7) changes to Natural Features;
(8) antennas, satellite dishes and solar collectors;
(9) off-street parking;
(10) light fixtures and street furniture;
(11) steps, walls, fencing, doors, windows, screens and security grills;
(12) yards and setbacks; or
(13) signs; and

(b) Whether the Project protects and preserves the Historic and architectural qualities and the physical characteristics which make the building, structure, landscape, or Natural Feature a Contributing Element of the Preservation Zone; or

(c) If a Preservation Plan exists, whether the Project complies with the Preservation Plan approved by the City Planning Commission for the Preservation Zone.

5. Standards for Issuance of Certificate of Appropriateness for Demolition, Removal or Relocation. Any person proposing Demolition, removal or relocation of any contributing building, structure, landscaping, or Natural Feature within a Preservation Zone not qualifying as Conforming Work on Contributing Elements shall apply for a Certificate of Appropriateness and the appropriate environmental review.

No Certificate of Appropriateness shall be issued for Demolition, removal or relocation of any building, structure, landscaping, Natural Feature or lot within a Preservation Zone that is designated as a Contributing Element, and the application shall be denied unless the Owner can demonstrate to the Area Planning Commission that the Owner would be deprived of all economically viable use of the property. In making its determination, the Area Planning Commission shall consider any evidence presented concerning the following:
(a) An opinion regarding the structural soundness of the structure and its suitability for continued use, renovation, Restoration or Rehabilitation from a licensed engineer or architect who meets the Secretary of the Interior's Professional Qualification Standards as established by the Code of Federal Regulation, 36 CFR Part 61. This opinion shall be based on the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Architectural and Engineering Documentation with Guidelines;

(b) An estimate of the cost of the proposed Alteration, construction, Demolition, or removal and an estimate of any additional cost that would be incurred to comply with the recommendation of the Board for changes necessary for it to be approved;

(c) An estimate of the market value of the property in its current condition; after completion of the proposed Alteration, construction, Demolition, or removal; after any expenditure necessary to comply with the recommendation of the Board for changes necessary for the Area Planning Commission to approve a Certificate of Appropriateness; and, in the case of a proposed Demolition, after renovation of the existing structure for continued use;

(d) In the case of a proposed Demolition, an estimate from architects, developers, real estate consultants, appraisers, or other real estate professionals experienced in Rehabilitation as to the economic feasibility of Restoration, renovation or Rehabilitation of any existing structure or objects. This shall include tax incentives and any special funding sources, or government incentives which may be available.

In a case where Demolition, removal, or relocation of any Contributing Element, without a Certificate of Appropriateness for Demolition, Removal, or Relocation has occurred, Section 12.20.3 K.5. shall not apply. Procedures in Sections 12.20.3 K.1.-4. and/or Section 12.20.3 Q. shall apply.

L. Certificate of Compatibility for Non-Contributing Elements.

1. **Purpose.** The intent of this section is to ensure compatibility of Non-Contributing Elements with the character of the Preservation Zone and to ensure that any construction or Demolition work is undertaken in a manner that does not impair the essential form and integrity of the Historic character of its environment.

(a) A request for a Certificate of Compatibility shall be reviewed for conformity with the Preservation Plan for the Preservation Zone and shall consist of at least one of the following project types:

(1) Where the Project on a Non-Contributing Element does not qualify as Conforming Work:
Where construction or Demolition of a structure is done in a Street Visible Area on a lot designated as a Non-Contributing Element;

(3) Where structures not dating from the Preservation Zone's period of significance are replaced or relocated onto a lot designated as a Non-Contributing Element.

(b) Other types of work solely involving Non-Contributing Elements, including the relocation of buildings or structures dating from the Preservation Zone’s period of significance onto a lot designated as a Non-Contributing Element, are eligible for review under Conforming Work on Non-Contributors as set forth in Subsection J. The Director shall review a request, pursuant to Subsection G., and find whether the application is eligible for Conforming Work on Non-Contributors as outlined in Subsection J. or requires a Certificate of Compatibility. An applicant not approved under Subsection J. may elect to file for a Certificate of Compatibility.

2. Prohibition. No person shall construct, add to, alter, cause the Demolition, relocation or removal of any building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature designated as a Non-Contributing Element or not listed in the Historic Resources Survey for a Preservation Zone unless a Certificate of Compatibility has been approved for that action pursuant to this section. Additions and Alterations may be exempt from this section provided they meet the criteria in Subsection J. No Certificate of Compatibility shall be approved unless the plans for the construction, Demolition, Alteration, Addition, relocation, or removal conform with the provisions of this section. Any approval, conditional approval, or denial shall include written justification pursuant to Section 12.20.3 L.4.


(a) Plans shall be submitted, in conjunction with an application, to the Department of City Planning upon a form provided for that purpose. Upon an application being deemed complete by the Director, one copy of the application and relevant documents shall be mailed by the Department of City Planning to each Boardmember of the Preservation Zone for evaluation.

(b) Application Fees. The application fees for a Certificate of Compatibility shall be as set forth in Section 19.01 F. of this Code.

(c) Cultural Heritage Commission and Board Recommendations. A notice and hearing shall be completed pursuant to Subsection M., below. The Cultural Heritage Commission and the Board shall submit their recommendations to the Director as to whether the Certificate of
Compatibility should be approved, conditionally approved, or disapproved within 30 days of the postmarked date of mailing of the application from the City Planning Department. In the event the Cultural Heritage Commission or the Board does not submit its recommendation within 30 days, the Cultural Heritage Commission or the Board shall forfeit all jurisdiction. The applicant and the Director may mutually agree in writing to a longer period of time for the Board to act.

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(d) **Director Determination.** The Director shall have the authority to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Certificate of Compatibility.

(e) **Time to Act.** The Director shall render a determination on a Certificate of Compatibility within 75 days of an application being deemed complete, unless the applicant and the Director mutually consent in writing to a longer period. A copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, the Board, and any other interested parties. No permits shall be issued for the subject Certificate of Compatibility until the appeal period, as set forth in Subsection N., has expired or until any appeal has been resolved.

(f) **Other City Approvals.** The requirements for a Certificate of Compatibility are in addition to other City approvals (building permits, variances, etc.) and other legal requirements, such as Public Resources Code Section 5028, which may be required. The time periods specified above may be extended, if necessary, with the written mutual consent of the applicant and the Director.

(g) **Modification of an Approved Certificate of Compatibility.** Once a Certificate of Compatibility becomes effective, any subsequent proposed modification to the project shall require review by the Director, who shall grant approval of the modification if he or she finds the modification to be substantially in conformance with the original approved project. If the Director finds that the proposed modification does not substantially conform with the original approved project, then the applicant shall resubmit the project for a new Certificate of Compatibility.

(1) **Modification Procedure.** To modify an approved Certificate of Compatibility, an applicant shall submit to the Department of City Planning plans, elevations, or details of the proposed modification and any additional information determined necessary for conformance review. The Director may forward proposed modifications to the Board and/or the Cultural Heritage Commission’s Designee for consultation.

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4. **Standards for Issuance of Certificate of Compatibility for New Building Construction or Replacement, and the Relocation of Buildings or Structures**
Not-Dating from the Preservation Zone’s Period of Significance Onto a Lot Designated as a Non-Contributing Element. The Director shall base a determination whether to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Certificate of Compatibility on each of the following:

(a) If no Preservation Plan exists, whether the following aspects of the Project do not impair the essential form and integrity of the Historic character of its surrounding built environment, considering the following factors:

(1) architectural design;

(2) height, bulk, and massing of buildings and structures;

(3) lot coverage and orientation of buildings;

(4) color and texture of surface materials;

(5) grading and lot development;

(6) Landscaping;

(7) changes to Natural Features;

(8) steps, walls, fencing, doors, windows, screens, and security grills;

(9) yards and setbacks;

(10) off street parking;

(11) light fixtures and street furniture;

(12) antennas, satellite dishes and solar collectors; or

(13) signs.

New construction shall not destroy Historic features or materials that characterize the property. The design of new construction shall subtly differentiate the new construction from the surrounding Historic built fabric, and shall be contextually compatible with the massing, size, scale, and architectural features of nearby structures in the Preservation Zone; or

(b) Whether the Project complies with the Preservation Plan approved by the City Planning Commission for the Preservation Zone.
5. **Certificates of Compatibility for the Demolition of Non-Contributing Elements.** After notice and hearing pursuant to Subsection M., below, the Board shall submit its comments on a request for Demolition of a Non-Contributing Element, considering the impact(s) of the Demolition of the Non-Contributing Element to the essential form and integrity of the Historic character of its surrounding built environment within 30 days of the postmarked date of mailing of the application from the City Planning Department. In the event the Board does not submit its comment within 30 days, the Board shall forfeit all jurisdiction. The applicant and the Director may mutually agree in writing to a longer period of time for the Board to comment.

(a) In a case where Demolition of any Non-Contributing Element, without a Certificate of Compatibility for the Demolition of Non-Contributing Elements or permit has occurred, Section 12.20.3 L.5. shall not apply. Procedures in Sections 12.20.3 L.1. - 4. and/or Section 12.20.3 Q. shall apply.

M. **Notice and Public Hearing.** Before making its recommendation to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove an application pursuant to this section for a Certificate of Appropriateness or Certificate of Compatibility, the Board shall hold a public hearing on the matter. The applicant shall notify the Owners and occupants of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property at least ten days prior to the date of the hearing. Notice of the public hearing shall be posted by the applicant in a conspicuous place on the subject property at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing.

(1) A copy of the Board’s recommendation pursuant to Subsection K.3.(b) regarding a Certificate of Appropriateness or Subsection L.3.(b) regarding a Certificate of Compatibility shall be sent to the Director.

(2) A copy of the final determination by the Director, or Area Planning Commission shall be mailed to the Board, to the Cultural Heritage Commission, to the applicant, and to other interested parties.

N. **Appeals.** For any application for a Certificate of Appropriateness pursuant to Subsection K., or a Certificate of Compatibility pursuant to Subsection L., the action of the Director or the Area Planning Commission shall be deemed to be final unless appealed. No Certificate of Appropriateness or Certificate of Compatibility, shall be deemed approved or issued until the time period for appeal has expired.

(1) An initial decision of the Director is appealable to the Area Planning Commission

(2) An initial decision by the Area Planning Commission is appealable to the City Council.
An appeal may be filed by the applicant or any aggrieved party. An appeal may also be filed by the Mayor or a member of the City Council. Unless a Board member is an applicant, he or she may not appeal any initial decision of the Director or Area Planning Commission as it pertains to this section. An appeal shall be filed at the public counter of the Planning Department within 15 days of the date of the decision to approve, conditionally approve, or disapprove the application for Certificate of Appropriateness or Certificate of Compatibility. The appeal shall set forth specifically how the petitioner believes the findings and decision are in error. An appeal shall be filed in triplicate, and the Planning Department shall forward a copy to the Board and the Cultural Heritage Commission. The appellate body may grant, conditionally grant or deny the appeal. Before acting on any appeal, the appellate body shall set the matter for hearing, giving a minimum of 15 days’ notice to the applicant, the appellant, the Cultural Heritage Commission, the relevant Board and any other interested parties of record. The failure of the appellate body to act upon an appeal within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period or within an additional period as may be agreed upon by the applicant and the appellate body shall be deemed a denial of the appeal and the original action on the matter shall become final.

O. Authority of Cultural Heritage Commission not Affected. Notwithstanding any provisions of this section, nothing here shall be construed as superseding or overriding the Cultural Heritage Commission’s authority as provided in Los Angeles Administrative Code Section 22.171, et seq.

P. Publicly Owned Property. The provisions of this section shall apply to any building, structure, landscaping, natural feature or lot within a Preservation Zone which is owned or leased by a public entity to the extent permitted by law.

Q. Enforcement. The Department of Building and Safety, the Housing and Community Investment Department, or any successor agencies, whichever has jurisdiction, shall make all inspections of properties which are in violation of this section when apprised that work has been done or is required to be done pursuant to a building permit. Violations, the correction of which do not require a building permit, shall be investigated and resolved jointly by the Planning Department, the Department of Building and Safety, the Housing and Community Investment Department, or any successor agencies, whichever has jurisdiction, and if a violation is found, the Planning Department may then request the Department of Building and Safety, the Housing and Community Investment Department or any successor agencies to issue appropriate orders for compliance. Any person who has failed to comply with the provisions of this section shall be subject to the provisions of Section 11.00 (m) of this Code. The Owner of the property in violation shall be assessed a minimum inspection fee, as specified in Section 98.0412 of this Code for each site inspection. No building permit shall be cleared by the Planning Department while an outstanding violation exists, regardless of whether a building permit is required or not for the violation.

R. Demolition of Buildings without a Permit. Any Demolition or relocation of a Contributing or Non-Contributing Element, or a portion thereof, done without a building
permit and Certificate of Appropriateness or Certificate of Compatibility approvals pursuant to Sections 12.20.3 K.5. and 12.20.3 L.5., shall be reviewed by the Director of Planning in accordance with the provisions of Section 12.20.3 S.

§. Preliminary Evaluation of Demolition or Relocation without Permit.

1. Purpose. The purpose of this subsection is to require the documentation of the loss of historic features as a result of unpermitted construction or Demolition activities, relocation, neglectful ownership, or man-made disaster.

2. Prohibition. Where Demolition or relocation to all or portions of a Contributing or Non-Contributing Element has occurred without the necessary approvals, the provisions of Section 12.20.3 K.5. (COA-DEM) or 12.20.3 L.5. (CCMP) shall not apply. Upon completion of a Preliminary Evaluation of Demolition or Relocation without Permit, and Section 91.106.4.1(10) proceedings by the Department of Building and Safety, an application for Certificate of Appropriateness or Certificate of Compatibility shall be reviewed in accordance with the provisions of Sections 12.20.3 K. and 12.20.3 L., whichever is applicable.

3. Procedures.

(a) Evaluation. The Director of Planning or his or her designee can initiate review on the Demolition or relocation of a structure, in whole or in part, commenced prior to the issuance of a building permit. During the investigation, all work on the site shall cease and an order to comply shall be issued per Section 12.20.3 Q. Review by the Director shall include, but is not limited to, documentation of the structure(s) as it (they) existed at the time of the Historic Resources Survey, permit history research, site visits, documentation of the loss of building features, identification of salvageable features, and evaluation of the demolition’s impact on the historic resource.

(b) Evaluation Fees. Fees for the preliminary evaluation will be assessed pursuant to Section 19.01 F. of this Code.

4. Notice. A copy of the evaluation shall be mailed to the Department of Building and Safety, the applicant, the Board, Council Office, and any other interested parties.

5. Proceedings Pursuant to Los Angeles Municipal Code Section 91.106.4.1(10). Upon completion of the evaluation, the matter shall be referred to the Department of Building and Safety for investigation and enforcement pursuant to Section 91.106.4.1(10). The Department of Building and Safety shall be authorized to withhold development permits on said property for five years if it determines that demolition occurred in violation of Section 91.106.4.1(10). Any person who has failed to comply with the provisions of Section 12.20.3 K.5. or
12.20.3 L.5. shall be subject to the provisions of Section 11.00 (l) of this Code.

6. During the Section 91.106.4.1(10) proceedings and the five-year penalty period, the property owner shall be responsible for protecting any features of the original structure which remain intact, securing the property from vandalism and theft, and keeping the property free of other nuisances.

T. Injunctive Relief. Where it appears that the Owner, occupant or person in charge of a building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature, lot or area within a Preservation Zone threatens, permits, is about to do or is doing any work or activity in violation of this section, the City Attorney may forthwith apply to an appropriate court for a temporary restraining order, preliminary or permanent injunction, or other or further relief as appears appropriate.

Section 22. Amend Subdivision 2 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

2. Other Use and Yard Determinations by the Zoning Administrator. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.) The Zoning Administrator shall have authority to determine other uses, in addition to those specifically listed in this Article, which may be permitted in each of the various zones, when in his or her judgment, the other uses are similar to and no more objectionable to the public welfare than those listed.

The Zoning Administrator shall also have authority and to interpret zoning regulations when the meaning of the regulation is not clear, either in general or as it applies to a specific property or situation, pursuant to Section 13.9.1. (Interpretation of Zoning Code) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Anyone aggrieved by the Zoning Administrator’s determination may file an appeal within 15 days from the issuance of the written decision.

The City Planning Commission shall hear appeals on Zoning Administrator Interpretations where there is no site specific issue. The Area Planning Commission shall hear appeals on site specific Zoning Administrator Interpretations. In no instance, however, shall the Zoning Administrator determine, nor shall these regulations be so interpreted, that a use may be permitted in a zone when that use is specifically listed as first permissible in a less restrictive zone; e.g., a use listed in the C2 Zone shall not be permitted in the C1 Zone, or in a more restricted designation associated with a Pedestrian Oriented District or Specific Plan.

The Zoning Administrator shall also have authority to adopt general interpretations determining the proper application of the yard regulations to groups of lots located in hillside districts or affected by common problems.
Section 23. Amend Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) For Dwelling Units. (Amended by Ord. No. 176,354, Eff. 1/31/05.) In all zones, there shall be at least two automobile parking spaces on the same lot with each one-family dwelling thereon, and in any RW Zone there shall be at least two automobile parking spaces per dwelling unit which shall be upon the same lot with the dwelling unit. However, for small lot subdivisions approved pursuant to Article 7 of this Chapter and Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code, and in conformity with the provisions of Section 12.22 C.27. of this Code Chapter, the required parking spaces shall not be required to be located on the same lot with each dwelling unit, but shall be provided within the boundaries of the parcel or tract map. The ratio of parking spaces required for all other dwelling units shall be at least one parking space for each dwelling unit of less than three habitable rooms, one and one-half parking spaces for each dwelling unit of three habitable rooms, and two parking spaces for each dwelling unit of more than three habitable rooms. Where the lot is located in an RA, RE, RS, R1, RU, RZ, RMP, or RW Zone, the required parking spaces shall be provided within a private garage. Where the lot is located in an R2 Zone, at least one of the required parking spaces per dwelling unit shall be provided within a private garage. Any door or doors installed at the automobile entry to a garage serving a one or two-family dwelling where one or more required parking spaces is located shall be of conventional design constructed so as to permit the simultaneous entry of automobiles into each required parking space without damaging the door or door frame and constructed so as to permit the flow of air through the automobile entry when the door is in the fully closed position.

The above area requirements shall not apply to mobilehomes parks or mobilehomes located with mobilehome parks. Mobilehome parks are subject to the requirements of Title 25 of the California Administrative Code.

Section 24. Amend Paragraph (h) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(h) Access Driveways. An access driveway shall be provided and maintained between each automobile parking space or area and a street, or alley, or a private street or easement approved in accordance with the provisions of Article 8 of this Chapter and Section 13.10.7 (Private Street Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Such access driveway shall be located entirely on the lot which it serves. However, an access driveway need not
be located entirely on the same lot as the dwelling and parking space it serves if the driveway lot and dwelling existed on September 6, 1961, and additions and alterations may be made to such dwelling, and accessory buildings may be added on such lot, if no additional dwelling units or guest rooms are created. (Amended by Ord. No. 142,306, Eff. 9/13/71, Operative 2/9/72.)

Section 25. Amend Paragraph (o) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(o) Waiver. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) All or a portion of the off-street automobile parking spaces required by this Section may be waived when the lot involved is located within the boundaries of an assessment district for the acquisition of publicly owned automobile parking lots, or is located adjacent to land used or being acquired for publicly owned parking lots. The City Planning Commission, pursuant to Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, with the assistance of the Off-Street Parking Bureau, shall determine to what extent and on which lots the required parking may be waived, but in no event shall the total number of the waived parking spaces exceed the total number provided on the publicly owned parking lots.

Section 26. Amend Paragraph (y) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(y) City Planning Commission Authority for Reduced On-Site Parking with Remote Off-site Parking or Transportation Alternatives. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) The City Planning Commission may, upon application, authorize reduced on-site parking and remote off-site parking. The City Planning Commission authorization may only be approved in connection with a City Planning Commission approval of an application or appeal otherwise subject to its jurisdiction including the following: the City Planning Commission action on an application for a zone change, height district change, supplemental use district, and conditional use pursuant to Section 12.24U Section 13.4.3, (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code; the City Planning Commission action on a tentative tract map appeal, a vesting tentative tract map appeal, a development agreement; and the City Planning Commission action on a request for a density bonus greater than the minimum 25 percent required by California Government Code Section 65915, exception from a specific plan, or a project permit pursuant to a moratorium ordinance or interim control ordinance. In exercising this authority, the City Planning Commission shall act on an application in the same manner and subject to the same limitations as applicable to the
Zoning Administrator, under Section 12.27X, Section 12.24 X. of this Chapter. However, the procedures for notice, hearing, time limits, appeals and Council review shall be the same as those applicable to the underlying discretionary approval.

Section 27. Amend Subdivision 10 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

10. Alcoholic Beverages. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Code Chapter to the contrary, no building, structure or land shall be used for sale or dispensing for consideration of any alcoholic beverage, including beer and wine, for consumption on the premises except upon premises approved for that use in accordance with the provisions of Section 12.24 Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The provisions of this subdivision shall not abrogate, however, any right to the continued use of premises for these purposes pursuant to Section 12.24L Section 13.4.2. A.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2; Existing Uses) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Certain restaurants may be excepted from the provisions of this Subdivision and Section 12.24 Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, pursuant to authority of the Zoning Administrator contained in Section 12.24 X.2. of this Chapter.

Section 28. Amend Subdivision 14 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

14. Alcoholic Beverages. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Code Chapter to the contrary, no building, structure or land shall be used for the sale or dispensing for consideration of any alcoholic beverage, including beer and wine, for consumption off-site of the premises except upon premises approved for that use in accordance with the provisions of Section 12.24 Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The provisions of this subdivision shall not abrogate any right to the continued use of premises for those purposes pursuant to Section 12.24L Section 13.4.2. A.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2; Existing Uses) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

The provisions of this Subdivision shall not apply to the sale or dispensing, for consideration, of alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, for consumption off-site of the premises, if the premises are located within the area of an operative specific plan which provides for conditional use approval for the sale or dispensing. If such a specific plan ceases to be operative, then a conditional use approval granted pursuant to the provisions of that specific plan, for the sales or dispensing, may continue subject to the same rights and limitations as a conditional use granted pursuant to the provisions of Section 12.24 Section 13.4.2.
**Section 29.** Amend the Paragraph (h) of Subdivision 16 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(h) Alternative Compliance – Director's Authority. The Director of Planning or the Director's designee shall have initial decision-making authority to approve an alternative to the design standards specified in Section 12.21 A.16.(e)(1) or to the siting requirements specified in Section 12.21 A.16.(e)(2)(iii) and (iv) with an appeal to the Area Planning Commission in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 11.5.7 C.4. – 6. Section 13.7.1. (Alternative Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code. An applicant may request such approval by submitting an application and paying a filing fee equivalent to that established for a "Miscellaneous Plan Approval". This fee is set forth in Section 19.01 of this Code.

   (1) Findings. The Director's determination shall include written findings in support of the decision. In order to grant approval of the alternative design or siting, the Director must find that the location, dimensions, position, security, and spacing allow for safe and reasonably accessible and convenient short or long-term storage of bicycles for the anticipated users of the bicycle parking, and that the proposed design or siting meets the needs of bicyclists at least as effectively as the requirements of Section 12.21 A.16.(e)(1).

**Section 30.** Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 18 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(d) The depositing of glass, cans, papers, plastic, beverage containers, and similar Recyclable Materials, Recycling Collection or Buyback Centers, and Mobile Recycling Centers, shall be permitted in the M2 and M3 Zones without obtaining a conditional use permit pursuant to Section 12.24 U.22.(b) of this Chapter and Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, provided that all of the following conditions are met:  

   (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)
Section 31. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 18 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(e) Recycling Materials Sorting Facilities shall be permitted in all M and MR Zones without obtaining a conditional use permit pursuant to Section 12.24., U.22.(d) of this Chapter and Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, provided that all of the following conditions are met: (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)

Section 32. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (f) of Subdivision 18 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(f) Recycling Materials Processing Facilities shall be permitted in the M2 and M3 Zones without obtaining a conditional use permit pursuant to Section 12.24., U.22.(c) of this Chapter and Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, provided that all of the following conditions are met: (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

Section 33. Amend Paragraph (g) of Subdivision 18 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(g) An administrative fine of $250.00 may be collected by the Department of Building and Safety for Any violation of the provisions of this subdivision shall be enforced pursuant to the following provisions Section 13.13.3. (Annual Inspection Monitoring of Auto Dismantling Yards, Junk Yards, Scrap Metal or Recycling Materials Processing Yards, Recycling Collection and/or Buyback Centers, Recycling Materials Sorting Facilities and Cargo Container Storage Yards) of Chapter 1 A of this Code.

(1) Definitions. As used in this subparagraph the term "Superintendent" means the Superintendent of the Department of Building and Safety. The term "Department" means the Department of Building and Safety.

(2) Notice to Comply. For any use found to be in violation of Section 12.21A18, the Superintendent shall send a Notice to Comply to the owner of the property and the operator of the use. The Notice to Comply shall clearly state the following:
(i) The violation must be corrected by a Compliance Date specified in the Notice, which date shall be no more than 15 days from the date the Notice is mailed.

(ii) Failure to correct the violation on or before the Compliance Date may result in the imposition of an administrative fine in the amount of $250.00.

(iii) Repeated violations can result in nuisance abatement procedures under the provisions of the Code.

(3) Reinspection. The Superintendent shall reinspect a property for which a Notice to Comply was issued pursuant to this paragraph subsequent to the Compliance Date.

(4) Failure to Correct Violation. If any violation specified in the Notice to Comply is not corrected prior to the Compliance Date as specified in the Notice to Comply, an administrative fine of $250.00 may be collected by the Department.

If the Department determines that a fine is due, then it shall notify the person cited by United States mail in a sealed envelope, with postage paid, addressed to the last known address of the person cited as the address appears in the last equalized assessment roll. Service of the notice shall be deemed to have been completed at the time of deposit with the United States Postal Service.

The person cited shall remit the fine to the Department within 30 days after the date of mailing the notice. If the person cited fails to do so, then the Department, by sending a second notification by certified mail, may demand payment of the fine from the person cited and may prohibit the issuance of any building permit, license or approval to the cited person until such fees are paid.

(5) Appeals. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) Appeals may be made from a Notice to Comply issued by the Department pursuant to this subdivision pursuant to Section 12.26K.

Section 34. Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
If it is determined that additional height is necessary to support colocation, the Zoning Administrator is authorized to consider reasonable modifications to pole height, and the co-location of additional equipment within the 15 feet extension limit pursuant to Section 12.24, W.49, of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2, (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 35. Amend Sub-subparagraph (ii) of Subparagraph (6) of Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.21, of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(ii) Pursuant to Section 12.24, W.49, of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2, (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the decision-maker may allow use of an alternate detailed plan and specifications for landscaping and screening, including plantings, fences, walls, sign and structural applications, manufactured devices and other features designed to screen, camouflage and buffer antennas, poles and accessory uses. The antenna and supporting structure or monopole shall be of a design and treated with an architectural material so that it is camouflaged to resemble a tree with a single trunk and branches on its upper part, or shall be designed using other similar stealth techniques. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

Section 36. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.21, of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(b) Application Requirements Checklist For Discretionary Actions. In addition to the submittal requirements prescribed for conditional use permits pursuant to Section 12.24, W.49, of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2, (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application for approval of a new, modified or additional wireless telecommunication facilities shall contain all of the following information:

Section 37. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (c) of Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.21, of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
(c) **Approval Criteria.** In addition to the findings for approval required pursuant to Section 12.24, W.49. of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator may allow a new, modified or additional wireless telecommunication antenna or facility use based on additional findings that the following criteria are met:

**Section 38.** Amend Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**(d) Variations From The Citywide Wireless Telecommunication Standards.** The Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to consider requests to vary from these standards pursuant to Section 12.24, W.49. of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Section 39.** Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 21 of Subsection A of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

Wireless antennas and rooftop equipment cabinets which do not meet these standards shall require a conditional use permit pursuant to Section 12.24, W.49. of this Chapter and Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Section 40.** Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 1 of Subsection C of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

The City Planning Commission, upon request pursuant to Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, shall determine a required street width. The determination shall be based upon the standards for street widths contained in the subdivision regulations of the City, the prevailing widths of streets in the immediate, surrounding area, with due consideration given to any particular topographical or geological conditions or sizes of ownership affecting the property involved.
Section 41. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (f) of Subdivision 3 of Subsection C of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(f) (Added by Ord. No. 156,681, Eff. 6/21/82.) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article to the contrary, for hospitals, institutions, churches, libraries, museums or other similar uses not located in a building which combines residential and commercial uses, the Director of Planning may apply the yard requirements set forth in Section 12.22 A.18.(c) of this Chapter, pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, if he or she finds:

Section 42. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 10 of Subsection C of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

10. Single-Family Zone Hillside Area Development Standards. (Amended by Ord. No. 184,802, Eff. 3/17/17.) Except as allowed by Section 12.24 F. Section 13.4.2. E.3.(a) (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2; Standards for Review and Required Findings; Conditions of Approval and Inspections) and Section 13.4.3. E.3.(a) (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3; Standards for Review and Required Findings; Conditions of Approval and Inspections) of Chapter 1A of this Code and Section 14.00. A. of this Code Chapter, for any Lot zoned R1, RS, RE or RA and designated Hillside Area on the Department of City Planning Hillside Area Map, no Building or Structure nor the addition or Major Remodel-Hillside of any Building or Structure shall be erected or maintained unless the following development standards are provided and maintained in connection with the Building, Structure, addition or remodel:

Section 43. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 10 of Subsection C of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(1) Slope Analysis Map. As part of an application for a permit to the Department of Building and Safety, or for a Discretionary Approval, as defined in Section 16.05 B. Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code, to the Department of City Planning, the applicant shall submit a Slope Analysis Map based on a survey of the natural/existing topography, prepared, stamped and signed by a registered civil engineer or licensed land surveyor, to verify the total area (in square feet) of the portions of a property within each Slope Band identified in Table 12.21
C.10-2a. The Director of Planning, or his/her designee, shall verify that the Slope Analysis Map has been prepared by a registered civil engineer or licensed land surveyor. In addition, the Director of Planning, or his/her designee shall approve the calculated Maximum Residential Floor Area for the Lot by the registered civil engineer or licensed land surveyor using the Slope Analysis Map prior to applying for a permit from the Department of Building and Safety.

Section 44. Amend Sub-subparagraph (i) of Subparagraph (4) of Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 10 of Subsection C of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(i) **10% Adjustments.** The Zoning Administrator has the authority to grant adjustments from the requirements of this Paragraph (b) of not more than 10%, pursuant to the authority and procedures established in Subsection A. of Section 12.28 Section 13.7.2. A.1.(a)(3) (Adjustment; Applicability) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 45. Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Subparagraph (3) of Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 2 of Subsection G of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

The Director of Planning or the Director’s designee shall have the authority to review and approve or disapprove all proposed landscape plans submitted in compliance with this Paragraph, pursuant to Section 13.5.1. (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 46. Amend Subdivision 3 of Subsection G of Section 12.21. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

3. **Director Determination—Director’s Decision.** (Amended by Ord. No. 174,999, Eff. 1/15/03.) If a development proposed with an R3, RAS3, R4, RAS4, or R5 density, regardless of the underlying zone, fails to meet the open space standards of this Subsection, an applicant may apply to the Director of Planning for a Director’s Decision, pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

   (a) **Application.** The applicant shall file an application in the public
office of the Department of City Planning upon a form prescribed for that purpose and pay a filing fee equivalent to that established for a “Miscellaneous Plan Approval.” This fee is set forth in Section 19.01, I. of this Code Chapter. The application shall be accompanied by architectural, landscape and structural plans for the development, and other information as required by the Director of Planning. All open space areas for the development shall be clearly identified in the materials submitted.

**(ba) Standards of Review.** No decision granting approval under this Subdivision pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall exceed:

1. a ten percent reduction in the total required usable open space, provided that any reduction is to the common open space portion only; or

2. a ten percent increase in the qualifying area of recreation rooms up to a maximum of 35 percent of the total required usable open space; or

3. a ten percent reduction in the required area for planting of ground cover, shrubs and trees in common open space, but that reduction shall not decrease the total required usable open space.

**(cb) Supplemental Findings Decision.** Despite the findings in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Director shall make a decision of approval, conditional approval or disapproval within 25 calendar days of the Department’s acceptance of an application. Notice of the Director’s decision shall be mailed to the applicant, the City Councilmember in whose District the property is located, and to all owners and lessees of property within a radius of 500 feet of the property. The decision of the Director shall include written findings in support of the decision. In order to approve a proposed development pursuant to this subsection, the Director must find:

1. that the open space provided conforms with the objectives of this subsection, and

2. that the proposed project complies with the total usable open space requirements.

**(c) Appeals.** The decision of the Director shall become final after an elapsed period of 15 calendar days from the date of mailing of the decision to the applicant, unless an appeal is filed with the Area Planning Commission within that period. The applicant, the City Councilmember in whose District the property is located, or any other interested person
adversely affected by the decision of the Director may appeal to the Area Planning Commission. Appeals shall be processed in accordance with Section 12.24.1.

Section 47. Remove Subdivision 8 of Subsection B of Section 12.21.2. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

Section 48. Amend Subparagraph (4) of Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 3 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(4) Violation of Conditions - Authority of Zoning Administrator to Require Modification of Conditions of Operation or Discontinuance of Large Family Day Care Homes. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Code Chapter, the Zoning Administrator may require a modification of the conditions of operation or the discontinuance of a large family day care home if the Zoning Administrator finds that as operated or maintained there has been a violation of any of the conditions or standards set forth in Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph (b) of this Subdivision, or that such use:

(i) jeopardizes or endangers the public health or safety of persons residing in, working on, or occupying the premises; or

(ii) constitutes a public nuisance; or

(iii) violates any provision of this chapter or any other city, state or federal regulations, ordinance or statute.

The procedure for the modification of the conditions of operation or discontinuance of a large family day care home shall be as provided for in Section 12.27.4 Section 13.8.2, (Nuisance Abatement/Revocation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 49. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 15 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

15. Parking Requirements For Showcase Theaters. (Added by Ord No 148,910, Eff. 11/18/76.) Notwithstanding any provision of this article to the contrary, the parking for showcase theaters required under Section 12.21. A.4.(e) (g) (i) (m) of this Chapter; Section 12.21. A.5. of this Chapter; and Section 12.26 C. and 12.26 E.5. Section13.13.01.D. (General Provisions; Parking Facility Modifications) and Section 13.13.1.F.6. (General Provisions; Certificate of Occupancy; Recorded Agreements) of Chapter 1A of this Code may be provided on the site, or off the site under a written agreement approved by the City Attorney and the Superintendent of Building. Where off-site parking is provided under any written agreement other than a Parking Covenant, such agreement shall be for a minimum of one year and shall be signed by the theater operator and the lessee or owner of the property upon which the required parking spaces shall be located. This agreement shall remain in effect for the duration of the existence of the showcase theater. Such agreement shall be filed with the Department of Building and Safety.

Section 50. Amend Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 18 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(e) Pedestrian Bridges. Residential uses in a building combining residential and commercial uses shall be limited to the floors above the level of a connecting pedway or pedestrian bridge except that the Director of Planning may modify or waive this requirement, pursuant to Section 13.7.2. (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, if the Director finds unusual topography or other special circumstances justify such modification or waiver.

Section 51. Amend Subdivision 20 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

20. Adult Entertainment Businesses. (Amended by Ord. No. 161,111, Eff. 5/18/86.)

(a) Exceptions from Section 12.70. C. of this Chapter.

(i) A person may establish and maintain, or continue to operate, an adult entertainment business on a lot within 500 feet of an "A" or
“R” Zone, or within the “CR”, “C1” or “C1.5” Zones, if a site consistent with Section 12.70. C. of this Chapter is not reasonably available elsewhere in the City for the establishment or relocation of the subject adult entertainment business. This exception shall only apply to an adult entertainment business which is otherwise in compliance with all other provisions of this chapter including Section 12.70. C. of this Chapter.

A site is “reasonably available” elsewhere in the City if it meets all of the following criteria:

1. Its use as the proposed adult entertainment business is consistent with all applicable zoning regulations, including Section 12.70. C. of this Chapter.

2. It is available for use, purchase, or rental as an adult entertainment business.

3. It has adequate street access, street lighting, and sidewalks.

4. It is at least 500 feet away from any uses which are or may become obnoxious or offensive by reason of emission of odor, dust, smoke, noise, gas, fumes, cinders, refuse matter or water carried waste.

This exception shall not apply to massage parlors or sexual encounter establishments.

(ii) (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) To apply for an exception, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning, on a form provided by the Department, identifying the present or proposed location of the adult entertainment business, and accompanied by data supporting the proposed exception and the fee provided for in Section 19.01. of this Code Chapter.

The procedures described in Section 12.24 shall be followed to the extent applicable. However, a hearing shall be held and a decision made within 60 days from the date of filing of an application. This time limit may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Zoning Administrator Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. An exception shall be approved if it meets the requirements of Subparagraph (i) above.
whether a proposed exception meets the requirements of Subparagraph (i) may be taken to the Area Planning Commission in the same manner as prescribed in Section 12.24 I. The Area Planning Commission's decision may be appealed to the City Council. The appeal to the Council shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 12.24 I. However, a decision on any appeal shall be made within 30 days of the expiration of the appeal period. This time limit may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Area Planning Commission or Council, whichever then has jurisdiction over the appeal.

If the Zoning Administrator, Area Planning Commission or Council disapproves an exception, then it shall make findings of fact showing how a site consistent with Section 12.70 C. of this Chapter is reasonably available elsewhere in the City for the establishment or relocation of the subject adult entertainment business.

(b) Extensions of the Section 12.70 C. of this Chapter Amortization Period.

(i) An adult entertainment business existing on March 6, 1986 and operating within 500 feet of a lot in an "A" Zone of "R" Zone or, within the “CR”, “C1”, or “C1.5” Zones may be continued, as specified below:

(1) If the adult entertainment business is otherwise in compliance with all other provisions of this chapter including Section 12.70 C. of this Chapter; and

(2) If the adult entertainment business is subject to a written lease, entered into prior to March 6, 1986, with a termination date extending beyond March 6, 1988, then the adult entertainment business may continue until the expiration of the present term of the lease but no later than March 6, 1991; or

(3) If the adult entertainment business invokes the investment of money in real property, improvements, or stocks in trade such that a termination date beyond March 6, 1988 is necessary to prevent undue financial hardship, then it may be continued until March 6, 1991.

(ii) (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) To apply for an extension of time, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning, on a form provided by the Department, identifying the present or proposed location of the adult
entertainment business, and accompanied by data supporting the extension request and the fee provided for in Section 19.01. of this Code. An extension shall be approved if it meets the requirements of Subparagraph (i) above.

The procedures described in Section 12.24 Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed to the extent applicable. However, a hearing shall be held and a decision made within 60 days from the date of filing. This time limit may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Zoning Administrator.

An appeal from the determination of the Zoning Administrator on whether a proposed exception meets the requirements of Subparagraph (i) may be taken to the Area Planning Commission in the same manner as prescribed in Section 12.24I. Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The Area Planning Commission’s decision may be appealed to the City Council. The appeal to the Council shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 12.24I Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. However, a decision on any appeal shall be made within 30 days of the expiration of the appeal period. This time limit may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Area Planning Commission or Council, whichever then has jurisdiction over the appeal.

If the Zoning Administrator, Area Planning Commission or Council disapproves an extension, then it shall make findings of fact showing how the proposed extension fails to meet the requirements of Subparagraph (i).

Section 52. Amend Paragraph (g) of Subdivision 25 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(g) Procedures.

(1) Density Bonus and Parking. Housing Development Projects requesting a Density Bonus without any Incentives (which includes a Density Bonus with only parking requirements in accordance with Paragraphs (c) and (d) of this Subdivision) shall be considered ministerial and follow the Affordable Housing Incentives Guidelines and the Density Bonus Procedures. No application for these projects need be filed with the City Planning Department.
(2) Requests for Incentives on the Menu.

(i) The applicant for Housing Development Projects that qualify for a Density Bonus and that request up to three Incentives on the Menu of Incentives in Paragraph (f) of this Subdivision, and which require no other discretionary actions, the following procedures shall apply:

a. Application. The request shall be made on a form provided by the Department of City Planning, as set forth in Section 11.5.7 B.2.(a) Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, accompanied by applicable fees.

b. Authority. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.) The Director shall be the initial decision maker for applications seeking on Menu incentives.

EXCEPTION: When the application is filed as part of a project requiring multiple approvals, the initial decision maker shall be as set forth in Section 12.36 Section 13.2.10 (Multiple Approvals) of Chapter 1A of this Code; and when the application is filed in conjunction with a subdivision and no other approval, the Advisory Agency shall be the initial decision-maker.

c. Action. Despite the findings established in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Director shall approve a Density Bonus and requested Incentive(s) unless the Director finds that:

(i) The Incentive is not required in order to provide for affordable housing costs as defined in California Health and Safety Code Section 50052.5, or Section 50053 for rents for the affordable units; or

(ii) The Incentive will have a Specific Adverse Impact upon public health and safety or the physical environment or on any real property that is listed in the California Register of Historical Resources and for which there is no feasible method to satisfactorily mitigate or avoid the Specific Adverse Impact without
rendering the development unaffordable to Very Low, Low and Moderate Income households. Inconsistency with the zoning ordinance or general plan land use designation shall not constitute a specific, adverse impact upon the public health or safety.

d. Transmittal of Written Decision. Within three business days of making a decision, the Director shall transmit a copy by First Class Mail to the applicant and to all owners of properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property, and to the local Certified Neighborhood Council.

e. Effective Date of Initial Decision. The Director’s decision shall become effective after an elapsed period of 15 calendar days from the date of the mailing of the written decision unless an appeal is filed to the City Planning Commission.

f. Appeals. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.) An applicant or any owner or tenant of a property abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property aggrieved by the Director’s decision may appeal the decision to the City Planning Commission pursuant to applicable procedures set forth in Section 11.5.7.C.6. of this Code that are not in conflict with the provisions of this paragraph (g)(2)(i). The appeal shall include a filing fee pursuant to Section 19.01.B. of this Code. Before acting on any appeal, the City Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing, with written notice of the hearing sent by First Class Mail at least ten days prior to the meeting date to: the applicant; the owner(s) of the property involved; and the interested parties who have requested notice in writing. The appeal shall be placed on the agenda for the first available meeting date of the City Planning Commission and acted upon within 60 days from the last day of the appeal period. The City Planning Commission may reverse or modify, in whole or in part, a decision of the Director. The City Planning Commission shall make the same findings required to be made by the Director, supported by facts in the record, and indicate why the Director erred making the
EXCEPTION: When the application is filed as part of a project requiring multiple approvals, the appeals procedures set forth in Section 12.36 of this Code shall govern. When the application is filed in conjunction with a Parcel Map and no other approval, the appeals procedures set forth in Section 17.54 of this Code shall govern. When the application is filed in conjunction with a tentative map and no other approval, the appeals procedures set forth in Section 17.06 A.3. of this Code shall govern, provided that such applications shall only be appealable to the Appeal Board, as defined in Section 17.02 of this Code, and shall not be subject to further appeal to the City’s legislative body.

(ii) For Housing Development Projects that qualify for a Density Bonus and for which the applicant requests up to three Incentives listed in Paragraph (f), above, and that require other discretionary actions, the applicable procedures set forth in Section 12.36 Section 13.2.10 (Multiple Approvals) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall apply.

a. The decision must include a separate section clearly labeled “Density Bonus/ Affordable Housing Incentives Program Determination”.

b. The decision-maker shall approve a Density Bonus and requested Incentive(s) unless the decision-maker, based upon substantial evidence, makes either of the two findings set forth in Subparagraph (2)(i)(c), above.

(3) Requests for Waiver or Modification of any Development Standard(s) Not on the Menu.

(i) For Housing Development Projects that qualify for a Density Bonus and for which the applicant requests a waiver or modification of any development standard(s) that is not included on the Menu of Incentives in Paragraph (f), above, and that are not subject to other discretionary applications, the following shall apply:

a. The request shall be made on a form provided by the Department of City Planning, accompanied by applicable fees, and shall include a pro forma or other
documentation to show that the waiver or modification of any development standard(s) are needed in order to make the Restricted Affordable Units economically feasible.

b. **Notice and Hearing.** The application shall follow the procedures for conditional uses set forth in Section 12.24 D, Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. A public hearing shall be held by the City Planning Commission or its designee. Despite the provisions set forth in Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A, the decision of the City Planning Commission shall be final.

c. Despite the findings established in Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall approve a Density Bonus and requested waiver or modification of any development standard(s) unless the Commission, based upon substantial evidence, makes either of the two findings set forth in Subparagraph (g)(2)(i)c., above.

(ii) For Housing Development Projects requesting waiver or modification of any development standard(s) not included on the Menu of Incentives in Paragraph (f) above, and which include other discretionary applications, the following shall apply:

a. The applicable procedures set forth in Section 12.36 Section 13.2.10 (Multiple Approvals) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall apply.

b. The decision must include a separate section clearly labeled "Density Bonus/ Affordable Housing Incentives Program Determination".

c. The decision-maker shall approve a Density Bonus and requested waiver or modification of any development standard(s) unless the decision-maker, based upon substantial evidence, makes either of the two findings set forth in Subparagraph (g)(2)(i)c., above.
Section 53. Amend Subparagraph (3) of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 26 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(3) Buildings designated on the National Register of Historic Places, the California Register of Historical Resources, or the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments. Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts or Contributing Structures in Historic Preservation Overlay Zones (HPOZ) established pursuant to Section 12.20.3 Division 13.11 (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code are also eligible buildings.

Section 54. Amend Subdivision 27 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

27. Reasonable Accommodation - Fair Housing Protections for Individuals with Disabilities. (Added by Ord. No. 177,325, Eff. 3/18/06.) See Section 13.7.6. (Reasonable Accommodation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

   (a) Purpose. The purpose of this provision is to establish a formal procedure for an Individual with a Disability seeking equal access to housing to request a reasonable accommodation as provided by the federal Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1988 and California’s Fair Employment and Housing Act, and to establish criteria to be used when considering these requests. Reasonable accommodation means providing an Individual with a Disability or developers of housing for an Individual with a Disability, flexibility in the application of land use and zoning regulations or policies (including the modification or waiver of certain requirements), when it is necessary to eliminate barriers to housing opportunities.

   (b) Definitions.


   Individual with a Disability - As defined under the Acts, a person who has a physical or mental impairment that limits one or more major life activities, anyone who is regarded as having that type of impairment or, anyone who has a record of that type of impairment.

   (c) Procedures.

   (1) A written request for reasonable accommodation from a land
use or zoning regulation or policy shall be made on a form provided by the Department of City Planning by any Individual with a Disability, his or her representative or a developer or provider of housing for an Individual with a Disability.

(2) A request for reasonable accommodation shall state the basis of the request including but not limited to a modification or exception to the regulations, standards and practices for the siting, development and use of housing or housing-related facilities that would eliminate regulatory barriers and provide an Individual with a Disability equal opportunity to housing of his or her choice.

(3) The Director may request additional information necessary for making a determination on the request for reasonable accommodation that complies with the fair housing law protections and the privacy rights of the Individual with a Disability to use the specified housing. If additional information is requested, the 45-day time period for making a determination on the request stops running until the additional information is provided.

(4) Prior to the issuance of any permits relative to an approved reasonable accommodation, the Director may require the applicant to record a covenant in the County Recorder’s Office acknowledging and agreeing to comply with the terms and conditions established in the determination. The covenant shall be required only if the Director finds that a covenant is necessary to provide notice to future owners that a reasonable accommodation has been approved.

(d) Time to Act.

(1) The Director shall issue a written determination to either grant, grant with modifications, or deny a request for reasonable accommodation within 45 days of the date the application is deemed complete, or within an extended period as mutually agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the Director.

(2) While a request for reasonable accommodation is pending, all laws and regulations otherwise applicable to the property that is the subject of the request shall remain in full force and effect.

(e) Findings. The written decision to grant, grant with modifications or deny a request for reasonable accommodation shall include the following findings:

(1) that the housing, which is the subject of the request for reasonable accommodation, will be used by an Individual with a
Disability protected under the Acts;

---(2) that the requested accommodation is necessary to make housing available to an Individual with a Disability protected under the Acts;

---(3) that the requested accommodation would not impose an undue financial or administrative burden on the City; and

---(4) that the requested accommodation would not require a fundamental alteration in the nature of the City's land use and zoning program.

---(f) **Applicability.** If the Director grants the request, the request shall be granted to an individual and shall not run with the land unless the Director determines that (1) the modification is physically integrated into the residential structure and cannot easily be removed or altered to comply with the Code or (2) the accommodation is to be used by another Individual with a Disability.

---(g) **Notice.** Notice of the determination shall be provided to the applicant and to abutting owners of the property, which is the subject of the request for reasonable accommodation. All written decisions shall give notice of the right to appeal and to request reasonable accommodation in the appeals process as set forth in Subsection (h), below.

---(h) **Appeal of Determination.**

---(1) A determination by the Director shall be final unless appealed to the City Council within 15 calendar days of the date of mailing of the determination.

---(2) Only the aggrieved applicant and abutting owners who received notice of the reasonable accommodation determination have a right to appeal the decision.

---(3) An appeal shall be made in writing, pursuant to procedures established in Section 12.24.1 through 5. of this Code.

---(i) **Coastal Zone Properties.** For housing located in the Coastal Zone, a request for reasonable accommodation under this section shall be approved by the City if it is consistent with the requisite findings above, with Chapter 3 of the California Coastal Act of 1976, and with the Interpretative Guidelines for Coastal Planning and Permits as established by the California Coastal Commission dated February 11, 1977, and any subsequent amendments, and, within the Venice Community Plan, with the
certified Local Coastal Program Land Use Plan.

- Where a request for reasonable accommodation is not consistent with the regulations identified in the paragraph above, the City may waive compliance with an otherwise applicable provision of these regulations and approve the request for reasonable accommodation if the City finds:

- (1) that the requested reasonable accommodation is consistent, to the maximum extent feasible, with the regulations identified in this subsection; and,

- (2) that there are no feasible alternative means for providing an accommodation at the property that would provide greater consistency with the regulations identified in this subsection.

Section 55. Amend Subparagraph (3) of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 30 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(3) Procedures. Pursuant to Section 13.5.1 (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code, applicants for Projects that comply with the provisions of the Downtown Design Guide shall submit plans to the Director for conformance review and administrative sign-off clearance. The Director or his/her designee shall review the Project for compliance with the standards and guidelines in the Downtown Design Guide. Projects that fail to demonstrate compliance with the Downtown Design Guide shall follow relief procedures set forth below.

Section 56. Amend Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 30 of Subsection A of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(e) Adjustment - Authority of the Director with Appeals to the Area Planning Commission. If an application fails to conform to the provisions of the Downtown Design Guide, the Director or the Director's designee shall have initial decision-making authority to grant an Adjustment in accordance with Section 11.5.7 E.1.(a) and with the procedures set forth in Section 11.5.7 C.4. - 6. Section 13.6.4. (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(1) Limitations. Despite the Applicability provisions of Section
13.6.4. (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an Adjustment shall be limited to deviations from regulations which do not substantially alter the execution or intent of those regulations as applicable to a proposed Project.

(2) Findings. The determination by the Director shall include written findings in support of the determination. Despite the Finding requirements of Section 13.6.4. (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in order to approve a proposed project pursuant to this subsection, the Director must find that:

(a) There are special circumstances applicable to the project or project site which make the strict application of the Design Guide regulations impractical;

(b) In granting the adjustment, the Director has imposed project requirements and/or decided that the proposed project will substantially comply with the purpose and intent of all Design Guide regulations;

(c) In granting the adjustment, the Director has considered and found no detrimental effects of the adjustment on surrounding properties and public rights-of-way;

(d) The project incorporates mitigation measures, monitoring of measures when necessary, or alternatives identified in the environmental review which would mitigate the negative environmental effects of the project, to the extent physically feasible; and

(e) The project is compatible with the neighborhood character of the surrounding district.

Section 57. Amend Subdivision 26 of Subsection C of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

26. Yards Required for Historically Significant Buildings. Notwithstanding any provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to the contrary, in connection with any change of use in an historically significant building, the yards required shall be the same as the yards observed by the existing structures on the site. An historically significant building is defined as a structure that is designated on the National Register of Historic Places, including Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts, the California Register of Historical Resources, the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments, or a Contributing Structure in
an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) established pursuant to Section 42.20.3. Division 13.11. (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code. (Added by Ord. No. 172,792, Eff. 10/4/99.)

Section 58. Amend Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 27 of Subsection C of Section 12.22. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(2) For small lot subdivision projects, no demolition, grading, building permit or certificate of occupancy shall be issued unless the Director of Planning has reviewed the application, pursuant to Section 13.5.1. (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code, and determined that the small lot subdivision project complies with the City Planning Commission's Small Lot Design Standards. The Director of Planning's sign-off as to compliance with the Commission's Small Lot Design Standards is a ministerial administrative clearance.

(i) The Director is authorized to designate one or more members of the professional staff of the Department of City Planning to perform any of the Director's duties in this section. The Director shall establish an administrative process, guidelines, procedures, requirements, and forms as may be necessary to conduct the review of the administrative clearance to determine conformance with the Small Lot Design Standards.

(ii) The application for this administrative clearance shall be filed concurrent with the tract or parcel map application and at any time a subsequent alteration or addition is proposed.

(iii) As a condition of approval for a parcel map or tract map, all small lot subdivisions shall be required to conform to the plans approved by the Director of Planning.

Section 59. Amend Paragraph (c) of Subdivision 1 of Subsection A of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(c) Notwithstanding Paragraphs (a) and (b) above and Subdivision 2. of this Subsection, a building, nonconforming as to the Residential Floor Area regulations on properties zoned RA, RE, RS and R1, not including properties in the Coastal Zone which are not located in a Hillside Area, as
defined in Section 12.03 of this Code Chapter, shall not be added to or
enlarged in any manner unless the addition or enlargement conforms to all
the current regulations of the zone and other applicable current land use
regulations, except as permitted by Section 12.21 C.10.(l) of this Chapter
and except as may be approved or permitted pursuant to a Discretionary
approval Decision, as that term is defined in Section 16.05 B. Article 15
(Definitions and Rules of Measurement) of Chapter 1A of this
Code. However, alterations, other than additions or enlargements to
existing buildings, may be made provided that at least 50 percent of the
perimeter length of the contiguous exterior walls and 50 percent of the roof
are retained.

Section 60. Amend Subdivision 3 of Subsection A of Section 12.23. of Article
2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

3. Buildings Nonconforming as to Lot Coverage. A building,
nonconforming as to the Lot Coverage regulations on properties zoned RA, RE,
RS, and R1, shall not be added to or enlarged in any manner unless the addition
or enlargement conforms to all the current regulations of the zone and other
applicable current land use regulations, except as may be approved or permitted
pursuant to a discretionary approval, as that term is defined in Section 16.05 B.
Article 15 (Definitions and Rules of Measurement) of Chapter 1A of this
Code. However, alterations, other than additions or enlargements to existing
buildings, may be made provided that at least 50 percent of the perimeter length
of the contiguous exterior walls and 50 percent of the roof are retained.

Section 61. Amend Subdivision 3 of Subsection B of Section 12.23. of Article
2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

3. Authority of Department of Building and Safety to Issue Orders to
Comply. The Department of Building and Safety shall have the authority to issue
an order to comply to an owner of any building or structure who is in violation of
this subsection and advise the owner of the required discontinuance of the
nonconforming use of the building or structure. Included in any order shall be a
provision advising the owner of the right to apply to the Department of City Planning
within 90 days for permission to continue the nonconforming use of the building or
structure as provided in this subsection, but the failure to include that provision
shall not nullify the order or provide a basis for the continued use of the building or
structure. The Department of Building and Safety shall record a notice of any
order issued pursuant to this subsection with the Office of the Los Angeles County
Recorder, but the failure to so record shall not nullify the order or provide a basis
for the continued use of the building or structure by any owner, purchaser or lessee
who was not aware of the order pursuant to Section 13.1.8. (Department of Building and Safety) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Section 62.** Amend Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(b) All such wells, including any incidental storage tanks and drilling or production equipment, shall be completely removed within 20 years from June 1, 1946, or within 20 years from date such use became nonconforming, if said date was subsequent to June 1, 1946; provided, however, a Zoning Administrator may, upon individual application, allow such wells to continue to operate after said removal date pursuant to Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, if he determines that such continued operation would be reasonably compatible with the surrounding area and in connection therewith may impose such conditions, including time limitations, as he deems necessary to achieve such compatibility.

**Section 63.** Amend Paragraph (c) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection C of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(c) Notwithstanding the above, in the Los Angeles City Oil Field such wells may continue operation provided an application is filed with the Office of Zoning Administration on or before November 1, 1986 and is subsequently approved, pursuant to Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Any well operator may reapply for Zoning Administrator approval after November 1, 1986 provided the prior approval has not expired.

**Section 64.** Amend Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 6 of Subsection C of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) Any of the uses to which the provisions of Section 12.19 A.4. of this article are applicable, lawfully existing in the M2 Zone on November 29, 1968, shall be completely removed from the zone within two years unless the use has been made to comply with the limitations applicable to the use. However, upon a showing that substantial compliance with the limitations applicable to a particular use has been effected, the Director of Planning may grant an extension of time, pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, to complete the work necessary to effect full compliance. No extension so granted shall exceed
one year in duration nor shall more than one extension be granted with respect to any individual use.

Section 65. Amend Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 6 of Subsection C of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(b) Any of the uses to which the provisions of Section 12.20 A.5. are applicable, lawfully existing in the M3 Zone on November 29, 1968, shall be completely removed from the zone within two years unless the use has been made to conform to the limitations applicable to the use. However, upon a showing that substantial compliance with the limitations applicable to a particular use has been effected, the Zoning Administrator may grant an extension of time to complete the work necessary to effect full compliance. The procedure for this extension shall be as set forth in Section 12.24 with the Zoning Administrator as the initial decision maker and the Area Planning Commission as the appellate body Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. No extension so granted shall exceed one year in duration nor shall more than one extension be granted with respect to any individual use.

Section 66. Amend Subdivision 7 of Subsection C of Section 12.23. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

7. Discontinuance of Nonconforming Hostels and Transient Occupancy Residential Structures. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

(a) Any hostel or transient occupancy residential structure to which the provisions of Sections 12.12.2. A.1.(d), 12.13. A.1.5., and 12.13.5. A.11., of this Article are applicable, existing in or within 500 feet of an A or R zone on May 8, 1992, shall be discontinued within 180 days unless the use has been made to comply with the limitations applicable to that use. However, upon a showing that substantial compliance with the limitations applicable to a particular use has been effected, the Zoning Administrator may grant an extension of time to complete the work necessary to effect full compliance. No extension so granted shall exceed 90 days in duration nor shall more than one extension be granted with respect to any individual use. The procedure for this extension shall be as set forth in Section 12.24 with the Zoning Administrator as the initial decision maker and the Area Planning Commission as the appellate body Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 67. Amend Subsection A of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

A. Applicability. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) This Section shall apply to the conditional use approvals listed in Subsections U, V and W and to the other similar quasi-judicial approvals listed in Subsection X. These procedures apply only to uses in zones when not permitted by right.

1. Unless otherwise stated, the procedures for acting upon applications for the conditional use approvals listed in Subsection U of this Section are established in Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

2. Unless otherwise stated, the procedures for acting upon applications for the conditional use approvals listed in Subsection W of this Section are established in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

3. Unless otherwise stated, the procedures for acting upon applications for the conditional use approvals listed in Subsection X of this Section are established in Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 68. Amend Subsection B of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Application for Permit. (Amended by Ord. No. 183,581, Eff. 7/4/15.) To apply for a permit, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning on a form provided by the Department, and shall include all information required by the instructions on the application and the guidelines adopted by the Director of Planning. Any filing fees required under Section 19.01 E. shall be included with the application. The Director of Planning shall adopt guidelines which shall be used to determine when an application is deemed complete.

1. Pre-Application Consultation. Prior to filing an application pursuant to Sections Subsections 12.24.M., 12.24.W. or 12.24.X. of this Code Section, an applicant must consult with the Department for a preliminary review of his or her project in order to receive an estimate of the fees and approvals required for a given project. The applicant shall pay a pre-application fee at the time of the initial meeting with the Department per Section 19.01. The applicant shall then file an application with the Department of City Planning as required by Subsection B. above Section 13.2.3 (Applications) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 69. Repeal Subsections C through Q of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

C. Initial Decision. Except as otherwise provided in Charter Section 564 and Section 12.36 of this Code, the initial decision on an application shall be made by the Zoning Administrator, the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission, as prescribed in Subsections U, V, W and X.

For purposes of this section, the initial decision shall mean approval in whole or in part with or without conditions, or denial of the application.

D. Public Hearing and Notice. Upon receipt of a complete application, the initial decision-maker shall set the matter for public hearing at which evidence shall be taken and may conduct the hearing itself or may designate a hearing officer to conduct the hearing.

The Department shall give notice in all of the following manners:

1. Publication. By at least one publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the City, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk, no less than 24 days prior to the date of hearing; and

2. Written Notice.

   (a) By mailing a written notice no less than 24 days prior to the date of the hearing to the applicant, the owner or owners of the property involved, and to the owners of all property within and outside of the City that is within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved, using for the purpose of notification, the last known name and address of owners as shown on the records of the City Engineer or the records of the County Assessor. Where all property within the 500-foot radius is under the same ownership as the property involved in the application, the owners of all property that adjoins that ownership, or is separated from it only by a street, alley, public right-of-way or other easement, shall also be notified as set forth above; and (Amended by Ord. No. 181,595, Eff. 4/10/11.)

   (b) By mailing a written notice no less than 24 days prior to the date of the hearing to residential, commercial and industrial occupants of all property within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved. This requirement can be met by mailing the notice to “occupant”; and

   (c) If notice pursuant to Paragraphs (a) and (b) above will not result in notice being given to at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, then the 500-foot radius for notification shall
be increased in increments of 50 feet until the required number of persons and lots are encompassed within the expanded area. Notification shall then be given to all property owners and occupants within the expanded area.

3. Site Posting. By the applicant posting notice of the public hearing in a conspicuous place on the property involved at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing. If a hearing examiner is designated to conduct the public hearing, then the applicant, in addition to posting notice of the public hearing, shall also post notice of the initial meeting of the decision-making body on the matter. This notice shall be posted in a conspicuous place on the property involved at least ten days prior to the date of the meeting. The Director of Planning may adopt guidelines consistent with this section for the posting of notices if the Director determines that those guidelines are necessary and appropriate.

E. Findings for Approval. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) A decision-maker shall not grant a conditional use or other approval specified in Subsections U., V., W., or X. of this Section without finding:

1. that the project will enhance the built environment in the surrounding neighborhood or will perform a function or provide a service that is essential or beneficial to the community, city, or region;

2. that the project's location, size, height, operations and other significant features will be compatible with and will not adversely affect or further degrade adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the public health, welfare, and safety; and

3. that the project substantially conforms with the purpose, intent and provisions of the General Plan, the applicable community plan, and any applicable specific plan.

The decision-maker shall also make any additional findings required by Subsections U., V., W. and X., and shall determine that the project satisfies all applicable requirements in those subsections.

F. Conditions of Approval. In approving a project, the decision-maker may impose conditions related to the interests addressed in the findings set forth in Subsection E. The decision may state that the height and area regulations required by other provisions of this Chapter shall not apply to the conditional use approved. If the Density Bonus is increased beyond the maximum allowed as defined in LAMC 12.22 A.25., the development project must also contain the requisite number of Restricted Affordable Units as set forth in Section 12.24 U.26.(a)(1) through (5) of the Los Angeles Municipal Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 185,373, Eff. 2/26/18.)

The Department shall have the authority to conduct inspections to verify compliance
with any and all conditions imposed on any conditional use or other similar quasi-judicial approval granted pursuant to this section. Clearance, monitoring and inspection fees shall be paid by the business operator or property owner to the Department in accordance with the fee schedule in Section 19.01 of this Code.

If, upon inspection, the Department finds that the applicant has failed to comply with conditions of any conditional use or other similar quasi-judicial approval granted pursuant to this section, the Department shall give notice to the business operator or property owner to correct the specific deficiencies and the time in which to complete the correction. Evidence of compliance shall be submitted to the Department within the specified correction period. If the deficiencies are not corrected within the time prescribed by the Department, revocation proceedings pursuant to Subsection Z of this section may commence.

G. Time to Act. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) The initial decision shall be made within 75 days of the date the application is deemed complete, or within an extended period as mutually agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the decision-maker. An initial decision shall not be considered made until written findings are adopted in accordance with Subsection E. Upon making its decision, the initial decision-maker shall transmit a copy of the written findings and decision to the applicant, to all owners of properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property and to all persons who have filed a written request for the notice with the Department of City Planning.

Notwithstanding any provisions of this section to the contrary, the initial decision-maker shall make its decision on any application for a hazardous waste storage, treatment, or disposal facility, as governed by Subdivisions 10 and 11 of Subsection U of this section, pursuant to the time limits as set forth in Article 8.7 of the California Health and Safety Code.

H. Failure to Act - Transfer of Jurisdiction.

1. If the initial decision-maker fails to act on an application within 75 days from the date of filing a complete application, or within a mutually agreed upon extension of time, the applicant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the designated appellate body for decision. The designated appellate body is the body to whom the matter would normally be appealable, pursuant to Subsections U, V, W and X. The Director of Planning shall prescribe the form and manner of filing requests for transfers of jurisdiction.

2. When the designated appellate body receives the applicant’s request for a transfer of jurisdiction, the initial decision-maker shall lose jurisdiction. However, the body to whom the matter is transferred may remand the matter to the initial decision-maker who shall regain jurisdiction for the time and purpose specified in the remand action. In addition, upon receipt of a written request by the applicant for withdrawal of the transfer of jurisdiction prior to the matter being heard by the
appellate body, the matter shall be remanded to the initial decision-maker.

3. If the matter is not remanded, the decision-maker to whom the matter has been transferred shall consider the application following the same procedures and subject to the same limitations as are applicable to the initial decision-maker, except that the body to which the matter has been transferred shall act within 45 days of the transfer of jurisdiction. The Department of City Planning, including the Office of Zoning Administration, shall make investigations and furnish any reports requested by the body to which the matter has been transferred.

I. Appeals.

1. Effective Date of Initial Decision. An initial decision becomes final and effective upon the close of the 15-day appeal period if not appealed, or as provided in this subsection if appealed.

2. Filing of an Appeal. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the initial decision of the Zoning Administrator may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the initial decision of the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission may appeal the decision to the City Council. The appeal shall be filed within 15 days of the date of mailing of the initial decision on forms provided by the Department. The appeal shall set forth specifically the points at issue, the reasons for the appeal, and the basis upon which the appellant claims there was an error or abuse of discretion by the initial decision-maker. Any appeal not filed within the 15-day period shall not be considered by the appellate body. The filing of an appeal stays proceedings in the matter until the appellate body has made a decision. Once an appeal is filed, the initial decision-maker shall transmit the appeal and the file to the appellate body, together with any report if one was prepared by staff responding to the allegations made in the appeal.

3. Appellate Decision – Public Hearing and Notice. Before acting on any appeal, the appellate body shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing. When considering an appeal from the decision of an initial decision-maker, the appellate body shall make its decision, based on the record, as to whether the initial decision-maker erred or abused his or her discretion.

4. Time for Appellate Decision. The appellate body shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period or within any additional period mutually agreed upon by the applicant and the appellate body. The failure of the appellate body to adopt a resolution within this time period shall be deemed a denial of the appeal.

5. Appellate Decision. The appellate body may, by resolution, reverse or modify, in whole or in part, any decision of the initial decision-maker. If the City
Council is the appellate body, the resolution to reverse or modify, in whole or in part, shall only be adopted by at least a two-thirds vote of the whole Council. For all appellate bodies, any resolution to approve must contain the same findings required to be made by the initial decision-maker, supported by facts in the record.

6. Procedures and Effective Date of Appellate Decision.

(a) When a conditional use decision is appealed to the City Council and the Council either approves the conditional use or denies an appeal from an earlier approval, the matter together with the files and reports shall forthwith be transmitted to the Mayor. The Mayor may approve or disapprove the conditional use within ten days of its presentation to him or her. This action shall be based solely upon the administrative record and whether the Mayor believes the conditional use conforms with the requirements for approval set forth in this section. If the Mayor disapproves the conditional use, he or she shall return the matter to the City Clerk for presentation to the Council, together with the objections in writing. The Council within 60 days after the matter has been returned to it may override the disapproval:

(i) by a two-thirds vote if the Council had not modified the conditional use as approved by the initial decision-maker, or if the Council had made the initial approval of the conditional use by reason of the failure of the initial decision-maker to act; or

(ii) by a three-fourths vote if the Council had modified and approved the conditional use or reversed the action of the initial decision-maker and had approved the conditional use.

If the Council fails to override the Mayor's disapproval within the 60 days, the Mayor's disapproval shall constitute a denial of the conditional use. If the Mayor fails to return the matter to the City Clerk within ten days of its presentation to him or her, the approval of the conditional use shall become final.

(b) When a conditional use decision of the Zoning Administrator is appealed to an Area Planning Commission, the appellate decision of the Area Planning Commission shall be final and effective as provided in Charter Section 245.

L. Existing Uses. Any lot or portion of a lot which is being lawfully used for any of the purposes enumerated in this section at the time the property is first classified in a zone in which the use is permitted only by conditional use or at the time the use in that zone first becomes subject to the requirements of this section, shall be deemed to be approved for the conditional use and may be continued on the lot. Further, the conditions included in any special district ordinance, exception or variance which authorized the use
shall also continue in effect.

Any lot or portion of a lot in the C2, C3, C4, CM or M1 Zones which was being used on June 1, 1951, for the temporary storage of abandoned, dismantled, partially dismantled, obsolete or wrecked automobiles, but not for the dismantling or wrecking of automobiles nor for the storage or sale of used parts, may continue to be so used.

Regulations governing yards, accessory buildings, parking, access, or any other internal features of mobilehome parks shall conform to the provisions of Title 25 of the California Administrative Code or any amendments. If yards, accessory buildings, parking, access, or any other internal features of mobilehome parks are not regulated by Title 25, they shall conform to all applicable provisions of this Code or any other conditions imposed by the City.

Any CM uses lawfully existing prior to March 22, 1981, in any portion of any building in the C5 Zone shall not be extended beyond that portion of the building except as provided by Section 12.24.W. of this Code.

M. Development of Uses Modification of Conditional Use Permit. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.)

1. Development of Site. On any lot or portion of a lot on which a deemed-approved conditional use is permitted pursuant to the provisions of this section, new buildings or structures may be erected, enlargements may be made to existing buildings, and existing uses may be extended on an approved site, as permitted in Subsection L of this section, provided that plans are submitted to and approved by the Zoning Administrator, the Area Planning Commission, or the City Planning Commission, whichever has jurisdiction at the time. The Zoning Administrator, the Area Planning Commission, or the City Planning Commission may deny the plans if the Zoning Administrator or the Commission finds that the use does not conform to the purpose and intent of the findings required for a conditional use under this section, and may specify the conditions under which the plans may be approved.

The Area Planning Commission and the City Planning Commission may delegate to the Director of Planning the authority to approve or disapprove, on their behalf, plans for the development of an approved or deemed-approved conditional use site. The Area Planning Commission and the City Planning Commission shall establish reasonable guidelines and policies to be followed in the exercise of the delegated authority.

EXCEPTIONS:

A plan approval shall not be required in the following instances:

(a) For buildings within mobilehome parks located in the M2 Zone, which
existed in that zone on September 3, 1961, provided that the entire approval site is retained for mobilehome park use and there is no increase in the number of mobilehome sites.

(b) For temporary structures erected on the site of a place of worship in an A Zone, if:

(1) the structures are erected and maintained not more than five days in any one year;

(2) all structures, including temporary facilities, are located at least 40 feet from all exterior lot lines;

(3) the required permits are obtained from the Fire Department, and all structures are removed from the premises the next day following the closing of the event;

(4) no public address system in connection with the event is installed on the property unless it is modulated so as not to be disturbing to occupants of nearby dwelling units; and

(5) any lights used to illuminate the area are arranged to reflect the light away from any adjacent residentially used premises.

2. Appeal. An applicant submitting development plans or any other person aggrieved by the decision of the Zoning Administrator made relative to the approval or disapproval of a development plan may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to this section and Section 19.00. An applicant submitting development plans or any other person aggrieved by the decision of the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission made relative to the approval or disapproval of a development plan may appeal the decision to the City Council pursuant to this section and Section 19.00.

N. Reduction of Site. So long as the conditional use is continued, the entire approved site shall be retained for the conditional use, and no portion shall be severed from the site or utilized for other purposes unless the plans for the reduced site are first submitted to and approved by the initial decision-maker.

The decision of an initial decision-maker on a proposed reduction of the area of an approved site shall be subject to the same appeal procedures as is provided for an application to establish the conditional use.

O. Findings and Conditions of Approval. In approving any conditional use plans, the initial decision-maker must find that the use conforms to the purpose and intent of the findings required for a conditional use under this section and may impose conditions on the same basis as provided for in this section for the establishment of new conditional
uses. The initial decision-maker shall adopt written findings of fact supporting the decision based upon evidence in the record, including any investigations.

P. Change of Use. No conditional use may be changed to a different type of conditional use unless the new use is authorized in accordance with the procedure prescribed in this section for the establishment of a conditional use.

Q. Discontinuance of Use. If a conditional use is abandoned, or is discontinued for a continuous period of one year, it may not be re-established unless authorized in accordance with the procedure prescribed in this section for the establishment of a conditional use.

Section 70. Amend Subsection R of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

R. Planned Residential Developments or Housing Projects Approved as Conditional Uses. No provision of Section 13.04. of this Chapter shall be construed as limiting or modifying the provisions of any conditional use approval, or any other right already existing, for a housing project or planned residential development granted prior to the effective date of that Section. The provisions of this Section shall continue to apply to those developments, and the Commission is authorized to perform all required administrative acts. Provided, however, if a conditional use for a housing project or planned residential development approved prior to the effective date of Section 13.04. of this Chapter is abandoned, or is discontinued for a continuous period of one year, it may not thereafter be re-established unless authorized as a Residential Planned Development Supplemental Use District. The planned residential development shall not be divided or separated in ownership unless authorized under supplemental use district procedures as a residential planned development.

Section 71. Repeal Subsection S of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

S. As part of any conditional use approval, the initial decision-maker or the appellate body may approve changes to the parking requirements not to exceed 20% of the requirements otherwise required by the Code.

Section 72. Amend Subsection T of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

T. Vesting Conditional Use Applications.
1. **Application.** Whenever a provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code requires the filing of an application for a conditional use permit, a vesting conditional use permit may be filed instead, in accordance with these provisions. If an applicant does not seek the rights conferred by this subsection, the filing of a vesting application shall not be required by the City for the approval of any proposed zone change, conditional use permit, permit for construction or work preparatory to construction.

2. **Development Rights.**

   (a) The approval of a vesting application shall confer a vested right to proceed with a development in substantial compliance with the rules, regulations, ordinances, zones and officially adopted policies of the City of Los Angeles in force on the date the application is deemed complete, and with the conditions of approval imposed and specifically enumerated by the decision maker in its action on the vesting application case. These rights shall not include exemption from other applications or approvals that may be necessary to entitle a project to proceed (i.e., subdivision, parcel map, zone variance, design review, etc.) and from subsequent changes in the Building and Safety and Fire regulations contained in Chapters V and IX of the Los Angeles Municipal Code found necessary by the City Council to protect the public health and safety and which are applicable on a citywide basis and policies and standards relating to those regulations or from citywide programs enacted after the application is deemed complete to implement State or Federal mandates.

   (b) If the ordinances, policies, or standards described in the preceding paragraph are changed subsequent to the approval or conditional approval of a vesting application case, the applicant, or his or her successor or assignee, at any time prior to the expiration of the vesting application case, may apply, pursuant to Subdivision 4 of this subsection, for an amendment to the vesting application case to secure a vested right to proceed with the changed ordinances, policies, or standards. An application shall clearly specify the changed ordinances, policies, or standards for which the amendment is sought.

   (c) Prior to final approval or signoff on a building permit filed pursuant to a vesting application, the Planning Department shall submit a copy of the final site plan to the office of the affected council district for informational purposes only.

3. **Procedures.**

   (a) **Filing and Processing an Application.** A vesting conditional use permit application shall be filed on the same form and have the same
contents, accompanying data and reports and shall be processed in the same manner as set forth in Subsections B through Q for a conditional use permit except as provided below. The application shall specify that the case is for a vesting conditional use permit. If any rules, regulations or ordinances in force at the time of filing require any additional approvals (such as a variance or coastal development permit), the complete application for these additional approvals shall be filed prior to or simultaneously with the vesting conditional use permit to be processed pursuant to Section 12.36. In all vesting conditional use permit cases, a site plan and a rendering of the architectural plan of the building envelope shall be submitted with the application. The plans and renderings shall show the proposed project's height, design, size and square footage, number of units, the location of buildings, driveways, internal vehicular circulation patterns, loading areas and docks, location of landscaped areas, walls and fences, pedestrian and vehicular entrances, location of public rights-of-way and any other information deemed necessary by the Director of Planning.

(b) (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) Vesting conditional use permits may be filed for the following conditional uses under the authority of the City Planning Commission, Area Planning Commission, and Zoning Administrator as described in Subsections U, V and W, pursuant to Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) and Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code:

- **Airports** or **heliports** in connection with an airport.

- **Auditoriums, stadiums and arenas** with fewer than 25,000 seats in the MR1 Zone

- **Buildings over six stories or 75 feet in height** within the Wilshire - Westwood Scenic Corridor Specific Plan Area

- **Churches/Houses of worship** (except rescue missions or temporary revivals) in the R Zones, C1, C1.5, CM or M Zone

- **Correctional or penal institutions**

- **Educational Institutions**

- **Electrical power generating** sites

- **Floor area ratio** averaging in unified developments

- **Golf courses and facilities** properly incidental to that use


Hazardous waste facilities in the M2 and M3 Zones where the principal use of the land is for the storage and/or treatment of hazardous waste as defined in California Health and Safety Code Section 25117.1

Hazardous waste facilities in the M3 Zone where the principal use of the land is for the disposal of hazardous waste as defined in California Health and Safety Code Section 25117.1

Hotels and apartment hotels, in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4 and C5 Zones if within 500 feet of any A or R Zone or in the M1, M2, or M3 Zones when more than half of the lot is in a C Zone; hotels and motels in the R4 or R5 Zones

Hospitals or sanitariums in the A, R, CR, C1, C1.5, CM or M Zones

Land reclamation projects

“Major” development projects

Mixed Commercial/Residential Use Development

Mixed use developments in the R5 Zone located in an approved redevelopment area

Motion picture and television studios in the A, R or C Zones

Natural resources development

Various Uses in the OS Open Space Zone

Piers, jetties, man-made islands, floating installations

Various Uses in the PF Zone

Reduced on-site parking for housing developments occupied by persons 62 years of age or older in the RD, R3, R4 or R5 Zones

Research and development centers

Schools: public schools, elementary and high (kindergarten through 12th grade); private schools, elementary and high (kindergarten through 12th grade) in the A, RE, RS, R1, RU, RZ, RMP, RW1, R2, RD, RW2, R3, C1, C1.5 or M Zones; and private schools [other than elementary or high (kindergarten though 12th
grade) or nursery schools in the A, R, CR, C1 or C1.5 Zones.

**Sea water desalinization** facilities and sites where the principal use of the land is for the purposes of a sea water desalinization plant.

Notwithstanding the above, hotels and motels with 35 or fewer guest rooms or any hotel or motel within the boundaries of the Specific Plan for Conditional Use Approval for Establishments for the Sale of Alcohol which are generally located in the South Central Area of the City (Ordinance No. 171,681), and stadiums and arenas and auditoriums with more than 25,000 seats, are not eligible for vesting privileges regulated by this Subsection.

(c) Notwithstanding Paragraph 2(a) of this subsection, a vesting conditional use permit may be conditioned or denied if the decision-maker determines: (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.)

(1) that the condition is necessary in order to make all of the findings in Section 12.24 E.; or

(2) that one or more of the findings in Section 12.24 E. cannot be made.

If the appellate body does not adopt the findings and conditions of the initial decision maker, the appellate body shall make its own findings.

(d) (Deleted by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

4. Amendment of Vested Project Plans or Amendment of Vested City Regulations to Comply With Subsequent Regulation Changes.

(a) One or more of the owners or lessees of the subject property may file a verified application requesting an amendment of the City regulations as described in Paragraph 2(a) of this section vested by a conditional use permit issued pursuant to this subsection. They shall file the application with the Department of City Planning upon a form designated for this purpose, and accompany it with a fee as provided in Section 19.01 A. of this Code.

(b) The Area Planning Commission, the City Planning Commission, the Zoning Administrator or the Area Planning Commission or City Council on conditional use permit appeals may approve any changes to the set of City regulations to which the applicant’s project has vested for a conditional use permit issued pursuant to this subsection. The Department’s report shall be made within 40 calendar days of the date of the request or within any additional time as may be mutually agreed upon by the Department of City Planning and the applicant.
—(c) The City Council, the Area Planning Commission, the City Planning Commission, or the Office of Zoning Administration prior to making a decision pursuant to this subdivision shall hold a public hearing. Written notice shall be mailed to the owners or tenants of all property within and outside of the City that is within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved.

Section 73. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

U. Conditional Use Permits—City Planning Commission With Appeals to City Council, Class 3. Unless otherwise stated, the following uses and activities may be permitted in any zone, unless restricted to certain zones or locations, if approved by the City Planning Commission as the initial decision-maker or the City Council as the appellate body pursuant to Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The procedures for reviewing applications for these uses shall be those in Subsections B. through Q. in addition to those set out below. (First Para. Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.)

Section 74. Amend Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 14 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(b) Supplemental Findings. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24 E., Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall find:

(1) that the project provides for an arrangement of uses, buildings, structures, open spaces and other improvements that are compatible with the scale and character of the adjacent properties and surrounding neighborhood;

(2) that the project complies with the height and area regulations of the zone in which it is located; and

(3) that the project is consistent with the City Planning Commission's design guidelines for Major Development Projects, if any.
Section 75. Amend Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph (c) of Subdivision 14 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(2) Any project within the boundaries of a designated Enterprise Zone, or Employment in Economic Incentive Zone provided that an Environmental Impact Report or Environmental Impact Statement was certified as part of the Zone designation process. The project shall instead require site plan a Project Review pursuant to Section 16.05 Section 13.4.4. (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 76. Amend Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 14 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(1) Additional Supplemental Findings. In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code and set forth in Paragraph (b) of this Subdivision, prior to approval of a Superstore that is located in an Economic Assistance Area, the City Planning Commission or the City Council on appeal shall find, after consideration of all economic benefits and costs, that the Superstore would not materially adversely affect the economic welfare of the Impact Area, based upon information contained in an economic impact analysis report submitted by the applicant, any other information received or obtained by the Community Development Department or the Community Redevelopment Agency, a recommendation by the Community Development Department, or the Community Redevelopment Agency pursuant to Subparagraph (3) below, and any other information received before or at a public hearing required by Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The phrase "Impact Area" refers to a three mile radius surrounding the proposed location of the Superstore.

Section 77. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 14 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(2) Procedures Economic Impact Analysis Report. An
application for approval of a Superstore pursuant to this paragraph shall follow the procedures for conditional use permits otherwise required by this Section. In addition, the applicant shall prepare and submit the economic impact analysis report referenced in Subparagraph (1) to the Community Development Department or to the Community Redevelopment Agency, where appropriate, for review in conjunction with its application to the Department of Planning. The economic impact analysis report shall be reviewed by the Department or Agency and/or a consultant, if deemed necessary by the Department or Agency and paid for in full by the applicant. The Community Development Department and the Community Redevelopment Agency shall complete its review of the report within 60 days after receipt of the report from the applicant. The report shall identify whether:

Section 78. Amend Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 19 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(e) Nature preserves, subject to the approval of a detailed site plan and management program approved by the operating agency and by the City Planning Commission pursuant to the procedure set forth in Section 12.24M Subsection H. (Review or Modification of Entitlement) of Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 79. Amend Subdivision 26 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:


(a) In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24 E. Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall find that:

(1) the project is consistent with and implements the affordable housing provisions of the Housing Element of the General Plan;

(2) the project contains the requisite number of Restricted Affordable Units, based on the number of units permitted by the maximum allowable density on the date of application, as follows:
a(i). 11% Very Low Income Units for a 35% density increase; or
b(ii). 20% Low Income Units for a 35% density increase; or
e(iii). 40% Moderate Income Units for a 35% density increase in for-sale projects.

The project may then be granted additional density increases beyond 35% by providing additional affordable housing units in the following manner:

d(iv). For every additional 1% set aside of Very Low Income Units, the project is granted an additional 2.5% density increase; or
e(v). For every additional 1% set aside of Low Income Units, the project is granted an additional 1.5% density increase; or
f(vi). For every additional 1% set aside of Moderate Income Units in for-sale projects, the project is granted an additional 1% density increase; or
g(vii). In calculating the density increase and Restricted Affordable Units, each component of any density calculation, including base density and bonus density, resulting in fractional units shall be separately rounded up to the next whole number.

(3) the project meets any applicable dwelling unit replacement requirements of California Government Code Section 65915(c)(3);

(4) the project's Restricted Affordable Units are subject to a recorded affordability restriction of 55 years from the issuance of the Certificate of Occupancy, recorded in a covenant acceptable to the Housing and Community Investment Department, and subject to fees as set forth in Section 19.14 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code; and

(5) the project addresses the policies and standards contained in the City Planning Commission’s Affordable Housing Incentives Guidelines.
**Section 80.** Amend Subdivision 27 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

27. **Floor area bonus for a residential (including Apartment Hotel and mixed-use) building in the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area** where the floor area bonus exceeds that permitted pursuant to Section 12.22 A.29. of this Code Chapter.  *(Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.)*

In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24 E. Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall find:

(a) that the project is consistent with and implements the affordable housing provisions of the General Plan's Housing Element; and

(b) that any residential building (including Apartment Hotels and mixed-use buildings) in the Central City Community Plan Area conforms with the Urban Design Standards and Guidelines for the Central City Community Plan Area.

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**Section 81.** Amend Subdivision 28 of Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

28. **Solid Waste Alternative Technology Processing Facilities in the M2, M3, and PF Zones.** *(Added by Ord. No. 181,272, Eff. 9/28/10.)* In addition to the other findings required by this section Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall make all of the following findings:

(a) that the proposed location of the facility will not result in an undue concentration of solid waste alternative technology processing facilities in the immediate area, will not create a cumulative impact with special consideration given to the location of solid waste facilities already permitted and will support the equitable distribution of these facilities citywide;

(b) that an effort was made to locate the facility in close proximity to existing solid waste facilities, transfer stations, solid waste resource collection vehicle yards, material recovery facilities and green waste processing facilities;

(c) that the facility will not detrimentally affect nearby residential uses and other sensitive land uses, taking into consideration the number and proximity of residential buildings, churches, schools, hospitals, public
playgrounds, nursing homes, day care centers, and other similar uses within a 1,500 foot radius of the proposed site;

(d) that the facility operator will provide a language appropriate quarterly newsletter and other benefits to businesses and residents likely to be impacted by this facility, taking into consideration the location of the proposed site and nearby uses;

(e) that the facility and the vehicles serving the facility are designed, constructed and operated to ensure that they will not create noise, odor, or visual blight that is detrimental to nearby uses;

(f) that access to the facility, on-site parking and vehicle storage will not constitute a traffic hazard or cause significant traffic congestion or disruption of vehicular circulation on adjacent streets; and

(g) that hazardous waste and household hazardous waste as defined in the California Code of Regulations, Title 22, Section 66260.10, universal waste as defined in the California Code of Regulations, Title 22, Section 66261.9, radioactive waste as defined in Section 114985 of the California Health and Safety Code and medical waste as defined in Section 117690 of the California Health and Safety Code, will not be received at the facility.

Section 82. Repeal Subsection V of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

V. Conditional Use Permit – Area Planning Commission with Appeals to the City Council. (Amended by Ord. No. 185,373, Eff. 2/26/18.) The following uses and activities may be permitted in any zone, unless restricted to certain zones or locations, if approved by the Area Planning Commission as the initial decision-maker or the City Council as the appellate body. In addition to the requirements set forth below, the decision-maker shall follow the procedures set forth in Subsections B. through Q.

Section 83. Add Subdivision 30 to Subsection U of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code that reads as follows:

30. Mixed Commercial/Residential Use Developments

(a) Findings. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24.E, Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Area City Planning Commission shall find that:
(a1) the project is consistent with and implements the affordable housing provisions of the General Plan's Housing Element;

(b2) the project will further the City's goal of achieving an improved jobs-housing relationship, which is needed to improve air quality in the City;

(e3) pursuant to an agreement entered into under Government Code Sections 65915 - 65918, the project will include the number of Restricted Affordable Units as set forth in Section 12.24 U.26.(a)(1) through (5) of the Los Angeles Municipal Code this Chapter, with any percentage increase in floor area treated the same as a percentage increase in density for purposes of calculating the number of Restricted Affordable Units;

(d4) the affordability of all reserved lower income dwelling units will continue for a minimum of 55 years;

(e5) the construction and amenities provided for the reserved lower income dwelling units will be comparable to those provided for the market rate dwelling units in the development, including the average number of bedrooms and bathrooms per dwelling unit; and

(f6) the approval of a mixed use development on the site will provide for affordable housing costs in the housing development.

2.(b) Only residential dwelling units shall be considered a residential use for purposes of this subdivision's provisions regarding mixed commercial/residential use developments.

3.(c) In approving a mixed commercial/residential use development in Height District No. 1, the Area City Planning Commission may permit a floor area ratio for the development not to exceed three times the buildable area of the lot.

4.(d) In approving a mixed commercial/residential use development, the Area City Planning Commission may permit a floor area ratio for the development not to exceed twelve times the buildable area of the lot, when the development is located:

(a1) in Height District Nos. 2, 3 or 4;

(b2) not more than 1,500 feet distant from the portal of a fixed rail transit or bus station or other similar transit facility; or

(e3) within a Community Redevelopment Plan Area, an
Enterprise Zone or a Centers Study Area, as described in Sections 12.21.3, 12.21.4, and 12.21.5.

5.(e) Any floor area above the maximum allowed in the plan or the zone, whichever is less, shall be utilized solely for residential development.

6.(f) The provisions of this subdivision may not be used in combination with the provisions of Subsection W.15., but may be used in combination with the provisions of Section 12.22 A.18.

Section 84. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

W. Authority of the Zoning Administrator for Conditional Uses/Initial Decision. The following uses and activities may be permitted in any zone, unless restricted to certain zones or locations, if approved by the Zoning Administrator as the initial decision-maker or the Area Planning Commission as the appellate body. The procedures for reviewing applications for these uses shall be those in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code in addition to those set out below. (First Para. Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.)

Section 85. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. The sale or dispensing for consideration of alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, for consumption on the premises or off-site of the premises in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM, MR1, MR2, M1, M2 and M3 Zones, or as an incidental business in or accessory to the operation of clubs, lodges, hotels or apartment hotels, or as an incidental business in or accessory to a conditional use approved pursuant to the provisions of this section, provided that:

(a) Findings. In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall make all of the following findings:

(1) that the proposed use will not adversely affect the welfare of the pertinent community;

(2) that the granting of the application will not result in an undue concentration of premises for the sale or dispensing for consideration
of alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, in the area of the City involved, giving consideration to applicable State laws and to the California Department of Alcoholic Beverage Control’s guidelines for undue concentration; and also giving consideration to the number and proximity of these establishments within a one thousand foot radius of the site, the crime rate in the area (especially those crimes involving public drunkenness, the illegal sale or use of narcotics, drugs or alcohol, disturbing the peace and disorderly conduct), and whether revocation or nuisance proceedings have been initiated for any use in the area; and

(3) that the proposed use will not detrimentally affect nearby residentially zoned communities in the area of the City involved, after giving consideration to the distance of the proposed use from residential buildings, churches, schools, hospitals, public playgrounds and other similar uses, and other establishments dispensing, for sale or other consideration, alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine.

(b) Notice to Councilmember. Whenever an application for a conditional use has been filed pursuant to this subdivision, the Zoning Administrator shall give notice of this fact promptly to the councilmembers whose districts include portions of the area of the City involved.

(c) Limitations. The provisions of this Subdivision shall not apply to the sale or dispensing for consideration of alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, for consumption off-site of any premises located within the area of an operative specific plan which provides for conditional use approval for sale or dispensing. If that specific plan ceases to be operative, then a conditional use approval granted pursuant to the provisions of that specific plan for sale or dispensing may continue subject to the same rights and limitations as a conditional use granted pursuant to the provisions of this Section.

(d) Existing Uses. The use of a lot for an establishment dispensing, for sale or other consideration, alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, for on-site or off-site consumption may not be continued or re-established without conditional use approval granted in accordance with the provisions of this Section if, after September 13, 1997, there is a substantial change in the mode or character of operation of the establishment, including any expansion by more than 20 percent of the floor area, seating or occupancy, whichever applies; except that construction for which a building permit is required in order to comply with an order issued by the Department of Building and Safety to repair or remedy an unsafe or substandard condition is exempt from this provision. Any expansion of less than 20 percent of the floor area, seating or occupancy, whichever applies, requires
the approval of plans pursuant to Subsection M of this section Subsection H. (Review or Modification of Entitlement) of Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 86. Amend Subdivision 4 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

4. Automotive Uses in the C Zones that Do Not Comply with the Development Standards and Operating Conditions Enumerated in Sections 12.22 A.28. or in the M Zones that do not comply with Section 12.17.6 of this Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 178,382, Eff. 3/24/07.)

(a) Standards. In making a determination on an application for a conditional use filed pursuant to this subdivision, a Zoning Administrator may consider all of the applicable provisions of Section 12.22 A.28. of this Code Chapter as establishing minimum standards for the approval of automotive uses.

(b) Supplemental Findings. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) In addition to the findings set forth in—Section 12.24 E. Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find:

(1) that project approval will not create or add to a detrimental concentration of automotive uses in the vicinity of the proposed automotive use;

(2) that based on data provided by the Department of Transportation or a licensed traffic engineer, ingress to, egress from and associated parking of the automotive use will not constitute a traffic hazard or cause significant traffic congestion or disruption of vehicular circulation on adjacent streets;

(3) that any spray painting will be conducted within a fully enclosed structure located at least 500-feet away from a school or A or R zone, and that all spray painting will be conducted in full compliance with the provisions of Article 7, Chapter 5 of this Code, as well as South Coast Air Quality Management District Rules 1132 and 1151, regulating these installations; and

(4) that the applicant has submitted an appropriate landscape plan setting forth all plant materials and irrigation systems, and a written maintenance schedule indicating how the landscaping will be maintained.
**Section 87.** Amend Subdivision 9 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

9. **Churches** (except rescue mission or temporary revival) in the A, RE, RS, R1, RU, RZ, RMP, RW1, R2, RD, RW2, R3, C1, C1.5, CM or M Zones. Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.2. *(Conditional Use Permit, Class 2)* of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find:

   (a) that the project's location, size, height, and operations will be compatible with and will not adversely affect adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the public safety; and

   (b) that the project substantially conforms with the objective provisions of the General Plan, the applicable community plan, and any applicable specific plan.

**Section 88.** Amend Subdivision 17 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

17. **Drive-through fast-food establishments** in all C Zones, except the CR Zone, when located on a lot, the lot line of which adjoins, is across the street from, or separated only by an alley from, any portion of a lot or lots in a residential zone or use or the RA Zone. In addition to the findings otherwise required by this section Section 13.4.2. *(Conditional Use Permit, Class 2)* of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also find:

   (a) that residential uses in the vicinity of a proposed drive-through fast-food establishment will be adequately protected from any significant noise resulting from outdoor speakers, autos, or other sources of noise associated with the lot;

   (b) that all stationary light generated on the lot is screened to avoid any significant adverse impact on nearby residential uses; and

   (c) that trash storage, trash pickup hours, driveways, parking locations, screening walls, trees and landscaping are provided for and located so as to minimize disturbance to the occupants of nearby residential uses, and to enhance the privacy of those uses.
Amend Subdivision 19 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

19. **Floor area ratio averaging and residential density transfer in unified developments.**  (Amended by Ord. No. 182,451, Eff. 4/4/13.)

(a) **Floor Area Ratio Averaging.** The averaging of floor area ratios may be permitted for buildings which will comprise a unified commercial, industrial, or mixed-use development in the C or M zones citywide or in the R5 zone within the Central City Community Plan Area, even if buildings on each individual parcel or lot would exceed the permitted floor area ratio. However, the floor area ratio for the unified development, when calculated as a whole, may not exceed the maximum permitted floor area ratio for the height district(s) in which the unified development is located.

(b) **Residential Density Transfer.** The transfer of residential density may be permitted for buildings which will comprise a unified mixed-use development in the C zones citywide or in the R5 zone within the Central City Community Plan Area, even if buildings on each individual parcel or lot would exceed the permitted density. However, the number of all dwelling units and guest rooms for the unified development, when calculated as a whole, may not exceed the maximum number permitted based on the minimum lot area per dwelling unit and guest room standards set forth in the zone(s) in which the unified development is located.

(c) **Definition.** A unified development for purposes of this subdivision shall mean a development which is:

- (1) a combination of functional linkages, such as pedestrian or vehicular connections;

- (2) in conjunction with common architectural and landscape features, which constitute distinctive design elements of the development;

- (3) is composed of two or more contiguous parcels, or lots of record separated only by a street or alley; and

- (4) when the development is viewed from adjoining streets appears to be a consolidated whole.

(d) **Supplemental Finding.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, before granting an approval, the Zoning Administrator shall find that the development, although located on separate parcels or lots of record, is a unified development as defined by this
Subdivision.

(e) Procedures. In addition to the requirements of subsection A. through Q. of this section Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, all persons with an ownership interest in the property requesting floor area ratio averaging, residential density transfer, or both, and all persons with mortgage interests, including those persons holding ground leases, must sign the application. A current title search shall be submitted with the application to ensure that all persons with an ownership interest in the property have signed the application.

(f) Covenant. If the Zoning Administrator approves the floor area ratio averaging or residential density transfer, then the applicants shall file a covenant running with the land with the Department of Building and Safety prior to the issuance of any building permits:

1. guaranteeing to continue the operation and maintenance of the development as a unified development;

2. indicating the floor area and, if applicable, density used on each parcel and the floor area and, if applicable, density potential, if any, that would remain;

3. guaranteeing the continued maintenance of the unifying design elements; and

4. specifying an individual or entity to be responsible and accountable for this maintenance and the fee for the annual inspection of compliance by the Department of Building and Safety, required pursuant to Section 19.11. of this Chapter.

Section 90. Amend Subdivision 27 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

27. (Amended by Ord. No. 175,223, Eff. 6/30/03.) Mini-Shopping Centers in the C, M1, M2, or M3 Zones and Commercial Corner Developments in any C or M zone, the lot line of which adjoins, is separated only by an alley, or is located across the street from any portion of a lot zoned A or R which: (1) contain a commercial use not otherwise subject to conditional use approval which operates between the hours of 11 p.m. and 7 a.m.; (2) contain an amusement enterprise as enumerated in Section 12.14 A.3. of this Code Chapter; (3) contain an automobile laundry or wash rack; and/or (4) do not comply with the requirements and conditions enumerated in Section 12.22 A.23. of this Code Chapter.
(a) **Standards.** In making a determination on an application for a conditional use filed pursuant to this Subdivision, a Zoning Administrator may consider the provisions of Section 12.22 A.23. of this Chapter as establishing minimum standards for the approval of a Mini-Shopping Center or Commercial Corner Development, provided, however, that no building or structure shall exceed the height requirements set forth in Section 12.22 A.23.(a)(1) of this Chapter.

(b) **Findings.** (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) In addition to the findings set forth in 12.24.E. Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find:

1. that based on data provided by the City Department of Transportation or by a licensed traffic engineer, that ingress to and egress from the project will not create a traffic hazard or cause significant traffic congestion or disruption of vehicular circulation on adjacent streets; and

2. that project approval will not create or add to a detrimental concentration of Mini-Shopping Centers or Commercial Corner Developments in the vicinity of the proposed project.

**Section 91.** Amend Subdivision 28 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

28. **Two or more development incentives pursuant to Section 13.09 E.4. for a Mixed Use Project in a Mixed Use District.** In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24.E. Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find that the project provides for an arrangement of uses, buildings, structures, open spaces and other improvements that are compatible with the scale and character of the adjacent properties and surrounding neighborhood.  (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.)

**Section 92.** Amend Subdivision 49 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

49. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,120, Eff. 12/26/05.) **Wireless telecommunication facilities**, including radio and television transmitters citywide, other than wireless antennas and associated equipment cabinets on the rooftops of buildings in the C and M Zones, including geographic specific plan areas, which
conform to the provisions of Section 12.21 A.21. of this Code Chapter:

(a) In all zones, except the M1, M2 or M3 Zones;

(b) In the M1, M2, or M3 Zones when the property containing the facility is located across the street from, abutting, or adjoining a residential use or A or R Zone, including the RA Zone, and/or if the facility cannot meet the Wireless Telecommunication Facilities standards contained in Section 12.21 A.20. of this Code Chapter;

(c) In geographic specific plan areas, except for those located within scenic corridors, scenic parkway specific plan areas or upon roadways designated as scenic highways within specific plan areas, which shall all be subject to a Specific Plan Exception reviewed pursuant to Section 11.5.7 F. Section 13.6.5 (Specific Plan Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code; and

(d) On the rooftops of buildings which are designated on the National Register of Historic Places, including Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts, the California Register of Historic Resources, the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments, or a Contributing Structure located in an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) that has been established pursuant to Section 12.20.3. of this Chapter and Division 13.11. (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(e) **Supplemental Findings.** (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24 E. Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall consider and balance the benefit of the project to the public with the facility's technological constraints, design, and location, as well as other relevant factors, and in doing so find that the project is consistent with the general requirements of the Wireless Telecommunication Facilities Standards set forth in Section 12.21 A.20. of this Code Chapter.

**Section 93.** Amend Subdivision 50 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

50. **Storage buildings for household goods, including truck rentals,** in the C2, C5 and CM Zones; and in the M1, M2 and M3 Zones when within 500 or fewer feet from an A or R Zone or residential use, as measured from the external lot line closest to the A or R Zone. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24 E. Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find that the project provides for an arrangement of uses, buildings, structures, open spaces and other improvements that are
Section 94. Amend Subdivision 52 of Subsection W of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

52. **Project(s) in Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay (NSO) Districts** in the R2, RD, R3, RAS, R4, R5, CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4 C5, or CM zones that create at least one dwelling unit with five or more habitable rooms. *(Added by Ord. No. 180,219, Eff. 11/16/08.)*

(a) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required under this section relating to Conditional Use Permits by Section 13.4.2. *(Conditional Use Permit, Class 2)* of Chapter 1A of this Code, and the requirements of Section 12.21 A.4.(a) of this Code relating to Off-Street Automobile Parking, the Zoning Administrator shall make the following findings:

1. That the Project provides additional on-site parking under Section 13.12 C.2. of this Code;
2. That there is no detrimental concentration of large scale, campus serving housing within a one-thousand-foot radius of the proposed Project; and
3. That the Project conforms to any applicable Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) or Specific Plan.

Section 95. Amend Subsection X of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

X. **Further Authority of the Zoning Administrator for Other Similar Quasi-Judicial Approvals.** The following uses and activities may be permitted in any zone, unless otherwise restricted to certain zones or locations, if approved by the Zoning Administrator as the initial decision-maker or the Area Planning Commission as the appellate body pursuant to Section 13.4.1. *(Conditional Use Permit, Class 1)* of Chapter 1A of this Code. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24 E. *(Conditional Use Permit, Class 1)* of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall make all applicable findings set forth below. Further, these uses and activities are subject to the additional procedures, regulations and limitations set forth below. *(Para. Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.)*
1. **Adaptive Reuse Projects.** (Amended by Ord. No. 175,588, Eff. 12/1/03.) A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit Adaptive Reuse Projects pursuant to this subdivision. Except that, the provisions of this subdivision shall not apply to those areas set forth in the Adaptive Reuse Incentive Areas Specific Plan, Ordinance No. 175,038. Furthermore, the provisions of this Subdivision shall not apply to the M Zones outside the Downtown Project Area. The boundaries of the Downtown Project Area are described in Section 12.22 A.26.(g) of the Code this Chapter.

In conformance with Paragraph (b) below, the Zoning Administrator may permit Adaptive Reuse Projects in the M Zones inside the Downtown Project Area. Outside the Downtown Project Area, the Zoning Administrator may permit Adaptive Reuse Projects in the C and R5 Zones.

In conformance with Paragraph (c) below, the Zoning Administrator may permit Adaptive Reuse Projects in the C and R5 Zones in all or any portion of a building constructed on or after July 1, 1974, inside the Downtown Project Area.

In conformance with Paragraph (d) below, the Zoning Administrator may permit floor area averaging in unified Adaptive Reuse Projects in the C, M and R5 Zones inside the Downtown Project Area. Outside the Downtown Project Area, the Zoning Administrator may permit this floor area averaging in the C and R5 Zones.

(a) **Definitions.** The definition of “Adaptive Reuse Project” set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(c) of the Code this Chapter shall apply inside the Downtown Project Area. Outside the Downtown Project Area, the following definitions shall apply:

**Adaptive Reuse Project** is any change of an existing Non-Residential Use to new dwelling units, guest rooms, or joint living and work quarters in all or any portion of any eligible building.

**Non-Residential Use** means any use other than dwelling units, guest rooms, or joint living and work quarters. Except that, if all the dwelling units, guest rooms or joint living and work quarters in an eligible building were completely and continuously unoccupied from March 1, 2002, through and including the date an application for an Adaptive Reuse Project is filed pursuant to this subdivision, then those units, rooms or quarters shall be considered to be a Non-Residential Use.

(b) **C, M and R5 Zones.** The following shall apply to Adaptive Reuse Projects in the MR1, MR2, M1, M2 and M3 Zones inside the Downtown Project Area; and to Projects in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM and R5 Zones outside the Downtown Project Area:
(1) ** Eligible Buildings. ** A Zoning Administrator shall only permit Adaptive Reuse Projects in the following buildings:

(i) Buildings constructed in accordance with building and zoning codes in effect prior to July 1, 1974. A Certificate of Occupancy, building permit, or other suitable documentation may be submitted as evidence to verify the date of construction.

(ii) Buildings constructed in accordance with building and zoning codes in effect on or after July 1, 1974, if: five years have elapsed since the date of issuance of final Certificates of Occupancy; and the Zoning Administrator finds that the building is no longer economically viable in its current use or uses.

In making this finding, the Zoning Administrator shall consider the building’s past and current vacancy rate, existing and previous uses, and real estate market information. The Zoning Administrator may require the applicant to submit independently verified documentation.

(iii) Buildings designated on the National Register of Historic Places, the California Register of Historical Resources, or the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments. Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts or Contributing Structures in Historic Preservation Overlay Zones (HPOZ) established pursuant to Section 12.20.3 of this Chapter and Division 13.11. (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code are also eligible buildings.

(2) ** Incentives and Exceptions. ** The Zoning Administrator may grant, modify or deny some or all of the incentives set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(h) of this Chapter, or some or all of the exceptions set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(j) of this Chapter, to Adaptive Reuse Projects proposed pursuant to this Subdivision. Furthermore, the Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to grant any other incentives or exceptions from the Code required to permit Adaptive Reuse Projects proposed pursuant to this Subdivision, including but not limited to the authority to permit dwelling units, guest rooms and joint living and work quarters in Adaptive Reuse Projects, notwithstanding the nonconforming provisions of Section 12.23 of the Code this Chapter.

(3) ** Supplemental Findings and Conditions for the C and R5 **
Zones. If the Adaptive Reuse Project is in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM or R5 Zones outside the Downtown Project Area, then the Zoning Administrator shall find that the Adaptive Reuse Project complies with the standards for dwelling units, guest rooms and joint living and work quarters set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(i) of this Chapter. Exception: This finding is not required if the Zoning Administrator does not grant the density incentive set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(h)(2) of this Chapter.

Before approving a reduced parking incentive pursuant to Subparagraph (2) above, the Zoning Administrator shall also find that the surrounding area will not be adversely affected by overflow parking or traffic congestion originating or terminating at the site of the Adaptive Reuse Project.

(4) Supplemental Findings and Conditions for the M Zones. If the Adaptive Reuse Project is in the MR1, MR2, M1, M2 or M3 Zones inside the Downtown Project Area, then the Zoning Administrator shall:

(i) Require that one or more signs or symbols of a size and design approved by the Fire Department are placed by the applicant at designated locations on the exterior of each Adaptive Reuse Project to indicate the presence of residential uses;

(ii) Limit the occupations permitted in joint living and work quarters to the following: accountants; architects; artists and artisans; attorneys; computer software and multimedia related professionals; consultants; engineers; fashion, graphic, interior and other designers; insurance, real estate and travel agents; photographers and similar occupations;

(iii) Find that the Adaptive Reuse Project complies with the standards for dwelling units, guest rooms, and joint living and work quarters set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(i) of this Chapter;

(iv) Find that the uses of property surrounding the proposed location of the Adaptive Reuse Project will not be detrimental to the safety and welfare of prospective residents; and

(v) Find that the Adaptive Reuse Project will not displace viable industrial uses.
(c) **Buildings constructed on or after July 1, 1974.** The provisions of Section 12.22 A.26. of this Chapter shall apply to Adaptive Reuse Projects in all or any portion of a building constructed on or after July 1, 1974, in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM, or R5 Zones inside the Downtown Project Area if: five years have elapsed since the date of issuance of final Certificates of Occupancy; and a Zoning Administrator finds that the building is no longer economically viable in its current use or uses.

In making this finding, the Zoning Administrator shall consider the building’s past and current vacancy rate, existing and previous uses, and real estate market information. The Zoning Administrator may require the applicant to submit independently verified documentation.

(d) **Floor Area Averaging.** The following shall apply to applications to permit floor area averaging in unified Adaptive Reuse Projects in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM, MR1, MR2, M1, M2, M3, or R5 Zones inside the Downtown Project Area; and to such applications in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5, CM, or R5 Zones outside the Downtown Project Area.

The Zoning Administrator may permit averaging of floor area in unified Adaptive Reuse Projects for purposes of determining compliance with the 750 square foot minimum average unit size standard for dwelling units and joint living and work quarters, as set forth in Section 12.22 A.26.(i) of this Chapter. For purposes of this Subdivision, a unified Adaptive Reuse Project means an Adaptive Reuse Project composed of two or more buildings, so long as the Project has all of the following characteristics: (a) functional linkages, such as pedestrian or vehicular connections; (b) common architectural and landscape features, which constitute distinctive design elements of the Project; and (c) a unified appearance when viewed from adjoining streets. Unified Adaptive Reuse Projects may include lots that abut or are separated only by an alley or are located across the street from any portion of each other.

Individual buildings may fall below the minimum average unit size standard, so long as the average size of all the dwelling units and joint living and work quarters in the unified Adaptive Reuse Project is at least 750 square feet, and no dwelling unit or joint living and work quarters is less than 450 square feet in area. The Zoning Administrator shall determine whether a Project meets the definition of a unified Adaptive Reuse Project as set forth above. All owners of the property requesting floor area averaging must sign the application. A current title search shall be submitted with the application to insure that all required persons have signed the application.

If the Zoning Administrator approves the floor area averaging, then all owners of the property requesting floor area averaging and all owners of
each lot contained in the unified Adaptive Reuse Project shall execute and record an affidavit. A copy of each executed and recorded affidavit shall be filed with the Office of Zoning Administration. Each affidavit shall run with the land, be approved by the Zoning Administrator prior to the issuance of any building permits, and shall guarantee the following: (1) The use of any floor area converted to dwelling units or joint living and work quarters shall be maintained and not changed; and (2) The number of these units or quarters approved by the Zoning Administrator shall not be increased.

(e) Procedures. An application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28 C.1., 2., and 3. However, the Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing required in that Section if the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the building have expressed in writing no objections to the Adaptive Reuse Project.

2. Alcoholic Beverages. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit a restaurant, with seating on the premises for no more than 50 persons, to offer for sale or to dispense for consideration alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, incidental to meal service.

(a) Procedures. Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application, follow the procedures for variances set forth in Section 12.27 C. except to the extent an additional appeal is permitted to City Council. If, however, the applicant submits with its application the written approval of owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject corner, then the matter does not have to be set for public hearing.

(b) Supplemental Findings. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24 E., Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also find:

(1) that the restaurant contains a kitchen as defined in Section 12.03. of this Chapter;

(2) that the primary use of the restaurant premises is for sit-down service to patrons;
(3) that any take-out service is only incidental to the primary sit-down use;

(4) that the restaurant is not located within 600 feet of a hospital, church, school (including day-care center), public park or playground, or youth facility; and

(5) that the hours of operation will not adversely affect the surrounding neighborhood.

(c) **Conditions.** The Zoning Administrator may impose any conditions necessary to assure that the premises continue to operate in a manner consistent with the findings. In addition, any application approved pursuant to this Subdivision shall be subject to the following conditions and restrictions:

(1) Alcoholic beverages, including beer and wine, may be sold or dispensed for consideration for consumption on the premises only, and only when served at tables or sit-down counters by employees of the restaurant.

**EXCEPTION:**

However, beer and wine may be sold or dispensed for consideration for consumption beyond the premises in a delicatessen (which is a restaurant having regular take-out service of prepared and unprepared foods), if and only if the sit-down food and beverage service area of the delicatessen occupies in excess of 50 percent of the floor area of the premises (exclusive of the kitchen, restroom, storage and utility areas);

(2) Dancing or live entertainment shall not be permitted on the premises;

(3) A separate cocktail lounge or bar shall not be located on the premises;

(4) Alcoholic beverages or beer or wine shall not be served in conjunction with the operation of any billiard or pool hall, bowling alley, or adult entertainment business as defined in Section 12.70, of this Chapter; and

(5) Alcoholic beverages shall not be sold, dispensed, or allowed to be consumed on the premises between the hours of midnight and 6 o’clock a.m.
3. **Antennas.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit amateur radio transmission and receiving antennas on lots in A and R Zones which exceed the maximum height otherwise permitted by the provisions of Section 12.21.1. of this Chapter.

   (a) **Application.** The application shall include a plot plan, an elevation plan indicating the location and height of the proposed antenna and measures designed to minimize any adverse visual impacts from the antenna. These measures may include the construction of a retractable antenna, screening, painting or increased setbacks from property lines. Notice of the application shall be given to the Fire Department.

   (b) **Procedures.** An application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28 C.1., 2., and 3. The Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing required in that Section if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property.  \(\text{(Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.)}\)

   (bc) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also consider the uses to which the proposed antenna will be put, and may give special consideration to an application involving public service uses, such as participation in a radio amateur emergency network.

4. **(Repealed by Ord. No. 178,382, Eff. 3/24/07.)**

5. **Dwelling Adjacent to an Equinekeeping Use.**

   (a) Notwithstanding any provision of this Code Chapter to the contrary, the Zoning Administrator shall determine that the City may issue a building permit for any residential building which has a habitable room closer than 35 feet from a legally established equine use, if the Zoning Administrator determines that the residential building cannot reasonably be constructed at a location 35 feet or greater from a legally established equine use. This determination may be made after giving consideration to:

   1. Size and configuration of land parcel;

   2. Environmental conditions, including but not limited to topography, geology, drainage and soil;

   3. Public facilities and easements that restrict buildable area
location;

(4) Economic hardship; and

(5) Feasibility of relocating the equine enclosure.

(b) **Procedures.** An application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28 C.1., 2., and 3. However, notice of the pending application and of the hearing shall be given by mailing of notice at least five days prior to the date of the hearing to the owners of all property contiguous to the property involved in the application using for this purpose the last known name and address of those property owners as shown upon the records of the City Engineer or the records of the County Assessor. Provided, however, that if the owners of all the private property contiguous to the property involved in the application sign a waiver of having a public hearing, then no notice or hearing shall be required. *(Amended by Ord. No. 181,595, Eff. 4/10/11.)*

6. **Farmer’s Markets.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit the operation of certified farmer’s markets, as defined in Section 1392.2, Title 3, of the California Administrative Code, subject to these limitations:

(a) Certified farmer’s markets are allowed in the following zones:

(1) An A Zone, including the RA Zone;

(2) The C Zones, excluding the CM Zone;

(3) The P Zone;

(4) The M Zones, excluding the MR1 and MR2 zones;

(5) Any R Zone, provided the property is paved and fully improved and used as a main parking lot incidental to, and serving a church, school or philanthropic institution as defined in Section 12.03; and

(6) A public park, provided its use as a certified farmer’s market has first been approved by the Board of Recreation and Park Commissioners of the City of Los Angeles.

(b) **Application.** Each application shall be referred for review to the Councilperson of the district in which the property is located. A Zoning Administrator shall approve an application only if the following requirements are met:

(1) The operation is conducted by one or more certified
producers, by a nonprofit organization or by a local government agency; and

(2) If selling these products, the producer is authorized by the County Agricultural Commissioner to sell directly to consumers the products as fruits, nuts, or vegetables that are produced upon the land which the certified producer farms and owns, rents, leases or sharecrops; and

(3) If selling these products, the market operator and producer secure all necessary licenses, certificates and health permits which are required to sell directly to consumers eggs, honey, fish, and other seafood and freshwater products, live plants and other agricultural products, provided they are raised, grown or caught and processed, if necessary, in California.

(c) Procedures. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28C1, 2 and 3. A hearing is not required if the applicant submits with its application the written approval of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from or having a common corner with the subject property, and, in addition, the written approval of 60 percent of the owners of properties within a radius of 300 feet of the subject property.

(cd) Requirements.

(1) All market activities shall be conducted only between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m., except that necessary preparation of the site for sales activities and cleanup may be conducted for not more than one hour before and one hour after this period. Any light used at any time during market activities shall be adequately shielded so as not to shine directly or indirectly on adjacent property or streets.

(2) Adequate trash containers shall be provided during the hours of operation and adequate toilet facilities shall be provided.

(3) Signs advertising the market shall be permitted only if they conform with the regulations governing signs applicable to the zone in which the market is located, and these signs shall be compatible with the development in the immediate neighborhood.

(4) The level of noise resulting from any certified farmer’s market, including noise resulting from the use of amplified sound equipment, shall not exceed the ambient noise levels applicable to an A or R
Zone as set forth in Section 111.03 of the Municipal Code, at the property line of any adjacent A or R Zone.

(5) The lot or portion of the lot actually used for market activities shall be cleaned at the close of the day. For the purpose of this section only, “cleaned” shall include, but not be limited to, the removal of stalls, debris, trash, etc., used in conjunction with market activities.

(6) The operator of the market shall post a two hundred-dollar refundable, cleanup deposit with the Office of the City Clerk prior to the opening of business.

(de) Supplemental Findings. In addition to the findings otherwise required by this section Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find that the proposed location of a certified farmer’s market will not have a significant adverse effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood by reason of noise and traffic congestion.

(ef) Violations. The Zoning Administrator may consider revoking the grant for failure to maintain the site in a satisfactory manner.

(fg) Annual Review. Each year, at least 30 days prior to the effective anniversary date of any grant made pursuant to this Subdivision, the operator of a certified farmer’s market shall submit to the Office of Zoning Administration a request for continued operation on a form prescribed for that purpose. The form shall contain all pertinent information which a Zoning Administrator may specify. Failure to submit this request shall automatically revoke this grant.

7. Fences or Walls in A or R Zones.

(a) A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit fences, walls or gates not to exceed eight feet in height, including light fixtures, in the required front yard, side yard or rear yard of any lot or on the side lot line along the street of a reversed corner lot in the A and R Zones.

(b) Procedures. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28C1, 2 and 3. A public hearing may not be required if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property. However, for requests for fences in the required front yard, (except for game court fences) only the written approval of the owners of properties abutting on the
side or across the street from the subject property need be submitted.

(b) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by this section Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall consider the environmental effects and appropriateness of materials, design and location of any proposed fence or wall, including any detrimental effects on the view which may be enjoyed by the occupants of adjoining properties, and security to the subject property which the fence or wall would provide.

8. **Fences within 1,000 Feet of Public Beach.**

(a) A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit fences, walls or hedges, not exceeding six feet in height, in the required front yards of lots within groups of lots, provided all of the lots within a group are in an R Zone and are within 1,000 feet of a public beach, and further provided, that all of the lots are affected by the problems of lack of privacy, dogs being released upon the property by persons utilizing the public beaches, or refuse being strewn upon the property by persons utilizing the public beaches.

(b) **Procedures.** (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28C1, 2 and 3. A public hearing may not be required if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property. However, for requests for fences in the required front yard, (except for game court fences) only the written approval of the owners of properties abutting on the side or across the street from the subject property need be submitted.

9. **Foster Care Homes.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Chapter, any person may, with the express written permission of a Zoning Administrator and subject to the following limitations, use a dwelling unit for the operation of:

(a) A foster care home occupied by a total of five or six children in the A, R, CR, C1 or C1.5 Zones; provided that the total number of persons (including servants) living in any dwelling unit used as a foster care home shall not exceed eight; or

(b) **Limitations.**

(1) The floor space of any dwelling unit used as a foster care home shall not be increased for that use and the floor space shall not be arranged so that it would reasonably preclude the use of the buildings for purposes otherwise permitted in the zone in which the property is located.
(2) No permission for the operation of a foster care home shall become valid unless it is licensed for foster care use by the State of California, or other agency designated by the State, and the operation shall not be valid for more than one year.

(c) Procedures. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28C1, 2 and 3.

10. Height and Reduced Side Yards. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit buildings and structures on a lot or group of lots in the RA, RE20, RE15, RE11, RE9, RS, R1 and R2 Zones where the lot is not located in a Hillside Area or Coastal Zone, to exceed the maximum height or number of stories otherwise permitted by the provisions of Section 12.21.1 of this Chapter; or to reduce the required side yards otherwise required in this Code Chapter.

(a) Supplemental Findings for Height. In addition to the findings otherwise required by this section Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find:

(1) that the increase in height shall not result in a building or structure that exceeds an overall height of 45 feet;  

(2) that the increased height will result in a building or structure which is compatible in scale with existing structures and uses in the same zone and vicinity; and

(3) that the grant is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right possessed by other property owners in the same zone and vicinity.

(b) Supplemental Findings for Reduced Yards. In addition to the findings otherwise required by this section Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find:

(1) that the reduction will not result in side yards of less than three feet; and

(2) that the reduction will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements in the same zone or vicinity in which the property is located.

(c) Procedures. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the
procedures for slight modifications set forth in Section 12.28 C.1., 2. and 3.

(cd) Fees. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) Fees for these determinations shall be those provided pursuant to Section 19.01 U of this Code Chapter when a public hearing is required and one-half the amount of that provided under Section 19.01 U. of this Chapter when the public hearing has been waived pursuant to Section 12.28 C.2.(a) Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

11. Hillside Area. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit Buildings and Structures on Lots in the A1, A2, and RD Zones which are located in a Hillside Area as defined in Section 12.03 of this Code Chapter to: (Amended by Ord. No. 181,624, Eff. 5/9/11.)

(a4) exceed the maximum 36-foot height limitation required by Section 12.21 A.17.(c);

(b2) reduce the front or side yards required by Section 12.21 A.17.(a) and (b) of this Chapter;

(c3) increase the maximum lot coverage limitations of Section 12.21 A.17.(f) of this Chapter; and

(d4) reduce the number of off-street parking spaces otherwise required by Section 12.21 A.17.(h) of this Chapter.

(e) Supplemental Findings. In addition to the findings required by this subsection Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find the following:

(1a) Height:

(i4) that the increase in height will not result in a building or structure which exceeds an overall height of 45 feet; and

(ii2) that the increase in height will result in a building or structure which is compatible in scale with existing structures in the vicinity; and

(iii3) that the grant is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right possessed by other property in the area.

(2b) Yards:

(i4) that the reduction in yards will not result in side yards
of less than four feet; and

(ii2) that the reduction in yards will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the adjacent property or improvements.

(3e) Lot Coverage:

(i4) that the increase in lot coverage will not result in a total lot coverage in excess of 50 percent of the lot area;

(ii2) that the increase in lot coverage will result in a development which is compatible in size and scale with other improvements in the immediate neighborhood; and

(iii3) that the increase in lot coverage will not result in a loss of privacy or access to light enjoyed by adjacent properties.

(4d) Off-Street Parking:

(i1) that the reduction of the parking requirements will not create an adverse impact on street access or circulation in the surrounding neighborhood; and

(ii2) that the reduction of the parking requirements will not be materially detrimental or injurious to the property or improvements in the vicinity in which the lot is located.

(e) Procedures. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for slight modifications set forth in Section 12.28C1, 2 and 3.

12. Historic Buildings. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit commercial uses in a building and/or permit reduced parking otherwise required in this Code Chapter, for a building that is designated on the National Register of Historic Places, including Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts, the California Register of Historical Resources, the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments, or a Contributing Structure located in an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) that has been established pursuant to Section 12.20.3 Division 13.11. (Historic Preservation) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

If the commercial use and/or reduction in parking involves any changes to the exterior physical appearance of the building, then the applicant must submit the following with an application for permission. If the building is a Contributing
Structure in an HPOZ, an approved Certificate of Appropriateness must be submitted with the application for permission. If the building is a nationally, State or locally designated historically significant building outside of an HPOZ, written clearance from the General Manager of the Department of Cultural Affairs, or his or her designee, that the project complies with the Secretary of the Interior’s Standards for Rehabilitation must be submitted with the application for permission.

(a) The Zoning Administrator may permit one or more of the following commercial uses with reduced parking in the A1, A2, RA, RE, RS, R1, RU, RZ, RW1, R2, RD, RW2, R3, R4, and R5 Zones:

(1) Bed and Breakfast Facilities, subject to the following limitations:

   (i) The owner must reside within the building;

   (ii) Food service shall be limited to registered guests only. No restaurant or cooking facilities within guest rooms shall be permitted; and

   (iii) No amplified music, lawn parties, private parties, receptions, outdoor weddings, or similar activities shall be allowed, unless specifically permitted by the Zoning Administrator.

(2) Joint living and work quarters for the following occupations: accountants; architects; artists and artisans; attorneys; computer software and multimedia related professionals; consultants; engineers; fashion, graphic, interior and other designers; insurance, real estate, and travel agents; photographers; and other similar occupations as determined by the Zoning Administrator.

(b) The Zoning Administrator may permit one or more of the following commercial uses with reduced parking in the RD, R3, R4, and R5 Zones:

(1) Full-service restaurants and cafes, subject to the following limitations:

   (i) Seating capacity is limited to a maximum of 25 persons; and

   (ii) Live entertainment is limited to one unamplified instrument and no amplification is used in conjunction with the entertainment, unless specifically permitted by the Zoning Administrator;
(2) Offices of civic and social organizations and philanthropic institutions;

(3) Offices for providers of professional services, including accountants; architects; attorneys; computer software and multimedia related professionals; consultants; engineers; fashion, graphic, interior and other designers; insurance, real estate, and travel agents; photographers; and other similar occupations as determined by the Zoning Administrator; and

(4) Retail sales, limited to no more than 800 square feet of floor area of the following uses on condition that no exterior displays or lawn sales are permitted:

   (i) Antiques;
   (ii) Art gallery;
   (iii) Collectibles;
   (iv) Florist shops; and
   (v) Rare books, except those regulated under Section 12.70 of this Chapter.

(c) The Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to impose limitations on hours of operation, deliveries, and other restrictions and conditions necessary to ensure the compatibility of the commercial use with the surrounding area or HPOZ, or to protect the historic character of the building.

The Zoning Administrator may permit no more than one non-illuminated or non-neon wall sign or projecting sign. The sign must be made of wood and shall not exceed six square feet in area.

The Zoning Administrator may reduce or eliminate off-street automobile parking spaces required by this article if there is no area available for parking on the site, or if the provision of required parking would harm the historic character of the building.

(d) The Zoning Administrator may reduce or eliminate off-street automobile parking spaces required by this article in connection with a change of use in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5 or CM Zones if there is no area available for parking on the site, or if the provision of required parking would harm the historic character of the building.
(e) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings required by this section, Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also make the following findings before granting an application pursuant to this Subdivision:

1. The commercial use and/or reduced parking is compatible with, and will not adversely impact property within, the surrounding area or HPOZ; and

2. The commercial use and/or reduced parking is reasonably necessary to provide for the continued preservation of the historically significant building and is compatible with its historic character.

For applications for properties within HPOZs, the Zoning Administrator shall take into consideration the relationship between the approved Preservation Plan and the proposed commercial use and/or reduced parking.

(f) **Procedure.** When an application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision has been received and deemed complete for a Contributing Structure in an HPOZ, the Zoning Administrator shall notify the applicable Historic Preservation Board. When an application for permission has been received and deemed complete for a building that is designated on the National Register of Historic Places, including Contributing Buildings in National Register Historic Districts, the California Register of Historical Resources, or the City of Los Angeles List of Historic-Cultural Monuments, the Zoning Administrator shall notify the Cultural Heritage Commission.

Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in the following cases, an application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall be set for public hearing and notice shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application be given in the same manner as required for a variance which is set for public hearing pursuant to Section 12.27.C., except to the extent an additional appeal is permitted to City Council:

1. When it can reasonably be anticipated that approval of the application could have a significant adverse effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood; or

2. When the application is likely to evoke public controversy.

In all other cases an application pursuant to this subdivision may not be
set for public hearing, unless the Chief Zoning Administrator determines that a hearing would further the public interest.

If the application is for a Contributing Structure in an HPOZ, a public hearing may not be required if the applicant secures and submits with the application the written approval of the applicable Historic Preservation Board. Alternatively, if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject corner, then the matter may not be set for public hearing.

13. **Joint Living and Work Quarters.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit joint living and work quarters for artists and artisans, including individual architects and designers, in commercial and industrial buildings in the CR, MR1, MR2, M1, M2, and M3 Zones, and permit joint living and work quarters with reduced parking in the C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5 and CM Zones. *(Amended by Ord. No. 181,133, Eff. 5/11/10.)*

   (a) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by this section Section 13.4.1. *(Conditional Use Permit, Class 1)* of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also find:

   (1) that the uses of property surrounding the proposed location of the joint living and work quarters and the use of the proposed location will not be detrimental to the health, safety and welfare of prospective residents of the quarters; and

   (2) that the proposed joint living and work quarters will not displace viable industrial uses and will not substantially lessen the likelihood that the property will be available in the future for industrial uses.

   (b) **Requirements.** The Zoning Administrator shall also require:

   (1) that the authorized use shall be of no force and effect unless and until satisfactory evidence is presented to the Zoning Administrator for review and attachment to the file that a business tax registration certificate has been issued to each tenant by the Office of Finance pursuant to Los Angeles Administrative Code Section 21.03 permitting those persons to engage in business as artists or artisans; and

   (2) that one or more signs or symbols of a size and design approved by the Fire Department shall be placed by the applicant at designated locations on the exterior of each building approved as joint living and work quarters to indicate that these buildings are used
for residential purposes.

(c) **Zoning Administrator Authority.** The Zoning Administrator has the authority to:

1. Reduce or eliminate yards and setbacks required by this article if they cannot be provided;

2. Reduce or eliminate off-street automobile parking spaces required by this article if there is no area available for parking on the site; and

3. Waive the public hearing if the owners of all the properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the building have expressed no objections to the quarters in writing.  *(Added by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.)*

(d) **Procedures.** An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28C1, 2, and 3. However, the Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing required in that section if the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the buildings have expressed in writing no objections to the quarters. *(Amended by Ord. No. 174,315, Eff. 12/20/01.)*

14. **Mixed Use Districts.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit Projects comprised exclusively of dwelling units on lots in the CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, or C5 Zones within Mixed Use Districts pursuant to Section 13.09.C.3. of this Chapter.

(a) **Procedures.** Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. *(Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code,* an application made pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application, follow the procedures for variances set forth in Section 12.27.C. except to the extent an additional appeal is permitted to City Council. The Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing required in that section if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property.

(b) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by this section Section 13.4.1. *(Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code,* a Zoning Administrator shall find that the character of the Mixed Use District shall not be adversely affected by the
proposed Project and that the Project is appropriately integrated with the surrounding commercial uses.

15. **Model Dwellings Within Council-Approved Redevelopment Areas.** (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) Prior or subsequent to the recordation of a final tract map, the Zoning Administrator may, upon application for a model dwelling, designate certain lots as sites for the construction of model dwellings, provided that the construction is occurring within the boundaries of a Council-approved Community Redevelopment Agency project area. In no case, however, shall more than 20 lots in a tract be designated as sites for the construction of models nor shall more than 15% of the lots in a tract or units and in no case shall more than 20 units in any proposed building be designated as model sites.

The Zoning Administrator may also permit the operation of one sales office within any of the designated model dwellings on the proposed site. In designating certain proposed lots for use as sites for model dwellings or sales offices, the Zoning Administrator may impose any conditions specified in Sections 12.22.A.10. and 12.22.A.11. of this Chapter or any other conditions which are appropriate to the particular model dwelling sites or sales offices being considered. In those cases where the Community Redevelopment Agency is the applicant, there shall be no fee for the designation of a site for the construction of model dwellings; in all other cases the fee, if any, shall be as set forth in this Code.

An application made pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Subdivisions 1, 2 and 3 of Subsection C of Section 12.28.

16. **Nonconforming Rights Related to Earthquake Safety Ordinance.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit a building, nonconforming as to use or yards which is demolished as a result of enforcement of the Earthquake Safety Ordinance (Division 68, Article 1, Chapter IX of the Los Angeles Municipal Code), to be reconstructed with the same nonconforming use or yards as the original building.

(a) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by this section Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall require and find the following:

(1) that neither the footing nor any portion of the replacement building encroaches into any area planned for widening or extension of existing or future streets; and

(2) that reconstruction be commenced within two years of obtaining a permit for demolition and completed within two years of obtaining a permit for reconstruction; and
that the continued nonconforming use of the property or the continued maintenance of nonconforming yards will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare and will not have a substantial adverse impact on or be injurious to the properties or improvements in the vicinity.

(b) **Procedures.** Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application pursuant to this Subdivision involving a nonconforming use shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application, follow the procedures for variances set forth in Section 12.27 C. of this Code, except to the extent an additional appeal is permitted to City Council. The Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing if the applicant has secured the approval for the reconstruction from the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property. If that approval is obtained from the surrounding property owners, the Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing if the administrator makes the following written findings: (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

1. that the nonconforming use will not have a significant adverse effect on adjoining property or on the immediate neighborhood; and
2. that the nonconforming use is not likely to evoke public controversy.

An application pursuant to this Subdivision involving only a nonconforming yard may be set for a public hearing in accordance with the same procedures as above, if the Zoning Administrator determines that the public interest requires a hearing. However, when a public hearing is held, the notice shall be given in the same manner as required in Section 12.28C2 Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code for an adjustment.

17. **Parking Requirements for Commercial or Industrial Uses With Parking Management Alternatives in the C and M Zones.**

(a) **Reduced On-Site Parking with Transportation Alternatives.**

1. Notwithstanding any other provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code, the Zoning Administrator may, upon application, authorize reduced on-site parking for commercial or industrial uses in the C or M Zones, involving arrivals at the site by at least 100 employees and/or tenants, if the number of the reduced parking
spaces is no less than sixty percent of the number of parking spaces otherwise required by this Code. This authorization shall be known as the “reduced on-site parking/transportation alternatives authorization”.

(2) **Supplemental Findings.** Before approving this authorization, the Zoning Administrator shall find, based on the Parking Management Program Administrative Guidelines prepared by the City of Los Angeles and/or other standards acceptable to the City of Los Angeles Department of Transportation, that the Parking Management Plan submitted by the applicant pursuant to Subdivision (c) below will result in:

(i) Sufficient on-site parking spaces and transportation alternatives to single-occupant automobiles (including carpools, vanpools, mass transit systems, buses or bicycles), provided by the owner or lessee for the employees and/or tenants, to accommodate anticipated parking demand; and

(ii) No on-street parking created by the use in the area immediately surrounding the use; and

(iii) An achievable level of employee and/or tenant use of transportation alternatives.

(3) The areas in which the on-site parking spaces referred to in (i) above are located must be clearly posted for the sole use of employees and/or tenants of the use.

(4) The Zoning Administrator may impose additional conditions as are deemed necessary to protect the public health, safety or welfare of the adjacent area and to assure compliance with the objectives of this subsection.

(5) No change in the use of the transportation alternatives referred to in (i) above may be made until reviewed and approved by the Zoning Administrator.

(b) **Reduced On-Site Parking with Remote Off-Site Parking.**

(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code, the Zoning Administrator may, upon application, authorize remote off-site parking at distances greater than those authorized by Section 12.21.A.4.(g) and (i) of this Chapter for commercial or industrial uses, in the C or M Zones, involving arrivals at the site by at least 100 employees and/or tenants, if the remote
off-site parking does not exceed seventy-five percent of the number of parking spaces otherwise required by this Code. This authorization shall be known as the “reduced on-site parking/remote off-site parking authorization”.

(2) **Supplemental Findings.** Before approving the authorization, the Zoning Administrator shall find, based on the Parking Management Program Administrative Guidelines prepared by the City of Los Angeles and/or other standards acceptable to the City of Los Angeles Department of Transportation, that the Parking Management Plan submitted by the applicant pursuant to Paragraph (c) will provide for:

(i) Remote off-site parking spaces used solely by the employees and/or tenants of the commercial or industrial use; and

(ii) An adequate form of transportation provided by the applicant or applicant’s successor and used by employees and tenants between the remote off-site parking location and the commercial or industrial use to a level sufficient to transport all persons using the remote parking location.

(3) The Zoning Administrator may impose such additional conditions as are deemed necessary to protect the public health, safety or welfare of the adjacent area and to assure compliance with the objectives of this subsection.

(4) No change in the use of the form of transportation referred to in (ii) above may be made until reviewed and approved by the Zoning Administrator.

(c) **Application.** The application for a reduced on-site parking/transportation alternative authorization or a reduced on-site parking/remote off-site parking authorization shall be accompanied by a parking management plan. The plan shall include, but not be limited to the following information:

(1) The number of parking spaces on-site and the number of location of spaces off-site proposed to be maintained;

(2) The number and kinds of transportation alternatives proposed for the reduced on-site/transportation alternative authorization and the forms of transportation proposed between the commercial or industrial use and the remote off-site parking location for the reduced on-site parking/remote off-site parking authorization; and
(3) The level of employee and/or tenant use of transportation alternatives and forms of transportation identified in (2) above expected to be achieved and maintained.

(d) Annual Review. Each year, prior to the anniversary date of the approval of any authorization received pursuant to this Subdivision, the owner, subsequent owner or lessee shall submit a report and request for review to the Zoning Administrator containing the information regarding the implementation of the Parking Management Plan as the Zoning Administrator shall specify. Within thirty days of receiving this report, the Zoning Administrator shall approve, disapprove or conditionally approve the report, imposing any additional conditions to the authorization as deemed appropriate in light of information contained in the report. If the Zoning Administrator disapproves an annual report, a revised report shall be filed within thirty days for the Zoning Administrator’s review. If the revised report is disapproved, the Zoning Administrator shall set the matter for revocation hearing in the manner set forth in Paragraph (f) below Section 13.8.1. (Evaluation of Non-Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(e) Limitations. This Subsection is not intended to mean nor shall be interpreted to authorize any development in excess of the density, including floor area, floor area ratio, dwelling units or guest rooms, otherwise permitted by an applicable zone, specific plan or other regulation.

(f) Procedures. An application made pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for conditional uses set forth in this section.

(g) Violations. If the owner, subsequent owner or lessee fails to submit the annual report and review request as specified in Paragraph (d) above, or if the Zoning Administrator determines that the owner, subsequent owner or lessee failed to comply with this subdivision, the Zoning Administrator may give notice to the owner, subsequent owner, or lessee of the use affected, to appear at a time and place fixed by the Zoning Administrator and to show cause why the authorization should not be revoked and parking developed on or off-site as provided in the site plan submitted. After the hearing at which evidence shall be taken, the Zoning Administrator may revoke the authorization granted pursuant to this subdivision. If the authorization is revoked, the owner, subsequent owner, or lessee shall commence development of the parking spaces required by this Code within sixty days and proceed diligently to completion in accordance with the site plan submitted.

18. Parking Requirements for Showcase Theaters. Where the off-street parking requirements of Section 12.21.A.4.(e) and (g) of this Chapter cannot be met, a Zoning Administrator may, upon application, approve slight modifications
from those paragraphs.

(a) Slight modifications from the number of parking spaces required shall not exceed 20 percent of the required parking;

(b) Procedures Fee. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) An application made pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for slight modifications set forth in Section 12.28C1, 2 and 3. A $50 filing fee shall accompany the filing of any application for slight modification.

19. Reduction in parking. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit a reduction in the number of off-street parking spaces required by Section 12.21.A.4.(e) of this Chapter for any auditorium or similar place of assembly without fixed seats which is located in the City of Los Angeles within a park under the control, operation or management of the Board of Recreation and Park Commissioners.

(a) Limitations.

(1) The number of parking spaces shall not be fewer than one parking space for each 200 square feet of floor area contained in the auditorium or similar place of assembly;

(2) Supplemental Findings. Before approving a parking reduction pursuant to this Subdivision, a Zoning Administrator shall find that the surrounding area will not be adversely affected by overflow parking or traffic congestion originating or terminating at the park site and that the reduction will not otherwise be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the properties or improvements in the surrounding area.

(b) Procedures. Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in the following cases, an application made pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application, follow the procedures for variances set forth Section 12.27.C. except to the extent an additional appeal is permitted to City Council.

(1) When property classified in a multiple-residential zone, or an area which the Zoning Administrator determines is characterized by traffic or parking congestion, is located 500 feet or less from the exterior boundary of the park site within which the auditorium or similar place of assembly is situated;
(2) When it can reasonably be anticipated that approval of the application could have a significant adverse effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood; or

(3) When the application is likely to evoke public controversy.

(c) In all other cases, an application pursuant to this subdivision need not be set for public hearing unless the Zoning Administrator determines that a hearing would further the public interest.

(d) A copy of each application shall be promptly transmitted for review to the Councilmember of the district in which the property is located.

20. Shared Parking. A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit two or more uses to share their off-street parking spaces, if the Zoning Administrator determines that a lower total number of parking spaces than would otherwise be required will provide adequate parking for these uses.

(a) Requirements. The Zoning Administrator’s determination shall be based on an analysis of parking demand. This analysis shall be conducted on an hourly basis, 24 hours per day, for seven consecutive days. The Zoning Administrator shall permit a reduced total parking requirement according to the greatest parking requirement of the shared uses, under the following conditions and circumstances:

(1) The maximum distance between each participating building or use and the nearest point of the shares parking facility shall be 750 feet, measured as provided in Section 12.21.A.4.(g) of this Chapter.

(2) The applicant and parties operating the shared parking facility shall submit written evidence in a form satisfactory to the Office of Zoning Administration which describes the nature of the uses, hours of operation, parking requirements, and the allocation of parking spaces, and which demonstrates that the required parking for each use will be available taking into account their hours of operation.

(3) Reserved or otherwise restricted spaces shall not be shared.

(4) Additional documents, covenants, deed restrictions, or other agreements shall be executed and recorded as may be deemed necessary by the Zoning Administrator, in order to assure the continued maintenance and operation of the shared spaces, under the terms and conditions set forth in the original shared parking arrangement.

(b) Procedures. Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional
Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application. Follow the procedures for variances set forth in Section 12.27.C. except to the extent an additional appeal is permitted to City Council.

21. **Substandard Hillside Street, Street Access or Grading for Parking in Hillsides.** (Amended by Ord. No. 174,652, Eff. 7/27/02.)

   (a) **Requirements.** If an owner seeks relief, a Zoning Administrator may permit the Grading and construction of Buildings and Structures on Lots in the A1, A2 and RD Zones, which:  

   (Amended by Ord. No. 181,624, Eff. 5/9/11.)

   (1) do not meet the requirements of Section 12.21 A.17.(e)(2) of this Chapter, because they front on a Substandard Hillside Limited Street improved to a roadway width of less than 20 feet,

   (2) do not meet the requirements of Section 12.21 A.17.(e)(3) of this Chapter, because they do not have vehicular access from streets improved with a minimum 20 foot wide continuous paved roadway from the driveway apron that provides access to the main residence to the boundary of the Hillside Area; or

   (3) providing parking in compliance with Section 12.21 A.17.(h) of this Chapter requires the grading of more than 1,000 cubic yards of earth.

   (b) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by this section Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Zoning Administrator shall find:

   (1) that the vehicular traffic associated with the building or structure will not create an adverse impact on street access or circulation in the surrounding neighborhood; and

   (2) that the building or structure will not be materially detrimental or injurious to the adjacent property or improvements; and

   (3) that the building or structure will not have a materially adverse safety impact on the surrounding neighborhood; and

   (4) that the site and/or existing improvements make strict adherence to Section 12.21 A.17.(e) or (h) of this Chapter impractical or infeasible.
(c) **Procedures.** An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28 C.1., 2. and 3.

22. **Transitional Height.**

(a) **Requirements.** A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit buildings and structures on lots in C and M Zones to exceed the maximum heights otherwise permitted by the provisions of Section 12.21.1 A.10. of this Chapter. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24 E. Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find that the project provides for an arrangement of uses, buildings, structures, open spaces and other improvements that are compatible with the scale and character of the adjacent properties and surrounding neighborhood. **(Amended by Ord. No. 182,075, Eff. 5/7/12.)**

(b) **Procedures.** **(Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.)** An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28 C.1., 2. and 3.

23. **(Added by Ord. No. 173,756, Eff. 3/8/01.)** To permit in the Commercial zones uses which support motion picture and television production and other entertainment industries and are not on, or integrated with a motion picture and television studio site. Support uses may include, but are not limited to, sound labs, film editing, film video and audio processing, sets and props production, computer design, computer graphics, animation, offices and ancillary facilities.

(a) **Findings.** **(Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.)** In addition to the findings set forth in Section 12.24 E. Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall also find that the use is conducted so that its products or services are intended to be utilized by the motion picture, television, video or radio industry or other entertainment industries.

(b) **Procedures.** Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application for permission pursuant to this Subdivision shall be set for public hearing, and notice shall be given to the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application, in the same manner required for variances which are set for public hearing pursuant to Section 12.27 of this Code, unless the applicant has secured and submits with the application the written approval of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or
24. **Child care facilities.** *(Added by Ord. No. 176,545, Eff. 5/2/05.)* A Zoning Administrator may grant an application to permit a child care facility for 21 to 50 children in the R3 and RAS3 zones.

   **(a) Procedures.** An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28 C.1., 2., and 3. The Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing required in that section if the applicant submits with the application written approval of the proposed child care facility signed by the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from or having a common corner with the subject property.

25. **Large Family Day Care Home.** *(Added by Ord. No. 176,545, Eff. 5/2/05.)*

   **(a) Pursuant to Section 12.22 A.3.(b)(3) of this Chapter,** a Zoning Administrator may grant an application to permit a Large Family Day Care Home within 300 feet of any existing Large Family Day Care Home. The application shall include information to show that the proposed use will meet the following standards:

   1. Drop-off and pick-up areas are provided, as are necessary to avoid interference with traffic and promote the safety of the children; and

   2. The day care home complies with all applicable State and local laws and requirements relating to child care facilities; and

   3. The use does not create an unreasonable level of disruption or interference with the peaceful enjoyment of the neighboring residents; and

   4. All play equipment and structures are located in the rear yard only; and

   5. No loudspeaker or public address system shall be installed or operated on any open portion of the premises, and any recorded music used in connection with any activity shall be significantly modulated to ensure that the use does not disturb the neighboring residents.

   **(b) Procedures.** An application for permission pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28 C.1., 2., and 3. The Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing.
hearing required in that section if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of the proposed child care facility signed by the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from or having a common corner with the subject property.

26. **Retaining Walls in Hillside Areas.** (Added by Ord. No. 176,445, Eff. 3/9/05.)

   (a) A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit retaining walls that exceed the height or maximum number allowed in Section 12.21 C.8.(a) of this Code.

   (b) **Procedures.** An application pursuant to this subdivision shall follow the procedures for adjustments set forth in Section 12.28 C.1. – C.5. of this Code.

27. **Continuation of Nonconforming Use of Building.** (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, permit the continuation of a nonconforming commercial use of a building or structure in an A or R Zone for an additional period of time as specified beyond the discontinuance date as established pursuant either to a previous grant or to Section 12.23 B.2. of this Code Chapter.

   Any application for a continuation of a nonconforming use of a building or structure must be filed with the Department of City Planning within 90 days following the service of an order to comply by the Department of Building and Safety upon an owner of a nonconforming use, or, in those instances where the Department is unable with reasonable effort to serve the owner, then within 90 days after the service by the Department of the order by leaving it with an occupant of the nonconforming use. If the application is not filed within 90 days, it shall not be considered pursuant to this subdivision.

   Despite the provisions of Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, an application pursuant to this Subdivision shall instead notify the owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application, be set for public hearing and notice shall be given in the same manner as required in Section 12.24 of this Code unless the applicant has secured approval for the continuance of the nonconforming use from the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property. If approval is obtained from the surrounding property owners, the Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing if he or she makes written findings that the nonconforming use will not have a significant adverse effect on adjoining property or on the immediate neighborhood, and that the nonconforming use is not likely to evoke public controversy.
The Department of City Planning shall process these applications for continuation in accordance with Section 12.24 Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Chapter of this Code, except that the time limits prescribed for the making of a decision by a Zoning Administrator shall not apply. Appeals from a Zoning Administrator’s decision approving or disapproving the continuation of a nonconforming use of a building or structure may be taken to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Section 12.24 I. Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Chapter of this Code. No further appeal shall be permitted.

Failure of the Area Planning Commission to act within 60 days of the filing of an appeal from the Zoning Administrator’s decision approving or disapproving a continuation, or within any additional period as may be mutually agreed upon by the applicant and the Commission, shall be deemed to be a denial of the appeal.

No fee shall be required for the initial application for a continuation. A fee shall be required for the second and subsequent requests for continuation pursuant to Section 19.01, F. of this Code Chapter.

28. Single-Family Zones in Hillside Area. (Added by Ord. No. 181,624, Eff. 5/9/11.) A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, grant the deviations outlined in Paragraph (a) of this Subdivision on Lots in the R1, RS, RE, and RA Zones which are located in a Hillside Area as defined in Section 12.03 of this Code.

(a) Zoning Administrator Authority. If an owner seeks relief, a Zoning Administrator has the authority to grant the following deviations:

(1) Setback Requirements. A reduction of the Front and Side Yard setback requirements outlined in Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(a) of this Code Chapter for Lots fronting on a Substandard Hillside Limited Street; however, in no event shall the Side Yard be less than 4 feet.

(2) Additions to Structures Existing Prior to August 1, 2010. Any additions made after August 1, 2010, to a One-Family Dwelling existing prior to that date for which permits have been previously obtained which exceed the requirements of Paragraph (b) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(b) of this Code Chapter, provided:

(i) the total cumulative Residential Floor Area of all such additions does not exceed 1,000 square feet; and

(ii) the resulting Building does not exceed the height of the original Building or the height permitted in Paragraph (d) of
(iii) at least two off-street covered parking spaces are provided.

(3) **Height.** Exceed the maximum envelope height requirements required by Paragraph (d) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(d) of this Code Chapter; however, the increase in height may not result in a Building or Structure which exceeds an overall height of 45 feet. The overall height shall be measured from the lowest Elevation point, within 5 horizontal feet of the exterior walls of a Building or Structure, to the highest elevation point of the roof Structure or parapet wall.

(4) **Lot Coverage.** Increase the maximum Lot coverage limitations as outlined in Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(e) of this Code Chapter, up to a maximum of 50% of the Lot area.

(5) **Grading.**

(i) Grading in excess of the maximum "by-right" Grading quantities listed in Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph (f) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(f)(1) of this Code Chapter, but in no event shall the quantities exceed the true value of 500 cubic yards plus the numeric value equal to 5% of the total Lot size in cubic yards.

(ii) For a property which fronts onto a Standard Hillside Limited Street of Larger, as defined in Section 12.03 of this Code, increase the maximum quantity of earth import or export greater than 500 cubic yards, and increase the maximum quantity of export greater than 1,000 cubic yards; calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph (f) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(f)(2) of this Code Chapter.

For a property which fronts onto a Substandard Hillside Limited Street, as defined in Section 12.03 of this Code, increase the maximum quantity of earth import greater than 375 cubic yards, and increase the maximum quantity of earth export greater than 750 cubic yards; calculated pursuant to Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph (f) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(f)(2) of this Code Chapter.
(6) **Off-Street Parking.** Reduce the number of off-Street parking spaces required by Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph (g) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(g)(2) of this Code Chapter.

(7) **Street Access.** The construction of Buildings and Structures on Lots in the R1, RS, RE, and RA Zones which:

   (i) **Adjacent Minimum Roadway Width.** Do not meet the requirements of Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph (i) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(i)(2) of this Code Chapter because they front on a Substandard Hillside Limited Street improved to a roadway width of less than 20 feet.

   (ii) **Minimum Roadway Width (Continuous Paved Roadway).** Do not meet the requirements of Subparagraph (3) of Paragraph (i) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(i)(3) of this Code Chapter because they do not have vehicular access from streets improved with a minimum 20-foot wide continuous paved roadway from the driveway apron that provides access to the main residence to the boundary of the Hillside Area.

(b) **Supplemental Findings.** In addition to the findings otherwise required by Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall find that approval of any use in this Subsection is in conformity with the public necessity, convenience, general welfare and good zoning practice and that the action will be in substantial conformance with the various elements and objectives of the General Plan, and that the approval is consistent with the following applicable findings:

   (1) **Setback Requirements.** That the reduction in yards will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the adjacent property or improvements.

   (2) **Additions to Structures Existing Prior to August 1, 2010.** That the increase in Residential Floor Area will result in a Building or Structure which is compatible in scale with existing Structures in the vicinity; and that the approval is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right possessed by other property in the vicinity.

   (3) **Height.** That the increase in height will result in a Building or
Structure which is compatible in scale with existing Structures in the vicinity; and that the approval is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right possessed by other property in the vicinity.

(4) **Lot Coverage.** That the increase in Lot coverage will result in a development which is compatible in size and scale with other improvements in the immediate neighborhood; and that the increase will not result in a loss of privacy or access to light enjoyed by adjacent properties.

(5) **Grading.**

(i) That Grading in excess of the absolute maximum Grading quantities listed in Subparagraph (1) of Paragraph (f) of Subdivision 10, of Subsection C, of Section 12.21. C.10.(f)(1) of this Code Chapter is done in accordance with the Department of City Planning - Planning Guidelines Landform Grading Manual (adopted by the City Council on June 1983), and is used to reflect original landform and result in minimum disturbance to natural terrain. Notching into hillsides is encouraged so that projects are built into natural terrain as much as possible.

(ii) That the increase in the maximum quantity of earth import or export will not lead to the significant alteration of the existing natural terrain, that the hauling of earth is being done in a manner that does not significantly affect the existing conditions of the Street improvements and traffic of the Streets along the haul route, and that potentially significant impacts to the public health, safety, and welfare of the surrounding community are being mitigated to the fullest extent feasible.

(6) **Off-Street Parking.** That the reduction of the parking requirements will not create an adverse impact on Street access or circulation in the surrounding neighborhood; and that the reduction will not be materially detrimental or injurious to the property or improvements in the vicinity in which the Lot is located.

(7) **Street Access.**

(i) That the vehicular traffic associated with the Building or Structure will not create an adverse impact on Street access or circulation in the surrounding neighborhood; and
(ii) That the Building or Structure will not be materially detrimental or injurious to the adjacent property or improvements; and

(iii) That the Building or Structure will not have a materially adverse safety impact on the surrounding neighborhood.

(iv) That the site and/or existing improvements make strict adherence to Paragraph (i) of Subdivision 10. of Subsection C. of Section 12.21. C.10.(i) of this Code Chapter impractical or infeasible.

(c) Procedures. An application pursuant to this Subdivision 28. shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 12.28 C.1.; 2. and 3. of this Code. Except that public hearings for fences, walls, and retaining walls within required yards may not be required if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of the owners of all properties abutting, across the Street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property.

(1) Import/Export (Haul Route) Review. Upon filing an application pursuant to this Subdivision 28. for the import or export of earth materials pursuant to the authority granted in Subparagraph (5) of Paragraph (a) of this Subdivision, the Zoning Administrator shall request that the General Manager of the Department of Transportation investigate the circumstances of the proposed import or export of earth materials and the effect thereof upon the public health, safety, and welfare. The Zoning Administrator shall request the City Engineer to determine the effect of any import or export on the structural integrity of the public Streets and to determine the effect on public safety relative to Street alignment, width, and Grade.

In taking action on such Zoning Administrator Determination Class 1 Conditional Use Permit, the Zoning Administrator shall impose conditions of approval to mitigate any detrimental effects of the hauling operations necessary to import or export earth, including but not limited to: limiting truck weight, length and/or speed; and other conditions of approval as may be necessary to ensure repair of damages to public Streets along the hauling route that may reasonably be expected to be caused by hauling operations. Such additional conditions may include a condition that the developer shall file a bond for the benefit of the City. Any such bond shall be in a form approved by the City Attorney, executed by the developer and a corporate surety authorized to do business in the State in an amount sufficient to cover the repair of any damage to the public Streets reasonably expected to be caused by the hauling
operations. The conditions of the bond shall guarantee to indemnify the City for all costs and expense in repairing the damaged Streets or other public facilities. In lieu of a surety bond, the developer may file a cash bond with the Department upon the same terms and conditions and in an amount equal to that which would be required in the surety bond. The deposit submitted may be in the form of cash or negotiable United States securities. The term of such effect until the completion of the hauling operations and subsequent inspection of the affected public Streets by the Department of Public Works.

(d) **Conditions for Approval.** In approving the uses and activities authorized in this Subdivision, the Zoning Administrator may impose those conditions he or she deems necessary to remedy a disparity of privileges and that are necessary to protect the public health, safety or welfare and assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the zoning.

29. **Historical Vehicle Collection.** (Added by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) A Zoning Administrator may allow the maintenance of a Historic Vehicle Collection as an accessory use. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 42.24 E., **Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code**, the Zoning Administrator shall find:

(a) that all the historic vehicles and parts maintained in outdoor storage, whether currently licensed or unlicensed, or whether operable or inoperable constitute an Historic Vehicle Collection;

(b) the Historic Vehicle Collection occupies less than 50 percent of the area of the lot for lots comprising 10,000 square feet or less, or 70 percent of the area of the lot for lots comprising more than 10,000 square feet.

(c) the Historic Vehicle Collection is fully screened from ordinary public view by means of a suitable fence, trees, shrubbery, opaque covering or other appropriate means;

(d) no portion of the Historic Vehicle Collection is located within five feet of any building or within any side yards required by this Code; and

(e) plans for the maintenance of the Historic Vehicle Collection have been submitted to and approved by the Zoning Administrator in accordance with the procedures in **Section 12.28 C.1., 2. and 3. Section 13.4.1. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code** and subject to the same fees as in **Section 19.01 E. of this Chapter** for relief from fence height limitation.
30. Reduced Parking in a Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) District. (Added by Ord. No. 182,242, Eff. 10/9/12.) A Zoning Administrator may, upon application, reduce the number of off-street parking spaces required by Section 12.21. A.4. of this Code Chapter, provided that the project is located within a Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) District established through the application of Section 13.15. of this Code Chapter, and provided further that the MPR District authorizes the Zoning Administrator to reduce the number of off-street parking spaces.

Section 96. Amend Subsection Y of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

Y. Special Permission for Reduction of Off-Street Parking Spaces by the Director. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) A reduction in the number of off-street parking spaces required by Section 12.21. A.4. of this Chapter may be permitted by the Director as the initial decision-maker or by the Area Planning Commission as the appellate body. The procedures for decisions on these uses shall be the same as those for Variances as provided in Section 12.27 B. Section 13.7.3. (Variance) of Chapter 1A of this Code in addition to those set out below, except that the initial decision-maker shall be the Director, there is only one level of appeal and the findings necessary to grant the reduction shall be that the action is in conformity with the public necessity, convenience, general welfare and good zoning practice and that the action will be in substantial conformance with the various elements and objectives of the General Plan.

If the Director finds that a commercial or industrial building is located on a lot not more than 1,500 feet distant from the portal of a fixed rail transit station, or bus station, or other similar transit facility, then the required number of parking spaces for that commercial or industrial building shall be decreased by ten percent of the number otherwise required by Section 12.21. A.4.(c) of this Chapter. If the Director makes this finding, then no more than 90 percent of the parking spaces required by Section 12.21. A.4.(c) of this subdivision Chapter are required to be provided on the lot. The 1,500-foot distance shall be measured as specified in Section 12.21 A.4.(g) of this Chapter. A portal shall be defined as the street-level entrance, exit or escalator of a transit station.

A station may be used as the basis of a reduction if the Director decides that it is currently in use; that a full funding contract for a proposed station’s location and portals have been signed by all funding partners; or that a resolution to fund a preferred alignment has been adopted by the Los Angeles County Transportation Commission by a resolution detailing specific stations and portal locations. Before approving a parking reduction application filed pursuant to this subdivision, a Director shall find that the surrounding area will not be adversely affected by overflow parking or traffic congestion originating or terminating at the lot, and that the reduction will not otherwise be materially detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the properties or improvements in the surrounding area.
area.

In the following cases, an application pursuant to this subsection shall be set for public hearing and notice shall be given pursuant to Section 12.27 C. Section 13.7.3. (Variance) of Chapter 1A of this Code:

(i) when it can reasonably be anticipated that approval of the application could have a significant adverse effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood; or

(ii) when the application is likely to evoke public controversy. In all other cases an application pursuant to this subdivision need not be set for public hearing, unless the Director determines that a hearing would further the public interest.

A copy of each application shall be promptly submitted to the Councilmember of the district in which the property is located.

Section 97. Amend Subsection Z of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

Z. See Section 13.8.1. (Evaluation of Non-Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Revocation. (Amended by Ord. No. 183,581, Eff. 7/4/15.) If the applicant fails to comply with the conditions of any conditional use or other similar quasi-judicial approvals granted pursuant to this section, the Director or the appropriate Area or City Planning Commission (if the approval or conditional use was granted by an Area or City Planning Commission), upon knowledge of the fact of non-compliance, may give notice to the record owner or lessee of the real property affected to appear at a time and place fixed by the Area or City Planning Commission or Director and show cause why the decision granting the approval or conditional use should not be repealed or rescinded. The City Planning Commission may delegate its authority in this matter to the Director.

1. Hearing and Decision. After the hearing, the Area or City Planning Commission or the Director may revoke, temporarily suspend or impose further restrictions on the conditional use or other similar quasi-judicial approval. An appeal from this revocation action may be taken to the City Council in the same manner prescribed in Subsection 1. The City Council's decision on appeal shall be reviewable as an approval of a conditional use or other similar quasi-judicial approval in the manner prescribed in Subsection 1.6.

2. Fees. A fee as set forth in Section 19.01 of this Code shall be paid to the
City within 30 days of the effective date of the decision by the Director or Area or City Planning Commission. If an appeal is filed and the decision of the Director or Area or City Planning Commission is upheld by the City Council on appeal, then the fee required by this subsection shall be paid in full within 30 days of the effective date of the final decision. However, if the City Council reverses the decision of the Director or Area or City Planning Commission then no payment of fees other than the appeal fee specified in Section 19.01 P. shall be required.

Section 98. Repeal Subsection AA of Section 12.24. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

AA. Additional Revocation Authority. The Director may require the modification, discontinuance, or revocation of any conditional use or other similar quasi-judicial approval granted in accordance with the procedure in this section in the manner prescribed in Section 12.27.1. In the event of a revocation, the property affected by the revocation shall be subject to all the regulations of the zone in which the property is located, as provided in this article.

Section 99. Amend Subdivision 8 of Subsection B of Section 12.24.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

8. A use permitted by an ordinance establishing a Supplemental Use District pursuant to Section 13.00 et seq., Section 13.3.3 (Zoning Code Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code;

Section 100. Amend Subsection E of Section 12.24.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Procedure and Appeal. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The procedures for approval and appeal of any land use determination pursuant to this section shall be by the City Planning Commission as the initial decision-maker or the Council as the appellate body. The procedures for reviewing deciding on applications shall be those in Section 12.24 B. through Q., Section 13.4.3., Section 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code. A land use determination made pursuant to this section shall be deemed a conditional use for and subject to the provisions of Sections 12.24 U., 12.24 Z., and 12.24 AA., Sections 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) and 13.8.1 (Evaluation of Non-Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 101. Repeal Subsection G of Section 12.24.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

G. Development, Change or Discontinuance of Uses.

1. Development of Site. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) On any lot or portion of a lot on which a use is permitted pursuant to the provisions of this section, new buildings or structures may be erected, enlargements may be made to existing buildings, and existing uses may be extended on an approved site, provided plans are submitted to and approved by the City Planning Commission.

The City Planning Commission may delegate to the Director of Planning the authority to approve on behalf of the City Planning Commission plans for the development of an approved use site. If this authority is delegated, the City Planning Commission shall establish reasonable guidelines and policies to be followed in the exercise of this delegated authority. (Para. Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

Any person submitting development plans, or any other person aggrieved by a determination of the Director or his duly authorized representative made relative to the approval or disapproval of a development plan may appeal said determination to the City Planning Commission. Such appeal shall be in writing upon forms provided by the Department of City Planning. Such appeal shall set forth specifically the basis of the appeal and the reasons why the determination should be reversed or modified. Such appeal shall be filed within 15 days from the date of mailing of the director’s determination.

2. Reduction of Site. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) So long as the use permitted by this section is continued, the entire approved site shall be retained for that use, and no portion of the site shall be severed or utilized for other purposes unless the plans for the reduced site are first submitted to and approved by the City Planning Commission.

The determination of the City Planning Commission on a proposed reduction of the area of an approved site shall be subject to the same appeal as is provided for an application to establish the use. (Para. Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

3. Conditions of Approval. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) In connection with the approval of use plans, the City Planning Commission may impose conditions on the same basis as provided for in this section for the establishment of new uses.

4. Change of Use. No use approved under this section may be changed to a
different type of use unless the new use is authorized in accordance with the procedure prescribed in this section for the establishment of a use.

5. **Discontinuance of Use.** If a use is abandoned, or is discontinued for a period of one year, it may not thereafter be reestablished unless authorized in accordance with the procedure prescribed in this section for the establishment of a use.

**Section 102.** Amend Section 12.25. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.25. TIME LIMITATIONS.
(Title and Section Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

A. **Utilization of Approvals.** See Section 13.2.8 (Scope of Decision) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

1. **Expiration.** Any approval by the Zoning Administrator, Director of Planning, an Area Planning Commission, or the City Planning Commission as initial decision-makers, pursuant to the provisions of Chapter I of this Code or any ordinance adopted pursuant to Chapter I of this Code, that has not been utilized within three years of its effective date shall become null and void. When approvals are granted as part of a project requiring multiple approvals, however, the expiration periods set forth in Section 12.36 of this Code shall govern.

2. **Utilization.** An approval shall be considered utilized when a valid permit from the Department of Building and Safety has been issued and construction work has begun and been carried on diligently without substantial suspension or abandonment of work. An approval not requiring permits for construction or alteration from the Department of Building and Safety shall be considered utilized when operations of the use authorized by the approval have commenced.

3. **Exceptions.** The following exceptions shall apply:

   a. **Religious and Institutional Uses.** Where a lot or lots have been approved for use as a governmental enterprise, religious use, hospital, educational institution or private school, including elementary and high schools, no time limit to utilize the privileges shall apply provided that all of the following conditions are met:

      (1) The property involved is acquired or legal proceedings for its acquisition are commenced within one year of the effective date of the decision approving the conditional use.
(2) A sign is immediately placed on the property indicating its ownership and the purpose to which it is to be developed, as soon as legally possible after the effective date of the decision approving the conditional use. This sign shall have a surface area of at least 20 square feet.

(3) The sign is maintained on the property and in good condition until the conditional-use privileges are utilized.

b. Approvals With Effective Dates Between July 15, 2005, and December 31, 2010. The expiration period of any approval by the Zoning Administrator, Director of Planning, an Area Planning Commission, or the City Planning Commission as initial decision-makers (as well as any approval by a Deputy Advisory Agency acting in the capacity as a Zoning Administrator or as the Director of Planning’s designee), pursuant to the provisions of Chapter I of this Code or any ordinance adopted pursuant to Chapter I of this Code, shall automatically be increased by 60 months if the effective date of approval was July 15, 2005, through December 31, 2007; by 48 months if the effective date of approval was January 1, 2008, through December 31, 2008; and 24 months if the effective date of approval was January 1, 2009, through December 31, 2010, provided that the Director makes a written finding that the prior discretionary approval and the required environmental review considered significant aspects of the approved project and that the existing environmental documentation under the California Environmental Quality Act is adequate for the issuance of the extension. This one-time extension of time supersedes any previous extensions of time granted pursuant to Ordinances Nos. 180,647 and/or 181,269.

B. Planning and Zoning Matters in Litigation. The time limits set forth in Subsection A. above shall not include any time period during which the approval or the environmental clearance for the approval is challenged in court.

C. California Coastal Commission Approvals. The time limits set forth in Subsection A. above shall not include any time period during which the subdivider or applicant is awaiting a land use approval from the California Coastal Commission. The subdivider or applicant shall submit a written request for a suspension of time and a copy of the submitted California Coastal Commission application for such approval to the Department of City Planning within ten days of filing the application with the California Coastal Commission. Suspensions of time shall be automatically granted until the California Coastal Commission has rendered a final decision on the application, including any appeal period. The subdivider or applicant shall submit a copy of the California Coastal Commission’s final action to the Department of City Planning within ten days of the final decision.
Section 103. Amend Section 12.26. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.26. DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING AND SAFETY.

A. Enforcement. The Department is granted the power to enforce the zoning ordinances of the City. (First Sentence Amended by Ord. No. 173,266, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) See Sections 13.1.8 (Department of Building and Safety) and 13.13.1 (General Provisions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

1. Zoning Information — The Department of Building and Safety shall maintain a public information bureau relative to zoning matters.

2. Permits — No permit pertaining to the use of land or buildings shall be issued by any department, officer, or employee of this City, vested with such duty, unless the application for the permit has been approved by the Department of Building and Safety as to conformance of said use with the provisions of this chapter. Any permit or certificate of occupancy, issued in conflict with the provisions of this chapter shall be null and void.

3. Vesting of Development Plan. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) Whenever plans sufficient for a complete plan check are accepted by the Department of Building and Safety and a fee is paid, a vested right is granted to the project to proceed with its development in substantial compliance with the zoning, and development rules, regulations, ordinances and adopted policies of the City of Los Angeles in force on the date that the plan check fee is paid as indicated on a valid building permit application. These rights shall not include exemption from other applications or approvals that may be necessary to entitle the project to proceed (i.e., subdivision, zone variance, design review board review, etc.) and from subsequent changes in the Building and Safety and Fire regulations found necessary by the City Council to protect the public health and safety and which are applicable on a citywide basis, contained in Chapters V and IX of this Code and policies and standards relating to those chapters or from citywide programs enacted after the application is deemed complete to implement State or Federal mandates.

These rights shall end: (Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

(a) 18 months after the plan check fee is paid, or if a permit is issued during that time, when the building permit terminates pursuant to Section 98.0602;

(b) when subsequent changes are made to those plans that increase or decrease the height, floor area, or occupant load of the proposed structure by more than five percent;
(c) when the use of the property is changed;

(d) when changes exceed or violate the Zoning Code regulations in force on the date the plan check fee was paid; or

(e) when the discretionary land use approval for the project terminates under the provisions of Chapter 1 of this Code or any ordinance adopted pursuant to Chapter 1 of this Code.

B. Yard Area Modifications—(Amended by Ord. No. 170,141, Eff. 1/2/95.)—Section 98.0403.1(a)11. of the Los Angeles Municipal Code provides in part that:

“The Department shall have the power to hear and determine requests for slight modifications for individual cases in the yard area requirements of the zoning ordinance, provided that in each such modification, the Superintendent shall first find that a special, individual reason makes the strict letter of the ordinance impractical and that the modification is in conformity with the spirit and purpose of the ordinance involved. Any action granting a modification shall be recorded and entered in the files of the Department.

“For structures and additions constructed after January 1, 1995, slight modifications from the yard requirements shall be limited to deviations permitting portions of buildings to extend into a required yard or other open space a distance of not to exceed 20 percent of the width or depth of such required yard or open space. However, for structures and additions existing prior to January 1, 1995, slight modifications may be granted for yard deviations slightly over 20 percent.

“Except as expressly provided herein, the Superintendent of Building shall not grant deviations from the lot area, height, or density requirements. Further, the Superintendent shall not grant deviations from the yard requirements relating to the height of fences and walls, or including those for tennis or paddle tennis courts and other game courts.

“If the yard regulations cannot reasonably be complied with or it is difficult to determine their application on lots of peculiar shape or location, then the regulations may be modified or determined by the Superintendent of Building. The Superintendent may also waive all or part of the required loading space on unusually shaped lots, oddly located lots, or hillside lots, when such space cannot reasonably be provided or utilized.

“Requests for yard modifications as provided in this subsection shall be made in accordance with the procedures established in Section 98.0403.2 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.”

C. Parking Facility Modifications.—(Added by Ord. No. 142,306, Eff. 9/13/71.) The
Superintendent of Building may grant slight modifications in the requirements of Section 12.21 A.5. of this Code if it is impractical to apply the design criteria set forth therein due to the unusual topography, peculiar shape of location of the lot, or where parking angles are less than 40 degrees. He may also grant slight modifications in such requirements where such modifications will improve the design or functioning of the parking area or garage, or where attendant parking is assured to his satisfaction.

The power to grant such modifications shall be exercised in accordance with the procedure established in Section 98.0403 of this Code.

D. Inspection Of Premises — Whenever it is necessary to make an inspection to enforce any of the provisions or to perform any duty imposed by this Code or other applicable law, or whenever the Superintendent of Building or his authorized representative has reasonable cause to believe that there exists in any building or upon any premises any violation of the provisions of this Article or other applicable law, the Superintendent of Building or his authorized representative is hereby authorized to enter such property at any reasonable time and to inspect the same and perform any duty imposed upon the General Manager by this Code or other applicable law, provided that: (Amended by Ord. No. 142,306, Eff. 9/13/71, Operative 2/9/72.)

1. if such property be occupied, he shall first present proper credentials to the occupant and request entry explaining his reasons therefor; and

2. if such property be unoccupied, he shall first make a reasonable effort to locate the owner or other persons having charge or control of the property and request entry, explaining his reasons therefor. If such entry is refused or cannot be obtained because the owner or other person having charge or control of the property cannot be found after due diligence, the Superintendent of Building or his authorized representative shall have recourse to every remedy provided by law to secure lawful entry and inspect the property.

E. Certificate Of Occupancy. — No vacant land shall be occupied or used, except for agricultural uses, and no building erected or structurally altered shall be occupied or used until a certificate of occupancy shall have been issued by the Superintendent of Building. (Amended by Ord. No. 142,306, Eff. 9/13/71, Operative 2/9/72.)


   (a) A certificate of occupancy for a new building or the enlargement or alteration of an existing building shall be applied for coincident with the application for a building permit. The certificate of occupancy shall be issued after the request for it has been made in writing to the Superintendent of Building after the erection, enlargement or alteration of the building or part of the building has been completed in conformity with the provisions of these regulations. (First and Second Sentences Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.) Pending the issuance of
a regular certificate, a temporary certificate of occupancy may be issued by
the Superintendent of Building for a period not to exceed six months, during
the completion of alterations or during partial occupancy of a building
pending its completion. Such temporary certificate shall not be construed
as in any way altering the respective rights, duties, or obligations of the
owners or of the City relating to the use or occupancy of the premises or
any other matter covered by this chapter, and such temporary certificate
shall not be issued except under such restrictions and provisions as will
adequately insure the safety of the occupants.

—(b) Whenever the automobile parking spaces which are required for a
building by the provisions of this Article, are provided on a lot other than the
one on which the building is located, the certificate of occupancy for said
building shall be valid only while such parking spaces are being so
maintained and shall bear a notation to that effect. Said certificate shall be
kept posted in a conspicuous place in the building. The Superintendent of
Building shall keep a record of each lot on which required automobile
parking spaces are provided for a building located on another lot, and
whenever he finds that such automobile parking spaces are no longer so
maintained, he shall notify the persons having custody of the building of that
fact. If at any time such automobile parking spaces are not being
maintained, the certificate of occupancy shall automatically be cancelled
and said building shall not thereafter be occupied or used until the required
automobile parking spaces are again provided and a new certificate is
issued.

—(c) Whenever a lot abutting a public alley in the “C” Zone is developed
and used solely for dwelling or apartment house purposes with no more
than 20 dwelling units on the lot and no loading space is provided, the
certificate of occupancy for any building thereon shall be valid only while all
the buildings on said lot are maintained for said use and the certificate shall
bear a notation to that effect. If at any time any of the buildings on said lot
are structurally altered or enlarged, or the use thereof is changed to a
hospital, hotel, institution, commercial or industrial purposes, or a dwelling
or apartment house so as to exceed 20 dwelling units on the lot, the
certificate shall automatically be cancelled and none of the buildings on said
lot shall thereafter be occupied or used until the required loading space is
provided and a new certificate is issued.  \(Added \text{ by Ord. No. 130,952,}
\text{Eff. 11/8/65.}\)

—(d) Wherever authority is granted to permit the sale of a lot in a
residential planned development contingent upon the possession of an
interest in common areas and facilities which are appurtenant to said lot,
The Certificate of Occupancy for buildings on said lot shall be valid only
while said interest is held by the owner. Said interest may be through shares
of stock or voting membership in an owners association.  \(Added \text{ by Ord.} \)
2. **Certificate of Occupancy for Land**—A certificate of occupancy for the use of vacant land or a change in the character of the use of land, including the construction of tennis or paddle tennis courts, as herein provided, shall be applied for before any such land shall be occupied or used for any purpose except that of tilling the soil and the growing therein of farm, garden or orchard products; and a certificate of occupancy shall be issued after the application has been made, provided such use is in conformity with the provisions of the Municipal Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 151,466, Eff. 10/27/78.)

3. **Certificate of Occupancy - Contents - Filing Fee.** (Amended by Ord. No. 168,439, Eff. 2/2/93.)—The Certificate of Occupancy shall state that the building or proposed use of a building or land conforms to the provisions of this chapter.—A record of all certificates shall be kept on file in the office of the Superintendent of Building, and copies shall be furnished, on request, to any person having a proprietary or tenancy interest in the building or land affected.—A fee shall be charged for each original certificate of occupancy pursuant to Subdivision 10. of Subsection (b) of Section 91.0304 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

—No excavation for any building shall be started before application has been made for a certificate of occupancy.

4. **Plats**—All applications for a certificate of occupancy shall be made on a printed form to be furnished by the Superintendent of Building, and shall contain accurate information and dimensions as to the size and location of the lot, the size and location of the buildings or structures on the lot, the dimensions of all yards and open spaces, and such other information as may be necessary to provide for the enforcement of these regulations. Where complete and accurate information is not readily available from existing records, the Superintendent of Building may require the applicant to furnish a survey of the lot prepared by a licensed surveyor. The applications and plats shall be kept in the office of the Superintendent of Building, and the duplicate copy shall be kept at the building at all times during construction.

5. **Recorded Agreements.** (Amended by Ord. No. 111,049, Eff. 5/3/58.) Whenever the off-street automobile parking spaces required by this section are provided on a different lot from that on which the use they are to serve is located, as a prerequisite to the issuance of the required building permit or certificate of occupancy, the owner or owners of said lot on which parking is to be provided shall record an agreement in the Office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles County, California, as a covenant running with the land for the benefit of the City of Los Angeles, providing that such owner or owners shall continue to maintain said parking spaces so long as the building or use they are intended to serve is maintained.
Whenever the total floor area permitted on a lot is to be included in a building which will not cover the entire buildable area of the lot, as a prerequisite to the issuance of the required building permit, the owner or owners of record of said lot shall record in the office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles County, California, a covenant running with the land for the benefit of the City of Los Angeles providing that so long as said building is maintained on said lot said owner or owners will not erect any additional buildings on the unoccupied buildable area of the lot.

F. Auto Dismantling Yards, Junk Yards, Scrap Metal or Recycling Materials Processing Yards, Recycling Collection and/or Buyback Centers, Recycling Materials Sorting Facilities and Cargo Container Storage Yards. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,244, Eff. 2/18/06.) See Section 13.13.3 (Annual Inspection Monitoring of Auto Dismantling Yards, Junk Yards, Scrap Metal or Recycling Materials Processing Yards, Recycling Collection and/or Buyback Centers, Recycling Materials Sorting Facilities and Cargo Container Storage Yards) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

1. Definitions. As used in this subsection, the following terms are defined as follows:

—(a) BOARD. The Board of Building and Safety Commissioners.

—(b) DEPARTMENT. The Los Angeles Department of Building and Safety.

—(c) RECYCLING CENTER. Any recycling collection or buyback site, recycling sorting facility, or other recycling oriented site which does not do any processing other than mechanical compaction to reduce the volume of recyclable containers for economy of storage.

—(d) SUPERINTENDENT. The Superintendent of Building or his or her authorized representative.

—(e) YARD. Any automobile or truck dismantling yard, junk yard, scrap metal or recycling materials processing yard or cargo container storage yard or any open storage location where used materials and equipment of any kind, including vehicles, boats, or airplanes, which are inoperable, wrecked, damaged, or unlicensed, i.e., not currently licensed by the Department of Motor Vehicles, are stored or processed. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,244, Eff. 2/18/06.)

2. Applicability. The provisions of this subsection shall apply to every recycling center or yard operating pursuant to a valid certificate of occupancy. In addition, these provisions shall be applicable to every recycling center or yard operating with nonconforming status pursuant to Section 12.23 of this Code, and as to such recycling centers or yards, any revocation proceedings authorized by these provisions shall be deemed to be proceedings to revoke and void any rights...
otherwise granted by Section 12.23 of this Code.

3. **Annual Inspections.** The Department shall make an inspection of each recycling center or yard at least once a year to verify compliance with all applicable provisions of this Code. An annual inspection fee as specified in Section 98.0402(e) of the Code shall be paid by each business operator or property owner to the Department. The business operator and the property owner of every site under the jurisdiction of this section shall be notified of all fees, fines, penalties, costs, or other assessments resulting from enforcement of this section and are jointly and severally responsible to ensure that code compliance is maintained, at all times, and that payment of all fees, fines, penalties, costs, or other assessments due for each qualifying business as specified by this section, is made to the Department. If all fees, fines, penalties, costs or other assessments due pursuant to this section are not paid, a lien may be placed upon the property as provided for in Section 98.0402(g) of the Code and Los Angeles Administrative Code section 7.35.1 et seq. In addition, failure to pay all fees, fines, penalties, costs or other assessments is sufficient cause to institute a certificate of occupancy revocation hearing. An inspection may also be made whenever a complaint is received by the Department concerning a violation of this Code or as needed to verify continued compliance with applicable Code requirements. Accessory storage only yards, where no business is conducted, which are nearby but not contiguous with a main yard may be approved and inspected with an additional fee of one half of the annual inspection fee for each yard. (Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

4. **Order to Comply.** If a recycling center or yard that is inspected is found to be in violation of any provision of this Code, the Superintendent shall send an Order to Comply ("Order") to the owner of the property and the operator of the recycling center or yard. The Order shall clearly state the following:

   - (a) The violation must be corrected by a compliance date specified in the Order, which date shall be no more than 30 days from the date the Order is mailed;
   - (b) The compliance date as specified in the Order may be extended for an additional period not to exceed 45 days if the owner or operator of the recycling center or yard presents satisfactory evidence to the Superintendent that unusual difficulties prevent substantial compliance without an extension;
   - (c) Failure to correct the violation on or before the compliance date or any authorized extension will lead to commencement of certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings. Such proceedings will terminate with a revocation hearing, which hearing may only be avoided if the violation is corrected and a fine paid according to the fine schedule in Subdivision 14 of this subsection.
5. **Re-inspection.** The Superintendent shall reinspect a recycling center or yard for which an Order was issued pursuant to this subsection subsequent to the compliance date or any authorized extension thereof.

6. **Citation Authority Prior to Revocation Notice.** An arrest may be made or citation issued pursuant to Sec. 98.0408 of this Code if the violations noted in an Order are not corrected on or before the due date noted upon such notice. This action does not preclude the commencement of certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings.

7. **Failure to Correct Violation; Failure to Pay Inspection Fee; Revocation Proceedings.** If any violation specified in an Order or citation is not corrected prior to the compliance date or any extension thereof, or if the annual inspection fee has not been paid within 60 days of assessment, then certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings shall be commenced by issuance of a Notice of Intent to Revoke ("Notice"), which shall be sent to the owner of the property and the operator of the recycling center or yard subsequent to any re-inspection pursuant to Subdivision 5. of this subsection. The Notice shall state the following:

   —(a) The date and place of the revocation hearing, which shall be scheduled at least 15 days and not more than 90 days from the date of issuance of the Notice.

   —(b) A list of all violations uncorrected as of the compliance date.

   —(c) Copies of all inspection reports related to these violations, unless the copies were previously furnished to the owner or operator.

   —(d) Termination of revocation proceedings may only be obtained if each violation noted in the Notice is corrected before the date of the revocation hearing and if a specified fine is paid, which fine shall be fixed in accordance with the fine schedule in Subdivision 14. of this subsection.

   —(e) The owner or operator is entitled to be represented by legal counsel at any revocation hearing.

   —(f) Each violation of the Code and each day of operation without a certificate of occupancy is a misdemeanor.

8. **Termination of Revocation Proceedings.** The Superintendent shall terminate certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings upon a finding that each violation of this Code specified in the Notice has been corrected and the fine specified in such Notice has been paid. Termination may only occur on or before the date of the revocation hearing.
9. **Revocation Hearing.** On the date specified in the Notice, a certificate of occupancy revocation hearing shall be held. The Board may appoint a hearing examiner to conduct the hearing, which examiner shall not be any individual who participated in the issuance of any of the Notices required by this subsection. Subpoenas may be issued pursuant to Section 98.0307 of this Code. The hearing shall be conducted pursuant to the provisions of Sections 98.0308 and 98.0309 of this Code. *(Amended by Ord. No. 177,244, Eff. 2/18/06.)*

10. **Hearing Examiner’s Report.** Within 30 days of the last day of the revocation hearing, the hearing examiner shall report its findings and recommendations in writing to the Board.

11. **Board Determination.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)* Within 30 days of receipt of the Hearing Examiner’s report, the Board shall determine whether the certificate of occupancy shall be revoked. Revocation shall be ordered by the Board if it finds that any required fees, fines, penalties, costs or other assessments have not been paid or any of the violations specified in the Order have not been corrected, except for the circumstances stated below.

   - The Board may, in its discretion, determine that a certificate of occupancy should not be revoked if it makes both of the following findings:

   - (a) Taken together, the remaining uncorrected violations specified in the Order, do not have an adverse effect on neighboring properties or on the general public; and

   - (b) The owner or operator of the yard has paid the fine specified in Subdivision 14. of this subsection with respect to all violations listed in the Notice of Revocation.

   In making its determination, the Board may hear from the owner, operator, or other interested party. The determination of the Board is final.

12. **Loss of Non-Conforming Rights.** Notwithstanding any provision of this Code to the contrary, where a certificate of occupancy is revoked pursuant to this subsection, a new certificate of occupancy for the property may only be issued if all requirements of the Code in effect at the time of issuance of the new certificate are satisfied. In the case of a site which has no valid certificate of occupancy any and all rights which may be granted by Sec. 12.23 of this Code are revoked.

13. **Appeals.** Notwithstanding any provision of the Code to the contrary, there shall be no appeal to the Board of Building and Safety Commissioners from any Order issued or determination made by the Superintendent pursuant to this Subsection F.
14. **Fine Schedule.** The fine for each violation listed in the Notice shall be as specified in Section 98.0402(f)2. of the Code. *(Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)*

15. **Repeat Violations.** Notwithstanding any provision of this subsection to the contrary, if an Order is issued for violation of a provision of the Code, and after compliance with it, a subsequent Order is issued for a violation of the same provision occurring within one year of the date of the initial notice:

   (a) Each violation cited in a subsequent Order shall carry a fine as specified in Section 98.0402(f)1. of the Code and shall be paid within 15 days of the compliance date of any subsequent order. *(Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)*

   (b) The compliance date for any such notice to comply shall be no more than ten days from the date of mailing of such notice.

   (c) No extension of the compliance date may be granted.

   (d) The amounts set forth in the fine schedule in Subdivision 14 of this subsection shall be doubled if revocation proceedings were started for any previous Order.

16. **Parking of Vehicles in Custody of Any Yard.** No vehicle or any part of any vehicle in the custody or possession, for any reason, of a yard, as defined in this subsection, shall be parked, left standing, placed, or stored outside of the approved enclosure on the lot on which the yard is located, except that vehicles and parts may be stored within an approved auxiliary storage yard. In addition, all parking spaces on the lot and any access driveways leading to the parking spaces, which are required by this code, must be maintained clear and available only for parking of operative vehicles. *(Added by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)*

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**G. Building Permits** — No tennis or paddle tennis court accessory to a primary residential use on the same lot in the A or R Zones shall be constructed until application for a building permit therefor has been filed with and issued by the Department of Building and Safety. *(Added by Ord. No. 151,466, Eff. 10/27/78.)*

**H. Issuance of Citations by Designated Employees.** Employees of the Department of Building and Safety specified in Section 98.0408 of this Code shall have the powers, duties and immunities as set forth in said section. *(Added by Ord. No. 157,872, Eff. 8/12/83.)*

**I. Automotive Repair Garage and Used Vehicle Sales Areas.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 181,033*, Eff. 2/4/10.*) See Section 13.13.4 (Annual Inspection Monitoring of Automotive Repair Garage and Used Vehicle Sales Areas) of Chapter 1A of this Code.
1. Definitions. (Amended by Ord. No. 176,840, Eff. 9/4/05.) As used in this subsection, the following terms have the definitions specified herein:

   (a) Department. The Department of Building and Safety.

   (b) Board. The Board of Building and Safety Commissioners.

   (c) Used Vehicle Sales Area. An area or lot where any type of used motor vehicle or trailer is displayed for sale.

   (d) Automotive Repair Garage. All retail or wholesale uses which are enumerated in the definition for "Automotive Repair" in Section 12.03 of this Code, and, in addition, includes all testing, installation of vehicle equipment or accessories, and the application of paint, sprayed coloring, or other types of covering or the recovering of any part of a vehicle interior or exterior. Included in this definition are smog testing shops whether for test only or for repairs, window tinting or replacement shops, application of vinyl or similar covering materials, installation of parts or accessories on the site of a parts store, and all other similar uses. (Added by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

2. Applicability. (Amended by Ord. No. 176,840, Eff. 9/4/05.)

   (a) The provisions of this subsection shall apply to every automotive repair garage use in the City of Los Angeles, including those in existence prior to May 27, 1990, the effective date of Ordinance No. 165,798.

   (b) The provisions of this subsection shall also apply to every used vehicle sales area in the City of Los Angeles, including those in existence prior to the effective date of this paragraph.

   Exception: Used car sales areas operated in conjunction with and on the same lot or on contiguous lots with a new car dealer are exempted from yearly inspections.


   (a) All automotive repair garages shall comply with the following minimum standards:

      (1) All body and fender repairing when conducted within 300 feet of an A or R Zone shall be done within a completely enclosed building.
The doors of such building or room may be open during the following hours:

(i) From 7 a.m. until 8 p.m. on Mondays through Fridays;
(ii) From 9 a.m. until 8 p.m. on Saturdays; and
(iii) From 11 a.m. until 8 p.m. on Sundays.

At all other times, the doors of such building or room shall be closed, except at intervals necessary for ingress and egress.

(2) All body and fender repairing when conducted within 150 feet of an A or R Zone shall be done within a completely enclosed building or room with stationary windows. The doors of such building or room may be opened only at intervals necessary for ingress and egress, except that garage bay doors may be open during the hours of operation set forth in Paragraph (1) of this subdivision, provided:

(i) A minimum 10-foot-high solid masonry fence or a minimum 10-foot-high intervening commercial or industrial building enclosed on at least three sides is maintained at the property line adjacent to the A or R Zone, or;
(ii) Doors facing a public street shall be closer to the property line adjacent to the public street than the required yard setback of any adjacent A or R Zone.

(3) All automotive spray painting shall be done in full compliance with the provisions of Article 7 of Chapter 5 of the Code regulating these installations; provided further, that no spray painting may be done except in an approved spray booth or room approved for this use that is located within a wholly enclosed building. In the M2 or M3 Zone a spray booth approved for use outside of a building may be utilized if allowed by all other jurisdictions having authority over spray painting. (Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

(4) Except for allowable outside uses when conducted in the M2 or M3 Zones, all other operations shall be conducted within a building enclosed on at least three sides, except for the following, which may be conducted within the first 18 feet in depth measured perpendicular to the entire length of the building wall containing a garage bay door; said area shall not displace any required parking:

(i) electrical diagnostics;
—(ii) battery charging and changing;
—(iii) tire removal and replacement, provided the vehicle is not elevated more than 12-inches off the ground measured to the bottom of the tire. A portable hoist only, may be used for this purpose.

—(5) If the building is located within 50 feet of a lot in an A or R Zone with no intervening street, the wall of the building nearest such Zone shall have no openings other than doors or stationary windows. Such doors shall be permitted only if the building is adjacent to an alley and may be opened only at intervals necessary for ingress or egress.

—(6) Automotive hoists, of any type or size, except as provided in Paragraph (4)(iii) above or allowed and operated in an M2 or M3 Zone, shall be located or operated only inside a fully enclosed building.

—(b) All Used Vehicle Sales Areas shall comply with the following:

—(1) All used vehicle sales areas established after January 1, 2005, shall provide supplemental customer parking, on site, of at least one space for every 2,000 square feet of vehicle sales area. This parking is in addition to all other parking required for the lot and shall be conspicuously posted and used for customer parking only. There shall be a minimum of two customer parking spaces provided for any used vehicle sales area.

—(2) All repair work done on site must comply with the provisions of this subsection whether or not the repairs are done on customer or dealer-owned vehicles.

—(3) All other provisions of the Code which apply to used vehicle sales must be complied with at all times.

—(4) Exception: Display of not more than three vehicles for purposes of sale or trade, at any one time, which is accessory to an approved use on the same lot and not occupying any required parking spaces, does not require a separate certificate of occupancy, additional parking, or annual inspection.

—(c) Nothing in this section shall relieve any person from complying with any applicable requirements contained in Sections 12.14, 80.73.1, 80.73.2 or any other provision of the Code.
4. **Parking of Cars in Custody of Automotive Repair Garage or Used Vehicle Sales Area.** (Title Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.) No vehicle left in the custody or possession, for any reason, of an automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area shall be parked, left standing or stored outside the lot on which the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area is located, except that such vehicles may be stored within an approved storage yard. A responsible person shall be on the premises of each automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales lot during the hours in which the garage or lot is in operation. This person shall maintain current records, in a manner that can be immediately supplied to any enforcement agency upon request, stating the license plate number, vehicle identification number and registered owner of each vehicle currently in the custody or possession of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales lot for purposes of repair, sales, trade, shipment or other disposition. This subdivision shall not apply to employees’ vehicles used daily for commuting. (Amended by Ord. No. 176,840, Eff. 9/4/05.)

5. **Annual Inspections.** The Department shall inspect the physical facilities of each automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area at least once a year. An annual inspection fee as specified in Section 98.0402(e) of the Code shall be paid by the business operator or property owner to the Department. The business operator and the property owner of every site under the jurisdiction of this section shall be notified of all fees, fines, penalties, costs, or other assessments resulting from enforcement of this section and are jointly and severally responsible to ensure that code compliance is maintained, at all times, and that payment of all fees, fines, penalties, costs, or other assessments due, for each qualifying business as specified by this section, is made to the Department. If all fees, fines, costs, penalties or other assessments due under this Code are not paid, a lien may be placed upon the property as provided for in Section 98.0402(g) of the Code and Los Angeles Administrative Code Section 7.35.1 et seq. In addition, failure to pay all fees, fines, penalties, costs or other assessments is sufficient cause to institute a certificate of occupancy revocation hearing. An inspection may also be made whenever a complaint or referral is received by the Department concerning a violation of this Code by an automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area or as necessary to verify continued compliance with all applicable Code requirements. Accessory storage only yards or buildings, where no business is conducted, which are nearby but not contiguous with a main automotive repair garage may be approved and inspected with an additional fee of one-half of the annual inspection fee for the yard or building. (Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

6. **Order to Comply.** (Amended by Ord. No. 176,840, Eff. 9/4/05; Renumbered by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.) If the physical facilities of an automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area are found by the Department to be in violation of Subdivision 3. or 4. of this subsection or of any other provision of this article, the Department shall send an Order to Comply (“Order”) to the owner of the property and the operator of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle...
sales area.

The Order shall clearly state the following:

(a) The nature of the violation and the code section violated.

(b) That the violation must be corrected by a compliance date specified in the order or any extension authorized pursuant to Subdivision 7. of this subsection. *(Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)*

(c) That failure to correct the violation on or before the compliance date or any authorized extension may result in commencement of proceedings to revoke the certificate of occupancy. These proceedings may involve a revocation hearing. A personal appearance at the hearing may only be avoided if the violation is corrected and a fine paid according to the fine schedule in Subdivision 16. of this subsection. *(Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)*

(d) That an appeal may be filed from the order in the manner provided by Subdivision 15. of this subsection. *(Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)*

7. **Time Limits for Compliance with Order.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 176,840, Eff. 9/4/05; Renumbered by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)*

(a) The automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area shall comply with the Order described in Subdivision 6. of this subsection on or before the compliance date specified in the order, or any authorized extension. The compliance date shall be not more than 30 days from the date of the order. *(Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)*

(b) The Department may grant an extension of the compliance date specified in the order for an additional period not to exceed 45 days if the owner or operator of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area presents satisfactory evidence to the Department that unusual difficulties would prevent substantial compliance without such extension.

(c) Upon an appeal, the Board may grant an extension of the compliance date for an additional period not to exceed 180 days if it finds that the correction of major code violations requiring extensive building alterations would create a hardship without such extension.

8. **Re-inspection.** The Department shall re-inspect an automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area for which an Order was issued pursuant to this subsection subsequent to the compliance date or any authorized extension. *(Renumbered and Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)*
9. Citation authority prior to Revocation Notice. An arrest may be made or citation issued pursuant to Sec. 98.0408 of the Code, if the violations noted in an Order are not corrected on or before the due date noted upon the order. This action does not preclude the commencement of certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings. (Renumbered and Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

10. Failure to Correct Violations, Failure to Pay Inspection Fee, Revocation Proceedings. (Renumbered; Title and First Paragraph Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.) If any violation specified in the Order is not corrected prior to the compliance date or any extensions, or if the annual inspection fee has not been paid within 60 days of assessment, pursuant to Section 98.0402(e) of the Code, then the Department shall commence certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings by issuance of a Notice of Intent to Revoke (“Notice”). This Notice shall be sent to the owner of the property and the operator of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area.

The Notice shall state the following:

   (a) The date and place of the revocation hearing, which shall be scheduled at least 15 days and not more than 90 days from the date of issuance of the Notice.

   (b) A list of all violations uncorrected as of the compliance date.

   (c) That copies of all inspection reports related to such violations are available for inspection by the owner or operator.

   (d) That termination of revocation proceedings may be obtained if the violations noted in the Notice are corrected before the date of the revocation hearing and only if a specified fine is paid. This fine shall be fixed in accordance with the fine schedule in Subdivision 16 of this subsection.

   (e) That the owner and operator are entitled to be represented by legal counsel at any revocation hearing.

   (f) That the proceedings may result in the revocation of the certificate of occupancy.

   (g) That each violation of this Code and each day of operation without a certificate of occupancy is a misdemeanor.

11. Revocation Hearing. On the date specified in the Notice of Intent to Revoke, a hearing shall be held. The Board may appoint a Hearing Examiner to conduct the hearing. The Examiner shall not be any individual who participated in the issuance of any of the Notices or Orders required by this subsection.
Subpoenas may be issued pursuant to Section 98.0307 of the Code. The hearing shall be conducted pursuant to the provisions of Sections 98.0308 and 98.0309 of the Code. (Renumbered and Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

12. Hearing Examiner’s Report. Within 30 days of the last day of the hearing, the Hearing Examiner shall report his findings and recommendations in writing to the Board. (Renumbered by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

13. Board Determination. (Renumbered and Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.) Within 30 days of receipt of the Hearing Examiner’s report, the Board shall determine whether the certificate of occupancy shall be revoked.

(a) Revocation shall be ordered by the Board if it finds that:

(i) Any of the violations specified in the Order have not been corrected, or that the fines specified in Subdivision 16. of this subsection have not been paid; and

(ii) That, taken together, the remaining uncorrected violations have significant adverse effects on surrounding properties or the health, peace, or safety of persons residing or working in the surrounding area; and

(iii) The owner or operator of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area has failed to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Board the ability or willingness to eliminate problems associated with the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area operation.

(b) The Board may determine that a certificate of occupancy should not be revoked if it makes the following findings:

(i) The remaining uncorrected violations specified in the Order do not have an adverse effect on neighboring properties or on the general public; and

(ii) The owner or operator of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area has paid the fine specified in Subdivision 16. of this subsection with respect to violations stipulated in the Notice.

In making its determination, the Board may hear from the owner, operator, or other interested party. The determination by the Board is final.

14. Loss of Non-Conforming Rights. Notwithstanding any provision of this Code to the contrary, if a Certificate of Occupancy is revoked pursuant to this subsection, then a new Certificate of Occupancy for the property may only be issued if all requirements of the Code in effect at the time of application for such
new Certificate are satisfied. (Renumbered by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

15. Appeals. Except for extensions of time granted by the Department as authorized in Subdivision 7. of this subsection and notwithstanding any provisions of this Code to the contrary, there shall be no appeal to the Board from any notice issued or determination made by the Department pursuant to this subsection. Appeals may be made from Department determinations of violations of Subdivisions 3. and 4. of this subsection. (Renumbered and Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

16. Fine Schedule. The fine for each violation as specified in the Notice shall be as specified in Section 98.0402(f)2.B. of the Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 176,840, Eff. 9/4/05; Renumbered by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

17. Repeat Violations. (Amended by Ord. No. 176,840, Eff. 9/4/05; Renumbered by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.) Notwithstanding any provisions of this subsection to the contrary, if an Order is issued pursuant to this subsection and after compliance with it a subsequent Order is issued for a violation of the same provisions occurring within one year of the date of the initial order:

(a) Each violation cited in a subsequent Order shall carry a fine as specified in Section 98.0402(f)1. of the Code and shall be paid within 15 days of the compliance date of the order. (Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

(b) The compliance date for any such Order shall be no more than ten days from the date of mailing of such notice.

(c) No extensions of the compliance date shall be granted.

(d) The amounts set forth in the fine schedule in Subdivision 16 of this subsection shall be doubled if a Notice is issued pursuant to the subsequent Order.

18. Fines Distinct from Other Penalties and Fees. The above fines are separate and distinct from both the general misdemeanor penalties provided in the Code and the noncompliance fees authorized in Section 98.0411 of the Code. (Renumbered and Amended by Ord. No. 181,033, Eff. 2/4/10.)

J. Transportation Demand Management and Trip Reduction Measures. (Added by Ord. No. 167,700, Eff. 3/31/93.)

1. DEFINITIONS. For the purpose of this section, certain words and terms are defined as follows:

Carpool. A vehicle carrying two to five persons to and from work on a
regular schedule.

**Development.** The construction of new non-residential floor area.

**Gross Floor Area.** That area in square feet confined within the outside surface of the exterior walls of a building, as calculated by adding the total square footage of each of the floors in the building, except for that square footage devoted to vehicle parking and necessary interior driveways and ramps.

**Preferential Parking.** Parking spaces, designated or assigned through use of a sign or painted space markings for Carpools or Vanpools, that are provided in a location more convenient to the entrance for the place of employment than parking spaces provided for single-occupant vehicles.

**Transportation Demand Management (TDM).** The alteration of travel behavior through programs of incentives, services, and policies, including encouraging the use of alternatives to single-occupant vehicles such as public transit, cycling, walking, carpooling/vanpooling and changes in work schedule that move trips out of the peak period or eliminate them altogether (as in the case in telecommuting or compressed work weeks).

**Trip Reduction.** Reduction in the number of work-related trips made by single-occupant vehicles.

**Vanpool.** A vehicle carrying six or more persons to and from work on a regular schedule, and on a prepaid basis.

**Vehicle.** Any motorized form of transportation, including but not limited to automobiles, vans, buses and motorcycles.

2. **APPLICABILITY.** This subdivision applies only to the construction of new non-residential gross floor area. Prior to the issuance of a building permit, the owner/applicant shall agree, by way of a covenant that runs with the land, to provide and maintain in a state of good repair the following applicable transportation demand management and trip reduction measures.

3. **REQUIREMENTS:**

   (a) **Development in excess of 25,000 square feet of gross floor area.** The owner shall provide a bulletin board, display case, or kiosk (displaying transportation information) where the greatest number of employees are likely to see it. The transportation information displayed should include, but is not limited to, the following:

   (1) Current routes and schedules for public transit serving the site;
(2) Telephone numbers for referrals on transportation information including numbers for the regional ridesharing agency and local transit operations;

(3) Ridesharing promotion material supplied by commuter-oriented organizations;

(4) Regional/local bicycle route and facility information;

(5) A listing of on-site services or facilities which are available for carpoolers, vanpoolers, bicyclists, and transit riders.

(b) **Development in excess of 50,000 square feet of gross floor area.** The owner shall comply with Paragraph (a) above and in addition shall provide:

(1) A designated parking area for employee carpools and vanpools as close as practical to the main pedestrian entrance(s) of the building(s). This area shall include at least ten percent of the parking spaces required for the site. The spaces shall be signed and striped sufficient to meet the employee demand for such spaces. The carpool/vanpool parking area shall be identified on the driveway and circulation plan upon application for a building permit;

(2) One permanent, clearly identified (signed and striped) carpool/vanpool parking space for the first 50,000 to 100,000 square feet of gross floor area and one additional permanent, clearly identified (signed and striped) carpool/vanpool parking space for any development over 100,000 square feet of gross floor area;

(3) Parking spaces clearly identified (signed and striped) shall be provided in the designated carpool/vanpool parking area at any time during the building’s occupancy sufficient to meet employee demand for such spaces. Absent such demand, parking spaces within the designated carpool/vanpool parking area may be used by other vehicles;

(4) No signed and striped parking spaces for carpool/vanpool parking shall displace any handicapped parking;

(5) A statement that preferential carpool/vanpool spaces are available on-site and a description of the method for obtaining permission to use such spaces shall be included on the required transportation information board;
(6) A minimum vertical clearance of 7 feet 2 inches shall be provided for all parking spaces and accessways used by vanpool vehicles when located within a parking structure;

(7) Bicycle parking shall be provided in conformance with Section 12.21A16 of this Code.

(c) **Development in excess of 100,000 square feet of gross floor area.** The owner shall comply with Paragraphs (a) and (b) above and shall provide:

(1) A safe and convenient area in which carpool/vanpool vehicles may load and unload passengers other than in their assigned parking area;

(2) Sidewalks or other designated pathways following direct and safe routes from the external pedestrian circulation system to each building in the development;

(3) If determined necessary by the City to mitigate the project impact, bus stop improvements shall be provided. The City will consult with the local bus service providers in determining appropriate improvements. When locating bus stops and/or planning building entrances, entrances shall be designed to provide safe and efficient access to nearby transit stations/stops;

(4) Safe and convenient access from the external circulation system to bicycle parking facilities on-site.

4. **EXCEPTIONS.** The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to developments for which an application has been deemed complete by the City pursuant to Government Code Section 65943, or for which a Notice of Preparation for a Draft Environmental Impact Report has been circulated or for which plans sufficient for a complete plan check were accepted by the Department of Building and Safety, on or before the effective date of this ordinance.

5. **MONITORING.** The Department of Transportation shall be responsible for monitoring the owner/applicant’s continual implementation and maintenance of the project trip reduction features required by this ordinance.

6. **ENFORCEMENT.** Applicants shall execute and record a Covenant and Agreement that the trip reduction features required by this ordinance will be maintained, that required material specified in Subdivision 3 (a) (1)-(5) will be continually posted, and that additional carpool/vanpool spaces within the designated preferential area will be signed and striped for the use of ridesharing employees based on demand for such spaces. The Covenant and Agreement
shall be acceptable to the Department of Transportation.

7. **HARDSHIP EXEMPTION.** In cases of extreme hardship, duly established to its satisfaction, the City Council, acting in its legislative capacity, and by resolution, may grant an exemption from any/or all the provisions of this ordinance. In granting such an exemption, the City Council shall make the following findings:

   (a) Specific features of the development make it infeasible to satisfy all of the provisions of this subsection; and

   (b) The applicant has committed to provide equivalent alternative measures to reduce vehicle trips.

K. **Appeals from Building Department Determinations.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 175,428, Eff. 9/28/03.)* See Section 13.13.2 (Appeals from LADBS Determinations) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

   1. **Right of Appeal.** The Director of Planning shall have the power and duty to investigate and make a decision upon appeals from determinations of the Department of Building and Safety where it is alleged there is error or abuse of discretion in any order, interpretation, requirement, determination or action made by the Department of Building and Safety in the enforcement or administration of Chapter I of this Code and other land use ordinances in site-specific cases. This provision shall not apply to requests for extensions of time to comply with any order issued by the Department of Building and Safety. An appeal to the Director of Planning may only be made after the Department of Building and Safety has rendered a decision in writing and provided written justification and findings on an appeal made pursuant to Section 98.0403.2(a) of the Code. Appeals may be filed by any aggrieved person or by any officer, board, department or bureau of the City at the public counter of the Department of City Planning. The filing of an appeal stays, with respect to that site, all enforcement proceedings and actions pertaining to Chapter I of this Code and other land use ordinances pending the Director’s decision. However, the filing of an appeal will not prevent the issuance of a building permit or performance of work authorized by the permit when all Code and other land use requirements have been met to the satisfaction of the Department of Building and Safety, and only after consideration of the issues set forth in the appeal to the Department of Building and Safety made pursuant to Section 98.0403.2(a). In no case shall the filing of an appeal delay enforcement proceedings or actions related to the abatement of imminent life safety hazards.

   2. **Filing of an Appeal.** The appeal shall be filed at the public counter of the Department of City Planning on a form prescribed by the Department within 15 days after the Department of Building and Safety has rendered a decision in writing.
providing justification and findings on the issues set forth in the appeal made pursuant to Section 98.0403.2(a). The appeal to the Director must be accompanied by a written copy of the decision of the Department of Building and Safety, and any written copy of the underlying order, interpretation, requirement, determination or action taken on the matter by the Department of Building and Safety. The appellant shall set forth specifically how there was error or abuse of discretion in the action of the Department of Building and Safety. Each appeal shall be accompanied by a filing fee as specified in Section 19.01 B. of this Code. (Last Sentence Amended by Ord. No. 181,141, Eff. 5/16/10.)

3. Procedure. Upon receipt of an appeal in the Department of City Planning, the Department shall notify the owner of the subject property of the filing of the appeal. The Director shall investigate the matter. The Director shall set the matter for hearing if it is likely to be controversial. Notice shall be by mail, shall state the time, place and purpose of the hearing at which evidence will be taken and shall be sent to the applicant, appellant, the Department of Building and Safety, owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property, and to all persons known to have an interest in the matter. The Department shall mail the notice at least 15 days prior to the hearing.

4. Decision. The Director shall make his or her decision within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period or within an extended period mutually agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the Director. The Director shall determine whether there was error or abuse of discretion by the Department of Building and Safety. The Director shall place a copy of the findings and decision in the file in the City Planning Department, and furnish a copy of the decision to the applicant, appellant, the Department of Building and Safety, owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property, and to all persons known to have an interest in the matter. The Director, as part of the determination, shall make a finding regarding whether the matter may have a Citywide impact. The Director shall find that there is no Citywide impact if the matter concerns only the use of the specific property, or circumstances or issues connected with other zoning matters which are unique to the affected site and would not generally apply to other sites in the City, or would not result in changes in the application of Chapter I of this Code and other land use ordinances to other sites.

5. Effective Date of Decision. A decision by the Director becomes final and effective upon the close of the 15 day appeal period, if no further appeal is made.

6. Appeals of Director’s Decision. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by a decision of the Director may appeal that decision to the City Planning Commission on a matter that the Director found may have a Citywide impact, or may appeal to the Area Planning Commission if the Director found the matter may not have a Citywide impact.
An appeal shall set forth specifically the points at issue, the reasons for the appeal, and the basis upon which the appellant claims there was error or abuse of discretion by the Director. The appeal shall be filed within 15 days of the date of mailing of the initial decision on forms provided by the Department. Any appeal not filed within the 15-day period shall not be considered by the Area Commission or the City Planning Commission. The filing of an appeal stays, with respect to that site, all enforcement proceedings and actions pertaining to Chapter I of this Code and other land use ordinances until a decision by the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission, except as set forth in Subdivision 1. above. Once an appeal is filed, the Director shall transmit the appeal and the file to the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission. At any time prior to the action by the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission on the appeal, the Director shall submit any supplementary pertinent information as he or she deems necessary or as may be requested by the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission.

7. **Appellate Decision – Public Hearing and Notice.** Upon receipt of the appeal, the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission shall set the matter for a hearing at which the Commission shall take evidence. Notice of the hearing shall be by mail, shall state the time, place and purpose of the hearing and shall be sent to the appellant, the applicant, the owner or owners of the property involved, the Director of Planning, the Department of Building and Safety, and any other interested party who has requested in writing to be notified. Notice shall be mailed at least 24 days prior to the hearing. When considering an appeal from the decision of the Director, the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission shall make its decision setting forth how there was error or abuse of discretion by the Director.

8. **Time for Appellate Decision.** The Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period or within any additional period as may be agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission. The failure of the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission to act within this time period shall be deemed a denial of the appeal from the Director’s action.

9. **Appellate Decision.** In considering an appeal, the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission shall be subject to the same limitations as are applicable to the Director under Subdivision 1. above.

10. **Procedures and Effective Date of Appellate Decision.** If the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission makes a decision on an appeal pursuant to this section, the appellate decision shall be final and effective as provided in Charter Section 245.
Section 104. Amend Section 12.27. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.27. VARIANCES.  
(Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

Procedure for Variances. See Section 13.7.3 (Variance) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

A. Application for Variance. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) To apply for a variance, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning, on a form provided by the Department, and include all information required by the instructions on the application and the guidelines adopted by the Chief Zoning Administrator. The Chief Zoning Administrator shall adopt guidelines for determining when an application is complete and that date shall be deemed the submission date. All owners and lessees of the property involved shall verify that the information in the application is true.

B. Initial Decision. Except as otherwise provided in Charter Section 564 and Section 12.36 of this Code, the initial decision on a variance application shall be made by the Zoning Administrator. For purposes of this Code section, the initial decision shall mean approval in whole or in part with or without conditions, or denial, of the application.

C. Public Hearing and Notice. An application for a variance shall be set for public hearing unless the Chief Zoning Administrator or, in his or her absence, an Associate Zoning Administrator performing his or her functions, makes written findings, a copy of which shall be attached to the file, that the requested variance:

(i) will not have a significant effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood; or

(ii) is not likely to evoke public controversy.

An application requesting relief from density or height requirements shall follow the procedures for public hearing and notice as set forth in Section 12.28 C.2. All other applications shall follow the procedures set forth below. (First Para. Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)

The Zoning Administrator may set the variance for hearing even though a public hearing is not otherwise required, if the Zoning Administrator determines that it would be in the public interest. In that event, notwithstanding the notice requirements below, notice of the public hearing shall be mailed to the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from or having a common corner with the subject property.
When a public hearing is required by this Code for an application for a variance, evidence shall be taken at that hearing and notice of the time, place, and purpose of the hearing shall be given:

1. by mailing a written notice at least 24 days prior to the date of the hearing to the owner or owners of the property involved, and to the owners of all property within and outside of the City that is within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved, using for the purpose of notification, the last known name and address of owners as are shown on the records of the City Engineer or the records of the County Assessor; and

(Amended by Ord. No. 181,595, Eff. 4/10/11.)

2. by mailing a written notice no less than 24 days prior to the date of the hearing to residential, commercial and industrial occupants of all property within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved. This requirement can be met by mailing the notice to "occupant". If this notice provision will not result in notice being given to at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, then the 500-foot radius for notification shall be increased in increments of 50 feet until the required number of persons and lots are encompassed within the expanded area. Notification shall then be given to all property owners and occupants within that area; and

3. by the applicant posting notice of the public hearing in a conspicuous place on the property involved at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing.

D. Findings for Approval. The decision of the Zoning Administrator shall be supported by written findings of fact based upon evidence taken, written or oral statements and documents presented, which may include photographs, maps and plans, together with the results of any staff investigations.

Consistent with Charter Section 562, no variance may be granted unless the Zoning Administrator finds all of the following:

1. that the strict application of the provisions of the zoning ordinance would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purposes and intent of the zoning regulations;

2. that there are special circumstances applicable to the subject property such as size, shape, topography, location or surroundings that do not apply generally to other property in the same zone and vicinity;

3. that the variance is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property in
the same zone and vicinity but which, because of the special circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships, is denied to the property in question;

4. that the granting of the variance will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare, or injurious to the property or improvements in the same zone or vicinity in which the property is located; and

5. that the granting of the variance will not adversely affect any element of the General Plan.

A variance shall not be used to grant a special privilege or to permit a use substantially inconsistent with the limitations upon other properties in the same zone and vicinity. The Zoning Administrator may deny a variance if the conditions creating the need for the variance were self-imposed.

Upon making a decision, the Zoning Administrator shall transmit a copy of the written findings and decisions to the applicant, the Director of Planning, the Department of Building and Safety, owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property and to all persons who have filed written requests for this notice with the Office of Zoning Administrator. The Zoning Administrator shall also place a copy of the findings and decision in the file.

E. Conditions of Approval. In approving a variance, the Zoning Administrator may impose those conditions it deems necessary to remedy a disparity of privileges and that the Zoning Administrator finds are necessary to protect the public health, safety or welfare and assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the zoning.

F. Time to Act. The initial decision shall be made within 75 days of the submission of a complete application, or within an extended period as mutually agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the Zoning Administrator. An initial decision shall include the written findings made in accordance with Subsection D.

G. Failure to Act - Transfer of Jurisdiction.

1. If the Zoning Administrator fails to act on an application for a variance within the time provided in Subsection F, the applicant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission for decision. The Director of Planning shall prescribe the form and manner of filing requests for transfers of jurisdiction. When an applicant requests that a matter be transferred, the Zoning Administrator may file with the Area Planning Commission a statement of facts pertaining to the matter and shall transmit to the Area Planning Commission the files in the case.
2. When the Area Planning Commission receives the applicant’s request for a transfer of jurisdiction, the Zoning Administrator shall lose jurisdiction; provided, however, that the Area Planning Commission may remand the matter to the Zoning Administrator, or may accept the applicant’s request for withdrawal of the transfer of jurisdiction, in which case the Zoning Administrator shall regain jurisdiction for the time and purposes specified by the Area Planning Commission.

3. If no remand or request for withdrawal of the transfer occurs, the Area Planning Commission shall consider the application following the same procedures and subject to the same limitations as are applicable to the Zoning Administrator, except that the Area Planning Commission shall act within 45 days of the transfer of jurisdiction. The Department of City Planning, including the Office of Zoning Administration, shall make investigations and furnish any reports the Area Planning Commission may request.

H. Filing of an Appeal. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) Any person aggrieved by an initial decision of the Zoning Administrator concerning a variance, may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission by filing an appeal with the Planning Department within 15 days of the date of mailing of the Zoning Administrator’s decision. The appeal shall be filed in the Department of City Planning on a form provided by the Department, and shall set forth specifically the points at issue, the reasons for the appeal, and the basis upon which the appellant claims there was an error or abuse of discretion by the Zoning Administrator. The Area Planning Commission shall not consider any appeal not filed within the 15-day period. The filing of an appeal stays proceedings in the matter until the Area Planning Commission has made a decision. Once an appeal is filed, the Office of Zoning Administration shall transmit the appeal and the Zoning Administrator file to the Area Planning Commission. At any time prior to the action of the Area Planning Commission on the appeal, the Zoning Administrator shall submit any supplementary pertinent information he or she deems necessary or as the Area Planning Commission may request.

I. Appellate Decision – Public Hearing and Notice. Before acting on the appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing, giving notice by mail of the time, place and purpose of the hearing to the appellant, to the applicant, to the owner or owners of the property involved, to the Zoning Administrator, and to any interested party who has requested in writing to be so notified. The notice shall be mailed at least 24 days prior to the hearing. If the appeal is from the grant or denial of a use variance, the Area Planning Commission shall give the same notice of the hearing as required for the original hearing on the matter. Upon the date set for the hearing, the Area Planning Commission shall either hear the appeal or if there is cause to do so, continue the matter to another date. No notice of continuance need be given if the continuance is announced at the time for which the hearing was set.
--- J. Time for Appellate Decision. The Area Planning Commission shall make its decision within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period. The 75-day time limit to act on an appeal may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Area Planning Commission. If the Area Planning Commission fails to act within this time limit, the action of the Zoning Administrator on the matter shall be final, except as provided in Subsection N. below. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

--- K. Record on Appeal. The Area Planning Commission shall base its decision only upon:

1. evidence introduced at the hearing or hearings, if any, before the Zoning Administrator, on the issue; and

2. the record, findings, and decision of the Zoning Administrator; and

3. the consideration of arguments, if any, presented to the Area Planning Commission orally or in writing.

If any applicant or aggrieved person wishes to present any new evidence in connection with the matter, he or she shall file with the Area Planning Commission a written summary of that evidence, together with a statement as to why that evidence could not reasonably have been presented to the Zoning Administrator. If the Area Planning Commission determines that the evidence could not reasonably have been presented to the Zoning Administrator and the evidence is of such a nature as might reasonably have led to a different decision by the Zoning Administrator, the Area Planning Commission shall remand the matter to the Zoning Administrator. The Zoning Administrator shall reopen the matter only for receipt of the evidence summarized to the Area Planning Commission, and evidence from other parties relevant to the newly presented evidence, and within 55 days (or within an extension of that time agreed upon by the applicant and the Area Planning Commission) make a new order, requirement, interpretation or other decision in the matter.

--- L. Appellate Decision. The Area Planning Commission may reverse or modify the ruling or decision appealed from only upon making written findings setting forth specifically the manner in which the action of the Zoning Administrator was in error or constituted an abuse of discretion. Upon making a decision, a copy of the findings and decision shall forthwith be placed on file in the City Planning Department, and copies of the decision shall be sent to the applicant, the appellant, the Department of Building and Safety, the Director of Planning and the Office of Zoning Administration.

In considering appeals, the Area Planning Commission shall be subject to the same limitations regarding findings and conditions as are applicable to a Zoning
Administrator under Subsections D and E.

M. Date of Final Decision. Because no further appeals are permitted, a denial of a variance by an Area Planning Commission on appeal shall become final upon the date it was mailed to the applicant. However, a decision by the Area Planning Commission granting or confirming the grant of a variance shall become final after 15 days from the date it was mailed to the applicant, unless an appeal is filed with the Council within that period. The filing of an appeal stays proceedings in the matter until the Council makes a decision on the matter. The Council shall not consider any appeal not filed within the fifteen day period.

N. Failure to Act - Transfer of Jurisdiction.

1. If the Area Planning Commission fails to act on an appeal of a grant of a variance within the time provided in Subsection J, the appellant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the Council for decision. The Director of Planning shall prescribe the form and manner of filing requests for transfers of jurisdiction. When a matter is requested to be transferred, the Zoning Administrator and the Area Planning Commission may file with the Council a statement of facts pertaining to the matter, and shall transmit to the Council the files in the case.

2. When the Council receives the appellant’s request for a transfer of jurisdiction, the Area Planning Commission shall lose jurisdiction; provided, however, that the Council may remand the matter to the Area Planning Commission, or may accept the appellant’s request for withdrawal of the transfer of jurisdiction, in which case the Area Planning Commission shall regain jurisdiction for the time and purposes specified by the Council.

3. If no remand or request for withdrawal of the transfer occurs, the Council shall consider the application following the same procedures and subject to the same limitations as are applicable to the Area Planning Commission, except that the Council shall act within 45 days of the transfer of jurisdiction. The Department of City Planning, including the Office of Zoning Administration, shall make investigations and furnish any reports as the Council may request.

O. Appeal to City Council. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,754, Eff. 3/5/01.) An appeal from a decision of the Area Planning Commission granting or affirming the grant of a variance may be filed by the applicant or any person aggrieved by the decision. The appeal shall set forth in writing specifically the manner in which the appellant believes there was error or abuse of discretion on the part of the Area Planning Commission. The appeal shall be filed in the Department of City Planning upon forms provided by the Department. Upon the filing of the appeal, the Area Planning Commission Secretary shall transmit the Area Planning Commission file and the Zoning Administrator file on the matter to
the City Council together with any reports prepared on this matter by the Zoning Administrator or Commission.

P. Action by Council and Mayor. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,754, Eff. 3/5/01.)

1. When considering an appeal from an Area Planning Commission decision granting or affirming the grant of a variance, the Council shall be subject to the same limitations regarding findings and conditions as are placed on the Area Planning Commission by this section. The Council, by resolution, may affirm, reverse or modify, in whole or in part, the decision of the Area Planning Commission by a majority vote. Failure of the Council to act within 90 days from the expiration of the appeal period, or within any additional period as may be agreed upon by the applicant and the Council shall be deemed to be a denial of the appeal.

2. When a variance decision is appealed to the City Council and the Council either approves the variance or denies an appeal from an earlier approval, the matter together with the files and reports shall forthwith be transmitted to the Mayor. The Mayor may approve or disapprove the variance within ten days of its presentation to him or her. This action shall be based solely upon the administrative record and whether the Mayor believes the variance conforms with the requirements for approval set forth in this section. If the Mayor disapproves the variance, he or she shall return the matter to the City Clerk for presentation to the Council, together with the objections in writing. The Council within 60 days after the matter has been returned to it may override the disapproval by a two-thirds vote.

3. If the Council fails to override the Mayor’s disapproval within the 60 days, the Mayor’s disapproval shall constitute a denial of the variance. If the Mayor fails to return the matter to the City Clerk within ten days of its presentation to him or her, the approval of the variance shall become final.

Q. (Deleted by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

R. Continuance of Variance or Exception. Except as provided in Subsection T of this subsection with respect to variances or exceptions which have never been or are not being utilized, no provision of this article shall be interpreted or construed as limiting or interfering with the rights established by any variance or exception granted prior to the effective date of this article by:

(a) ordinance pursuant to the provisions of Ordinances Nos. 42,666 (N.S.), 66,750, 74,140 or Chapter I of the Los Angeles Municipal Code;

(b) decision of the Administrator or the former Board of Zoning Appeals pursuant to the provisions of Chapter I of this Code; or
(c) former decision of the Board of City Planning Commissioners pursuant to the provisions of Ordinance No. 74,145 or Chapter I of this Code.

Not withstanding any of the provisions of the ordinance granting a variance or exception, the Administrator shall have jurisdiction to perform all administrative acts with which the Board of City Planning Commissioners, City Council or its Planning Committee were formerly charged with under the ordinance, such as approving plans, signs, types of use, and the like. The use of any building, structure or land existing at the time this article became effective, by virtue of any exception from the provisions of former Ordinance No. 33,761 (N.S.), may be continued provided no new building or structure is erected, no existing building or structure is enlarged, and no existing use-of land is extended.

S. Discontinuance of Variance or Exception — Revocation. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) If the use authorized by any variance granted by ordinance, or by decision of the Zoning Administrator, the Area Planning Commission, City Planning Commission or the City Council is or has been abandoned or discontinued for a period of six months, or the conditions of the variance have not been complied with, the Director, upon knowledge of this fact, may give notice to the record owner or lessee of the real property affected to appear at a time and place fixed by the Director and show cause why the ordinance or decision granting the variance should not be repealed or rescinded, as the case may be. (First Sentence Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.) After the hearing, the Director may revoke the variance, or if an ordinance is involved, recommend to the City Council that the ordinance be repealed. The decision of the Director shall become final after 15 days from the date of mailing of the decision to the owner or lessees of the real property affected, unless an appeal to the Council is filed within that 15-day period. An appeal may be taken to Council in the same manner as described in Subsections O and P of this section. After revocation or repeal, the property affected shall be subject to all the regulations of the zone in which the property is located, as provided in this article.

T. Failure to Utilize Variance or Exception — Repeal. The procedure for repeal of variances that have been abandoned or discontinued as set forth in Subsection S shall not apply to those exceptions or conditional variances granted by ordinance and which were once utilized, but the authorized use or development had been discontinued or removed from the site for at least one year and the ordinance has been repealed. If the rights established by any ordinance previously adopted authorizing an exception or conditional variance from the provisions of Chapter I of the Los Angeles Municipal Code, or Ordinances No. 42,666 (N.S.), 66,750 and 74,140, have never been executed or utilized, or, if once utilized, the use or development authorized has been discontinued or removed from the site for a period of at least one year, that exception or conditional variance shall no longer be of any force or effect and the respective ordinance granting the
exception or conditional variance is hereby repealed.

--U.-- Plan Approvals.

1. Development of Site. On any lot or portion of a lot on which a use is permitted pursuant to a variance, new buildings or structures may be erected, enlargements may be made to existing buildings, and existing uses may be extended if plans for those changes are submitted to and approved by a Zoning Administrator. A Zoning Administrator shall not approve any use, single deviation or combination or series of deviations from the zoning regulations which was not approved as part of the original variance, or which would result in an increase in size or bulk of buildings exceeding 20 percent.

Any person submitting development plans, or any other person aggrieved by a decision of a Zoning Administrator made relative to the approval or disapproval of a development plan may appeal that decision to the Area Planning Commission. The appeal shall be in writing upon forms provided by the Department of City Planning. The appeal shall set forth specifically the basis of the appeal and the reasons why the decision should be reversed or modified. The appeal shall be filed within 15 calendar days from the date of mailing of the Zoning Administrator’s decision and shall include a filing fee pursuant to Section 19.01B of this Code. No fee shall be required for the filing of appeals by other aggrieved persons.

2. Reduction of Site. So long as the use approved by variance is continued, the entire approved site shall be retained for the approved use, and no portion of the site shall be severed or utilized for other purposes unless the plans for the reduced site are first submitted to and approved by a Zoning Administrator. The decision of a Zoning Administrator on a proposed reduction of the area of an approved site shall be subject to the same appeal as is provided for an application to establish the use.

3. Conditions of Approval. In connection with the approval of such plans, a Zoning Administrator may impose conditions on the same basis as provided for in this section in connection with the original variance.

4. Change of Use. No use approved by variance may be changed in a different use for which a variance is otherwise required unless the new use is authorized in accordance with the procedure prescribed in this section for the establishment of a use by variance.

Section 105. Amend Section 12.27.1. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
SEC. 12.27.1. ADMINISTRATIVE NUISANCE ABATEMENT PROCEEDINGS.
(Amended by Ord. No. 180,409, Eff. 1/18/09.)

A. See Section 13.8.2 (Nuisance Abatement/Revocation) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Purpose. It is the intent of this section to consolidate a number of existing code provisions relating to the administrative abatement of public nuisances, and revocations, rescissions, discontinuances or modifications of discretionary zoning approvals. In addition, this section also sets forth procedures allowing the Director to modify or remove conditions imposed as a result of nuisance abatement proceedings; to enforce conditions imposed as part of any discretionary zoning approval; and to require that the cost of a proceeding instituted pursuant to this section be paid by those responsible for the maintenance and operation of the subject use.

These provisions allow the City's zoning authorities to protect the public peace, health and safety from any land use which becomes a nuisance; adversely affects the health, peace or safety of persons residing or working in the surrounding area; or violates any land use related condition imposed pursuant to this chapter or other provision of law, while protecting the constitutional rights of the parties involved.

B. Authority. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Code to the contrary, the Director may require the modification, discontinuance or revocation of any land use or discretionary zoning approval if it is found that the land use or discretionary zoning approval as operated or maintained:

1. Jeopardizes or adversely affects the public health, peace, or safety of persons residing or working on the premises or in the surrounding area; or

2. Constitutes a public nuisance; or

3. Has resulted in repeated nuisance activities, including, but not limited to, disturbances of the peace, illegal drug activity, public drunkenness, drinking in public, harassment of passersby, gambling, prostitution, sale of stolen goods, public urination, theft, assaults, batteries, acts of vandalism, loitering, excessive littering, illegal parking, excessive loud noises (especially in the late night or early morning hours), traffic violations, curfew violations, lewd conduct, or police detentions and arrests; or

4. Adversely impacts nearby uses; or

5. Violates any provision of this chapter; or any other city, state, or federal regulation, ordinance, or statute; or

6. Violates any condition imposed by a prior discretionary land use approval including approvals granted pursuant to Sections 12.24, 12.27, 12.28, 12.32 or 14.00 of this Code; or an approval initiated by application of a property owner or
owner's representative related to the use of land including, but not limited to, parcel map, tentative tract map, coastal development permit, development agreement, density transfer plan, exception from a specific plan, and project permit pursuant to a moratorium or an interim control ordinance.

C. Procedures: Notice, Hearings and Appeals. The Director shall give notice to the record owner and lessee(s) of the real property affected to appear at a public hearing at a time and place fixed by the Director and show cause why the land use or discretionary zoning approval should not be modified, discontinued, or revoked.

1. Notice. A written notice shall be mailed not less than 24 calendar days prior to the date of hearing to the owner and lessee(s) of the property involved, and to the owners of all property within and outside of the City that is within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved, using for the purpose of notification the last known name and address of the owners, as shown in the City Clerk's records or in the records of the County Assessor. If all property within the 500-foot radius is under the same ownership as the property involved in the proceeding, then the owners of all property which adjoins that ownership shall be included in this notification. Written notice shall also be mailed to residential, commercial and industrial occupants of the property involved, and all property within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved. This requirement can be met by mailing the notice to "occupant". If this notice provision will not result in notice being given to at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, then the 500-foot radius for notification shall be increased in increments of 50 feet until the required number of persons and lots are encompassed within the expanded area. Notification shall then be given to all property owners and occupants within the expanded area.

Notwithstanding the above 24-calendar day notification period and the 500-foot notification radius, only 15 calendar days and a 500-foot radius shall be required for any hearing conducted on the same site for a land use or discretionary zoning approval for which a previous final decision pursuant to this section has been made by the City.

2. Hearing and Decision. The matter may be set for public hearing before the Director. After the conclusion of a public hearing, the Director may require the modification, discontinuance or revocation of the land use or discretionary zoning approval, as the case may be. As part of the action, the Director may impose conditions of operation as he or she deems appropriate, including those necessary to protect the best interests of the surrounding property or neighborhood; to eliminate, lessen, or prevent any detrimental effect on the surrounding property or neighborhood; or to assure compliance with other applicable provisions of law or conditions of an earlier discretionary approval. Conditions imposed may include the establishment of amortization schedules, the closure or removal of buildings or structures, and affect the establishment, maintenance, or operation of the subject use, and related land uses, buildings, or structures.
Whenever the Director initiates an action pursuant to this section he or she shall impose a condition requiring payment of the fee set forth in Section 19.01 P. of this Code (fee condition) to cover the City's costs in processing the matter. A fee is not required if the Director finds that the operation of the land use does not create a nuisance or that the property owner, business operator or person in control, is in substantial compliance with the conditions of operation. The fee condition shall further provide that if the decision is not appealed, then the fee shall be paid in full to the City with confirmation of the payment being provided to the Director within 30 days of the decision date. If an appeal is filed and the decision of the Director is upheld on appeal, then the fee shall be paid in full with confirmation made to the Director within 30 days of the effective date of the decision. If the Council reverses in total the decision of the Director, then no payment of fees other than the appeal fee specified in Section 19.01 P. shall be required.

Any determination shall be supported by written findings, including a finding that the Director's determination does not impair the constitutional rights of any person. The written determination shall also state that failure to comply with any or all conditions imposed may result in the issuance of an order to discontinue or revoke the land use or discretionary zoning approval. The Director may require the discontinuance or revocation of a land use or discretionary zoning approval only upon finding that:

(a) prior governmental efforts to cause the owner or operator to eliminate the problems associated with the land use or discretionary zoning approval have failed (examples include formal action, such as citations, orders or hearings by the Police Department, Department of Building and Safety, the Director, a Zoning Administrator, the City Planning Commission, or any other governmental agency); and

(b) the owner or operator has failed to demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Director, the willingness or ability to eliminate the problems associated with the land use or discretionary zoning approval.

If the Director discontinues or revokes any land use or discretionary zoning approval pursuant to this section, the full cost of the abatement, including the cost of inspection, shall become the personal obligation of the business operator, property owner, or person in control. If confirmed by the Council, a lien may be placed against the property in accordance with the procedures described in Administrative Code Sec. 7.35.3.

3. Compliance Review. Upon any finding of nuisance or non-compliance with existing conditions imposed on the land use or discretionary zoning approval, the Director's determination shall impose a condition requiring the business operator or property owner to file a Plan Approval application for Review of Compliance with Conditions within two years of the effective date. At the discretion of the Director,
the due date for the Plan Approval application can be set for 90 days, 180 days, one year, 18 months or two years from the effective date of the Director's determination or the Council action on appeal.

4. **Appeals.** An appeal from the decision of the Director may be taken to the Council in the same manner as prescribed in Section 12.24 I.

   - An appeal fee shall be charged pursuant to Section 19.01 P. The Council's decision on appeal shall be processed in the manner prescribed in Section 12.24 I.6.

   - Further, if it is determined by the Council that the decision of the Director impairs the constitutional rights of any person, then it shall modify the action accordingly, or refer the matter back to the Director for further action.

5. **Violations.** It shall be unlawful to violate or fail to comply with any requirement or condition imposed by the Director or the Council pursuant to this section. Violation or failure to comply shall constitute a violation of this chapter and shall be subject to the same penalties as any other violation of this chapter. In the event of a violation of an order to discontinue or revoke a land use or discretionary zoning approval pursuant to this section, the Department of Building and Safety shall order the owner to vacate and secure the property, premises, buildings or portion of any property, premises or building pursuant to Section 91.9003 of this Code. The Department of Building and Safety shall institute enforcement as provided in Section 91.9003.3 of this Code. The Director shall cause the determination or revocation to be recorded.

**D. Residential Uses.** This subsection shall apply to all single-family and multi-family residential uses, including residential hotels as defined in Section 47.73 T. of this Code. This subsection shall not apply to hotels or motels that are not residential hotels. Nothing in this section or Section 91.9001 et seq. of this Code is intended to supersede or abrogate the rights of tenants provided by State statute or by the Los Angeles Housing Code and Rent Stabilization Ordinance, or by any other provision of this Code.

   1. The Director, as the initial decision maker, or the Council on appeal, shall ask the City Attorney to initiate the process of having the residential use placed in receivership pursuant to California Civil Code Section 3479 and Code of Civil Procedure Section 564(b)(9), upon finding that:

      - (a) prior governmental efforts to cause the owner or operator to eliminate the problems associated with the land use or discretionary zoning approval have failed (examples include formal action, such as citations, orders or hearings by the Police Department, Department of Building and Safety, the Director, a Zoning Administrator, the City Planning Commission, or any other governmental agency); and
that the owner or operator has failed to demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Director, the willingness or ability to eliminate the problems associated with the land use or discretionary zoning approval.

2. If the residential use is not placed in receivership and the Director, as the initial decision maker, or the Council on appeal, discontinues or revokes the land use or discretionary zoning approval, resulting in the displacement of tenants then the following provisions shall apply: (Amended by Ord. No. 182,718, Eff. 10/30/13.)

(a) The Housing and Community Investment Department shall identify each tenant who was displaced and is eligible for relocation assistance, and shall issue an order requiring the owner to pay relocation benefits in the amounts specified in Section 151.09 G. of this Code.

(b) If the owner fails to pay relocation benefits to an eligible tenant as required by this subsection, the Housing and Community Investment Department may advance relocation benefits to the tenant in the amount set forth in Section 151.09 G. of this Code.

(c) If the owner fails to comply with an order of the Housing and Community Investment Department to pay relocation benefits, the owner shall be liable to the City for any relocation payments advanced, and the Housing and Community Investment Department may obtain a lien upon the property pursuant to Los Angeles Administrative Code Section 7.35.3 to recover the amount advanced and associated costs.

(d) Relocation benefits shall not be payable to any tenant who has caused or substantially contributed to the condition giving rise to an order to vacate issued pursuant to Section 91.9003.1 of this Code. The Director shall determine whether a tenant has caused or substantially contributed to the condition giving rise to the order to vacate.

(e) The Housing and Community Investment Department shall inform each eligible tenant of his/her right to re-rental of the same unit, or comparable unit, if the owner, or subsequent owner, re-establishes the residential use. The Housing and Community Investment Department shall inform the eligible tenant that he/she must advise the owner in writing of his/her interest in re-renting and must provide the owner with an address to which the owner can direct an offer.

(f) When the residential use is re-established, the accommodations shall be offered, and rented or leased at the lawful rent in effect at the time the residential use was discontinued or revoked, plus annual adjustments available under Section 151.06 of this Code.
The Director’s determination or the Council’s action shall include the provisions of this subsection and shall be recorded by the Director as a covenant with the Office of the County Recorder.

E. Modification of Administrative Decisions. Any administrative nuisance abatement decision made pursuant to this chapter, any conditions imposed by that decision, or any decisions on a discretionary zoning approval pursuant to this section may be modified pursuant to the provisions of this subsection. Upon application by the business operator, property owner or lessee(s), the Director may modify or eliminate the conditions of a prior decision. An application shall be made on official forms provided by the Department of Planning and shall be accompanied by a filing fee as specified in Section 19.01 P.

An application may be considered if a time period of at least one year has passed from the date the conditions were originally imposed; or if there have been substantial changes in the nature and operation of the land use or discretionary zoning approval; or if there has been a change in circumstances such that the continued enforcement of the previously imposed conditions is no longer reasonable or necessary. All applications shall include a radius map, a list of property owners and occupants within 500 feet, and plot plan drawn to scale.

An application shall be set for public hearing. The Director may grant or deny the requested application, or modify the prior decision, including imposing new or different substitute conditions as the Director deems appropriate. No modification shall be approved pursuant to this subsection unless the Director finds each of the following:

1. That the requirements for consideration of the application under this subsection have been met; and

2. That due consideration has been given to the effects of the modification on surrounding properties.

An appeal from the decision of the Director may be taken to the Council in the same manner as prescribed in Subsection C. of this section.

When the Director orders the discontinuance or revocation of a land use or discretionary zoning approval and the applicant files for re-instatement of the land use pursuant to this subsection, the Director may re-instate the land use if all findings of this subsection are met. The applicant will not be issued a new certificate of occupancy.

Subsequent applications for reconsideration may be filed in accordance with this subsection. If the application is denied with prejudice, a subsequent application for reconsideration shall not be filed within one year from the reconsideration decision date, and then only if a property owner, business operator or lessee(s) shows that the circumstances involving the land use or discretionary zoning approval have substantially and materially changed since the last reconsideration.
F. Continuation of Prior Decisions. Prior administrative nuisance abatement decisions regarding land uses and discontinuances, revocations, rescissions or modifications of discretionary zoning approvals made by the Zoning Administrator, City Planning Commission or the Council shall remain in full force and effect. Further, it shall continue to be unlawful to violate or fail to comply with any prior requirement or condition imposed by the Zoning Administrator, the former Board of Zoning Appeals, the City Planning Commission, or the Council. Violation or failure to comply shall constitute a violation of this chapter and shall be subject to the same penalties as any other violation of this chapter. In the event of a violation of an order of discontinuance or revocation, the Department of Building and Safety shall order the business operator, property owner or lessee(s) to vacate and secure the property, premises, buildings or portion thereof pursuant to Section 91.9003 of this Code. The Department of Building and Safety shall institute enforcement as provided in LAMC Sec. 91.9003.4 of this Code.

Section 106. Amend Section 12.28. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.28. ADJUSTMENTS AND SLIGHT MODIFICATIONS.
(Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

A. Adjustments. See Section 13.7.2 (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 181,624, Eff. 5/9/11.) The Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to grant adjustments in the Yard, area, Building line and height requirements of Chapter 1 of this Code. An adjustment shall not be permitted for relief from a density (Lot area per unit) or height requirement, excluding fences and hedges, if the request represents an increase of 20 percent or more than what is otherwise permitted by this Code. A request for an increase of 20 percent or more shall be made as an application for a variance pursuant to Section 12.27 of this Code, except as may be permitted by other provisions of Chapter 1 of this Code.

The Zoning Administrator shall also have the authority to grant slight modifications in the Yard and area requirements of Chapter 1 of this Code where circumstances make the literal application of the yard and area requirements impractical. Slight Modifications from the yard and area requirements shall be limited to:

B. Slight Modifications - Authority of Zoning Administrator. The Zoning Administrator shall have the authority to grant slight modifications in the yard and area requirements of Chapter 1 of this Code where circumstances make the literal application of the yard and area requirements impractical. Slight Modifications from the yard and area requirements shall be limited to:
1. deviations permitting portions of buildings to extend into a required yard or other open space a distance of no more than 20 percent of the width or depth of the required yard or open space only when the request is filed incidental to another application or appeal within the jurisdiction of the Zoning Administrator; and

2. deviations of no more than ten percent from the required lot area regulations. In those cases, the procedures for notice, hearing, time limits and appeals shall be the same as those applicable to the underlying application or appeal. In granting a slight modification, a Zoning Administrator may impose conditions related to the interests addressed in the findings set forth in Subdivision 4. of Subsection C. below. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/11.)

C. Procedures for Slight Modifications and Adjustments. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) The initial decision-maker for adjustments or slight modifications shall be the Zoning Administrator and the appellate body shall be the Area Planning Commission. Procedures for slight modifications and adjustments shall be as set forth in Section 12.24B through J, except as otherwise provided here.

1. Applications for a Slight Modification or Adjustment. An application for an adjustment or a slight modification shall be filed pursuant to this section, upon forms provided by the Department of City Planning and accompanied by applicable fees. Each application shall be verified by the owner or lessee of the property involved. In the case of a slight modification of the area requirements, the verification of the application may be waived.

2. Public Hearing and Notice. The following are exceptions to the public hearing and notice requirements in Section 12.24.

(a) An application for an adjustment shall be set for public hearing unless the Zoning Administrator makes written findings in the record that the requested adjustment:

(1) will not have a significant effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood; or

(2) is not likely to evoke public controversy.

(b) The Zoning Administrator may set an application for an adjustment or slight modification for public hearing, even though a public hearing is not otherwise required, if the Zoning Administrator determines that it would be in the public interest. In that event, written notices of the public hearing shall be mailed to the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from or having a common corner with the subject property. When a public hearing is scheduled pursuant to this section, written notices shall be mailed at least 24 days prior to the date of the hearing. The last known names and addresses of the owners as shown on the records of the City
Engineer or the records of the County Assessor. Notice of the public hearing shall be posted by the applicant in a conspicuous place on the property involved at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing. (Amended by Ord. No. 181,595, Eff. 4/10/11.)

(c) An application for an adjustment to permit a game court, including a tennis or paddle tennis court, accessory to a primary residential use on the same lot, or to permit the erection of light standards in conjunction with that use shall be set for public hearing and notice shall be given in the same manner required for adjustments unless the applicant has secured the approval of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from or having a common corner with the subject property.

(d) For R1, RS, RE and RA Zoned properties the Zoning Administrator must conduct a public hearing for any Adjustment or Slight Modification requests. (Amended by Ord. No. 184,802, Eff. 3/17/17.)

3. Initial Decision by Zoning Administrator. Decisions by a Zoning Administrator shall be supported by written findings of fact based upon written or oral statements and documents presented to him or her which may include photographs, maps, and plans, together with the result of his or her investigations. Upon making a determination pursuant to an application for an adjustment or slight modification, the Zoning Administrator shall place a copy of the determination and any written findings in the file and furnish a copy to the Department of Building and Safety. Furthermore, with respect to adjustments, whether or not set for public hearing and with respect to slight modifications which have been set for public hearing, a copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, and to the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property and to all persons who have filed written requests for notice with the Office of Zoning Administration.

With respect to slight modifications which have not been set for public hearing, a copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, to the owner of the subject property if other than the applicant, and to all persons who have filed written requests for notice with the Office of Zoning Administration.

4. Findings for Approval of Adjustments. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) The Zoning Administrator shall not grant an application for an adjustment unless he or she finds:

(a) that while site characteristics or existing improvements make strict adherence to the zoning regulations impractical or infeasible, the project nonetheless conforms with the intent of those regulations;

(b) that in light of the project as a whole, including any mitigation measures imposed, the project's location, size, height, operations and other
significant features will be compatible with and will not adversely affect or further degrade adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the public health, welfare, and safety; and

(c) that the project is in substantial conformance with the purpose, intent and provisions of the General Plan, the applicable community plan and any applicable specific plan.

5. **Conditions for Approval.** In approving an adjustment or slight modification, the Zoning Administrator may impose those conditions he or she deems necessary to remedy a disparity of privileges and that are necessary to protect the public health, safety or welfare and assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the zoning.

D. **Discontinuance of Adjustment – Revocation.** (Added by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) The revocation procedures that apply to variances in Section 12.27S shall also apply to adjustments.

E. **Adjustment – Plan Approvals.** (Added by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) The plan approval procedures that apply to variances in Section 12.27U shall also apply to adjustments.

**Section 107.** Amend Section 12.29. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 12.29. VIOLATION OF CONDITIONS – PENALTY.  
(Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)

See Section 13.2.7 (Scope of Decision) of Chapter 1A of this Code. A variance, conditional use, adjustment, public benefit or other quasi-judicial approval, or any conditional approval granted by the Director, pursuant to the authority of this chapter shall become effective upon utilization of any portion of the privilege, and the owner and applicant shall immediately comply with its conditions. The violation of any valid condition imposed by the Director, Zoning Administrator, Area Planning Commission, City Planning Commission or City Council in connection with the granting of any action taken pursuant to the authority of this chapter, shall constitute a violation of this chapter and shall be subject to the same penalties as any other violation of this Code.

**Section 108.** Amend Subsection H of Section 12.30. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

H. **Director Decision.** Whenever the public necessity, convenience, general welfare
or good zoning practice justify the action, the Director may approve, conditionally approve or deny any zone boundary adjustment pursuant to Section 13.7.2 (Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The Director may impose any conditions he or she deems appropriate to mitigate the negative impacts created by the development made possible by a zone boundary adjustment. One of the conditions may require that the abutting streets, alleys or highways be dedicated and improved in conformance with the standards for improvement of streets, alleys and highways, if the Director determines that traffic on the abutting streets, alleys or highways will be increased or impeded as a result of the zone boundary adjustment. However, an offer to dedicate and/or filing of a bond in conformance with the procedures set forth in Section 12.37.C. and D. of this Code Chapter shall be construed as compliance with these requirements. The zoning map in the City Planning Department shall be made to conform with the Director’s decision after the conditions imposed, if any, by the Director have been fulfilled.


2. Appeal — Form and Contents — Filing Fee. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by a decision of the Director of Planning made relative to the boundaries of these zones, may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission. That appeal shall be in writing upon forms provided by the Department of City Planning and shall be accompanied by a fee as set forth in Section 19.01B. The appeal shall set forth specifically the basis of the appeal and the reasons why the decision should be reversed or modified. The appeal shall be filed within 15 days from the date of mailing of the Director’s decision.

Section 110. Amend Subsection A of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

A. Initiation. The City Council, the City Planning Commission or the Director of Planning may initiate consideration of a proposed land use ordinance. Any initiation by the Council or the City Planning Commission shall be by majority vote. The Council or the City Planning Commission shall forward the proposed ordinance to the Director of Planning for a report and recommendation. See Section 13.3.1 (General Plan Adoption/Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 111. Amend Subsection B of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Application. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,374, Eff. 8/3/00.) An owner of property
may apply for a proposed land use ordinance if authorized to do so by Subsections F through S relative to that owner’s property. The applicant shall complete the application for that proposed land use ordinance, pay the required fee and file the application with the Department of City Planning on a form provided by the Department. See Section 13.3.2 (Specific Plan Adoption/Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 112. Repeal Subsections C and D of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

C. Action on the Initiation or Application.

1. Authority. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) The City Planning Commission may recommend approval or disapproval in whole or in part of an application for or initiation of a proposed land use ordinance. These recommendations shall be made to the City Council for its action pursuant to the procedures set forth in this section.

Except as set forth elsewhere in this section, the Area Planning Commissions shall hear and make recommendations only on applications for or initiations of a land use ordinance involving a proposed zone or height district change, if the proposed zone or height district change involves:

(a) Any development project which creates or results in fewer than 50,000 gross square feet of nonresidential floor area;

(b) Any development project which creates or results in fewer than 50 dwelling units, guest rooms or combination of dwelling units or guest rooms; or

(c) Any application without a proposed project description, involving a lot with fewer than 65,000 square feet of lot area.

The Area Planning Commission may recommend approval or disapproval in whole or in part of an application for a land use ordinance where permitted in this section. These recommendations shall be made to the City Council for its action pursuant to the procedures set forth in this section.

The City Planning Commission shall hear all other applications or initiations of proposed land use ordinances. Notwithstanding the above, the City Planning Commission, rather than the Area Planning Commission, shall have the authority to make recommendations on any application for or initiation of a proposed land use ordinance when it is being considered in conjunction with an initiated General Plan amendment.

Unless otherwise specified, further references in this subsection to “Planning
Commission” shall mean either the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission, whichever has authority as set forth above.

2. Procedure for Initiated Changes. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,754, Eff. 3/5/01.) The Director shall make a recommendation for action on the matter, which recommendation shall then be heard by the Planning Commission. Before making a recommendation, the Director may direct a Hearing Officer to hold a public hearing and make a report and recommendation. After receipt of the Director’s recommendation, the Planning Commission shall hold a public hearing and make a report and recommendation to the Council regarding the relation of the proposed land use ordinance to the General Plan and whether adoption of the proposed land use ordinance will be in conformity with public necessity, convenience, general welfare and good zoning practice. If the matter was initiated by either the City Planning Commission or the Director, and the City Planning Commission recommends denial of the proposed land use ordinance, the decision is final. After the Planning Commission has made its report and recommendation for approval, or after the time for it to act has expired, the Council may consider the matter.

3. Procedure for Applications. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,754, Eff. 3/5/01.) Once a complete application is received, as determined by the Director, the Commission shall hold a public hearing or direct a Hearing Officer to hold the hearing. If a Hearing Officer holds the public hearing, he or she shall make a recommendation for action on the application. That recommendation shall then be heard by the Planning Commission, which may hold a public hearing and shall make a report and recommendation regarding the relation of the proposed land use ordinance to the General Plan and whether adoption of the proposed land use ordinance will be in conformity with public necessity, convenience, general welfare and good zoning practice.

After the Planning Commission has made its report and recommendation, or after the time for it to act has expired, the Council may consider the matter. If the Planning Commission recommends disapproval, that action is final unless the applicant timely files an appeal pursuant to Subsection D below.

4. Notice. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,754, Eff. 3/5/01.) Notice of the time, place and purpose of the public hearing shall be given in the following manner for land use ordinances proposed by applications or initiations:

   (a) By at least one publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the City, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk, not less than 24 days prior to the date of the hearing,

   (b) By mailing written notice at least 24 days prior to the date of the hearing, to the applicant, to the owner or owners of the property involved and to the owners of all property within and outside the City that is within
500 feet of the area proposed to be changed as shown upon the records of the City Engineer or the records of the County Assessor. Written notice shall also be mailed to residential, commercial and industrial occupants of all property within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved. This requirement can be met by mailing the notice to "occupant." If this notice provision will not result in notice being given to at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different parcels of property other than the subject property, then the 500-foot radius for notification shall be increased in increments of 50 feet until the required number of persons, and parcels of property are encompassed within the expanded area. Notification shall then be given to all property owners and occupants within that area. (Amended by Ord. No. 181,595, Eff. 4/10/11.)

(c) If there is an applicant, by the applicant posting notice of the public hearing in a conspicuous place on the property involved at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing. If a hearing officer is designated to conduct the public hearing then the applicant, in addition to posting notice of the public hearing, shall also post notice of the initial Commission meeting on the matter. This notice shall be posted in a conspicuous place on the property involved at least ten days prior to the date of the meeting.

5. Record and Reports from Commission Public Hearing. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,754, Eff. 3/5/01.)

(a) Record. The hearing proceedings shall be recorded or summarized as directed by the Commission. When proceedings are recorded and not summarized, they shall be transcribed at the request of any party or interested person upon payment of the fee, as required by ordinance. One copy of the transcript shall be furnished to the Commission to be placed in the files.

(b) Reports. After the conclusion of a public hearing conducted by the Director, he or she shall submit a report to the Commission within the period of time fixed by the Commission. The report shall set forth in writing the Director’s conclusions and recommendations and the reasons for them.

6. Time for the Commission to Act. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,754, Eff. 3/5/01.) The Planning Commission shall act within 75 days of the filing of a complete, verified application for a proposed land use ordinance, except as otherwise provided in this section. This time limit may be extended by mutual consent of the applicant and the Planning Commission.

The Planning Commission may withhold action on an application relating to land located within an area in which the City Planning Commission is conducting a general survey or study, for a period of not more than 180 days from the date of filing of the application. Upon the Planning Commission’s decision to withhold
action, notice of this decision shall be sent forthwith to the applicant, advising of
the study and the postponement.

However, if the Director determines that a verified application is inconsistent with
the General Plan, then the Planning Commission, with the consent of the applicant,
may withhold action on the application for a period of not more than 180 days from
the closing date of the applicable application filing period established in the
schedule adopted pursuant to Section 11.5.8D of this Code. This time limit may
be extended for two additional three-month periods by mutual consent of the
applicant and the Planning Commission.

If the land use ordinance was proposed by initiation rather than application, the
Planning Commission shall act within 75 days of receipt of the Director's report
and recommendation. If the Planning Commission does not act by that deadline,
or any extension, the Council may then, by resolution, request the Planning
Commission to forward the matter to it for the Council's action. If the Council does
not so, the time for the Planning Commission to act shall automatically be
extended for an additional 75 days. The Council may request the Planning
Commission forward the matter at any time within any 75-day continuance period.

If the Planning Commission fails to act on an application or an initiation within
the time allowed by this section, the Planning Commission shall be deemed to
have approved the ordinance.

7. Council. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.) The Council may
approve or disapprove an application or initiated proposed land use ordinance. It
shall approve an ordinance only after making findings that its action is consistent
with the General Plan and is in conformity with public necessity, convenience,
general welfare and good zoning practice. If the Planning Commission
recommends approval of an application, then the Council shall act within 90 days
of receipt of the Planning Commission recommendation. The 90-day time limit to
act on a Planning Commission approval of an application may be extended by
mutual consent of the applicant and the Council.

D. Appeal.

1. Filing of an Appeal. If the Planning Commission recommends disapproval
of an application, in whole or in part, the applicant may appeal that decision to the
Council by filing an appeal with the Planning Commission that made the initial
decision. If no appeal is filed, a denial is final. An appeal shall be filed within 20
days of the date of the mailing of the Planning Commission's decision, on a form
provided by the Department, and shall set forth specifically the reasons for the
appeal. Any appeal not filed within the 20-day period shall not be considered by
the Council. Once an appeal is filed, the Planning Commission shall transmit the
appeal and its file to the City Clerk. At any time prior to the action of the Council
on the appeal, the Department shall submit any supplementary, pertinent
information as the Council or its Committee may request.

2. **Appellate Decision – Public Hearing and Notice.** Before the Council acts on the appeal, it shall hold a public hearing. The City Clerk shall set the matter for hearing, giving notice by mail of the time, place and purpose of the hearing to the applicant and to any interested party who has requested in writing to be so notified. The notice shall be mailed at least ten days prior to the hearing.

3. **Time for Appellate Decision.** The Council shall make its decision within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period. The 75 day time limit to act on an appeal may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Council. If the Council fails to act within this time limit, the failure shall constitute a denial of the application or disapproval of the initiated land use ordinance.

**Section 113.** Amend Subsection E of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**E. Amendment to the Zoning Regulations.** See Section 13.3.3 (Zoning Code Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The procedures for initiation and decision-making for amendments to Chapter 1 of this Code and other zoning regulations shall be the same as provided for City Planning Commission and Council initiated zone changes as set forth above, except that the City Planning Commission shall be the designated Planning Commission for these actions and proceedings for the amendment of the regulations need not comply with the notice requirements in Subsection C 4, nor be set for public hearing.

**Section 114.** Amend Subsection F of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**F. Zone Changes and Height District Changes.** See Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The procedures for changes of zoning or height districts shall be as set forth in Subsections A through D, with the following additional regulations:

1. In the consideration of an application for a proposed land use ordinance involving a change of zone, the Planning Commission may approve or disapprove a change upon all or only a part of the subject area. The Planning Commission may recommend a change to any zone between that existing on the property and that requested in the application, as determined by the Planning Commission, or may recommend, on all or a portion of the property, a change to a P or PB Zone, or may recommend that an M Zone be changed to an MR Zone. The Planning Commission may, without additional notice or hearing, recommend minor additions to the area proposed for rezoning or slight adjustments of proposed zone boundaries within that area, when the Planning Commission determines that the public necessity, convenience, general welfare or good zoning practice so require.
2. Where the City initiates changes of zone or height districts pursuant to California Government Code Section 65860(d) to a significant number of lots, publication in two newspapers of general circulation designated by the City Clerk for official advertising in the area involved, not less than ten days prior to the date of the public hearing, giving notice of its time, place and purpose shall be sufficient notice of the hearing, and the mailing of individual notices shall not be required.

Section 115. Amend Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 1 of Subsection G of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) Purpose. In the consideration of a proposed change of zone pursuant to Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, it may be determined that public necessity, convenience and general welfare require that provision be made for the orderly arrangement of the property concerned into lots and/or that provision be made for adequate streets, drainage facilities, grading, sewers, utilities, park and recreational facilities; and/or that provision be made for payments of fees in lieu of dedications and/or that provision be made for other dedications; and/or that provision be made for improvements; all in order that the property concerned and the area within which it is located may be properly developed in accordance with the different and additional uses to be permitted within the zone to which the property is proposed for change.

Section 116. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 2 of Subsection G of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) Purpose. Except where property is being changed to the RA, RE, RS or R1 Zone, provision may be made in a zoning ordinance pursuant to Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, that the property not be utilized for all the uses ordinarily permitted in a particular zone classification and/or that the development of the site shall conform to certain specified standards, if the limitations are deemed necessary to:

Section 117. Amend Paragraph (a) of Subdivision 4 of Subsection G of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(a) Purpose. Notwithstanding any provisions of Section 12.21.1 of this Code to the contrary, provisions may be made in an ordinance establishing
or changing any Height District pursuant to Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code that a building or structure may be built to a specific maximum height or floor area ratio less than that ordinarily permitted in the particular Height District classification; or that buildings may cover only a fixed percentage of the area of the lot; or that buildings be set back in addition to setbacks otherwise required by this Code. These limitations shall be known as D Development limitations.

Section 118. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection H of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. Application. A request for an amendment of Council’s instructions involving the T Classification or a clarification of a Q Classification or D Limitation set forth in an ordinance pursuant to Subsections C and G of this section Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code may be filed by one or more of the owners or lessees of the subject property with the Department on a form accompanied by information required by the Department and by a fee as provided in Section 19.01.

Section 119. Repeal Subsection I of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

I. Changes Incident to Divisions of Land.

1. Purpose. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) To provide for the orderly arrangement of the property concerned into lots.

2. Council Authority. In the subdivision of an area, it may be determined by the Commission that the zones or height districts, as shown on the zoning map, do not conform with the best subdivision and use of the land. The Council may, upon the recommendation of the Commission, authorize within the boundaries of the area being subdivided the appropriate adjustment of zone or height district boundaries or the reclassification of the area into a more restrictive zone or height district where the zone or height district is consistent with the General Plan. The Council shall have the authority to make changes without the Commission holding a public hearing on the adjustment.

3. Restriction on Commission Authority. The Commission shall make no recommendation to the Council pursuant to Subdivision 4 of this Subsection except upon written application made by the owner of the land being subdivided.

4. Procedure. Notice of a public hearing on any change of zone incident to
division of land to a less restrictive zone shall be included in the notice for the division. The notice shall conform to the procedures for zone change notification and the subdivision and zone change hearings shall be held concurrently. Appeal procedures shall conform to those required for zone changes as set forth in this section.

Section 120. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection J of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. **Purpose.** In consideration of a proposed change of zone pursuant to Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Council may determine that public necessity, convenience or general welfare indicate rezoning for an area is desirable, but that street lighting and fire hydrants in the area are so lacking or inadequate that provision for these facilities shall be made prior to the more intensive use of the area contemplated by the zone change.

Section 121. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection O of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. **Procedure.** Whenever the public necessity, convenience or general welfare justify the action, the Council by ordinance may create or change the boundaries of an H Hillside Area. The fees to be paid and the procedure to be followed shall be the same as prescribed in this section Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code for a change of zone. However, where the establishment or change of an H Hillside Area is initiated by the Council or the Commission and consists of a parcel or parcels of land totaling in excess of 20 acres, publication in a newspaper of general circulation, designated by the City Clerk for official advertising in the area involved, at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing, giving notice of the time, place and purpose of the hearing shall be sufficient notice of the hearing, and the mailing of individual notices shall not be required.

Section 122. Amend Subdivision 2 of Subsection O of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

2. **Exception.** Where the Commission initiates a change of zone from the R1-H to the RE15-H zone on property generally described in Subdivision 3 of this Subsection, publication in a newspaper of general circulation, designated by the City Clerk for official advertising in the area involved, at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing, giving notice of the time, place and purpose of the
hearing shall be sufficient notice, and the mailing of individual notices shall not be required.

Section 123. Repeal Subsections P and Q of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

P. Minor Changes to Parking Requirements Incident to Legislative Actions. As part of any legislative land use ordinance, the Council may approve changes to the parking requirements not to exceed 20% of the requirements otherwise required by the Code.

Q. Vesting Applications.

1. Application. Whenever a provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code requires the filing of an application for a zone change, a vesting zone change may instead be filed, in accordance with these provisions. If an applicant does not seek the rights conferred by this subsection, the filing of a vesting application shall not be required by the City for the approval of any proposed zone change.


(a) The approval of a vesting application shall confer a vested right to proceed with a development in substantial compliance with the rules, regulations, ordinances, zones and officially adopted policies of the City of Los Angeles in force on the date the application is deemed complete, and with the conditions of approval imposed and specifically enumerated by the decision maker in its action on the vesting application case. These rights shall not include exemption from other applications or approvals that may be necessary to entitle a project to proceed (i.e., subdivision, parcel map, zone variance, design review, etc.) and from subsequent changes in the Building and Safety and Fire regulations contained in Chapters V and IX of the Los Angeles Municipal Code found necessary by the City Council to protect the public health and safety and which are applicable on a citywide basis and policies and standards relating to those regulations or from citywide programs enacted after the application is deemed complete to implement State or Federal mandates.

(b) If the ordinances, policies, or standards described in Paragraph 2(a) of this section are changed subsequent to the approval or conditional approval of a vesting application case, the applicant, or his or her successor or assignee, at any time prior to the expiration of the vesting application case, may apply, pursuant to Subdivision 4 of this subsection, for an amendment to the vesting application case to secure a vested right to proceed with the changed ordinances, policies, or standards. An
application shall clearly specify the changed ordinances, policies, or standards for which the amendment is sought.

(c) Prior to final signoff on a building permit filed pursuant to a vesting application, the Planning Department shall submit a copy of the final site plan to the office of the affected council district for informational purposes only.

3. Procedures.

(a) Vesting Zone Change.

(1) Filing and Processing an Application. A vesting zone change shall be filed on the same form and have the same contents, accompanying data and reports and shall be processed in the same manner as procedures for applications in Subsection C 3 for a zone change, except as provided here. The application shall specify that the case is for a vesting zone change. If any rules, regulations, or ordinances in force at the time of filing require any additional approvals (such as a variance or coastal development permit), the complete application for these additional approvals shall be filed prior to or simultaneously with the vesting zone change in order for the City Planning Department to be able to schedule a concurrent hearing. In all vesting zone change cases a site plan and a rendering of the architectural plan of the building envelope shall be submitted. The plans and renderings shall show the proposed project's height, design, size and square footage, number of units, the use and location of buildings, driveways, internal vehicular circulation patterns, loading areas and docks, location of landscaped areas, walls and fences, pedestrian and vehicular entrances, location of public rights-of-way and any other information deemed necessary by the Director of Planning.

(2) Conditional Approval or Denial. Notwithstanding Subdivision 2.(a) of this subsection, a vesting zone change may be conditioned or denied if the City Planning Commission or the City Council determines: (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

(i) that the condition is deemed necessary to protect the best interest of and assure a development more compatible with the surrounding property or neighborhood; to secure an appropriate development in harmony with the objectives of the General Plan; to prevent or mitigate potential adverse environmental affects of the zone change; or that public necessity, convenience or general welfare require that
provisions be made for the orderly arrangement of the property concerned into lots and/or that provisions be made for adequate streets, drainage facilities, grading, sewers, utilities and other public dedications and improvements; or

(ii) the zone change is denied because it is not in substantial conformance with the purposes, intent or provisions of the General Plan or is not in conformance with public necessity, convenience, general welfare and good zoning practice and the reason for not conforming with the plan.

If the Council does not adopt the Commission's findings and recommendations, the Council shall make its own findings.

(3) Expiration. The approval or conditional approval of a vesting zone change shall expire at the end of a six year time period. Where a project to be developed under a vesting zone change contains multiple phases, the vested zoning shall terminate if less than 25 percent of the total project allowed by the vesting zone change and as described in the vesting application has not received a certificate of occupancy before the end of the period of time specified.

4. Amendment of Vested Project Plans or Amendment of Vested City Regulations to Comply With Subsequent Regulation Changes.

(a) One or more of the owners or lessees of the subject property may file a verified application requesting an amendment of the City regulations as described in Paragraph 2 (a) of this section vested by a zone change issued pursuant to this section. They shall file the application with the Department of City Planning upon a form designated for this purpose, and accompany it with a fee as provided in Section 19.01 A of this Code

(b) The City Council, after a report and recommendation from the Director of Planning or his or her authorized representative, may amend the vested building or site plans or add to the set of City regulations to which the applicant's project has vested by a zone change issued pursuant to this section. The Department's report shall be made within 40 calendar days of the date of the request or within any additional time as may be mutually agreed upon by the Department of City Planning and the applicant.

(c) The City Council, prior to making a decision pursuant to this paragraph shall hold a public hearing. Written notice shall be mailed to the owners or tenants of all property within and outside of the City that is within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved.
Section 124. Amend Subdivision 2 of Subsection R of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

2. Procedures for Establishment, Change or Removal of Building Lines. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) Except for the provisions below, the procedures set forth in Subsection C Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be used for the establishment, change or removal of building lines.

(a) Initial Decision-Maker. Area Planning Commissions shall have the authority to make recommendations on building line ordinances.

(b) Notice. Notwithstanding the notice requirements of Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the following notice shall be required for actions on building lines:

(1) By Mailing Notices: A written notice shall be mailed at least 2421 days prior to the date of the hearing to the applicant, to the owner or owners of the property involved and to the owners of properties abutting that portion of the street on which the building line is to be established, changed or removed. The written notice shall be mailed to the last known name and address of the owners as shown upon the records of the City Engineer or the records of the County Assessor; or (Amended by Ord. No. 181,595, Eff. 4/10/11.)

(2) By Posting Notices on the Street Affected: The Board of Public Works shall be notified whenever a public hearing on a building line proceeding is set. The Board shall cause copies of the notice of the public hearings to be posted within 20 days after receiving the notification and at least 2421 days prior to the date set for public hearing. The Board shall post at least three notices, not more than 300 feet apart, in front of each block or part of a block along the street involved in the building line proceeding.

The posted notice of public hearing shall conform to the following requirements:

(i) It shall be at least 10-1/2 inches × 11 inches in size;

(ii) It shall be titled “Notice of Public Hearing,” and the title shall also state whether the purpose of the hearing is to establish, change or remove a building line. All letters in the title shall be at least one inch in height;
(iii) It shall include, in legible characters, the time and place of the public hearing; and

(iv) It shall include a diagram or other description of the building line to be established, changed or removed.

(c) Public Hearing for Certain Building Line Actions. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, no separate public hearings will be required for the establishment, change or removal of a building line when it is incidental to subdivisions or zone changes as specified in Paragraphs (e) and (f) of this Subdivision.

(d) Action on Building Line Change. The procedures in Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be used for establishment or change to a building line.

(e) Building Line Incident to Subdivision. In connection with the consideration of a tentative subdivision map by the Director of Planning Advisory Agency, he or she may recommend to the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission, whichever is considering the matter, the establishment, change or removal of a building line on streets within the subdivision, if he or she finds it is necessary for the proper development and use of the lots or to achieve any purpose set forth in Subdivision 1 of this Subsection. The recommendation shall be in the form of a written report. Upon the receipt of the report, the Commission shall advise the subdivider that the proposed building line matter will be considered at a regular Commission meeting. The meeting shall constitute the required public hearing and no further notice need be given. If the Commission approves the establishment, change or removal of a building line, an ordinance in conformity with that recommendation shall be presented to the Council for adoption concurrently with its action on the final subdivision tract map.

(f) Building Line Incident to Zone Change. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,754, Eff. 3/5/01.) In connection with its hearing and consideration of a proposed zone change, the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission may also consider the establishment, change or removal of a building line on the property involved or on adjoining property under the same ownership as the property involved in the zone change proceeding. If the Commission finds that it is necessary to establish, change, or remove a building line in order to give proper effect to the zoning proposed in the proceeding, or to achieve any purpose set forth in Subdivision 1 of this Subsection, the Commission may act upon the building line matter simultaneously with the zone change proposal. Only one notice
of public hearing need be given concerning the proposed zone change and the building line proceeding and both matters may be considered at the one public hearing. If the Commission approves the establishment, change or removal of a building line, an ordinance in conformity with that recommendation shall be presented to the City Council for adoption concurrently with the ordinance involving the proposed zone change.

(g) **Notification to Building and Safety.** The Department of Building and Safety shall be notified relative to an initial City Council or Area Planning Commission approval of a building line proceeding, and whenever the proceeding is terminated by the City Council.

**Section 125.** Amend Paragraph (e) of Subdivision 5 of Subsection R of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(e) **Enforcement.** The provisions of Section 12.26 Division 13.13. (Department of Building and Safety) of Chapter 1A of this Code concerning enforcement of the zoning regulations shall also apply to the enforcement of the provisions of this article.

**Section 126.** Amend Subdivision 3 of Subsection S of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

3. **Establishment of Districts.**

(a) **Requirements.** The procedure for initiation or an application to establish, change the boundaries of or repeal a supplemental use district shall be as set forth in this section Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code with the following additional requirements.

(b) **Additional Requirements for Application.** (Amended by Ord. No. 184,246, Eff. 6/4/16.) Except for CPIQ Districts, which may not be established through the application procedure, one or more of the owners or lessees of property within the boundaries of the proposed district may submit a verified application for the establishment of a district. An application for the establishment of a Commercial and Artcraft District, a Pedestrian Oriented District, an Equinekeeping District, a Community Design Overlay District, a Mixed Use District, a Sign District, a Residential Floor Area District, a Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay District, a Hillside Standards Overlay District, a Modified Parking Requirement District, a River Improvement Overlay District, or a Clean Up Green Up Overlay District shall contain the signatures of at least 75 percent of the owners or lessees of
property within the proposed district. An application for the establishment of a Fence Height District shall contain the signatures of at least 50 percent of the owners or lessees of property within the proposed district. An application shall be accompanied by any information deemed necessary by the Department.

If establishment of a district is initiated by the City Council, City Planning Commission or Director of Planning, the signatures of the property owners or lessees shall not be required.

(c) Action on the Initiation or Application.

(1) Authority. Notwithstanding the provisions of Subsection C., only the City Planning Commission is authorized to make recommendations regarding approval or disapproval in whole or in part on an application for or the initiation of the establishment of a supplemental use district to the Council.

(2) Notice. Notice of the public hearing shall also be given to the Bureau of Engineering and Department of Transportation for an application or initiation to establish a supplemental use district.

(3) Time for Commission to Act on Application. (Amended by Ord. No. 184,246, Eff. 6/4/16.) The City Planning Commission shall act on an application to establish an "O", "S", "G", "K", "CA", "POD", "CDO", "MU", "FH", "SN", "RFA", "NSO", "CPIO", "HS", "MPR", "RIO", or "CUGU" District within 75 days from the date of the filing of the application. The City Planning Commission shall act on an application to establish an "RPD" District within 75 days from receipt of the Subdivision Committee report and recommendation. The City Planning Commission shall act on proceedings initiated by the Council within 75 days of receipt of that action from the Council, or within the time that the Council may otherwise specify.

(4) Disapproval - Appeal to Council. If the City Planning Commission recommends disapproval of an application, in whole or in part, any owner or lessee of property included in a proposed district may appeal that decision to the Council by filing an appeal with the City Planning Commission pursuant to the procedure set forth in Subsection D of this section.

Section 127. Amend Subdivision 4 of Subsection S of Section 12.32. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
4. **Administrative Clearance Review - Director Authority for Sign Off.** See Section 13.5.1 (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

   (a) **Administrative Clearance.** An Administrative Clearance is defined as a ministerial approval for Projects that comply with all applicable Supplemental Use District regulations. The term "Project" shall be defined in any Supplemental Use District that seeks to invoke this Administrative Clearance procedure.

   (b) **Application, Form and Contents.** To apply for an Administrative Clearance, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning, on a form provided by the Department, and include all information required by the instructions on the application and any additional submission requirements.

   (c) **Procedures.** (Amended by Ord. No. 184,246, Eff. 6/4/16.) An applicant for a Project that complies with the provisions of an adopted Commercial and Aircraft District, Pedestrian Oriented District, Community Design Overlay District, Mixed Use District, Community Plan Implementation Overlay District, River Improvement Overlay District, or Clean Up Green Up Overlay District shall submit plans to the Director for an Administrative Clearance. The Director or his/her designee shall review the Project for compliance with the applicable Supplemental Use District development regulations. A Project that does not qualify for Administrative Clearance shall follow the procedures set forth in the applicable Supplemental Use District.

**Section 128.** Amend Section 12.36. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**SEC. 12.36. PROJECTS REQUIRING MULTIPLE APPROVALS.** (CHARTER § 564).

(Title and Section Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

A. See Section 13.2.10 (Multiple Approvals) of Chapter 1A of this Code. **Definitions.** The following definitions shall apply to this Section:

   — **Legislative Approval.** Any approval that requires an action by the City Council, such as those as set forth in Sections 11.5.6, 11.5.7 G., 12.20.3 F., and 12.32 of this Code.

   — **Quasi-judicial Approval.** Any approval for which the initial decision becomes final unless appealed, such as those as set forth in Sections 11.5.7 C. — F., H.,

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Subdivision Approval. Any approval under the Division of Land Regulations set forth in Article 7 of this Code.

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B. Filing Requirement. If an applicant files for a project that requires multiple Legislative and/or Quasi-judicial Approvals, then the procedures set forth in this section shall govern. Applicants shall file applications at the same time for all approvals reasonably related and necessary to complete the project. The procedures and time limits set forth in this Section shall only apply to multiple applications filed concurrently, except that, prior to a public hearing, the Director may require an applicant to amend an application for a project requiring multiple approvals to ensure that all relevant approvals are reviewed concurrently.

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C. Decision-makers. Notwithstanding any provision of this Code to the contrary, the following shall apply for projects requiring multiple approvals.

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1. City Planning Commission. If a project requires any approval or recommendation separately decided by an Area Planning Commission, the Zoning Administrator, and/or the Director, as the initial decision-maker, and also requires any approval or recommendation by the City Planning Commission as the initial decision-maker, then the City Planning Commission shall have initial decision-making authority for all of the approvals and/or recommendations.

   (a) Procedures. If all of the applications are for Quasi-judicial Approvals, then the procedures for consideration and appeal of all the applications shall be those set forth in Section 12.24 D. through Q. of this Code. However, if any Legislative Approval is included, then the procedures for consideration and appeal of all the applications shall be those set forth in Section 12.32 B. through D. of this Code.

   (b) Appellate Body. The City Council shall decide all appeals of the City Planning Commission’s decisions or recommendations as the initial decision-maker on projects requiring multiple approvals.

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2. Area Planning Commission. If a project requires an approval separately decided by the Zoning Administrator and/or the Director, as the initial decision-maker, and also requires any approval or recommendation by an Area Planning Commission as the initial decision-maker, then the Area Planning Commission where the project is located shall have initial decision-making authority for all of the approvals and recommendations.

   (a) Procedures. If all of the applications are for Quasi-judicial Approvals, then the procedures for consideration and appeal of all the
applications shall be those set forth in Section 12.24 D. through Q. of this Code.  If, however, any Legislative Approval is included, then the procedures for consideration and appeal of all the approvals shall be those set forth in Section 12.32 B. through D. of this Code.

--(b) Appellate Body. The City Council shall decide all appeals of the Area Planning Commission’s decisions or recommendations as initial decision-maker for projects requiring multiple approvals.

3. Zoning Administrator. If a project requires approvals separately decided by the Zoning Administrator and the Director, as the initial decision-maker, then the Zoning Administrator shall have initial decision-making authority for all of the approvals.

--(a) Procedures. The procedures for consideration and appeal of all related applications for Quasi-Judicial Approvals of the Zoning Administrator as initial decision-maker shall be those set forth in Section 12.24 D. through Q. of this Code.

--(b) Appellate Body. The Area Planning Commission where the project is located shall decide all appeals of decisions of the Zoning Administrator as initial decision-maker on projects requiring multiple approvals. If, however, regulations within Chapter I of this Code require any of the approvals to be heard by the City Planning Commission on appeal, the City Planning Commission shall decide all appeals of decisions of the Zoning Administrator as initial decision-maker.

4. Director of Planning. If a project requires multiple approvals decided by the Director as the initial decision-maker, the following shall apply.

--(a) Procedures. The procedures for consideration and appeal of all related applications for Quasi-Judicial Approvals of the Director as initial decision-maker shall be those set forth in Section 16.05 G. through H. of this Code.

--(b) Appellate Body. The Area Planning Commission where the project is located shall decide all appeals of decisions of the Director as initial decision-maker on projects requiring multiple approvals. If, however, regulations within Chapter I of this Code require any of the approvals to be heard by the City Planning Commission on appeal, the City Planning Commission shall decide all appeals of decisions of the Director as initial decision-maker.

5. Advisory Agency. If a project requiring multiple approvals also requires a Subdivision Approval by the Advisory Agency, that Subdivision Approval and any appeals shall be decided and governed by the rules set forth in Article 7 of Chapter
Hearings for and consideration of appeals of Subdivision Approvals by the Advisory Agency shall be scheduled for the same time as any hearing and decision by the Area Planning Commission or City Planning Commission, whichever has jurisdiction over the other approvals. Any time limit within which the Area Planning Commission or City Planning Commission must act on the applications before it shall be automatically extended as necessary to allow the Area Planning Commission or City Planning Commission to hear and decide appeals of Subdivision Approvals at the same time as it serves as the initial decision-maker for the other approvals.

D. Findings. When acting on multiple applications for a project, the initial decision-maker or appellate body shall separately make all required findings for each application. When appropriate, the initial decision-maker or appellate body may make findings by reference to findings made for another application involving the same project.

E. No New Appeal Rights. This section does not create any additional appeal or level of appeal in connection with any land use approval. This section also does not limit or expand who may file an appeal as identified in each discretionary land use application process.

F. Extension Of Time To Act. Notwithstanding any other provision of the Code to the contrary, an extension of time to act on applications or initiations under the multiple approval provisions may be agreed upon between the applicant and the decision-maker or the appellate body.

G. Expiration. Notwithstanding any other provision of the Code:

1. Quasi-judicial Approvals granted in conjunction with Legislative Approvals pursuant to these multiple entitlement procedures shall expire with the Legislative Approval, not to exceed six years unless a greater time results from the application of Section 12.25.

2. Quasi-judicial Approvals granted in conjunction with a Subdivision Approval pursuant to these multiple entitlement procedures shall expire with the Subdivision Approval pursuant to Article 7 of this Code. If the expiration date on a Subdivision Approval is extended pursuant to Article 7 of this Code, or by amendment to the Subdivision Map Act, the Quasi-judicial Approval shall also be automatically extended for a commensurate period of time.

3. Legislative Approvals granted in conjunction with a Subdivision Approval pursuant to these multiple entitlement procedures may be extended for the full time limit of the Subdivision Approval, including time extensions pursuant to Article 7 of this Code, for the purpose of recordation of an approved map.
Section 129. Amend Subsection F of Section 12.40. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

F. Approvals. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The Director of Planning shall have the authority to issue approvals under Sections 12.40 through 12.43 of this Code Chapter pursuant to Section 13.5.1. (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The Director shall review and approve or disapprove the proposed landscape. These decisions shall be based on the requirements for application submittal established by the City Planning Commission. The City Planning Commission shall adopt and revise, as necessary, guidelines to implement the provisions of Sections 12.40 through 12.43. The Director may also grant exemptions from Sections 12.40 through 12.43 of this Chapter if he or she finds that these landscaping requirements are inappropriate due to the temporary nature of the Project.

Section 130. Amend Subsection D of Section 12.50. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

D. General Provisions. Except where it is determined by a Zoning Administrator, or by the Area Planning Commission upon appeal pursuant to Subsections B through Q of Section 12.24 Section 13.4.1 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code, after consideration of any report and recommendation which might be submitted by the General Manager of the Department of Airports, that compliance with this section in a particular situation would result in practical difficulty or unnecessary hardship and that the proposed height of a structure or tree beyond that otherwise permitted by the provisions of this section will not constitute a hazard to aircraft or in any way interfere with air safety or the safety of persons and objects on the ground, no structure shall be erected, structurally altered, enlarged or maintained, and no tree shall be planted, allowed to grow or be maintained within the airport hazard areas surrounding the Van Nuys or Los Angeles International Airports which exceeds the heights as shown on the Airport Hazard Areas Map or as further provided in Subsection F for transitional surface areas. The procedure and fees for requesting and procuring a determination of an exception mentioned herein, for appealing from the determination or requesting a transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission, and the time limitations applicable to those actions shall be the same as those provided in Subsections B through Q of Section 12.24 of this code Section 13.4.1 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code; provided, however, that upon the filing of a request for exception with the Department of City Planning, the Department shall immediately request a report and recommendation from the General Manager of the Department of Airports and time shall not commence to run for a Zoning Administrator to act until the report and recommendation has been received or 60 days have elapsed from the time of the request.
Section 131. Amend Subsection G of Section 12.50. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

G. Interpretations. Where uncertainty exists in applying the provisions of this section, the Zoning Administrator, upon written request, shall determine the location of the boundary lines of the airport hazard areas or the height limits by written decision pursuant to Subsections B through Q of Section 12.24 Section 13.4.1 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 1) of Chapter 1A of this Code. A copy of the decision shall be furnished to the Department of Building and Safety.

Any person claiming to be aggrieved by the determination of the Zoning Administrator with respect to the location of the boundary lines of the airport hazard areas or the height limits permitted therein may, within 15 days after the decision of the Zoning Administrator, appeal to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Subsections B through Q of Section 12.24 of this Code.

The Area Planning Commission, upon notice to the person claiming to be aggrieved, shall hear the appeal within 15 days after it is filed. Upon hearing the appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall within 14 days declare its findings. It may sustain, modify or overrule the decision of the Zoning Administrator.

Section 132. Amend Subdivision 2 of Subsection E of Section 12.70. of Article 2 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

2. A person possessing ownership or control of an adult entertainment business shall be permitted to transfer such ownership or control if such business is not within 500 feet of any religious institution, school or public park and the only other adult entertainment business or businesses within 1,000 feet of such business have been established under a variance from the requirements of this section, pursuant to the variance provisions set forth in Section 12.27 Section 13.7.3 (Variance) of Chapter 1A of this Code. This exception shall not, however, apply to an adult entertainment business which has been established under such a variance.

Section 133. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection E of Section 12.95.2 of Article 2.9 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Tenant Notification:

1. Notification of hearing on tentative map or preliminary parcel
map.  (Amended by Ord. No. 178,632, Eff. 5/26/07.) In addition to other notification requirements of this Code, the Department of City Planning shall give notice of any public hearing on a tentative map or preliminary parcel map to each tenant in each dwelling unit of the building or buildings proposed for conversion.

This notice shall be in writing and mailed no less than ten days prior to the public hearing on the tentative map or preliminary parcel map.

The notice may include a questionnaire, to be completed at the option of each tenant, regarding the approximate ages and disabilities or handicaps, if any, of the household members, comments concerning the physical condition of the building and its various components and characteristics as outlined in Subparagraph (2) of Paragraph c. of Subdivision 1. of Subsection D. of this section, and any other information as may be pertinent to the pending proceedings.

Section 134. Amend Subsection H of Section 13.01. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

H. Drilling Site Requirements. Any person desiring to drill, deepen or maintain an oil well in an oil drilling district that has been established by ordinance, or to drill or deepen and subsequently maintain an oil well in the M3 Zone within 500 feet of a more restrictive zone shall file an application in the Department of City Planning on a form provided by the Department, requesting a determination of the conditions under which the operations may be conducted. (Para. Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)

Where the district is in an urbanized or off-shore area, a Zoning Administrator, after investigation, may deny the application if he finds that there is available and reasonably obtainable in the same district or in an adjacent or nearby district within a reasonable distance one or more locations where drilling could be done with greater safety and security with appreciably less harm to other property, or with greater conformity to the comprehensive zoning map. A Zoning Administrator shall deny an application for a drill site in an urbanized or off-shore area unless the applicant first files with the Zoning Administrator in a form and executed in a manner approved by a Zoning Administrator

(1) either of the following continuing written offers

(a) to make the drill site available to competing operators upon reasonable terms, or

(b) to enter into or conduct joint operations for a unit or cooperative plan of development of hydrocarbon reserves upon reasonable terms, if whichever course offered is determined to be feasible by a Zoning Administrator, and is subsequently required by him or her in order to effectuate the above set forth purposes, and
(2) an agreement to abide by the determination of the Board of Public Works or its designee if any dispute arises as to the reasonableness of those terms after first having an opportunity to be heard. Where the district is in a nonurbanized area, in the Los Angeles City Oil Field Area, or in those cases where a Zoning Administrator approves an application in an urbanized or off-shore area, a Zoning Administrator shall determine and prescribe additional conditions or limitations, not in conflict with those specified in the ordinance establishing the district, which he or she deems appropriate in order to give effect to the provisions of this section and to other provisions of this chapter relating to zoning. Where the proposed operation is in the M3 Zone and is within 500 feet of a more restrictive zone, a Zoning Administrator shall prescribe conditions and limitations, if any, as he or she deems appropriate to regulate activity which may be materially detrimental to property in the more restrictive zone. All conditions previously imposed by a Zoning Administrator in accordance with the provisions of this chapter are continued in full force and effect. (Amended by Ord. No. 185,205, Eff. 11/22/17.)

A Zoning Administrator shall make his or her written determination pursuant to Section 13.4.2 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, within 60 days from the date of the filing of an application and shall forthwith transmit a copy to the applicant.

The determination shall become final after an elapsed period of 15 days from the mailing of the notification to the applicant, unless an appeal is filed within that period, in which case the provisions of Section 12.24B through I concerning the filing and consideration of appeals shall apply.

Section 135. Amend Subsection E of Section 13.02. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Development Plans. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) Prior to the erection or enlargement of any building in any animal slaughtering district and prior to the development of an animal slaughtering plant in a new district established in accordance with the provisions in this section, plans for the use shall first be submitted to and approved by the Zoning Administrator. In approving the plans, the Zoning Administrator may require changes and additional improvements in connection with the proposed development as he or she deems necessary in order to give effect to the provisions of this section and to other provisions of this chapter relating to zoning, and which are not in conflict with the conditions specified in the ordinance establishing the district. Any determination by the Zoning Administrator may be appealed to the Area Planning Commission as provided for in Section 12.24B through I Section 13.4.2 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) in Chapter 1A of this Code.
Section 136. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection F of Section 13.03. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. The application for Permit shall be processed as provided in Section 12.24 Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code for conditional uses under the jurisdiction of the Commission, except that the notification radius shall be 1,500 feet from the exterior perimeter of the proposed project site. The application is further subject to the exceptions of Subdivisions 2. through 5. of this Subsection (procedures for state review). (Amended by Ord. No. 184,246, Eff. 6/4/16.)

Section 137. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection G of Section 13.03. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

G. Findings. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, a Permit shall be approved if the Commission or Council finds:

Section 138. Amend Subsection H of Section 13.03. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

H. Appeal.

1. The signing of statements required by Subsection G of this section shall not in any way affect rights to appeal the determination in whole or in part.

2. Appeals shall be processed as provided in Section 12.24 Section 13.4.3 (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code for conditional uses under the jurisdiction of the Commission.

3. An applicant whose request for a Permit to conduct Surface Mining Operations in an area of statewide or regional significance (as determined by the State Board) has been denied, or any Person who is aggrieved by the granting of a Permit in an area of statewide or regional significance, shall have rights of appeal to the State Board as may be granted by the Act. In the case of conflicts between the determination of the Commission or Council and the determination of the State Board, the determination of the State Board shall control.
Section 139. Amend Subsection J of Section 13.03. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

J. Amendments. Amendments or changes to an approved Permit or Reclamation plan shall be submitted to the Commission and shall become effective only if approved by the Commission pursuant to Section 13.7.4 (Review or Modification of Entitlement) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Substantial deviations from the approved Permit or Reclamation plan shall be processed in the same manner as provided for in Subsection F of this section.

Section 140. Amend Subdivision 3 of Subsection M of Section 13.03. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

3. If a Surface Mining Operation inspected by the Superintendent of Building is found to be in violation of any provision of the municipal code and/or its Permit, the Superintendent shall send a notice to comply to the Operator within two weeks of the inspection, in accordance with the provisions of Section 13.13.1 (General Provisions) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The notice to comply shall clearly state the following:

(a) The violation shall be corrected by a compliance date specified in the notice, and shall be no more than 30 days from the date the notice is mailed.

(b) The compliance date as specified in the notice may be extended for no more than 45 days if the Operator presents satisfactory evidence to the Superintendent of Building that unusual difficulties prevent substantial compliance without an extension.

Section 141. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection D of Section 13.04. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. Establishment of District Height and Area Regulations. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The Council shall in the ordinance establishing an RPD District also establish the density area regulations, and height regulation applicable to the district. The height and area regulations, including peripheral setbacks, of the zone in which the land is located, shall not apply to structures, buildings and lots in an approved RPD District. However, the setback requirements of the zone in which the RPD District is located shall be the minimum setback from the periphery required for structures and buildings within the RPD District itself. Whenever the City Planning Commission recommends that the Council adopt an ordinance establishing an RPD District, it shall also recommend maximum density, height and area limitations, including peripheral setbacks, and
shall transmit to the Council the recommended plan of development for the entire proposed development. In addition to the procedures for Council Action in Section 13.3.4. D.3. (Zone Change; Decision; Council Action) of Chapter 1A of this Code, at the time the Council is considering the establishment of an RPD District, it shall submit to the City Planning Commission for report and recommendation any revised or alternative development plans submitted by the applicant prior to final action. The Commission shall act on a revised or alternate plan within 50 days of receipt of the file from the Council. Should the City Planning Commission fail to act within the 50 days, the applicant may request transfer of jurisdiction to the Council.

Section 142. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection B of Section 13.07. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. Requirements. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The procedures set forth in Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed except that each Pedestrian Oriented District (POD) shall include only lots which are zoned either CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4 or C5. No District shall contain less than one block or three acres in area, whichever is the smaller. The total acreage in the district shall include contiguous parcels of land which may only be separated by public streets, ways or alleys, or other physical features, or as set forth in the rules approved by the Director of Planning. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application for or initiation of an individual POD.

Section 143. Amend Subsection F of Section 13.07. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

F. Director’s Determination. If a proposed Project fails to meet the development standards in Subsection E above, or the standards in a specific pedestrian oriented district ordinance, whichever are applicable, the applicant may apply to the Director of Planning for a Director’s Determination pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Such application shall be filed in the public office of the Department of City Planning upon a form prescribed for that purpose. The filing fee shall be equivalent to that established for “Approval of plan required for Supplemental Use District”, set forth in Section 19.01.A. of the Los Angeles Municipal Code this Chapter. The application shall be accompanied by architectural, landscape and structural plans for the Project, or other information, to the satisfaction of the Director of Planning. All ground floor uses for the Project shall be clearly identified.

1. DeterminationSupplemental Findings. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The Director or the Director’s designee shall make a
determination of approval or conditional approval within 25 days of the Department’s acceptance of an application. Notice of the Director’s determination shall be mailed to the applicant, the Councilmember in whose District the project is located, and to all owners and lessees of property within a radius of 500 feet of the project. The determination by the Director shall include written findings in support of the determination. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in order to approve a proposed construction project pursuant to this subsection, the Director must find that:

(a) If adjacent to a cultural resource that the project will be compatible in scale (i.e., bulk, height, setbacks) to that resource.

(b) The project conforms with the intent of the development regulations contained in Subsection E of this section.

(c) The project is compatible with the architectural character of the Pedestrian Oriented District where the character is defined pursuant to the ordinance establishing that district.

(d) The project complies with theme requirements or other special provisions when required in the individual Pedestrian Oriented District.

(e) The project is consistent with the General Plan.

2. Appeals. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The determination of the Director shall become final after an elapsed period of 15 days from the date of mailing of the determination to the applicant, unless an appeal is filed with the Area Planning Commission within that period. Appeals shall be processed in accordance with Section 12.24B through I of this Code, except as otherwise provided here.

32. Notification to Department of Building and Safety. When a determination of the Director becomes final, the Director or Director’s designee shall send a written notice of the determination to the Department of Building and Safety. If the Director approves the Project, this approval shall be so indicated on the building permit application and building plans.

Section 144. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.08. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of District. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The City Council may establish new districts, or change boundaries of districts, by following the procedures set forth in Section 12.32S Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of
Chapter 1A of this Code. A district may encompass all or portions of the area of a community plan, as recommended by the policies of that plan. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application or initiation of an individual Community Design Overlay District. A Community Design Overlay District shall not encompass an area designated as an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone pursuant to Section 12.20.3 Section 13.11.2 of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 145. Amend Subsection D of Section 13.08. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

D. Approval of Guidelines and Standards. In establishing any individual Community Design Overlay District, the Director of Planning shall prepare, and the City Planning Commission shall approve by resolution pursuant to Section 13.3.5. (Policy Action) of Chapter 1A of this Code, Community Design Guidelines and Standards applicable to design overlay areas. These Guidelines and Standards shall be adopted or amended according to the following procedures and criteria:

1. Initiation. Preparation or amendment of the Guidelines and Standards may be initiated by the Director of Planning, the City Planning Commission or City Council.

2. Preparation and Content. Upon initiation, the Director shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, proposed Guidelines and Standards based on the design policies contained in the Community Plan. At the option of the Council District, the Director shall utilize Advisory Boards in the development of design standards for individual communities and neighborhoods. The Guidelines and Standards shall be organized into those which are anticipated to be superseded by future citywide standards, and those that are necessary to protect the unique architectural and environmental features of the Community Design Overlay District.

The Guidelines and Standards are in addition to those set forth in the planning and zoning provisions of Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) Chapter I, as amended, and any other relevant ordinances and do not convey any rights not otherwise granted under the provisions and procedures contained in that chapter and other relevant ordinances, except as specifically provided herein.

Furthermore, nothing in the Guidelines and Standards shall interfere with any previously granted entitlements, nor shall they restrict any right authorized in the underlying zone or height district.

At the option of the Councilmember(s), a Citizen Advisory Committee shall be appointed to assist in development of Guidelines and Standards. The Citizen Advisory Committee shall be appointed by the Councilmember in whose district
the Community Design Overlay District is established, and the committee shall consist of a minimum of five and a maximum of seven voting members, each serving a term of office of four years, the terms being staggered so that at least one term becomes vacated on each successive year. The chairperson and vice chairperson shall be elected annually by a majority of the committee. The suggested composition of membership is as follows: two architects and two professionals from the following or related fields: planning, urban design and landscape architecture, or construction. The remaining member or members need not be design professionals. All members shall reside, operate a business, or be employed within the community plan area(s) in which the Community Design Overlay District is located.

3. **Procedures.** Commission Hearing and Notice. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The proposed or amended Guidelines and Standards shall be set for a public hearing before the City Planning Commission or a hearing officer as directed by the City Planning Commission prior to the Commission action. Notice of the hearing shall be given as provided in Section 12.24D2 of this Code. See Section 13.3.5. (Policy Action) of Chapter 1A

4. **Reports.** (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) If a hearing officer is designated to conduct the public hearing, after the conclusion of the hearing, the hearing officer shall submit his report to the City Planning Commission within a period of time as may be fixed by the Commission, setting forth his or her conclusions and recommendations in writing and stating briefly the reasons therefor.

5. **Decision by City Planning Commission.** (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The City Planning Commission shall, by resolution, approve, modify or disapprove the proposed Guidelines and Standards. If the City Planning Commission fails to act within 75 days from the receipt of the report and recommendation of the Planning Department, the proposed Guidelines and Standards shall be automatically submitted to the City Council for action. In approving the Guidelines and Standards, the City Planning Commission or Council shall find that they are consistent with the policies of the adopted Community Plan and the purposes of this section.

Section 146. Amend Subsection E of Section 13.08 of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. **Design Overlay Plan Approvals.** Director Determination. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) Within a Community Design Overlay District, no building permit shall be issued for any project, and no person shall perform any construction work on a Project, unless a Director Determination has been submitted and approved pursuant to Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this
Code until a Design Overlay Plan has been submitted and approved according to the following procedures. No building permit shall be issued for any project, and no person shall do any construction work on a project except in conformance with the approved Design Overlay Plan Director Determination.

EXCEPTION:

No Design Overlay Plan Director Determination approval shall be required for any project until the Guidelines and Standards have been approved.

1. Approval Authority. The Director of Planning, or his or her designee, shall approve or conditionally approve Design Overlay Plans if the plans comply with the provisions of approved Community Design Guidelines and Standards. An approval of a Design Overlay Plan by the Director of Planning, or his or her designee, shall be appealable to the Area Planning Commission.


(a) Application. An application for a Design Overlay Plan approval shall be filed with the Department of City Planning on the prescribed form, and shall be accompanied by any required materials. The application shall not be considered complete unless and until the form has been properly completed, all required information has been provided and the filing fee set forth in Section 19.01T of this Code has been paid.

(b) Action of Director. The Director of Planning, or his or her designee, shall make a determination within 20 working days from the date of the filing of a completed application and the payment of the applicable fee. This time limit may be extended by mutual written agreement of the applicant and the Director.

(c) Transfer of Jurisdiction. In addition to the procedures set forth in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, if the Director or his or her designee fails to make a determination within the prescribed time period, the applicant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission for a determination on the original application, in which case, the Director shall lose jurisdiction. This request shall be filed in the public office of the Department of City Planning. Once filed, the request and the Department file shall be transmitted to the Area Planning Commission for action.

32. Supplemental Findings. In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Director of Planning, or the Area Planning Commission on appeal, shall approve a Design Overlay Plan Director Determination as requested or in modified form if, based on the application and the evidence submitted, if the Director or Area Commission
determines that it satisfies all of the following requirements:

(a) The project substantially complies with the adopted Community Design Overlay Guidelines and Standards.

(b) The structures, site plan and landscaping are harmonious in scale and design with existing development and any cultural, scenic or environmental resources adjacent to the site and in the vicinity.

43. **Notice of Director's Determination.** In addition to the procedures set forth in Section 13.4.5. (Director Determination) of Chapter 1A of this Code, within five working days following the decision, a Notice of the Director's Determination, and copies of the approved plans, shall be mailed to the applicant, the Councilmember in whose district the Project is located, the Citizen Advisory Committee, and any persons or organizations commenting on the application or requesting a Notice.

5. **Effective Date and Appeal.**

(a) The Director's determination shall become effective and final 15 days after the date of mailing the Notice of Director's Determination to the applicant, unless an appeal is filed with the Area Planning Commission within that period.

(b) An applicant, member of the City Council, or any other interested person adversely affected may appeal the Director's decision to the Area Commission. Appeals shall be processed in the manner prescribed in Section 16.05H of this Code, except as otherwise provided here.

6. **Notice to Building and Safety.** The Director of Planning shall also notify the Department of Building and Safety of the final approval action of the Design Overlay Plan.

**Section 147.** Amend Subdivision 4 of Subsection B of Section 13.09. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

4. **Supplemental Findings.** In order to establish a Mixed Use District, the City Council must also find that adequate infrastructure exists (including, but not limited to, schools, streets, and sewers) to support any added development permitted by the district.
Section 148. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.10. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of Districts. The procedures set forth in Section 12.32 S. Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed except that each Fence Height District (FH) shall include only lots which are in residential zones, and shall not include lots which are in Hillside Areas, in the Coastal Zone, in Historic Preservation Overlay Zones, or in Specific Plan Areas. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

Section 149. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.11. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of Districts. The procedures set forth in Section 12.32 S. Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed, however each “SN” Sign District shall include only properties in the C or M Zones, except that R5 Zone properties may be included in a “SN” Sign District provided that the R5 zoned lot is located within an area designated on an adopted community plan as a “Regional Center,” “Regional Commercial,” or “High Intensity Commercial,” or within any redevelopment project area. No “SN” Sign District shall contain less than one block or three acres in area, whichever is the smaller. The total acreage in the district shall include contiguous parcels of land which may only be separated by public streets, ways or alleys, or other physical features, or as set forth in the rules approved by the Director of Planning. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application for or initiation of an individual district.

Section 150. Amend Subdivision 1 of Subsection B of Section 13.12. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

1. Requirements. Each application for the establishment of a "NSO" Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay District shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 12.32 S. Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, except that each "NSO" Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay District shall include only properties in the R2, RD, R3, RAS, R4, R5, CR, C1, C1.5, C2, C4, C5 or CM zones.

Section 151. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.13. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of the District. The procedures set forth in Section 12.32 S. Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed, however
each “RFA” Residential Floor Area District shall include only properties in the RA, RE, RS, or R1 zones. The district shall not generally be less than 100 acres in area. The precise boundary of a district may be adjusted for urban features such as topography, freeways or streets/highways. Boundaries shall be along street frontages and shall not split parcels. An “RFA” Residential Floor Area District may encompass an area, which is designated, in whole or in part, as a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone and/or Specific Plan. The “RFA” Residential Floor Area District shall include contiguous parcels, which may only be separated by public streets, ways or alleys or other physical features, or as set forth in the rules approved by the Director of Planning. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application for or initiation of an individual district.

Section 152. Amend Subsection C of Section 13.14. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

C. Establishment of the District.

1. Initiation. The initiation of the establishment of a CPIO District or a change in boundaries of a district shall follow the procedures set forth in Section 12.32 Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code. In addition, each CPIO District shall have a minimum of one mapped CPIO District Subarea, as defined in Subsection D. of this section, to enable the initiation and activation of a CPIO District for an entire Community Plan Area.

2. Zoning Classification. At the time of establishment, the City Council may, pursuant to Section 12.32 Section 13.3.3. (Zoning Code Amendment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, adopt an ordinance to amend Section 12.04 of this Code to establish a zoning classification to indicate the Community Plan Area in which the CPIO is located and the corresponding Subarea as defined in Subsection E. of this section.

3. Boundaries. A CPIO District shall share the boundaries of a Community Plan and contain at least one Subarea. Precise boundaries of the Subarea are required at the time of application for or initiation of an individual District.

4. Amendments to a CPIO. The procedures for amending a CPIO District or its Subareas, or adopting additional Subareas within an established CPIO District, are set forth in Subsections A., C., and E. of Section 12.32 Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

5. Supplemental Findings. In adopting a CPIO District, the City Council shall also find that the supplemental development regulations of the CPIO District are consistent with, and necessary to implement, the programs, policies, or urban design guidelines of the Community Plan for that area.
Section 153. Amend Subsection F of Section 13.14. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

F. Issuance of Permits. For all Projects within a CPIO Subarea, the Department of Building and Safety shall not issue a grading, building or change of use permit unless an Administrative Clearance Review, CPIO Adjustment, or CPIO Exception has been obtained pursuant to the applicable procedures in Subsection G of this Section.

Section 154. Amend Subsection G of Section 13.14. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

G. Review Procedures for Projects within a CPIO District. For all Projects within a CPIO District’s Subarea(s), an applicant shall follow the applicable procedures set forth below:

1. Application. All Projects proposed within a CPIO District shall be submitted with an application for a CPIO approval to be filed with the Department of City Planning on a form provided by the Department, and include all information required by the instructions on the application and the guidelines adopted by the Director of Planning. Prior to deeming the application complete, the Director shall determine and, if necessary, advise the applicant of the processes to be followed, materials to be submitted, and fees to be paid. The granting of a CPIO approval shall not imply, or be deemed to constitute, compliance with any other applicable provisions of this Code.

2. Administrative Clearance Review - Authority of the Director. An applicant for a Project that complies with the provisions of an adopted CPIO District shall submit plans to the Director for an Administrative Clearance pursuant to Section 12.32 S.4. Section 13.5.1 (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Projects which do not comply with the applicable CPIO District regulations may request relief through the procedures set forth in Subsections 32. and 43. of this section.

32. Community Plan Implementation Overlay Adjustment - Director Authority with Appeals to the Area Planning Commission. The Director or the Director’s designee shall have initial decision-making authority to grant a CPIO Adjustment with an appeal to the Area Planning Commission in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 11.5.7 C.4. Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(a) Limitations Applicability. Despite the provisions set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, unless
otherwise limited by a CPIO District or CPIO District Subarea, a CPIO Adjustment shall be limited to deviations of up to 20 percent from the quantitative supplemental development regulations or minor adjustments from the qualitative supplemental development regulations in an adopted CPIO Subarea.

Each adopted CPIO ordinance shall indicate those development regulations which are not eligible for an adjustment through this Section. If an application requests more than one CPIO Adjustment, the Director may advise the applicant, prior to the application being deemed complete, that the request be filed and processed as a CPIO Project Permit Exception, pursuant to Subsection 43, of this section. To the extent that a CPIO contains sign regulations, signs shall not qualify for relief through a CPIO Adjustment. All other Projects seeking relief from any development regulation which contains prohibition language, or development regulations otherwise designated in the CPIO as not eligible for adjustments, shall be processed through the CPIO Project Permit Exception procedures listed under Subsection 43, of this section.

(b) **Findings.** The Director's determination shall include written findings in support of the determination. Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, in order to approve a proposed project pursuant to this subsection, the Director must find that:

(i) There are special circumstances applicable to the project or project site which make the strict application of the CPIO regulation(s) impractical;

(ii) The project, as approved, is consistent with the purpose and intent of the CPIO and substantially complies with the applicable CPIO regulations;

(iii) In granting the adjustment, the Director has considered and found no detrimental effects of the adjustment on surrounding properties or public rights-of-way;

(iv) The project incorporates mitigation measures, monitoring of measures when necessary, or alternatives identified in the environmental review which would mitigate the negative environmental effects of the project, to the extent physically feasible; and

(v) The project is compatible with the neighborhood character of the CPIO District Subarea.

**43. Exceptions from a "CPIO" - Area Planning Commission Authority with**
Appeals to the City Council.

(a) **Area Planning Commission Authority.** The Area Planning Commission shall have initial decision-making authority for granting exceptions from CPIO regulations with an appeal to the City Council in accordance with the procedures set forth in Subdivisions 3 - 8. of Subsection F. of Section 11.5.7 of this Code Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

In granting an exception from CPIO regulations, the Area Planning Commission shall impose conditions to remedy any resulting disparity of privilege, to protect the public health, safety, welfare, and to assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the CPIO District. An exception from a CPIO regulation shall not be used to grant a special privilege, nor to grant relief from self-imposed hardships.

(b) **Findings.** Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Area Planning Commission may permit an exception from a CPIO regulation not involving signage if it makes all the following findings:

   (i) The strict application of the CPIO regulations to the subject property would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the CPIO District and its regulations;

   (ii) There are exceptional circumstances or conditions applicable to the subject property involved or to the intended use or development of the subject property that do not apply generally to other properties in the CPIO District and/or Subarea;

   (iii) An exception from the CPIO regulation is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property within the CPIO District and/or Subarea in the same zone and vicinity but which, because of special circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships, is denied to the property in question;

   (iv) The granting of an exception will not be detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements adjacent to or in the vicinity of the subject property; and

   (v) The granting of an exception will be consistent with the principles, intent and goals of the CPIO District and/or Subarea and any applicable element of the General Plan.
Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Area Planning Commission may permit an exception from a CPIO regulation concerning signage if it makes all the following findings:

(i) Strict compliance would result in practical difficulty or unnecessary hardship inconsistent with the purposes of the zoning restrictions due to unique existing physical circumstances on the subject property;

(ii) An exception from the CPIO regulation is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property within the CPIO District and/or Subarea in the same zone and vicinity but which, because of special circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships, is denied to the property in question;

(iii) The exception would not constitute a special grant of privilege.

**Section 155.** Amend Subsection A of Section 13.15. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

A. **Establishment of Districts.** The procedures to establish a Modified Parking Requirement (MPR) District shall be as set forth in Section 12.32 S. Section 13.3.4. (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code. With the exception of the Adaptive Reuse Incentives Areas Specific Plan and the South Central Alcohol Sales Specific Plan, no MPR District shall be established in an area governed by a specific plan established before or after the effective date of this ordinance. Each ordinance creating an MPR District shall establish one or more of the strategies listed in Subsection D. for the District area.

**Section 156.** Amend Subsection C of Section 13.15. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

C. **Supplemental Findings.** In making the report required by Section 12.32 C.2. of this Code Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the City Planning Commission shall also report to the Council on whether the District, and the strategies included in the District, are appropriate considering such factors as local transit service and dependency, automobile usage, traffic, available parking, and the goals, policies, and objectives set forth in the applicable community plan.
Section 157. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.16. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of the District. The procedures set forth in Section 12.32 S. Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed, however, each "HS" Hillside Standards Overlay District shall include only properties in the RA, RE, RS, or R1 zones. The overlay shall not generally be less than 100 acres in area; however, the 100 acres do not need to be within one contiguous boundary as long as no one subarea is less than 25 acres in area, and the entire 100 acres is located within an overall area of 200 contiguous acres. The precise boundary of a district may be adjusted for urban features such as topography, freeways or Streets/Highways. Boundaries shall be along Street Frontages and shall not split parcels. An "HS" Hillside Standards Overlay District may encompass an area, which is designated, in whole or in part, as a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone and/or Specific Plan. The "HS" Hillside Standards Overlay District shall include contiguous parcels, which may only be separated by public Streets, ways or alleys or other physical features, or as set forth in the rules approved by the Director of Planning. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application for, or initiation of, an individual overlay.

Section 158. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.17. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of Districts. The City Council may establish new districts, or change boundaries of districts, by following the procedures set forth in Section 12.32 S. Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application to expand or create a RIO district. The RIO District shall include all public and private land uses within its boundaries.

Section 159. Amend Subsection E of Section 13.17. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Issuance of Building Permits. The Department of Building and Safety shall not issue a building permit for a Project within either the Inner or Outer Core area of a RIO district, unless an RIO approval Administrative Review, RIOProject Permit Adjustment or RIOProject Permit Exception, whichever is applicable, has been obtained pursuant to the applicable procedures in Subsection HG., below.
Section 160. Amend Subsection G of Section 13.17. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

G. Administrative Review Procedures for any Project within a RIO District. A Project within a RIO District shall require RIO approval obtained through a ministerial and an Administrative Review, as set forth below:

1. **Application.** An application for a RIO approval must be filed for a Project proposed within a RIO District. The application shall be filed with the Department of City Planning on a form provided by the Department and include all information required by the instructions on the application, including project plans.

Prior to deeming the application complete, the Director shall determine and, if necessary, advise the applicant of the following: (a) processes to be followed (i.e., administrative clearance, adjustment or exception); (b) materials to be submitted; and (c) fees to be paid. The granting of a RIO approval shall not imply, or be deemed to constitute, compliance with any other applicable provisions of this Code.

21. **Administrative Clearance Review – Authority of the Director.** A RIO approval shall be processed as an Administrative Clearance Review pursuant to Section 12.32 S.4. of this Code Section 13.5.1 (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Projects which do not comply with the applicable RIO District regulations may request relief through the procedures set forth in Subdivisions 32. and 43. of this Subsection G. of this Section 13.17.

32. **Adjustments – Director Authority with Appeals to the Area Planning Commission.** The Director or the Director’s designee shall have initial decision-making authority to grant a RIO Adjustment with an appeal to the Area Planning Commission in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 11.5.7 C.4. - 6. of this Code Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(a) **Limitations Applicability.** Unless further limited by a RIO District, a RIO Adjustment shall be limited to deviations of up to 20 percent from the quantitative supplemental development regulations or minor adjustments from the qualitative supplemental development regulations in an adopted RIO Subarea.

Each adopted RIO ordinance shall indicate those development regulations which are not eligible for an adjustment through this section. If an application requests more than two RIO Adjustments, the request will be filed and processed as a RIO exception pursuant to Subsection Subdivision 43. of this Subsection. To the extent that a RIO contains sign regulations, signs shall not qualify for relief through a RIO Adjustment. All other Projects seeking relief from any development regulation which contains prohibition language, or development regulations otherwise designated in
the RIO as not eligible for adjustments, shall be processed through the RIO Exception procedures listed under Subsection 43. of this Subsection.

(b) **Findings.** Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Director may grant an adjustment upon making all of the following findings:

(i) There are special circumstances applicable to the project or project site which make the strict application of the RIO regulation(s) impractical;

(ii) The project, as approved, is consistent with the purpose and intent of the RIO and substantially complies with the applicable RIO regulations;

(iii) In granting the adjustment, the Director has considered and found no detrimental effects of the adjustment on surrounding properties or public right-of-way; and

(iv) The project incorporates mitigation measures, monitoring of measures when necessary, or alternatives identified in the environmental review which would mitigate the negative environmental effects of the project, to the extent physically feasible.

43. **Exceptions – Area Planning Commission Authority with Appeals to the City Council.**

(a) **Area Planning Commission Authority.** The Area Planning Commission shall have initial decision-making authority for granting exceptions from RIO regulations with an appeal to the City Council in accordance with the procedures set forth in Subdivisions 3. through 8. of Subsection F. of Section 11.5.7 of this Code Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

In granting an exception from RIO regulations, the Area Planning Commission shall impose conditions to protect the public health, safety and welfare, and to assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the RIO District. An exception from a RIO regulation shall not be used to grant a special privilege, nor to grant relief from self-imposed hardships.

(b) **Findings for a Project not Involving Signage.** Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Area Planning Commission may permit an exception from a RIO regulation not involving signage if it makes all the following findings:
(i) The strict application of the RIO regulations to the subject property would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the RIO District and its regulations;

(ii) There are exceptional circumstances or conditions applicable to the subject property involved or to the intended use or development of the subject property that do not apply generally to other properties in the RIO District;

(iii) An exception from the RIO regulation is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property within the RIO District within the same zone and vicinity, but which, because of special circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships, is denied to the property in question;

(iv) The granting of an exception will not be detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements adjacent to, or in the vicinity of, the subject property; and

(v) The granting of an exception will be consistent with the principles, intent and goals of the RIO District and any applicable element of the General Plan.

Section 161. Amend Subsection H of Section 13.17. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

H. River Design Guidelines. The Director of Planning shall prepare River Design Guidelines applicable to all RIO districts. The initial adoption and any subsequent amendment to these guidelines shall be made pursuant to the following procedures:

1. Initiation. The initial adoption or amendment of the guidelines may be initiated by the Director of Planning, the City Planning Commission or City Council.

2. Preparation and Content. Upon initiation, the Director shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, proposed guidelines based on the design policies contained in the Los Angeles River Revitalization Master Plan.

The guidelines are in addition to the regulations set forth in the planning and zoning provisions of Los Angeles Municipal Code Chapter 1, as amended, and any other relevant ordinances, and do not convey any rights not otherwise granted under the provisions and procedures contained in that chapter and other relevant ordinances, except as specifically provided herein.
Furthermore, nothing in the guidelines shall interfere with any previously granted entitlements, nor shall they restrict any right authorized in the underlying zone or height district.

3. **Procedures. Commission Hearing and Notice.** The proposed or amended guidelines shall be set for a public hearing before the City Planning Commission. Notice of the hearing shall be given as provided in Section 12.24 D.2. of this Code. See Section 13.3.5. (Policy Action) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

4. **Decision by City Planning Commission.** The City Planning Commission shall, by resolution, approve, modify or disapprove the proposed guidelines. If the City Planning Commission fails to act within 75 days from the receipt of the report and recommendations of the Planning Department, the proposed guidelines shall automatically be submitted to the City Council for action. In approving the guidelines, the City Planning Commission or Council shall make a finding that they are consistent with the policies of the Los Angeles River Revitalization Master Plan and the purposes of this Section 13.17.

**Section 162.** Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection F of Section 13.18. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**F. Development Regulations.** A project shall be subject to the following development regulations. A project that has been granted vested rights under Section 12.26 A.3. Section 13.13.1 (General Provisions) of Chapter 1A of this Code prior to the effective date of this ordinance is exempt.

**Section 163.** Amend Subsection G of Section 13.18. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**G. Issuance of Building Permits.** For any Project within a CUGU District, the Department of Building and Safety shall not issue any permits, including, but not limited to, grading, shoring or building unless an Administrative Clearance Review, CUGU Adjustment, or CUGU Exception has been obtained pursuant to the applicable procedures in Section 13.18 G. of this Code.

**Section 164.** Amend Subsection H of Section 13.18. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
H. Review Procedures for Projects within CUGU District.

1. Application. All Projects proposed within a CUGU District shall be submitted for approval with a CUGU application and form available at the Planning Department’s Development Services Counter. Prior to deeming the whether the application is complete, the Director shall determine and advise the applicant, if necessary, of the processes to be followed, materials to be submitted, and fees to be paid. The granting of the CUGU approval shall not imply or be deemed to constitute compliance with any other applicable provisions of this Code.

21. Administrative Clearance Review – Authority of the Director. An applicant who complies with the CUGU District regulations shall submit plans to the Director for an Administrative Clearance Review pursuant to Section 12.32 S.4. of this Code. Applicants requesting an Adjustment shall submit plans per Subdivision 32. below. A project that cannot comply with the requirements of the CUGU District may request relief through the Exception procedures set forth in Subdivision 43. of this Subsection.

32. Adjustments – Director Authority with Appeal to the Area Planning Commission. The Director or the Director’s designee shall have initial decision-making authority to grant a CUGU Adjustment with an appeal to the Area Planning Commission in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 11.5.7 C.4.-6. of this Code. Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(a) Limitations. Unless otherwise limited by the CUGU District, a CUGU Adjustment shall be limited to deviations of up to 20 percent from each of the quantitative development regulations.

If applicable, each adopted CUGU District shall indicate those development regulations which are not eligible for an Adjustment through this section. If an application requests more than one CUGU Adjustment, the Director may advise the applicant, prior to the application being deemed complete, that the request be filed and processed as a CUGU Exception, pursuant to Subdivision 43. of this Subsection.

(b) Findings. Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.4 (Project Adjustment) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Director may grant an Adjustment upon making all of the following findings:

(1) Special circumstances applicable to the Project or project site exist which make the strict application of the CUGU regulation(s) impractical;

(2) The Project, as approved, is consistent with the purpose and intent of the CUGU District and substantially complies with the
applicable CUGU regulations; and

(3) In granting the Adjustment, the Director has considered and finds no detrimental effects of the Adjustment on surrounding properties, the public, or public rights-of-way.

(c) All Projects seeking relief from any development regulation designated in the CUGU District as not eligible for Adjustment shall be processed through the CUGU Exception procedures listed in Subdivision 43. of this Subsection.

43. Exceptions – Area Planning Commission Authority with Appeals to the City Council.

(a) Authority. The Area Planning Commission shall have initial decision-making authority for granting an Exception from the CUGU District regulations with an appeal to the City Council in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

In granting an Exception from CUGU regulations, the Area Planning Commission shall impose conditions to protect the public health, safety, and welfare; and to assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the CUGU District. An Exception from a CUGU regulation shall not be used to grant a special privilege, nor to grant relief from a self-imposed hardship.

(b) Findings. Instead of the findings set forth in Section 13.6.5 (Project Exception) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Area Planning Commission may permit an Exception from a CUGU regulation if it makes all the following findings:

(1) The strict application of the CUGU regulations to the subject property would result in practical difficulties or an unnecessary hardship inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the CUGU District and its regulations;

(2) Exceptional circumstances or conditions applicable to the subject property involved or to the intended use or development of the subject property exist that do not apply generally to other properties in the CUGU District;

(3) An Exception from the CUGU regulation is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property within the CUGU District and in the same zone and vicinity but which, because of a special...
circumstance and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardship, is denied to the property in question;

(4) The granting of an Exception will not be detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements adjacent to, or in the vicinity of, the subject property; and

(5) The granting of an exception will be consistent with the principles, intent and goals of the CUGU District and any applicable element of the General Plan.

Section 165. Amend Subsection B of Section 13.20. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Establishment of the District. The procedures set forth in Section 12.32 S. Section 13.3.4 (Zone Change) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall be followed, however, each HCR District shall include only properties in residential zones. Boundaries shall be along street frontages and shall not split parcels. A HCR District may encompass an area which is designated, in whole or in part, as a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ) and/or Specific Plan. The HCR District shall include contiguous parcels, which may only be separated by Streets, ways or alleys or other physical features, or as set forth in applicable rules approved by the Director of Planning. Precise boundaries are required at the time of application to expand or create a HCR District.

Section 166. Amend Subdivision 7 of Subsection D of Section 13.20. of Article 3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

7. Review Procedures for single-family home developments larger than 17,500 square feet. The construction, erection, addition to, enlargement of or reconfiguration of any one-family dwelling that has a cumulative Residential Floor Area of 17,500 square feet or larger shall submit an application for a Site Plan Review Project Review before the issuance of related permits and entitlements. Application procedures and processing of the application shall be pursuant to Section 16.05 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code Section 13.4.4. (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

Section 167. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection A of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
A. Public Benefit Projects and Performance Standards. Where not permitted by right or by Conditional Use Permit pursuant to Subsections U., V., or W. of Section 12.24 of this Chapter, the following public benefit uses are permitted in any zone, unless restricted to certain zones or locations. The uses shall meet the following performance standards or alternative compliance measures conditional use permit approved pursuant to Subsection B of this Section. (First Para. Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.)

Section 168. Amend Paragraph (g) of Subdivision 10 of Subsection A of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(g) Alternative Compliance Conditional Use Permit. If compliance with the Performance Standards is not met, the applicant may apply for approval of alternative compliance measures conditional use permit pursuant to the procedures in Subsection B. of this Section, except that appeals are to the Area Planning Commission. The eligibility criteria in Paragraph (c) and the zoning compliance standards in Paragraph (d) must be met in order to qualify for an alternative compliance review conditional use permit.

Section 169. Amend Paragraph (f) of Subdivision 12 of Subsection A of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(f) Alternative Compliance Conditional Use Permit. If compliance with the Performance Standards is not met, the applicant may apply for approval of alternative compliance measures conditional use permit pursuant to the procedures in Subsection B. of this Section, except that appeals are to the Area Planning Commission. The requirements in Paragraphs (a) and (b), above, must be met in order to qualify for an alternative compliance review conditional use permit. In approving the alternative compliance conditional use permit application, the Director shall find that the Interim Motel Housing Project substantially meets the purposes of the Performance Standards, including that it provides an appropriate level of Supportive Services that is accessible to the residents of the Supportive Housing or Transitional Housing.

Section 170. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 13 of Subsection A of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:
13. **Density Bonus for Qualified Permanent Supportive Housing.** (Added by Ord. No. 185,492, Eff. 5/28/18.) This subdivision is intended to facilitate construction or maintenance of Supportive Housing units pursuant to a ministerial approval process Section 13.5.1 (Administrative Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code in conformance with the State density bonus provisions in California Government Code Section 65915. The grant of any bonuses, incentives, or concessions under this subdivision shall not be considered an increase in density or other change which requires any corresponding zone change, general plan amendment, specific plan exception or discretionary action.

Section 171. Amend Paragraph (i) of Subdivision 13 of Subsection A of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

(i) **Alternative Compliance Conditional Use Permit.** If compliance with Performance Standards is not met, the applicant may apply for approval of alternative compliance measures conditional use permit pursuant to the procedures in Subsection B. of this Section. The Application and Approval provisions in Paragraph (b) and the requirements in Paragraph (c) must be met in order to qualify for alternative compliance review conditional use permit. The Construction Performance Standards in Subparagraph (g)(13) must also be met unless the City makes the necessary findings to modify or delete one or more Standards which are also mitigation measures included in the mitigation and monitoring program adopted to approve this ordinance, through a subsequent environmental process prepared for the Alternative Compliance conditional use permit.

Section 172. Amend Subsection B of Section 14.00. of Article 4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

**B. Alternative Compliance Conditional Use Permit Procedures for Public Benefit Projects.**

1. **Applicability.** If a proposed public benefit project does not comply with the performance standards delineated in Subsection A, the applicant may apply for approval of alternative compliance measures conditional use permit pursuant to the following procedures Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

2. **Application for Permit.** To apply for an alternative compliance approval for a public benefit project listed in Subsection A, an applicant shall file an application, on a form provided by the Department of City Planning, and include all information required by the instructions on the application and the guidelines adopted by the Director of Planning. The application shall include a description of how the
proposed alternative compliance measures meet the goals set forth in Subsection A. The Director of Planning shall adopt guidelines which shall be used to determine when an application is deemed complete.

3. Initial Decision. The initial decision on an application shall be made by the Director.

4. Public Hearing and Notice. Upon receipt of a complete application, the Director shall set the matter for public hearing, unless otherwise provided in Subsection A, and shall conduct a hearing at which evidence shall be taken.

The Department shall give notice to the applicant of the time, place and purpose of the hearing by mailing a written notice no less than 24 days prior to the date of the hearing. No further notice is required in connection with applications for public utilities and public service uses or structures, or governmental enterprises, including libraries, museums, fire or police stations. In connection with all other applications, unless otherwise provided in Subsection A, notice of the hearing shall also be given in all of the following manners:

(a) Publication. By at least one publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the City, designated for that purpose by the City Council, no less than 24 days prior to the date of hearing; and

(b) Written Notice.

(1) By mailing a written notice no less than 24 days prior to the date of the hearing to the owner or owners of the property involved, and to the owners of all property within and outside of the City that is within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved, using for the purpose of notification, the last known names and addresses of owners as shown on the records of the City Engineer or the records of the County Assessor. Where all property within the 500-foot radius is under the same ownership as the property involved in the application, the owners of all property that adjoins that ownership, or is separated from it only by a street, alley, public right-of-way or other easement, shall also be notified as set forth above; and

(Amended by Ord. No. 181,595, Eff. 4/10/11.)

(2) By mailing a written notice no less than 24 days prior to the date of the hearing to residential, commercial and industrial occupants of all property within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved. This requirement can be met by mailing the notice to "occupant"; and

(3) If notice pursuant to this Subdivision 4(b)(1) and (2) will not result in notice being given to at least 20 different owners of at least
20 different lots other than the subject property, and at least 50 different persons, then the 500-foot radius for notification shall be increased in increments of 50 feet until the required number of persons and lots are encompassed within the expanded area. Notification shall then be given to all property owners and occupants within the expanded area; and

--(c) Site Posting. By the applicant posting notice of the public hearing in a conspicuous place on the property involved at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing. The Director of Planning may adopt guidelines consistent with this section for the posting of notices if the Director determines that those guidelines are necessary and appropriate.

52. **Supplemental Findings for Approval.** (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) In approving any public benefit project, the Director shall also find that the proposed project substantially meets the purposes of the performance standards set forth in Subsection A. The Director shall adopt written findings of fact supporting the decision based upon evidence in the record, including staff investigations. All projects approved pursuant to this Section shall also be subject to the regulations in Subsections L through Q of Section 12.24.

6. **Conditions for Approval.** (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) In approving any alternative compliance measures for a public benefit project pursuant to this section, the Director shall impose conditions to secure compliance with the applicable performance standards and purposes set forth in Subsection A and with any alternative methods of compliance approved pursuant to this procedure.

7. **Time to Act.** The initial decision shall be made within 75 days of the date the application is deemed complete, or within an extended period as mutually agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the Director. An initial decision shall not be considered made until written findings are adopted in accordance with Subdivision 5. Upon making a decision, the Director shall transmit a copy of the written findings and decision to the applicant, to all owners of properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property and to all persons who have filed a written request for the notice with the Department of City Planning.

8. **Failure to Act – Transfer of Jurisdiction.**

--(a) If the Director fails to act on an application within the time provided in Subdivision 7, the applicant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the City Planning Commission for decision. The Director of Planning shall prescribe the form and manner of filing requests for transfers of jurisdiction.
When the City Planning Commission receives the applicant's request for a transfer of jurisdiction, the Director shall lose jurisdiction; provided, however, that in a transfer of jurisdiction from the Director, the City Planning Commission may remand the matter to the Director, who shall regain jurisdiction for the time and purpose specified by the City Planning Commission. Upon receipt of a written request for withdrawal of the transfer of jurisdiction, the City Planning Commission shall remand the matter to the Director.

If no remand or written request for withdrawal of the transfer occurs, the City Planning Commission shall consider the application following the same procedures and subject to the same limitations as are applicable to the Director, except that the City Planning Commission shall act within 45 days of the transfer of jurisdiction. The Department of City Planning shall make investigations and furnish any reports as the City Planning Commission may request.

9. Appeals.

(a) Effective Date of Initial Decision. An initial decision becomes final and effective upon the close of the 15-day appeal period if no appeal is filed, or as provided in this subdivision, if an appeal is filed.

(b) Appeals from Initial Decision. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by an initial decision of the Director may appeal the decision to the City Planning Commission. The appeal shall be filed within 15 days of the date of mailing of the initial decision on forms provided by the Department. The appeal shall set forth specifically the points at issue, and the reasons for the appeal. Any appeal not filed within the 15-day period shall not be considered by the City Planning Commission. The filing of an appeal stays proceedings in the matter until decision by the City Planning Commission. Once an appeal is filed, the Director shall transmit the appeal and the file to the City Planning Commission, together with a report responding to the allegations made in the appeal. Notwithstanding the above, the City Council shall be the appellate body instead of the City Planning Commission, if:

(i) the City Planning Commission was the initial decision-maker for an initial decision taken prior to July 1, 2000; and

(ii) an appeal was filed, but no action on the appeal was taken prior to July 1, 2000.

(c) Appellate Decision — Hearing and Notice. When considering an appeal from the decision of the Director, the City Planning Commission shall
make its decision within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period. This period may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the City Planning Commission. Before acting on any appeal, the City Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.

—(d) **Time for Appellate Decision.** The City Planning Commission shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period or within any additional period as may be agreed upon by the applicant and the City Planning Commission. The failure of the City Planning Commission to adopt a resolution within this time period shall be deemed a denial of the appeal.

—(e) **Appellate Decision.** The City Planning Commission may reverse or modify, in whole or in part, any decision of the Director.

—(f) **Procedures and Effective Date of Appellate Decision.** If the City Planning Commission makes a decision on an appeal pursuant to this subdivision, the appellate decision shall be final and effective as provided in Charter Section 245.

10. *(Deleted by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)*

113. **Fee Deferral for Density Increase for Affordable Housing Pursuant to Section 14.00 A.2.** The payment of filing fees may be deferred pursuant to the provisions of Sections 19.01 O. and 19.05 A.1. and 5 of this Chapter.

12. **Exception to Time Limits.** Where alternative compliance measures have been approved for a governmental enterprise use, no time limit to utilize the privilege shall apply provided that all of the following conditions are met:

—(a) The property involved is acquired or legal proceeding for its acquisition is commenced within one year of the effective date of the approval.

—(b) A sign is immediately placed on the property indicating its ownership and the purpose to which it is to be developed, as soon as legally possible after the effective date of the permit. This sign shall have a surface area of at least 20 square feet.

—(c) The sign is maintained on the property in good condition until the conditional use privileges are utilized.

134. **Exceptions to Notice and Hearing Requirements in Subdivision 4.**

(a) **Shelter for the Homeless Pursuant to Subsection A.8.** An
application for approval of an alternative compliance measure conditional use permit for a shelter for the homeless as defined in Section 12.03 of this Chapter shall be set for public hearing, and notice shall be given in the same manner as provided for in Section 12.27 C, Section 13.7.3 (Variance) of Chapter 1A of this Code. However, in the M1, M2, M3 Zones, the Director Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of all of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from or having a common corner with the subject property.

(b) **Temporary Accommodations for Homeless Persons Pursuant to Subsection A.9.** An application for approval of an alternative compliance measure conditional use permit for temporary accommodations for homeless persons as defined in Section 12.03 of this Chapter need not be set for public hearing. The application shall be submitted on a form and shall be accompanied by information as required by the Director Zoning Administrator. There shall be no filing fee and no appeal fee in connection with an application.

Before approving an application pursuant to this section, the Director Zoning Administrator shall notify all adjacent property owners of the pendency of the application and shall provide them an opportunity to present their comments. After making a decision pursuant to this subdivision, the Director Zoning Administrator shall notify, in writing, the applicant and owners of all properties located within 300 feet of the subject property, of his or her decision.

445. **Revocation.** (Added by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) The revocation procedure that applies to conditional uses and other similar quasi-judicial approvals in Section 12.24Z, Section 13.8.01 (Evaluation of Non-Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall also apply to revocations of public benefits that were granted pursuant to the alternative compliance conditional use permits procedures in this Section.

Section 173. Amend the second unnumbered paragraph of Subsection B of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

In addition, if the proposed Eldercare Facility is located within the boundaries of an adopted specific plan, notwithstanding the provisions of Section 11.5.7 C, Section 13.6.2 (Project Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall have the initial decision making authority to decide whether the proposed Eldercare Facility is in conformance with the applicable regulations of the specific plan. In making this
determination, the Zoning Administrator shall make each of the findings set forth in Section 11.5.7 C.2. Section 13.6.2 (Project Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code, following the provisions set forth in this section. Further, if the proposed Eldercare Facility is subject to site plan review, notwithstanding the provisions of Section 16.05 Section 13.4.4 (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall have the initial decision making authority relating to site plan approval. In making this determination, the Zoning Administrator shall make each of the findings set forth in Section 16.05 F. Section 13.4.4 (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code, following the provisions set forth in this Section.

Section 174. Repeal Subsection C of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

C. Application for Permit. To apply for an Eldercare Facility Unified Permit approval, an applicant shall file an application and development plans with the Department of City Planning, on a form provided by the Department, and include all information required by the instructions on the application and the guidelines adopted by the Director of Planning. The Director of Planning shall adopt guidelines which shall be used to determine when an application is deemed complete. The application shall include a description of how the proposed Eldercare Facility meets the findings set forth in this section.

Section 175. Amend Subsection D of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

D. Procedures. An application for an Eldercare Facility Unified Permit shall follow the procedures set forth in Sections 14.00 B.4., 14.00 B.7. through B.11. and Section 19.00 Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code. If the Zoning Administrator fails to act on an application within the time provided, the applicant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission for decision, pursuant to the procedures set forth in Section 14.00 B.8. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by a decision of the Zoning Administrator may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to the procedures set forth in Section 14.00 B.9. and Section 19.00.

Section 176. Amend Subsection E of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

E. Supplemental Findings for Approval. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,095, Eff. 5/7/12.) In addition to the findings set forth in Section 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) of Chapter 1A of this Code, the Zoning Administrator shall not grant the approval
unless he or she also finds that the strict application of the land use regulations on the subject property would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the zoning regulations. The Zoning Administrator must also find:

1. that the project's location, size, height, operations and other significant features shall be compatible with and shall not adversely affect or further degrade adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the public health, welfare, and safety;

2. that the project shall provide services to the elderly such as housing, medical services, social services, or long term care to meet citywide demand;

3. that the project shall not create an adverse impact on street access or circulation in the surrounding neighborhood;

4. that the project provides for an arrangement of uses, buildings, structures, open spaces and other improvements that are compatible with the scale and character of the adjacent properties and surrounding neighborhood; and

5. that the project is in substantial conformance with the purposes, intent and provisions of the General Plan, applicable community plan, and with any applicable specific plan.

Section 177. Repeal Subsection F of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

F. Conditions of Approval. In approving any Eldercare Facility pursuant to this section, the Zoning Administrator may impose those conditions, based upon written findings, which it deems necessary to protect the best interests of the surrounding property or neighborhood, or to ensure that the development is compatible with the surrounding properties or neighborhood, or to lessen or prevent any detrimental effect on the surrounding property or neighborhood, or to secure appropriate development in harmony with the objectives of the General Plan.

Section 178. Repeal Subsection H of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

H. Existing Uses. Any lawful use of an Eldercare Facility existing on a lot or portion of a lot at the time the property is first classified in a zone in which the use is permitted only by conditional use or at the time the use in that zone first becomes subject to the requirements of this section, shall be deemed to be approved for the Eldercare Facility
Unified Permit and may be continued on the lot. Further, the conditions included in any special district ordinance, exception, conditional use, or variance, which authorized the use, shall also continue in effect.

**Section 179.** Repeal Subsection J of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

--- **J. Reduction of Site.** So long as the Eldercare Facility use is continued, the entire approved site shall be retained as an Eldercare Facility, and no portion shall be severed from the site or utilized for other purposes unless development plans for the reduced site are first submitted to and approved by the Zoning Administrator. The decision of the Zoning Administrator shall be subject to the same appeal procedures as is provided for an application to establish the Eldercare Facility.

**Section 180.** Repeal Subsection L of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

--- **L. Discontinuance of Use.** If an Eldercare Facility is abandoned, or is discontinued for a continuous period of one year, it may not be re-established unless authorized in accordance with the procedures in this section for the establishment of an Eldercare Facility.

**Section 181.** Amend Subsection M of Section 14.3.1. of Article 4.3 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

--- **M. Revocation.** The revocation procedure that applies to conditional uses and other similar quasi-judicial approvals in Sections 12.24 Z. and 12.24 AA. Section 13.8.1 (Evaluation of Non-Compliance) of Chapter 1A of this Code shall also apply to revocations of Eldercare Facilities that were granted pursuant to the procedures in this section.

**Section 182.** Amend the third unnumbered paragraph of Subdivision 9 of Subsection B of Section 14.4.4. of Article 4.4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

In addition, notwithstanding the provisions of Section 12.26 A.3. Section 13.13.1 (General Provisions) of Chapter 1A of this Code, this prohibition shall not apply to any building permit issued prior to the effective date of this ordinance if the Department of Building and Safety determines that both
substantial liabilities have been incurred, and substantial work has been performed on site, in accordance with the terms of that permit pursuant to Section 91.106.4.3.1 of Chapter 9 of this Code.

Section 183. Amend the second and third unnumbered paragraphs Subdivision 11 of Subsection B of Section 14.4.4. of Article 4.4 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

EXCEPTIONS: This prohibition shall not apply to off-site signs, including off-site digital displays, that are specifically permitted pursuant to a legally adopted specific plan, supplemental use district or an approved development agreement. This exception shall become operative only to the extent that Subdivision 11. is deemed constitutional upon the reversal of the trial court decision in the case of World Wide Rush, LLC v. City of Los Angeles, United States District Court Case No. CV 07-238 ABC.

In addition, notwithstanding the provisions of Section 12.26 A.3. Section 13.13.1 (General Provisions) of Chapter 1A of this Code, this prohibition shall not apply to any building permit issued prior to the effective date of this ordinance if the Department of Building and Safety determines that both substantial liabilities have been incurred, and substantial work has been performed on site, in accordance with the terms of that permit pursuant to Section 91.106.4.3.1 of Chapter 9 of this Code.

Section 184. Amend Section 15.00. of Article 5 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 15.00. PROCEDURE.

A. See Section 13.3.6. (Land for Public Use) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Transmittal of Petition or Resolution. Any petition received by the City Clerk and presented to the City Council and any resolution introduced in the City Council having for its purpose the adoption by the Council of any ordinance, order or resolution ordering or involving the acquisition, establishing, opening, widening, narrowing, straightening, abandoning, or vacating of any public street, road, highway, alley, square, park, playground, airport, public building site or any other public way, ground or open space, or the location, appearance, and width of any bridge, viaduct, subway, tunnel, or elevated roadway for the use of pedestrians or vehicular traffic, or the location and appearance of any public building, shall be referred to such City Department or Bureau as is determined by the Council to have jurisdiction over the matter involved in such petition or proposed ordinance, order or resolution, for report and recommendation thereon to the Council or to a Committee of the Council designated by the Council, before the Council shall grant
such petition or adopt or enact any such ordinance, order or resolution.

B. Presented to Planning Department. (Amended by Ord. No. 138,800, Oper. 6/23/69.) The said Department or Bureau to which any such petition or resolution is referred by the Council shall, before reporting to the Council upon the particular subject matter, refer the matter to the City Planning Department for report and recommendation thereon by the Commission concerning the relation of the matter to and its effect upon the General Plan, any applicable specific plans and any plans being prepared by the Department of City Planning. Provided, however, that easements for local sanitary sewers, storm drains or slopes need not be referred to the City Planning Department.

Such Bureau or Department shall transmit its report to the City Council on the subject matter of the petition or resolution or accompanying ordinance or order, together with an original copy of said report of the City Planning Commission relating thereto.

C. Commission Action Necessary. (Amended by Ord. No. 138,800, Oper. 6/23/69.) Before any ordinance, order or resolution relating to any of the matters referred to in Subsection A hereof, except easements for local sanitary sewers, storm drains or slopes is presented to the Council by the City Attorney for consideration said ordinance, order or resolution shall be first submitted by the City Attorney to the City Planning Department for report and recommendation thereon by the Commission. Such ordinance, order or resolution shall be returned by the Director of Planning to the City Attorney for transmittal to the City Council or its Committee, together with the report and recommendation relating thereto.

D. Time Limit. (Amended by Ord. No. 174,471, Eff. 4/20/02.) The Commission shall make and file its report and recommendations on any petition, ordinance, order or resolution within 30 days of receipt of same. If the same be disapproved, the Director of Planning shall advise the Bureau or Department submitting the matter of its disapproval and reasons therefor within such 30-day period.

E. Council Action. (Amended by Ord. No. 138,800, Oper. 6/23/69.) If the Commission recommends against the approval of an ordinance or resolution, the Council may adopt the same only upon a two-thirds vote of the whole Council. If the Commission recommends approval, or fails to make any recommendation within the specified time limit, the Council may adopt such ordinance, order or resolution by a majority vote of the whole Council.

In acting upon such matter the City Planning Commission and the City Council shall make findings showing that the action is in substantial conformance with the purposes, intent and provisions of the General Plan or their reasons, for not conforming therewith. If the Council does not adopt the Commission’s findings and recommendations, the Council shall make its own findings.
Section 185. Amend the first unnumbered paragraph of Subsection B of Section 16.03. of Article 6 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

B. Conditional Uses and Public Benefits. The following conditional uses and public benefits are considered to be of such importance and their expeditious replacement is of such value to the health and safety of the community that they are hereby granted an exemption from the plan approval process required by Section 12.24M Subsection H (Review or Modification of Entitlement) of Sections 13.4.2. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 2) and 13.4.3. (Conditional Use Permit, Class 3) of Chapter 1A of this Code, provided that the structures containing these uses are rebuilt as they lawfully existed prior to their destruction, with the same building footprint and height.

Section 186. Amend Article 6.1 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

ARTICLE 6.1
REVIEW OF DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS

Section
16.05 Site Plan Review.
16.10 Green Building Program.
16.11 Green Building Team.
16.50 Design Review Board Procedures.

SEC. 16.05. SITE PLAN REVIEW.
(Renumbered and amended by Ord. No. 166,127, Eff. 9/23/90, Oper. 10/13/90.)

A. Purpose. The purposes of site plan review are to promote orderly development, evaluate and mitigate significant environmental impacts, and promote public safety and the general welfare by ensuring that development projects are properly related to their sites, surrounding properties, traffic circulation, sewers, other infrastructure, and environmental setting, and to control or mitigate the development of projects which are likely to have a significant adverse effect on the environment as identified in the City’s environmental review process, or on surrounding properties by reason of inadequate site planning or improvements. See Section 13.4.4 (Project Review) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

B. Definitions. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,754, Eff. 3/5/01.)—For the purpose of this section, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings specified below. Other terms used in this section shall have the meanings set forth in Section
12.03 of this Code if defined there. See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

1. **Development Project.** The construction of, addition to, or alteration of, any building or structure, or a change of use of an existing building or structure that requires a building permit and that results in an increase in floor area, or a net increase in average daily vehicle trips as determined by using trip generation factors promulgated by the Department of Transportation for the purpose of effectuating this section.

2. **Discretionary Approval.** (Amended by Ord. No. 184,827, Eff. 3/24/17.) An approval initiated by application of a property owner or representative related to the use of land including, but not limited to any:

   - (a) zone change;
   - (b) height district change;
   - (c) supplemental use district;
   - (d) conditional use approval;
   - (e) use, area or height variance;
   - (f) parcel map;
   - (g) tentative tract map;
   - (h) coastal development permit;
   - (i) development agreement;
   - (j) adjustments;
   - (k) density bonus greater than the minimums pursuant to Government Code Section 65915;
   - (l) density transfer plan;
   - (m) exception from a geographically specific plan;
   - (n) project permit pursuant to a moratorium or interim control ordinance;
   - (o) public benefit projects; or
   - (p) floor area deviation of less than 50,000 square feet pursuant to 14.5.7

—(q) single-family dwelling with a cumulative Residential Floor Area of 17,500 square feet or larger within the HCR District pursuant to 13.20 of Article 3 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

3. **Fast-food Establishment.** Any establishment which dispenses food for consumption on or off the premises, and which has the following characteristics: a limited menu, items prepared in advance or prepared or heated quickly, no table orders, and food served in disposable wrapping or containers.

C. Requirements.

1. **Site Plan Review.** (Amended by Ord. No. 184,827, Eff. 3/24/17.) No grading permit, foundation permit, building permit, or use of land permit shall be issued for any of the following development projects unless a site plan approval has first been obtained pursuant to this section. This provision shall apply to individual projects for which permits are sought and also to the cumulative sum of related or successive permits which are part of a larger project, such as piecemeal additions to a building, or multiple buildings on a lot, as determined by the Director.

   —(a) Any development project which creates, or results in an increase of, 50,000 gross square feet or more of nonresidential floor area.

   —(b) Any development project which creates, or results in an increase of, 50 or more dwelling units or guest rooms, or combination thereof.

   —(c) Any change of use to a Drive-Through Fast-food Establishment or any change of use to a Fast-food Establishment, either of which results in a net increase of 500 or more average daily trips as determined by, and using the trip generation factors promulgated by the Department of Transportation.

   —(d) Any change of use other than to a Drive-Through Fast-food Establishment or to a Fast-food Establishment which results in a net increase of 1,000 or more average daily trips as determined by, and using the trip generation factors promulgated by the Department of Transportation.

   —(e) Any residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed-use) building located within the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area.

   —(f) Any single-family residential development with a cumulative Residential Floor Area of 17,500 square feet or larger located in the HCR District.
2. **Enforcement.** No grading permit, foundation permit, building permit, or certificate of occupancy shall be issued for a development project approved under this site plan review process unless the project meets all requirements and conditions of the site plan approval. Permits issued in error shall be treated as specified in Section 11.02 of this Code. If the development project approval authorized by this section is utilized, the conditions of that approval become effective immediately. The violation of any such condition shall constitute a violation of this chapter and shall be subject to the same penalties as any other violation of this Code.

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**D. Exemptions.** (Amended by Ord. No. 172,489, Eff. 4/16/99.)

1. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.) Unless made discretionary by any other provision of law, the approval of any building permit for a development project which does not exceed the thresholds set forth in this subsection and Section 12.24U14 is ministerial and exempt from the requirements of the California Environmental Quality Act.

2. Any development project with a still-valid discretionary approval, including but not limited to those listed in Subsection B.2. of this section, shall be exempt from site plan review only if the applicable decision-making body determines in writing that the prior discretionary approval, and the required environmental review, considered significant aspects of the approved project’s design (such as, but not limited to, building location, height, density, use, parking, access) and that the existing environmental documentation under the California Environmental Quality Act is adequate for the issuance of the present permit in light of the conditions specified in Section 21166 of the California Public Resources Code. The Department of City Planning may require supplements to the environmental documentation to maintain its currentness. The Director is authorized to establish procedures to process determinations required under this subdivision. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

3. Any development project located within the boundaries of an adopted redevelopment project area shall be exempt from site plan review when:

   -(a) The Community Redevelopment Agency of the City of Los Angeles (CRA) and the City Council have approved an owner participation agreement, a disposition and development agreement, a loan agreement, a cooperation agreement or other discretionary agreement for the development project; and

   -(b) The project has been considered during a public hearing conducted in accordance with the CRA’s adopted policies and procedures for public
hearings.

(c) The residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed-use) building is within the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area and has been determined by the Community Redevelopment Agency (CRA) to comply with the Urban Design Standards and Guidelines, prepared by the CRA and approved by the City Planning Commission when the City Planning Commission finds that the guidelines are consistent with the applicable community plans. [(Added by Ord. No. 179,076, Eff. 9/23/07.)]

Prior to the issuance of any building permit, the CRA shall certify to the Director and the Department of Building and Safety that the required notification, hearing and agreement have been completed.

4. Any development project within a specific plan area for which an EIR was certified by the City Council not more than six years prior to the date of the present application for a building permit. The date of the application shall be the date on which architectural and structural plans sufficient for a complete plan check are accepted by the Department of Building and Safety. This exemption shall be applicable only if the Director determines in writing that the EIR considered significant aspects of the approved project’s design (such as, but not limited to, building location, height, density, use, parking, access) and that it is adequate for the issuance of the present permit. The Director is hereby authorized to establish procedures to process determinations.

5. Any development project on a motion picture and/or television production lot that is industrially or commercially zoned and is enclosed by a minimum six-foot high wall or other barrier (such as building walls, fences, topographical barrier, etc.) which separates the facility and the development from adjacent properties. However, all new office uses shall be directly related to motion picture and/or television production and shall not be rented or leased to other entities not directly related to motion picture and/or television production uses.

(6) Adaptive Reuse Projects in the Downtown Project Area pursuant to Section 12.22A26. [(Added by Ord. No. 172,571, Eff. 6/3/99.)]

(7) Any residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed-use) building located within the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area that is subject to Section 12.22 A.30. of this Code. [(Added by Ord. No. 181,557, Eff. 3/15/11.)]

E. Directors Authority.

1. The Director or his/her designee shall have the authority to approve, conditionally approve, or deny site plan approval for development projects specified in Section 16.05C above in accordance with the purpose and provisions of this section.
2. In granting site plan approval, the Director may condition and/or modify the project, or select an alternative project, as he or she deems necessary to implement the general or specific plan and to mitigate significant adverse effects of the development project on the environment and surrounding areas.

3. The Director is authorized to designate one or more members of the professional staff of the Department of City Planning to perform any of the Director’s duties under this section. The Director shall establish administrative methods, guidelines, procedures, and forms as may be necessary to conduct the review and render a decision expeditiously, prior to processing any site plan review application.

4. The Director shall not approve or conditionally approve a site plan review for a development project unless an appropriate environmental review clearance has been prepared in accordance with the requirements of CEQA.  

F. In granting an approval, the Director, or the Area Planning Commission on appeal, shall find:  

1. that the project is in substantial conformance with the purposes, intent and provisions of the General Plan, applicable community plan, and any applicable specific plan;

2. that the project consists of an arrangement of buildings and structures (including height, bulk and setbacks), off-street parking facilities, loading areas, lighting, landscaping, trash collection, and other such pertinent improvements, that is or will be compatible with existing and future development on adjacent properties and neighboring properties; and

3. that any residential project provides recreational and service amenities to improve habitability for its residents and minimize impacts on neighboring properties.

G. Procedure.

1. Site Plan Review Application. Application for the site plan review shall be filed in any public office of the Department of City Planning, upon such forms and accompanied by applicable fees, a site plan drawn to scale, and other information prescribed by the Director for that purpose. The application shall be verified by either the property owner, lessee, owner in escrow, or a legally authorized agent.

2. Environmental Review. As part of the application for site plan review, the applicant shall file necessary forms and information for environmental review as prescribed by the Director. The Director, or his/her designee, shall cause to be
prepared, concurrently with the review and approval of the site plan, the required environmental studies and notices for the project. *(Amended by Ord. No. 185,052, Eff. 8/14/17.)*


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**a.** The Director shall refer all completed applications for site plan review to affected City departments for their review and report. For projects in adopted redevelopment project areas, the completed applications shall be sent to the Administrator of the CRA for review and report as to conformity with the adopted Redevelopment Plan applicable to the project. Responses shall be returned within fifteen (15) days after receipt, or such other period agreed to by the Director and the affected agency or department.

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**b.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 173,992, Eff. 7/6/01.)* If the Director finds that the matter may have a significant effect on neighboring properties, the Director shall set the matter for public hearing. If the application is set for public hearing, written notice of the hearing shall be sent by First Class Mail at least fifteen (15) days prior to the hearing to the applicant, owners and tenants of the property involved, owners and tenants of all property within 100 feet of the boundary of the subject site, the City Councilmembers representing the area in which the property is located, the Administrator of the CRA for projects within an adopted redevelopment project area, and any organization representing property owners or the community in the project vicinity if they request in writing to be notified. Notice shall also be given by at least one publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the City, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk, not less than fifteen (15) days prior to the date of the hearing.

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**c.** The Director shall grant, conditionally grant or deny site plan approval within sixty (60) days after:

- **(1)** the date of filing of an application, or

- **(2)** where an EIR is required, the date the EIR is certified as complete.

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This time limit may be extended up to forty-five (45) days by mutual consent of the applicant and the Director. The time limit shall also be extended if necessary to prepare and process an EIR, as provided in Section 12.25A of this Code.

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**d.** The Director shall send notice of the determination to the applicant and the interested parties listed in Section 16.05G3(b) of the determination by First Class Mail. Failure to receive notice shall not invalidate any action taken pursuant to this section. *(Amended by Ord. No. 172,489, Eff.
4/16/99.)

4. Determination Effective – Appeal. The determination of the Director shall become final after an elapsed period of fifteen (15) days from the date of mailing of the determination to the applicant, unless a written appeal is filed within such period as provided in Subsection 16.05H. The Director shall notify the Department of Building and Safety of the final approval of site plan review.

5. Failure to Act – Transfer of Jurisdiction. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,374, Eff. 8/3/00.) If the Director fails to make a decision on an application within the time limit specified in this subsection, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission, in which case the Director shall lose jurisdiction. The Area Planning Commission shall consider the matter following the same procedures and limitations as are applicable to the Director. A request for transfer of jurisdiction may be filed in any public office of the Department of City Planning.

6. (Deleted by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

H. Appeals.

1. Authority. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The Area Planning Commission of the area in which the property is located shall have the authority to decide appeals from site plan review decisions made by the Director. Prior to deciding an appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall hold a hearing or direct a hearing officer to do so.

2. Filing an Appeal. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The applicant, any officer, board, department, or bureau of the City, or any interested person aggrieved by the decision of the Director may file an appeal to the Area Planning Commission. Appeals shall be in writing and shall set forth specifically the reasons why the decision should not be upheld. Appeals shall be filed in any public office of the Department of City Planning, upon required forms and accompanied by applicable fees, within 15 days of the mailing of the decision to the applicant. An appeal not properly or timely filed shall not be accepted.

3. Hearing Notice. (Amended by Ord. No. 185,052, Eff. 8/14/17.) Upon receipt of the appeal application, the Area Planning Commission Secretary shall set the matter for a public hearing to be held within 75 days of the filing of the appeal. The Secretary shall give notice of the hearing to the appellant and to all the other parties specified in Subsection G.3.(b) above, within the time and in the manner specified in that subsection.

4. Decision. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) The Area Planning Commission shall render its decision in writing within 15 days after completion of the hearing. The Area Planning Commission may
sustain or reverse any decision of the Director, and may establish additional conditions to conform with the findings required in Subsection F. The decision shall be in writing and based upon evidence in the record, including testimony and documents produced at the hearing before the Area Planning Commission, and supported by additional findings as may be required by Section 16.05 F. above. If the Area Planning Commission fails to act within the time specified, the action of the Director shall be final.

5. Notice. The Secretary shall notify the Department of Building and Safety of final appeal decisions.

I. Alternative Thresholds. (Amended by Ord. No. 172,489, Eff. 4/16/99.) A different threshold from that indicated in Section 16.05 C. of this Code may be established within a Community Plan or Specific Plan, or portion thereof, when specifically stated in the plan text and only when the plan area contains one or more of the following:

1. A transportation impacted area;
2. An environmentally sensitive area;
3. An historically sensitive area; or
4. Any other area of special significance which is clearly identified as to its significance and the need for a different threshold level.

J. Severability. If any provision or clause of this ordinance or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held to be unconstitutional or otherwise invalid by any court of competent jurisdiction, such invalidity shall not affect other ordinance provisions, clauses or applications thereof which can be implemented without the invalid provision, clause or application, and to this end the provisions and clauses of this ordinance are declared to be severable.

SEC. 16.10. GREEN BUILDING PROGRAM.
(Added by Ord. No. 179,820, Eff. 5/29/08.)

A. Establishment of Program and Purpose. There is established a Green Building Program, which shall be administered by the Green Building Team pursuant to the provisions of Section 16.11 of this Code. The purpose of the Green Building Program is to reduce the use of natural resources, create healthier living environments and minimize the negative impacts of development on local, regional, and global ecosystems. The program consists of a Standard of Sustainability and Standard of Sustainable Excellence. The program addresses five key areas:

1. Site: location, site planning, landscaping, storm water management, construction and demolition recycling;
2. **Water Efficiency:** efficient fixtures, wastewater reuse, and efficient irrigation;

3. **Energy & Atmosphere:** energy efficiency, and clean/renewable energy;

4. **Materials & Resources:** materials reuse, efficient building systems, and use of recycled and rapidly renewable materials; and

5. **Indoor Environmental Quality:** improved indoor air quality, increased natural lighting, and improved thermal comfort/control.

B. **Building Permit Issuance.** No building permit shall be issued for the following categories of Projects unless the Project meets the intent of the criteria for certification pursuant to Subsections D. or E. of this section as determined by the Department of City Planning:

1. A new non-residential building or structure of 50,000 gross square feet or more of floor area; or
2. A new mixed-use or residential building of 50,000 gross square feet or more of floor area in excess of six stories; or
3. A new mixed-use or residential building of six or fewer stories consisting of at least 50 dwelling units in a building, which has at least 50,000 gross square feet of floor area, and in which at least 80 percent of the building’s floor area is dedicated to residential uses; or
4. The alteration or rehabilitation of 50,000 gross square feet or more of floor area in an existing non-residential building for which construction costs exceed a valuation of 50 percent of the replacement cost of the existing building; or
5. The alteration of at least 50 dwelling units in an existing mixed-use or residential building, which has at least 50,000 gross square feet of floor area, for which construction costs exceed a valuation of 50 percent of the replacement cost of the existing building.

C. **Definitions.** For the purpose of this section, the following words and phrases are defined as follows:

1. **Historic Resource.** A building, structure or site that is any of the following: a City Historic–Cultural Monument; listed in or formally determined eligible for the National Register of Historic Places or California Register of Historical Resources; a Contributing Element to a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ); or identified in an adopted historic resources survey as eligible for designation.
2. **LEED®.** Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design, a rating system put forth by the U.S. Green Building Council that is the nationally accepted benchmark for the design, construction and operation of high performance green buildings.

3. **LEED®-AP.** A person who has been designated a LEED® Accredited Professional by the Green Building Certification Institute (GBCI).

4. **LEED® Design Review.** The review of eligible credits by the USGBC using the project’s 100 percent construction documents, which are sufficient for a complete plan check by the Department of Building and Safety. The USGBC will review and mark each credit including credits for “Innovation and Design” as either Credit Achievement Anticipated or Credit Denied.

5. **Project.** The construction of, addition to, or alteration of any building or structure that requires a building permit and meets the criteria established in Subsection B. of this section.


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**D. Standard of Sustainability.**

1. **Rating System.** The applicant shall demonstrate that the Project meets the intent of the criteria for certification at the LEED® certified level. The Project may be submitted for compliance in whichever LEED® rating system the applicant deems most suitable to the Project type: LEED®-NC (New Construction), EB (Existing Buildings), CI (Commercial Interiors), Core & Shell, or Homes. The Project shall use the version of the rating system in effect on the date that plans are submitted to the Department of Building and Safety and a fee is paid, unless the applicant has elected to register the Project with the USGBC, in which case the Project may use the rating system’s version which was in effect at the time the Project registered. Formal certification by the USGBC is not required.

2. **Procedures.** No building permit shall be issued for any Project subject to the provisions of this subsection unless the Project has been reviewed and the plans are stamped approved by the Director for LEED® compliance. The review shall be based on Guidelines established by the Director and revised as necessary. In order to obtain this approval, the applicant shall provide:

   a. A LEED® checklist, including points allocated to the “Innovation and Design” category, which demonstrates that the Project meets the selected LEED® Rating System at the “Certified” level or higher;

   b. A signed declaration from the LEED®-AP member of the Project team, stating that the plans and plan details have been reviewed, and that the Project meets the intent of the criteria for certification of the selected
LEED® Rating System at the “Certified” level or higher;
-  
  -c. A complete set of plans stamped and signed by a licensed architect or engineer that includes a copy of the preliminary checklist and signed declaration identified in Paragraphs a. and b. of this subdivision and identifies the measures being provided for LEED® compliance. Each plan sheet must also be signed by a LEED®-AP verifying that the plans are consistent with the submitted checklist; and
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  -d. The fee set forth in Section 19.01 Y. A Project may be exempt from paying the fee if the following additional information is provided:
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  -  
  - (1) Documentation that the Project has registered with the USGBC’s LEED® program and that the required fees have been paid to USGBC; and
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  - (2) Documentation that the Project has successfully completed the USGBC’s LEED® Design Review process.
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E. Standard of Sustainable Excellence. Projects that voluntarily commit to LEED® Certification at the Silver Level or higher shall receive expedited processing from the Department of City Planning.
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1. Procedures for Expedited Processing. An applicant seeking to obtain expedited processing of discretionary entitlements from the Department of City Planning shall provide:
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  -a. A signed declaration from the property owner, owner in escrow, or a legally authorized agent as well as the LEED®-AP;
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  -b. Documentation that the Project has registered with the USGBC and that the required fees have been paid to USGBC;
-  
  -c. The Project’s preliminary LEED® checklist that demonstrates that the number of points that the project intends to pursue will make it eligible to obtain LEED® Silver Certification.
-  
2. Building Permit Issuance. No building permit shall be issued for any Project that has received expedited services specified in Subdivision 1. above unless the project has been reviewed and the plans are stamped approved by the Director for LEED compliance. The review shall be based on Guidelines established by the Director and revised as necessary. In order to obtain this
clearance, the applicant shall provide:

- a. A LEED® checklist, including points allocated to the “Innovation and Design” category, from a USGBC LEED® -AP, which demonstrates that the Project meets the selected LEED® Rating System at the “Silver” level or higher;

- b. A signed declaration from the LEED® -AP stating that the plans and plan details have been reviewed, and that the Project meets the intent of the criteria for certification of the selected LEED® Rating System at the “Silver” level or higher;

- c. A complete set of plans stamped and signed by a licensed architect or engineer that includes a copy of the preliminary checklist and signed declaration identified in Paragraphs a. and b. of this subdivision and identifies the measures being provided for LEED® Silver or higher Certification. Each plan sheet must also be signed by a LEED® -AP verifying that the plans are consistent with the submitted checklist; and

- d. The fee set forth in Section 19.01 Y. A Project may be exempt from paying the fee if documentation is provided that the Project has successfully completed the USGBC’s LEED® Design Review process.

3. Termination and Replacement. The reference to the U.S. Green Building Council’s (USGBC) Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED®) Certification at the Silver level or higher described in Subsection E. shall no longer apply to projects filed on or after January 1, 2011. Projects filed on or after January 1, 2011, must satisfy LA Green Building Code, as defined in Los Angeles Municipal Code Section 99.01.101.1, Tier 1 or higher in order to obtain expedited processing as described in Subsection 5. (Added by Ord. No. 181,479, Eff. 12/27/10.)

F. Exemptions. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any of the following Projects:

1. A Historic Resource, if the Department of City Planning finds that full LEED® compliance would require alterations that conflict with the Secretary of the Interior’s Standards for the Treatment of Historic Properties. In those cases, a LEED® -AP shall assert in writing that the Project has incorporated all other reasonable measures to achieve LEED® compliance, while avoiding adverse impacts to the Historic Resource’s character-defining features.

2. Any Project where plans were accepted by the Department of Building and Safety for plan check and the appropriate fee is paid prior to November 1, 2008, provided no changes were made to the Project that would increase the floor area by more than five percent. This exception shall no longer be valid if construction
is not commenced within one year of the date of issuance of the permit.

3. Any entitlement application for a Project filed and deemed complete with the exception of CEQA review prior to November 1, 2008, provided no changes are made to the application that would increase the floor area by more than five percent.

4. Any residential or mixed use Project of six or fewer stories where plans were accepted by the Department of Building and Safety for plan check and the appropriate fee is paid prior to May 1, 2009, provided no changes were made to the Project which increase the floor area by more than five percent. This exception shall no longer be valid if construction is not commenced within one year of the date of issuance of the permit.

5. Any entitlement application for a residential or mixed use Project of six or fewer stories filed and deemed complete with the exception of CEQA review prior to May 1, 2009, provided no changes are made to the application that would increase the floor area by more than five percent.

6. **Termination.**—The provisions of Section 16.10 shall be repealed and terminate on December 31, 2010. *(Added by Ord. No. 181,479, Eff. 12/27/10.)*

**SEC. 16.11. GREEN BUILDING TEAM.**
(Added by Ord. No. 179,820, Eff. 5/29/08.)

The Green Building Team’s mission is to encourage innovation, to remove obstacles to green building, and to facilitate the City’s sustainable green building objectives.

**A. Composition.**—The Green Building Team shall be composed of the following officers of the City or their duly authorized representatives:

- The Mayor’s Office, as Chairperson;
- City Council President, as co-chairperson;
- Chairperson, Energy and Environment Committee of the City Council, as co-chairperson;
- Chairperson, Planning and Land Use Management Committee of the City Council, as co-chairperson;
- Chief Legislative Analyst;
- The Director of Planning;—
The City Engineer;
- The Superintendent of Building;
- The Chief Engineer of the Department of Fire;
- The Chief Executive Officer and General Manager of the Department of Water and Power;
- The General Manager of the Environmental Affairs Department;
- The General Manager of the Housing and Community Investment Department;  (Amended by Ord. No. 182,718, Eff. 10/30/13.)
- The Director of the Bureau of Sanitation of the Department of Public Works; and
- The Chief Executive Officer of the Community Redevelopment Agency of the City of Los Angeles.
- Officers or their authorized representatives from additional departments shall participate as needed and may include:
- The City Attorney;
- The General Manager of the Department of Transportation;
- The Director of the Bureau of Street Services of the Department of Public Works;
- The Director of the Division of Urban Forestry of the Bureau of Street Services of the Department of Public Works;
- The General Manager of the Harbor; and
- The General Manager of the Los Angeles World Airport.

B. Relationship with Other Agencies. The Team shall invite representatives of the County of Los Angeles, the Metropolitan Transit Authority, Los Angeles Community Colleges, Los Angeles Unified School District, the Southern California Gas Company, and other agencies to participate as issues warrant.

C. Responsibilities.

1. Meetings. The Green Building Team shall hold regular public meetings on a monthly basis. The initial meeting shall be convened by the Chairperson. The posting of public notices, and the taking and reporting of minutes shall be the responsibility of the Chief Legislative Analyst.
2. **Reports.** The Team shall provide an annual report to the City Council as to the issues and innovations that have been brought to the Team’s attention and shall further outline proposed steps to remediate any concerns and obstacles to green building development and/or innovations. The Team shall establish a process for identifying and tracking all LEED® certified developments in the City. Prior to April 22nd of each year, the Team shall issue a Green Building Report Card, which recognizes green building developments the Team determines to be of significance.

3. **Legislative Recommendations.** The Team shall review and suggest modifications to the City’s Codes on an on-going basis, to promote green building construction, and to facilitate the City’s sustainable green building objectives.

4. **Recommendations for Standard of Sustainability.** The Team shall review in alternate years, the thresholds and corresponding green building standard(s) by which projects are required to comply with the Standard of Sustainability. The Team shall recommend any necessary adjustments to the Department of City Planning for preparation of appropriate code amendment(s).

5. **Standard of Sustainable Excellence.** The Team shall review annually the incentives and their effectiveness in encouraging projects to pursue the Standard of Sustainable Excellence. The Team shall make recommendations to the appropriate board or commission should alternative incentives be advised.

6. **Staff Education.** The Team shall record the educational efforts achieved by each department on an annual basis and report this information to the City Council.

7. **Public Outreach.** The Team and, in particular, the Chairperson and Co-Chairpersons, shall be the City’s public spokespersons in regards to any and all issues relative to private sector green building. The Team shall develop and maintain a public outreach program for, but not limited to, architects, engineers, developers, land use attorneys, contractors, builders, employers, and City residents.

D. **Termination.** The provisions of Subsection F. shall be repealed and terminate on December 31, 2010. (Added by Ord. No. 181,479, Eff. 12/27/10.)

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**SEC. 16.50. DESIGN REVIEW BOARD PROCEDURES.**
(Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

A. **Purpose and Objectives.** See Section 13.6.3 (Project Compliance (with Design Review Board)) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The role of design review boards is to evaluate the placement of mass, form, spatial elements and overall quality of the design...
of proposed projects based on defined objectives established in specific plans. Design review boards should assist the City decision makers, the community, private developers, property owners, and design professionals in implementing the design goals of communities contained within specific plan boundaries.

The objectives of this section are as follows:

1. To establish uniform citywide procedures for design review within specific plan areas;
2. To establish uniform citywide authority for design review boards to advise the Director, and/or the Area Planning Commission on aspects of exterior design, site layout and landscape, signs, and other design elements governed by a specific plan;
3. To promote the general welfare of the community;
4. To protect the community from the adverse effects of poor design; and
5. To encourage good professional design practices and quality exterior design and appearance to improve the community and surrounding area.

B. Relationship To Provisions Of Specific Plans. The provisions of this section do not convey any rights not otherwise granted under the provisions and procedures contained in any specific plan, except as specifically provided.

If any procedure established in a specific plan governing a design review board created by or authorized to act pursuant to the specific plan, differs from any procedure set forth in this section, the provisions of this section shall prevail.

C. Design Review Determination. The initial decision maker shall be the Director for all design review decisions. These decisions shall be appealable to the Area Planning Commission which has jurisdiction over the property involved.

DB. Design Review Boards. See Sections 13.1.11 (Design Review Board) and 13.6.3 (Project Compliance (with Design Review Board)) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

1. Authority.

(a) Notwithstanding any provisions of a specific plan to the contrary, no design review required by a specific plan shall be recommended for approval by a design review board or approved by the Director except as provided in this section.

(b) No building permit shall be issued for any building or structure regulated by a specific plan where design review is required, unless the
Director has reviewed and approved the project after finding that the project complies with the design criteria and guidelines set forth in the specific plan and after considering the recommendation of the design review board, if any. If no design review board has been appointed, the Planning Department shall review the application and make its recommendation to the Director.

—(c) Design review boards shall review applications and accompanying materials in relation to compliance with the design components and criteria set forth in this section, any applicable specific plan and adopted design guidelines, and provide their recommendations to the Director.

2. Name of Board. Each design review board shall have, as part of its name, words linking it to its area of administration and distinguishing it from other similar associations and boards.

3. Number of Members and Composition of Membership.

—(a) Number of Members. Design review boards shall consist of a minimum of five and maximum of seven voting members.

—(b) Appointment of Members. With the exception of the Mulholland Specific Plan, the members of design review boards shall be appointed by the councilmember(s) of the council district(s) in which the specific plan area is located.

—(c) Composition of Membership. Unless otherwise specifically required in a specific plan, to the maximum extent practicable, each design review board shall be composed of two architects and two professionals from the following or related fields: planning, urban design, and landscape architecture. The remaining member or members need not be design professionals. All members shall reside, operate a business, or be employed within the specific plan area. If no eligible person is known to be available for appointment in the designated disciplines who resides, operates a business, or is employed within the specific plan area, then the councilmember(s) may make the appointment from the community plan area(s) in which the specific plan area is located. If a specific plan is located in more than one community plan area, then the members may be chosen from any of those community plan areas.

If the design review board area is represented by more than one councilmember, then the President of the City Council shall, to the extent feasible, determine the number of members appointed by the councilmember of each council district, based on the percentage of design review board area located in each council district.
4. **Terms of Membership.** A term of office of a member of a design review board shall be four years. The members of design review boards shall be appointed to staggered terms so that at least one term becomes vacant on each successive year. The chairperson and vice-chairperson shall be elected annually by a majority of the design review board members.

5. **Vacancies.** In the event of a vacancy occurring during the term of a design review board member, the councilmember(s) who appointed the member, or the councilmember(s)' successor, shall make an appointment to serve the unexpired term of that member. Where the member is required to have specific qualifications, the vacancy shall be filled by a person having similar qualifications.

6. **Expiration of Term.** Upon expiration of the term of any member of the design review board, the appointment for the next succeeding term shall be made by the appointing authority. No member of a Board shall serve more than two consecutive four year terms. Members of the board whose terms have expired shall remain members until their replacements have been appointed.

7. **Organization.** Design review boards shall hold regular meetings at fixed times within the month with a minimum of two meetings a month. Meetings may be canceled if no applications which have been deemed complete are received at least 14 calendar days prior to the next scheduled meeting.

8. **Quorum.** The presence of a simple majority of the members shall constitute a quorum. If a design review board cannot obtain a quorum for action within the stated time limits, the application shall be transferred forthwith to the Director for action with no recommendation from the design review board. An action by the board requires a majority vote of the members of the board.

### EC. Design Review Procedure

**See Section 13.6.3 (Project Compliance (with Design Review Board)) of Chapter 1A of this Code.** The design review process may, pursuant to Subdivision 3 of this subsection, be conducted in two steps consisting of an optional preliminary review and a mandatory final review. An applicant may request a technical review by the Land Development Counseling Center (LDCC) or its equivalent, for clarification of requirements of the Los Angeles Municipal Code or applicable specific plan.

1. **Application.** All applications for design review shall be submitted to the Department of City Planning on a form supplied by the Department.

   (a) If an applicant requests an optional preliminary design review, the following materials must be submitted in addition to any material required by applicable specific plans or ordinances:

   Conceptual drawings without finished details and plans and materials which include, but are not limited to the following:
(1) Proposed site plan showing proposed improvements;
(2) Building elevations;
(3) General description of materials and colors to be used;
(4) Proposed landscape plan;
(5) Photographs of the site and surrounding properties;
(6) Information on existing trees on the site and within 20 feet of the property; and
(7) Additional information that demonstrates adherence to the specific plan design criteria.

(b) An application for a mandatory final review shall be deemed complete only if it includes, in addition to any material required in the applicable specific plan or ordinance, the following materials:

(1) Drawings with finished details;
(2) Environmental review clearance;
(3) Results of technical review, if required;
(4) Written narrative addressing specific plan design criteria and guidelines - and a finding of the project’s consistency with either the Specific Plan or an approved Specific Plan Exception;
(5) Vicinity map of appropriate scale, indicating the location of the project site in relation to nearby access streets, significant physical features of the project, and other relevant issues affecting the project. Where possible, the map shall show the location of buildings on adjoining properties having a bearing on the project;
(6) Color photographs of the site and surrounding area and buildings to clearly represent the context of the design;
(7) Site plan of appropriate scale that clearly represents all the features of the site and significant design issues;
(8) Plans of appropriate scale, including all significant items or floor levels necessary to clearly represent design intent;
(9) Elevations of appropriate scale, including all sides of the item or building to clearly represent design intent;

(10) Sections, as deemed necessary by the architect or designer, of appropriate scale to clearly represent design intent;

(11) Either perspective drawings or model material sample board to be presented at the design review board meeting;

(12) Sign plan, if applicable, indicating proposed sign(s) and all existing signs on the property;

(13) Landscape plans which shall include the approximate size, maturity and location of all plant materials, the scientific and common names of the plant materials, the proposed irrigation plan, and the estimated planting schedule. The plan shall specify the length of time required to attain plant maturity; and

(14) Mailing labels with the names of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property. Should these properties not be owner-occupied, mailing labels shall also be provided for the occupants.

(c) Before the acceptance of the completed application for a mandatory final review, the Department of City Planning shall review the proposal for compliance with the provisions and intent of the applicable specific plan or ordinances under which the design review board has been established. An application shall not be deemed incomplete for failure of the proposed project to meet the requirements of the applicable specific plan. Note, however, if the project is not in compliance with these requirements, the project will be denied unless it is redesigned or appropriate relief is secured.

In addition, prior to submitting a complete application, the applicant may request a technical review by the LDCC. If this review is requested, the LDCC may require further materials and plans to be submitted to facilitate that review.

(d) No building permit shall be issued until a copy of the plans for the proposed project, stamped by the Planning Department as approved by the Director, is made available to the Department of Building and Safety to be included with the field set of approved plans.

2. Fees.

(a) The filing fee for processing an optional preliminary application shall be one-half of the fee for processing a design review application.
(b) The filing fee for processing an optional technical review requested by the applicant shall be as set forth in Section 19.09.

(c) The filing fee for processing a final design review application shall be as set forth in Section 19.01.

(d) The filing fee for processing an applicant’s appeal from the Director's decision shall be the fee for an appeal from a specific plan design review decision as set forth in Section 19.01. The filing fee for processing an appeal by a person other than the applicant shall be as provided in Section 19.01K2.

(e) The filing fee for processing a modification to a design review determination, if requested by the applicant, shall be one-half of the fee for processing a final design review application.

3. Design Review Process. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,455, Eff. 9/22/00.)

(a) Optional Preliminary Design Review. An applicant may request a preliminary design review to consult with the design review board for advice on the design of a proposed project. The design review board shall review all projects for which applications for preliminary design review have been accepted. The board shall provide comments to the applicant concerning the overall design of the project, materials and colors to be used, and landscaping for conformance with the applicable specific plan.

(1) Transmittal of Applications for Preliminary Review. Upon acceptance of a completed optional preliminary application, the application shall, within five calendar days, be referred to the design review board for placement on its agenda for its recommendation.

(2) Review and Recommendation of Design Review Board. The design review board shall preliminarily review the project within 21 calendar days after the request for the optional preliminary review has been referred to the board along with all of the required materials.

The design review board shall review the project with reference to all specific plan design criteria and guidelines as requested by the applicant. Results of the optional preliminary review shall be transmitted by the board to the Director within ten days after the design review board meeting for the Director's information only.

(b) Design Review of Final Applications. The design review board shall review all projects for which applications for final design review have
been accepted.

(1) Transmittal of Applications for Final Review. Upon acceptance of a completed application for final design review, the application shall, within five calendar days, be referred to the design review board for its recommendation.

(2) Final Review and Recommendation of the Design Review Board. In making its recommendation to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove an application, the design review board shall hold a public hearing and shall notify the owners and occupants of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property, at least ten days prior to the date of the hearing. Notice of the hearing shall be posted by the applicant in a conspicuous place on the subject property at least five days prior to the date of the public hearing. The design review board shall review and make its recommendation on the project within 21 calendar days after the application which has been deemed complete has been referred to the board.

The design review board shall submit its recommendation to the Director within five calendar days after it has acted on the application or within any additional time as is mutually agreed upon in writing between the applicant and the Department of City Planning.

The design review board’s recommendation shall include approval, disapproval, or approval with conditions to the project. The design review board shall make its recommendation based upon design criteria in the specific plan. In the event of a recommendation for denial, the board shall specify those areas in which the project fails to comply with the design criteria in the specific plan. Recommendations and summaries of discussions shall be transmitted to the Director.

The design review board’s recommendation shall not affect any entitlement or discretionary approvals by applicable agencies and departments. Nothing in this subparagraph shall interfere with the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Design Review Board’s authority to advise under Section 11 of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan.

If the design review board does not act and an extension of time is agreed upon as specified above in order for the applicant to provide a revised application with modifications for the project, then the revised project shall be submitted to the design review board for a second meeting to be held within 30 calendar days of the first
—(c) **Failure to Act.** In the event the design review board fails to act on an application within the time limits specified in this section, the application shall be immediately referred without recommendation to the Director for determination.

—(d) **Action of the Director.** Within ten calendar days following the receipt of the design review board’s recommendation or of the design review board’s failure to act, the Director shall approve a project as presented to the board if it is in compliance with the specific regulations of the applicable specific plan. If the project is not in compliance with specific regulations in the specific plan and cannot be made to be so by imposition of conditions, the Director shall disapprove the project. The Director shall make findings consistent with the specific plan criteria for any approval or disapproval.

For sign approvals, the Director shall have authority to grant minor adjustments to permitted signs in accordance with the sign adjustment criteria and findings set forth in Section 11.5.7E. Any requests for minor adjustments to permitted signs shall be filed in accordance with the application procedures set forth in this subsection.

In addition, if the Director requests changes or additional information, copies of all materials submitted in connection with the request shall be transmitted to the design review board for its information.

A copy of all decisions shall be forwarded to the applicant, the design review board, the councilmember(s) in whose district(s) the specific plan area is located, the Department of Building and Safety, and any interested parties who make a written request for notice.

4. **Duration of Design Review Board Preliminary Review.** A design review board’s advice on an optional preliminary application shall be valid for 24 months. *(Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)*

A final decision of the Director or Area Planning Commission on appeal shall be valid for a period of two years, so long as all necessary building permits are obtained within that two years. In the event a building permit is obtained in a timely manner but subsequently expires, the Director’s decision or Area Planning Commission’s decision on appeal shall expire with the building permit.

5. **Modification of Approved Plans or Materials Before Issuance of Building Permit or Certificate of Occupancy.** The Director or Area Planning Commission on appeal may, prior to the issuance of a building permit or certificate of occupancy, approve exterior changes to a proposed project from that which was
approved in the design review board only if these changes were required by a public agency. Unless otherwise specifically required in a specific plan, at the discretion of the Director or Area Planning Commission on appeal, these modifications may be transmitted to the design review board for its review at the next available meeting provided that the appropriate materials were received 14 days prior to that meeting.

An applicant requesting approval of a proposed modification to a project shall do so in writing. The request shall include an illustrated description of the proposed modification and a narrative justification. Written proof that a modification is required by a public agency shall be submitted with the request. Copies of all materials submitted in connection with the request shall be transmitted to the design review board for its information at the time the request is submitted to the Planning Department. There shall be no fee for a review of a modification required by a public agency. An applicant may also request a minor modification which is not required by a public agency. In that case, a fee shall be paid pursuant to Subdivision 2.(e) of this subsection. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

In reviewing any modification, the Director or Area Planning Commission on appeal shall limit its review and reconsideration to those areas identified as changed or influenced by the changes.

F. Appeal Procedure. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by a decision of the Director, may appeal to the Area Planning Commission. An appeal may also be filed by the Mayor or a member of the City Council. Unless a board member is an applicant, he or she may not appeal any design review determination of the Director.

The appeal shall set forth specifically how the decision of the Director fails to conform to the requirements of the specific plan.

An appeal must be made within fifteen calendar days after the postmark of the Director’s decision, pursuant to the procedures prescribed for Conditional Uses in Section 12.24I. After notification to the applicant, the appellant, the board and any interested party, the Area Planning Commission shall act on the appeal within 30 days after the end of the appeal period.

G. Conflict of Interest. No design review board member shall discuss with anyone the merits of any matter either pending or likely to be pending before the board other than during a duly called meeting of the board or subcommittee of the board. No member shall accept professional employment on a case that has been acted upon by the board in the previous 12 months or is reasonably expected to be acted upon by the board in the next 12 months.
Section 187. Amend Article 7 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

ARTICLE 7
DIVISION OF LAND REGULATIONS

(Added by Ord. No. 122,064, Eff. 6/14/62.)

Section
17.00 Title.
17.01 Tract Maps – General Provisions.
17.02 Definitions.
17.03 Advisory Agency.
17.04 Subdivision Committee.
17.05 Design Standards.
17.06 Tentative Map and Appeals.
17.07 Final Map.
17.07.1 Notification Regarding Street Lighting Maintenance Assessments.
17.07.2 Notification Regarding Sewer Pumping and/or Drainage Facilities and Maintenance Districts.
17.08 Improvements.
17.09 Private Streets.
17.10 Reversion to Acreage.
17.10.1 Merger and Resubdivision.
17.10.5 Maps – Local Drainage Districts – Exemption from Fees.
17.11 Modifications.
17.12 Park and Recreation Site Acquisition and Development Provisions.
17.13 Subdivision Requiring Import or Export of Earth.
17.14 Modification of Recorded Final Maps.
17.15 Vesting Tentative Maps.
17.50 Parcel Maps – General Provisions.
17.51 Filing of Preliminary Parcel Maps.
17.52 Parcel Map – Authority of Advisory Agency.
17.53 Approval of Preliminary Parcel Map.
17.54 Appeals.
17.55 Map Identification and Reproduction.
17.56 Parcel Map.
17.57 Approval of Map Shall Not Authorize Violation of Other Laws.
17.58 Park and Recreation Site Acquisition and Development.
17.59 Modification of Recorded Parcel Maps.
17.60 Sales Contrary to Parcel Map Regulations Are Voidable.
SEC. 17.00. TITLE.

This Article shall be known as the Division of Land Regulations of the City of Los Angeles, and contains the City’s regulations regarding Subdivision Maps for property subject to this Chapter. (Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)

SEC. 17.01. TRACT MAPS – GENERAL PROVISIONS.

A. Scope.

1. No person shall subdivide land in the City of Los Angeles into five or more parcels unless a Final Map has been recorded as hereinafter provided in this Article and pursuant to Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)

2. No building or structure shall be constructed or enlarged on any land which has been subdivided in violation of the provisions of this Article and Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of the LAMC, nor shall any permit be issued therefor.

3. The provisions of this Article shall not be construed as preventing the recording of a final tract map containing less than five lots or creating fewer than five condominium units in accordance with the procedures outlined herein in Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of the LAMC and in the Subdivision Map Act. (Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)

4. (a) General Rule. The provisions of this Article shall be applicable to a commercial/industrial, commercial/industrial to residential, residential, or residential to commercial/industrial conversion project as defined in Section 12.03 (Definitions) of the Municipal Code, except as follows. (Amended by Ord. No. 154,960, Eff. 4/3/81.)

   (b) Stock Cooperative Conversions. The provisions of this Article shall not apply to any conversion for stock cooperative purposes which satisfies either of the following criteria: (1) the application for stock cooperative (DRE Form 658 or its equivalent) was filed with the California Department of Real Estate prior to July 1, 1979, or (2) a subdivision public report for stock cooperative was issued pursuant to Business and Professions Code Section 11018 prior to November 10, 1979. (Amended by Ord. No. 154,960, Eff. 4/3/81.)

   (c) New Stock Cooperatives. The provisions of this Article shall not apply to any stock cooperative project, other than a commercial/industrial, commercial/industrial to residential, residential, or residential to commercial/industrial conversion project, where the application for stock
cooperative (DRE Form 658 or its equivalent was filed with the California Department of Real Estate prior to March 21, 1980. (Amended by Ord. No. 154.960. Eff. 4/3/81.)

(d) **Subdivision of Air Space.** The provisions of this Article shall apply to a division of the space above or below a lot with a definite width, length, and upper and lower elevation occupied or to be occupied by a use, group of buildings or portions thereof, and accessory buildings or portions thereof, or accessory uses, (Air Space Lot, as defined in Section 12.03 (Definitions) of this Code). (Added by Ord. No. 156,681, Eff. 6/21/82.)

**B. Purpose.** The purpose of this Article is to regulate and control the division of land, within the City of Los Angeles, to provide for the dedication of land, the payment of fees in lieu thereof, or a combination of both, for the acquisition and development of park and recreation sites and facilities to serve the future inhabitants of the subdivision, to supplement the provisions of the Subdivision Map Act concerning the design, improvement and survey data of subdivisions, the form and content of Tentative Maps and Final Maps, and the establish procedure to be followed in securing the official approval of the City of Los Angeles on such maps must be done pursuant to Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of the LAMC, in a manner that is consistent with the applicable general and specific plans as well as the public health, safety and welfare. (Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)

It is also the intention of this Article that the subdividing of land in the City of Los Angeles be done in accordance with the grading regulations of the City contained and set forth in Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code and to establish when possible beauty and attractiveness in the hills consistent with watershed drainage, erosion and fire control requirements, and good engineering practices.

**C. Interpretation.** This Article and Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of the LAMC shall not be interpreted or construed to invalidate any previous act on the part of the City approving or authorizing private streets, or authorizing the issuance of building permits for structures on lots served by private streets.

**SEC. 17.02. DEFINITIONS.**

For the purpose of this Article the following words and phrases are defined as follows:

**Alley** – A public way, other than a street or highway, providing a means of vehicular access to abutting property;

**Appeal Board** – The Area Planning Commission where the map is located for any parcel map or tentative map that: (a) creates or results in less than 50,000 gross square feet of nonresidential floor area; or (b) creates or results in fewer than 50 dwelling units, guest rooms, or combination of dwelling units and guest rooms; or (c) involves a lot with
fewer than 65,000 square feet of lot area. Otherwise, the City Planning Commission. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

**Average Natural Slope. (Amended by Ord. No. 179,035, Eff. 9/17/07.)** The average of the ungraded slopes at selected contours within a given parcel of land divided by its area as computed from either the City's Engineer's topographic maps or a topographic map prepared by a California registered civil engineer or California licensed land surveyor. Regardless of which map is used, calculations cannot be derived or interpolated from a map that originally had contour intervals of greater than 25 feet for subdivisions or greater than five feet for parcel maps. Average natural slope shall be computed by the following formula:

\[
S = \frac{C \times L}{A} \times 100
\]

Where: \( S \) = average natural slope in percent.

\( C \) = contour interval in feet, at no greater than 25-foot intervals for subdivisions or five-foot intervals for parcel maps, resulting in at least five contour lines.

\( L \) = total accumulated length of all contours of interval "C" in feet.

\( A \) = the area being considered in square feet.

Slopes may be computed only by the entire subdivision or parcel map area. The calculation "L" (contour lengths) and "A" (area in square feet) can be computed by 500-foot grid increments, as shown on the City Engineer's topographic maps. The "L" for each grid increment must be added to the "L" for every other grid increment and the "A" for each grid increment must be added to the "A" for every other grid increment to determine the "L" and the "A" for the entire subdivision or parcel map, prior to calculating the average natural slope for that subdivision or parcel map. In any matter where the average natural slope is used to calculate density pursuant to Sections 17.05 (Design Standards) or 17.50 (Parcel Maps – General Provisions) of this Code Chapter, the subdivision file shall contain copies of all maps and all calculations so that the figures can be verified. All maps and all calculations are required to be submitted at the time of the filing of a subdivision application or the application is deemed incomplete.

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Board – (Deleted by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

**Building Site** - Any parcel of land which conforms to the definition of a lot as defined in this article.

**City Engineer** - The City Engineer.

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Commission – (Deleted by Ord. No. 173,106, Eff. 3/5/00.)
**Design** - Design of a subdivision shall include:

1. street alignments, grades and widths;
2. drainage and sanitary facilities and utilities, including alignments and grades thereof;
3. location and size of all required easements and rights–of–way;
4. fire roads and firebreaks:
5. lot and size configuration;
6. traffic access;
7. grading;
8. land to be dedicated for park and recreation purposes, and
9. such other specific requirements in the general plan and configuration of the entire subdivision as may be necessary or convenient to insure conformity to or implementation of the general plan or any adopted specific plan.  *(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)*

**Director of Planning** – *(Deleted by Ord. No. 173,106, Eff. 3/5/00.)*

**Drip Line** – A line which may be drawn on the ground around a tree directly under its outermost branch tips and which identifies that location where rainwater tends to drip from the tree. *(Added by Ord. No. 163,478, Eff. 4/12/80.)*

**Engineer** – The Registered Civil Engineer employed by the owner or by the subdivider to prepare the Subdivision Maps and improvement plans. *(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)*

**Final Maps** – A map prepared in accordance with the provisions of this article and with any applicable provisions of the Subdivision Map Act, designed to be recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles. See Division 13.15. *(Administration Definitions)* of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Fire Protection** – Such fire hydrants and other protective devices as required by the Chief Engineer of the Fire Department.

**Flood Hazard** – A hazard to land or improvements due to overflow water having sufficient velocity to transport or deposit debris, scour the surface soil, dislodge or damage buildings, or erode the banks of water courses.
**Freeway** – A highway in respect to which the owners of abutting land have no right or easement of access to or from their abutting lands or in respect to which such owners have only limited or restricted right or easement of access, and which is declared to be such in compliance with the Streets and Highways Code of the State of California.

**Frontage Road** – A street lying adjacent and approximately parallel to and separated from a freeway, and which affords access to abutting property.

**Future Street or Alley** – Any real property which the owner thereof has offered for dedication to the City for street or alley purposes but which has been rejected by the City Council of the City of Los Angeles, subject to the right of said Council to rescind its action and accept by resolution at any later date and without further action by the owner, all or part of said property as public street or alley.

**General Plan** – A General Plan is a comprehensive declaration of purposes, policies and programs for the development of the city, which includes, where applicable, diagrams, maps and text setting forth objectives, principles, standards and other features and which has been adopted by the City Council. *(Added by Ord. No. 138,800, Operative 6/23/69.)* See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Highway, Major** – Any street designated as a major highway on the Highways and Freeways maps of the Transportation Element of the General Plan. *(Amended by Ord. No. 172,840, Eff. 11/4/99.)*


**Hillside Grading Areas** – Hillside Grading Areas as defined in Section 91.7003 (Grading, Excavations and Fills; Definitions) of this Code. *(Amended by Ord. No. 173,492, Eff. 10/10/00.)*

**Improvement** – Such street work and utilities to be installed, or agreed to be installed by the subdivider on the land to be used for public or private streets, highways, ways, and easements as are necessary for the general use of the lot owners in the subdivision and local neighborhood traffic and drainage needs and required as a condition precedent to the approval and acceptance of the Final Map or Parcel Map. Such street work and utilities include necessary monuments, street name signs, guardrails, barricades, safety devices, fire hydrants, grading, retaining walls, storm drains and flood control channels and facilities, erosion control structures, sanitary sewers. street lights, street trees, traffic warning devices other than traffic signals and relocation of existing traffic signal systems directly affected by other subdivision improvements and other facilities as are required by the Bureau of Street Lighting or Bureau of Street Maintenance in conformance with other applicable provisions of this Code, or as are determined necessary by the Advisory Agency for the necessary and proper development of the proposed subdivision and to
insure conformity to or the implementation of the general plan or any adopted specific plan. *(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)*

**Inundation** – Ponded water or water in motion of sufficient depth to damage property due to the presence of the water or to deposit of silt.

**Lot** – A parcel of land conforming to the definition of Lot contained in Section 12.03 (Definitions) of the Los Angeles Municipal Code this Chapter, which is identified on a final Map or a Parcel Map recorded in the Office of the County Recorder with a separate and distinct letter or number. *(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)*

**Model Dwelling (Added by Ord. No. 145,410, Eff. 2/1/74.)** – A one–family residential unit having all the following characteristics:

(a) Said unit is constructed upon a proposed lot or in a proposed building previously designated as a model dwelling site by the Advisory Agency in a subdivision or a multiple unit development for which the Advisory Agency has approved or conditionally approved a tentative map, but for which a final map has not yet been recorded.

(b) The proposed lot upon which the unit is constructed is recognized as a legal building site for the duration of the model dwelling permit.

(c) No Certificate of Occupancy for such unit has been issued by the Superintendent of Building.

(d) Where applicable, temporary access thereto is permitted over future streets previously restricted to public access.

(e) Said unit is intended to be temporarily utilized as an example of the dwellings which have been built or which are proposed to be built in the same subdivision or multiple dwelling development.

**Parcel Map** – A map showing a division of land other than those divisions which require a Final Map as defined by the Subdivision Map Act. *(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)* See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Private Road Easement** – A parcel of land not dedicated as a public street, over which a private easement for road purposes is proposed to be or has been granted to the owners of property contiguous or adjacent thereto which intersects or connects with a public street, or a private street; in each instance the instrument creating such easement shall be or shall have been duly recorded or filed in the Office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles. See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Private Street** – A private road easement as defined herein which has been determined
by the Advisory Agency or the Director of Planning to be adequate for access and for the purposes set forth in this article, or in Article 8 of this chapter. See Division 13.15, (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Problem Areas** – Those portions of the City of Los Angeles determined by resolution of the Board of Public Works to be actually or potentially dangerous by reason of geological conditions, being subject to inundation or overflow by storm water, or because of any other potentially dangerous condition, including but not limited to areas subject to rapid spread of fire.

**Protected Tree (Added by Ord. No. 177,404, Eff. 4/23/06.)** – Any of the following Southern California native tree species, which measures four inches or more in cumulative diameter, four and one half feet above the ground level at the base of the tree:

(a) Oak tree including Valley Oak (*Quercus lobata*) and California Live Oak (*Quercus agrifolia*), or any other tree of the oak genus indigenous to California but excluding the Scrub Oak (*Quercus dumosa*).

(b) Southern California Black Walnut (*Juglans californica var. californica*).

(c) Western Sycamore (*Platanus racemosa*).

(d) California Bay (*Umbellularia californica*).

This definition shall not include any tree grown or held for sale by a licensed nursery, or trees planted or grown as a part of a tree planting program.

**Public Way** – Any street, channel, viaduct, subway, tunnel, bridge, easement, right of way or other way in which a public agency has a right of use.

**Residential Planned Development** – A group of residential buildings and appurtenant structures located and arranged in accordance with the requirements of the RPD residential planned development district Sec. 13.04 (“PRD” Residential Planned Development Districts) of this Chapter in which the property is located. A residential planned development may include schools. It may also include churches, hospitals, infirmaries, recreational and commercial uses, as an integral part of the development and intended for use by its occupants, to an extent commensurate with the planned population of the RPD district. *(Added by Ord. No. 141,474, Eff. 2/27/71.)*

**Revised Tentative Map** – A map involving a revised arrangement of the streets, alleys, easements or lots within property for which a tentative map has been previously approved or a modification of the boundary of the property. *(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)* See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Roadway** – That portion of a right of way for a street or alley used or intended to accommodate the movement of vehicles.
**Service Road** – That part of a major or secondary highway, containing a roadway which affords access to abutting property and is adjacent and approximately parallel to and separated from the principal roadway.

**Slope. (Added by Ord. No. 162,144, Eff. 5/11/87.)** The plane or incline of land usually expressed as a percentage where \( \% \text{ slope} = \frac{\text{vertical distance}}{\text{horizontal distance}} \times 100 \)

**Street, Collector** – A street (including the principal access streets of a subdivision which carries traffic from local streets either directly or via other existing or proposed collector streets to a major or secondary highway.

**Street, Local** – Any street other than a collector street, major or secondary highway, or freeway, providing access to abutting property and serving local as distinguished from through traffic.

**Subdivider** – A person, firm, corporation, Partnership or association who proposes to divide, divides or causes to be divided real property into a subdivision for himself or for others. *(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)* See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Subdivision** – The same as defined in Section 66424 of the Government Code. Subdivision includes a stock cooperative project as defined in Section 12.03 of the Municipal Code. *(Amended by Ord. No. 153,282, Eff. 1/3/80.)* See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Subdivision Map Act** – The Subdivision Map Act of the State of California, Chapters 1 through 7 of Division 2, Title 7 of the Government Code, commencing with Section 66410. *(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)* See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Surveyor** – A licensed land surveyor authorized to practice in California.

**Tentative Map** – Refers to a map made for the purpose of showing the design of a proposed subdivision creating five or more parcels, five or more condominiums, or five or more units in a community apartment project or stock cooperative, and showing the existing conditions in and around it and need not be based upon an accurate or detailed final survey of the property. *(Amended by Ord. No. 153,024, Eff. 11/10/79.)* See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

**Tract Map** – Tract map refers to either a tentative map or final map. *(Added by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)* See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A
of this Code.

Tree Expert – A person with at least four years of experience in the business of transplanting, moving, caring for and maintaining trees and who is (a) a certified arborist with the International Society of Arboriculture and who holds a valid California license as an agricultural pest control advisor or (b) a landscape architect or (c) a registered consulting arborist with the American Society of Consulting Arborists. *(Amended by Ord. No. 177,404, Eff. 4/23/06.)*

Vesting Tentative Map – a tentative map for any land division that has printed conspicuously on its face the words “Vesting Tentative Map” and is characterized by certain rights to proceed with development when filed and processed in accordance with Section 17.15 of this. *(Amended by Ord. No. 163,944, Eff. 10/8/88.) See Division 13.15. (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code.*

Water Supply – Such water system supply and distribution facilities as are necessary to provide a reliable and adequate water supply for private use and public fire protection purposes.

Vehicular Access Rights – The right or easement for access of owners or occupants of abutting lands to a public way other than as pedestrians.

SEC. 17.03. ADVISORY AGENCY.

_The Director of Planning is hereby designated as the Advisory Agency for the City of Los Angeles. The Director is authorized to act in such capacity through one or more deputies who are appointed by him for that purpose. The Director, with the concurrence of the Chief Zoning Administrator, may designate an Associate Zoning Administrator to perform these additional functions. (Amended by Ord. No. 150,947, Eff. 7/3/78.)_

A. Additional Authority and Duties. The Advisory Agency is charged with the duty of making investigations and reports on the design and improvement of proposed subdivisions, of requiring the dedication of land, the payment of fees in lieu thereof, or a combination of both, for the acquisition and development of park and recreation sites and facilities, and is hereby authorized to approve, conditionally approve, or disapprove Tentative Maps of proposed subdivisions, private streets and such maps as are provided for herein, to prescribe the design, kinds, nature and extent of improvements required to be installed in connection therewith and to report directly to the subdivider the action taken on the Tentative Map. *(Amended by Ord. No. 184,505, Eff. 1/11/17.)*

_In taking any such action, the Advisory Agency is authorized to include or omit in whole or in part the reports or recommendations of the other concerned officials or City departments, except that the Advisory Agency may not omit any mandatory requirements relating to public health or safety recommended by such other officials or departments in the exercise of their duties prescribed by law. Before approving the omission of any report_
or recommendation made by such officials or departments the Advisory Agency shall
submit the matter to the members of the Subdivision Committee for consideration at a
regular meeting.

When the Advisory Agency approves or conditionally approves a tentative map, it may
do designate certain lots or proposed buildings, whether existing or to be constructed
on a lot shown on said map, as sites for the construction of model dwellings. The Advisory
Agency is authorized to designate said sites only if it determines that they comply, or can
be made to comply with the design standards for sites for model dwellings as hereinafter
set forth in Section 17.05 of this article.

In addition to the authorities established in Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter
1A of this Code, the Advisory Agency, acting in the capacity of an Associate Zoning
Administrator, shall also have the authority to reduce the width of required passageways
pursuant to Section 12.21 C.2.(b) (Spaces Between Buildings – Passageways) of this
Chapter to no less than five feet between habitable buildings and detached
condominiums, unless the Fire Department determines that the reduction would result in
a safety hazard. And shall have the authority to grant deviations of no more than 20
percent from the applicable area, yard, and height requirements. The subdivider must
ask for adjustments at the time of filing. In permitting adjustments, the Advisory Agency
shall make the findings contained in Section 12.28 C.4. Section 13.7.2 (Adjustment) of
Chapter 1A of this Code. (Added by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.)

The reductions/deviations shall be included in the written decision of the Advisory
Agency. Notification and appeal rights to such reductions/deviations shall conform to
Section 17.06 A. Section 13.10.2 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code. (Added by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.)

If the final decision-maker imposes a condition as part of an action on a related
application that differs from a condition of approval on a tentative tract map, then the
Advisory Agency shall have the authority to make the tract map conditions consistent with
the final decision-maker’s action. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

—B. Procedure. The Advisory Council shall not act upon any Tentative Map until 39
days time has elapsed from the filing of the map, unless reports have been received from
each member of the Subdivision Committee. Where said reports have been mailed to the
subdivider within the 39-day period, the Advisory Agency shall not act until five days’
time has elapsed from the date of mailing of a copy of all such reports to the subdivider. Every
Tentative Map shall be considered by the Advisory Agency at a public meeting.
(Amended by Ord. No. 137,891, Eff. 1/8/69.)

—C. Modifications. The Advisory Agency is authorized to approve or disapprove
requests by a subdivider for minor modifications in the Conditions of Approval for a
Tentative Map, but such action shall not extend the time for filing of a Final Map with the
City Engineer. Such decisions shall be made in accordance with the provisions of Section
17.11 and shall be subject to the same appeal as is provided for appeals from the decision
of the Advisory Agency on Tentative Maps.

D. Subdivision of Air Space. (Amended by Ord. No. 168,132, Eff. 9/3/92.) Notwithstanding any provision of this chapter to the contrary, in any zone, the Advisory Agency is authorized to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a preliminary parcel map or a tentative tract map showing one or more air space lots (as defined in Section 12.03 of this Code), provided that such air space lots are created in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 1, Article 7 of this Code.

The Advisory Agency shall require, as a condition of approval of any tentative tract map or preliminary parcel map showing one or more air space lots, that the final map or parcel map showing such air space lots be based upon a site plan which accurately describes the location of such lots. After recordation of such map and upon construction of the buildings or structures within the air space lots, if it is determined by the Department of Building and Safety that there are minor discrepancies between the site plan and the actual physical location of the air space lots in such buildings or structures, lot lines for the air space lots may be adjusted as necessary through the parcel map exemption procedure set forth in Los Angeles Municipal Code Section 17.50B3c.

SEC. 17.04. SUBDIVISION COMMITTEE.
(Amended by Ord. No. 152,425, Eff. 6/29/79.)

See Section 13.1.10. (Subdivision Committee) of Chapter 1A of this Code. There is hereby created a Subdivision Committee. This committee shall be composed of the following officers of the City or their duly authorized representatives:

— The City Engineer;
— The Superintendent of Building;
— The Chief Engineer of the Department of Fire;
— The Chief Engineer and General Manager of the Department of Water and Power;
— The General Manager, Department of General Services; (Oper. 7/1/79.)
— The General Manager of the Department of Recreation and Parks;
— The General Manager of the Department of Transportation;
— The Director of the Bureau of Street Lighting of the Department of Public Works.

It shall be the duty of the Committee to meet with the Advisory Agency and to make recommendations upon all Tentative Maps, Private Street Maps, and such other matters as are presented to it by the Advisory Agency. The Committee shall hold regular meetings
for this purpose. All such meetings shall be open to the public and any persons having an interest in pending maps may be heard.

The General Manager of the Department of Recreation and Parks shall submit a report to the Advisory Agency respecting each application for subdivision approval. Said report shall contain recommendations, approved by the Board of Recreation and Park Commissioners, specifying the land to be dedicated, the payment of fees in lieu thereof, or a combination of both, for the acquisition and development of park or recreational sites and facilities to serve the future inhabitants of such subdivision, all in accordance with the limitations specified in Section 17.12 of this article. To the extent possible, the report shall also specify when the development of the park or recreational facilities will be commenced.

For purposes of reviewing and submitting recommendations to the Advisory Agency on mobilehome park closure impact reports pursuant to Section 47.09 of this Code only, the Subdivision Committee shall also include a representative of the Rent Stabilization Division of the Housing and Community Investment Department, in addition to the above listed representatives. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,718, Eff. 10/30/13.)

SEC. 17.05. DESIGN STANDARDS.

A. Street Standards Committee. There is hereby created a Street Standards Committee (Committee) to be composed of the Director of Planning, as Chair, the City Engineer and the General Manager of the Department of Transportation, or their designees. (Amended by Ord. No. 184,718, Eff. 3/4/17.)

This Committee shall:

1. Recommend to the Commission minimum width and improvement standards for all classes of public and private streets and alleys. The Commission shall adopt such minimum width and improvement standards as it determines are necessary for the safe and adequate movement of pedestrians, bicyclists, transit service and vehicular traffic, the increased retention and detention of stormwater, the installation of necessary utilities and for reasonable and proper access to abutting properties. Such standards shall not be applicable to any street or alley for which the City Council, by ordinance, adopts specific standards.

2. Modify the Complete Street Design Guide (CSDG) on an as-needed basis to align the CSDG with current and innovative street design practice.

B. Adoption of Standards. A public hearing shall be conducted by the Commission prior to the approval of any change in the standards. (Amended by Ord. No. 184,718, Eff. 3/4/17.)

AC. Conformance To General Plan. Each Tentative Map shall be designed in
compliance with the zoning applying to the property or approved by the City Council for change or shall be subject to a condition requiring compliance with such zoning prior to the recordation of the final map.  

(Amended by Ord. No. 156,960, Eff. 8/27/82.)

In addition, where a Tentative Map involves land for which a General Plan including dwelling unit densities has been adopted by the Council, and said land is also in an “H” Hillside or Mountainous Area established by Article 2 (Specific Planning – Zoning Comprehensive Zoning Plan) of this Chapter, the number of lots on said map shall be limited so that the number of dwelling units permitted by the applicable zoning regulations shall not substantially exceed the dwelling unit densities shown on said plan.  

(Amended by Ord. No. 149,402, Eff. 4/18/77.)

Each Tentative Map shall substantially conform to all other elements of the General Plan.  In computing the number of dwelling units, only the area being designated for residential use and land that is being dedicated for public uses shall be considered, excepting, however, land set aside for street purposes, or land required to be dedicated for park and recreation purposes pursuant to Ordinance 141,422.  However, in the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area, the area used for computing the allowable floor area of a residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed-use) building shall be the lot area including any land to be set aside for street purposes.  

(Amended by Ord. No. 179,076, Eff. 9/23/07.)

In Hillside Grading Areas, as defined in Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code Section 17.05 (Definitions) of this Article, which are designated in the Minimum Density housing category by the applicable element of the General Plan adopted by the City Council, the dwelling unit density shall not exceed that allowed by the following formula:  

(Paragraph and following formula Amended by Ord. No. 179,035, Eff. 9/17/07.)

\[ D = \frac{50 - S}{35} \]

Where :  

D = the maximum number of dwelling units per gross acre allowable, and  

S = the average natural slope of the land in percent.

Where the total allowable number of dwelling units per parcel map or tentative tract map calculated under the above formulas results in a number other than a whole number, it shall be rounded to the nearest whole number as follows:  where the fractional portion of the total allowable number of dwelling units equals .5 or more, the total number of allowable dwelling units shall be rounded to the next larger whole number; where the fractional portion of the total allowable number of dwelling units equals less than .5, the total number of allowable dwelling units shall be rounded to the next smaller whole number.  

(Added by Ord. No. 162,144, Eff. 5/11/87.)

In no case shall the permitted density be less than 0.05 dwelling units per gross
acre. Where the total allowable number of dwelling units per tentative tract map calculated under the above formula results in a number less than one, it shall be rounded up to allow one dwelling unit per tentative tract map. Where previous grading on a site makes it difficult to determine average natural slope using the above formula, the Director of Planning shall determine the average natural slope in a manner to carry out the purpose and intent of this Subsection.  (Amended by Ord. No. 179,035, Eff. 9/17/07.)

BD. Streets.

1. Right-of-Way and Roadway Widths. All streets and alleys shall be designed to conform with the Commission's adopted standards. The requirements and exceptions set forth in Section 12.37 (Highway and Collector Street Dedication and Improvement), however, shall apply.  (Amended by Ord. No. 184,718, Eff. 3/4/17.)

2. Street Grades. Grades of all streets shall be as flat as consistent with adequate surface drainage requirements and the approved development of the proposed subdivision. The minimum grade permitted shall be four–tenths of one per cent, except in extremely flat areas where a grade of two–tenths of one per cent may be used. The maximum grade permitted for major and secondary highways shall be six per cent, except where a grade not to exceed ten percent will eliminate excessive curvature, fill or excavation. The maximum grade permitted for collector streets shall be ten per cent and for local streets shall be 15 per cent. Variations from these requirements may be granted by the Advisory Agency upon recommendation by the City Engineer in individual cases in accordance with the provisions of Section 17.11, Section 13.10.7 (Subdivision Standards Modification) of Division 13.10 of Chapter 1A.

Changes in grade greater than four–tenths of one per cent shall be connected by vertical curves. The length of vertical curves shall conform to standards for sight distance and riding qualities established by the City Engineer.

3. Future Streets. In the event certain streets or alleys in a subdivision are to be reserved for future public use and they have been approved as to location and width, they shall be indicated on the Final Map and offered for dedication as future streets or future alleys. Certificates providing that the City may accept the offer to dedicate such easement at any time shall be shown on the Final Map.

4. Corner Cut-Off. At all block corners the property line shall be rounded. On all major and secondary highways, the corner shall have a 20–foot radius curve and on all other streets, a 15–foot radius curve; provided, however, that where commercial development is permitted, a diagonal cutoff of 15–feet × 15–feet in lieu of a 20–foot radius curve and a ten–foot × ten–foot cutoff in lieu of a 15–foot radius curve may be used. In industrial zones the curves shall have a minimum radius of at least 40 feet.
5. **Curves – Horizontal.** The center line radii of curves shall be as large as possible, consistent with conditions. All curves shall have sufficient length to avoid the appearance of an angle point. Reversing curves shall be connected by tangents of length approved by the City Engineer as sufficient to safely reverse the unbalanced centrifugal force. In any case, horizontal curves shall have the following minimum center line radii:

- Major and Secondary Highways   1,000 feet
- Collector Streets   500 feet
- Local Streets, Not Hillside   300 feet
- Local Streets, Hillside Area   125 feet

6. **Intersections.** Street intersections shall be at as near to a right angle as possible. No jogs shall be allowed in the continuity of an arterial street. Jogs in a non-arterial street where crossing an arterial street shall be held to a minimum. Multiple intersections of more than four approaches should be avoided. In hillside areas special conditions may be required. *(Amended by Ord. No. 184,718, Eff. 3/4/17.)*

7. **Cul-de-sac Streets.** Cul-de-sac streets should be avoided except in locations where physical constraints prohibit the continuation of the street (such as where a river or railroad infrastructure is present) or where made necessary by historical development patterns. Where cul-de-sac streets are approved, they shall be terminated by a turning area conforming to the latest standards approved by the Commission. Where feasible, existing cul-de-sacs should be modified and new cul-de-sacs should be designed to include a passageway for bicycles and pedestrians to access the surrounding area. *(Amended by Ord. No. 184,718, Eff. 3/4/17.)*

8. **General.** *(Added by Ord. No. 157,811, Eff. 8/13/83.)* All streets within and/or immediately adjacent to the subdivision shall be improved with curbs and gutters, unless not required by the Advisory Agency upon recommendation of the City Engineer.

   Streets within and/or immediately adjacent to the subdivision shall be improved with sidewalks, except that in mountainous, hillside or rural areas, sidewalks may be omitted or may be provided on only one side of the street with the approval of the Advisory Agency.

   **CE.** **Alleys.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 184,718, Eff. 3/4/17.)*

   1. Alleys shall be not less than 20 feet in width. Alleys serving industrial zones shall be 30 feet wide, unless otherwise approved by the Advisory Agency. All dead-end alleys shall be constructed with adequate turning areas. Whenever practicable, alleys shall be required at the rear of all lots that are in residential zones and that front an arterial street. Alleys may also be required at the rear of
lots in commercial and industrial zones.

2. **Alley Intersections.** Where two alleys intersect, a triangular corner cut-off of not less than 10 feet along each alley line shall be provided.

**DF. Pedestrian Walks.** If the Advisory Agency determines that inner-block pedestrian walks are necessary for the public health, safety or welfare, they shall be dedicated to a width of not less than 12 feet. The Advisory Agency, however, shall only impose such a dedication requirement after finding that the dedication bears an essential nexus and rough proportionality to a project impact. *(Amended by Ord. No. 184,718, Eff. 3/4/17.)*

**EG. Blocks.** Blocks in residentially and industrially zoned areas shall not exceed 1,700 feet in length, except in hilly areas. Commercial blocks shall not exceed 800 feet in length except in locations where the prevailing block length (within 1/2 mile) is less than 800 feet. In such instance, the new block shall not exceed the average prevailing block length. *(Amended by Ord. No. 184,718, Eff. 3/4/17.)*

**FH. Lot Size.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 141,474, Eff. 2/27/71.)* Every lot shall have a minimum width and area to comply with the requirements as specified in Article 2 (Specific Planning – Zoning Comprehensive Zoning Plan) of this Chapter for the zone in which the lot is located, provided, however, that every lot located in a “C” Commercial Zone and for which no minimum width is specified in said article shall have a minimum width of 40 feet. All lots in a residential planned development shall comply with the standard residential conditions of Sec. 13.04 (“RPD” Residential Planned Development Districts) of this Code, and the conditions of approval of the development.

1. *(Amended by Ord. No. 142,861, Eff. 2/4/72.)* When the Advisory Agency determines that traffic access, topography, and drainage conditions will safely allow lot averaging, and when the subdivider has demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Advisory Agency in a written report that such averaging is consistent with proper subdivision design, and in addition will produce, one or more of the following benefits: require less grading than would a subdivision of conventional design not utilizing lot averaging; result in improved lot design; or produce other environmental benefits; the Advisory agency may permit the width and area of not more than 20 percent of the lots in a subdivision located in the “H” Hillside or Mountainous Area to be reduced as specified below, provided that the average area of all lots in said subdivision is not less than the following requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>[LOT AREA IN SQUARE FEET]</th>
<th>(Amended by Ord. No. 142,861, Eff. 2/4/72.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>[ZONE]</strong></td>
<td>Minimum to Which Lot Width May Be Reduced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RA-H</td>
<td>63 feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE40-H</td>
<td>No Reduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>---</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE20-H</td>
<td>72 feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE15-H</td>
<td>72 feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE11-H</td>
<td>63 feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RE9-H</td>
<td>60 feet</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In computing such average, that portion of any lot exceeding 150 percent of the average requirement shall not be included, provided however, that in the RA Zone the maximum area of any lot that may be used in computing the average shall be 24,500 square feet.

In a tract wherein one or more lots have less than the average requirement for the zone, no lot shall be rearranged or divided unless: (1) the average requirement for the original Final Map is maintained, and (2) such rearrangement or division is accomplished by recording a new Final Map or a Parcel Map, or by securing determination that said proposed rearrangement or division is exempt from the Parcel Map procedure as provided for in Section 17.50. B.3.(c) (Parcel Maps General Provisions; Scope). (Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)

2. Where it finds it necessary in order to promote the general welfare, the Advisory Agency may require that lots which are contiguous or nearby to existing lots on the same street may be increased in size so as to be compatible with the size of such existing lots. However, in no case may the Advisory Agency require such lots to contain an area of over 50 per cent more than that required by the applicable provisions of Article 2 (Specific Planning – Zoning Comprehensive Zoning Plan) of this Chapter.

3. Property in commercial or industrial ones need not be divided into more than one lot where such property is to be operated as a unit.

4. Each portion of the lot which is platted so as to be divided by a City or County boundary line shall be given a separate letter or number on the recorded tract map.

5. The side lines of lots shall be approximately at right angles to the streets, or radial to the street on curved streets, except where topography or other conditions make this impracticable.

6. Where it finds that there will be no material increase in the dwelling unit density permitted by the zone, and that the public health, safety or welfare and good subdivision design would be promoted by the dedication of public streets to a width in excess of the approved standards provided for in this section, or the dedication of service roads, or the dedication or reservation of land for public parks, public uses or other open areas, the Advisory Agency may permit the required area of one or more of the lots in a subdivision in an RA, RE, or RS Zone to be reduced to the extent of such dedication or reservation. Provided however, that in no event shall such a reduction exceed 15%; and, no lot in a RA-H or RE-H Zone shall be...
permitted to be reduced below the minimum area specified therefor in Subdivision 1. of this Subsection. **(Added by Ord. No. 129,693, Eff. 5/2/65.)**

7. Where the Advisory Agency finds the project is consistent with the dwelling unit density permitted by the General Plan, and that the public health, safety or welfare and good subdivision design will be promoted by the preservation of protected trees, the Advisory Agency may permit the required area of one or more of the lots in a subdivision in an "RA," "RE," "RS" or "R1" Zone to be reduced by an amount sufficient to provide for protected tree preservation in accordance with Subsection—Section—17.05 PR, (Protected Tree Regulations) of this Code Section. Provided, however, that in no event shall the reduction exceed 50 percent of the required lot area; no "RA" or "RE" lot shall be reduced below 50 feet in width; no "RS" or "R1" lot shall be reduced below 40 feet in width; and no lot in a designated "K" Horsekeeping District shall be reduced below 17,500 square feet. **(Amended by Ord. No. 177,404, Eff. 4/23/06.)**

8. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Code Chapter, where the Advisory Agency finds that there will be no increase in density and that the density provisions of the General Plan will not be exceeded, it may approve subdivisions in the R2, RD, R3, R4 and R5 zones, meeting the requirements of Section 12.22 C.25. (Exceptions; Area; Zero Side and Rear Yard Development in Multiple Residential Zones) of this Code Chapter. The minimum lot area of lots in any such subdivision shall be 2,500 square feet. **(Added by Ord. No. 159,532, Eff. 1/3/85.)**

9. In calculating the density of a subdivision proposed to be developed with residences permitted by Sections 12.08.3 B.1. (RZ Residential Zero Side Yard Zone; Use) and 12.22 C.25. (Exceptions; Area; Zero Side and Rear Yard Development in Multiple Residential Zones) of this Code Chapter, the area contained within public streets shall be deducted from the gross area of the subdivision; however, the area contained within private streets, public alleys and driveways shall not be deducted from the gross area of the subdivision. **(Added by Ord. No. 159,532, Eff. 1/3/85.)**

10. In calculating the allowable floor area of a subdivision proposed to be developed as a residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed use) building in the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area, any land required to be dedicated for street purposes shall be included as part of the lot area of the subdivision. **(Added by Ord. No. 179,076, Eff. 9/23/07.)**

### 11. Easements

Easements for public utilities, water system, sewers, street lights, storm drains or flood control channels, and slope rights shall be provided wherever determined necessary by the Advisory Agency upon recommendations of the City Engineer.

Wherever it is determined that future easements are necessary, a certificate shall be placed on the Final Map indicating that the City may accept such easements at any time.
**HJ. Hillside Grading Areas.** Design requirements for subdivisions in Hillside Grading Areas shall meet the grading standards established by the Board of Public Work and the grading regulations established by Article 1 (Building Code), of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code. Such requirements may also include providing soil reports prepared by a Registered Civil Engineer specializing in Soil Mechanics and/or reports on geological investigations.

**IK. Problem Areas.** Areas designated by resolution of the Board of Public Works as problem areas shall not be subdivided except when approved by the Advisory Agency upon recommendation of the Superintendent of Building and the City Engineer.

**JL. Grading Plans.** (Amended by Ord. No. 142,877, Eff. 2/24/72.) The Advisory Agency may require a proposed grading plan with the Tentative Map of any subdivision. Upon recommendation of the Superintendent of Building or the City Engineer, or where it appears that cuts and fills will occur in the grading of the property which may be contrary to the objectives of this Article, the Advisory Agency shall require the subdivider to submit grading plans for all or part of the tract before action on the Tentative Map will be taken. Any grading plan submitted shall contain thereon a statement of the quantities (in cubic yards) of cut and fill and quantities of export or import material involved. If the amount of earth material to be imported to or exported from a subdivision site is 1,000 cubic yards or more, statements of the following shall also be included: the proposed borrow or disposal site; the proposed haul route; the total gross weight with load of the proposed haul vehicles; as well as other pertinent data which the Advisory Agency may require.

Failure to furnish such a grading plan (where necessary to complete the investigation of the Tentative Map within the time specified in the written notice requesting its submission) shall be cause for the disapproval of the Tentative Map unless an extension of the time for acting on said map is mutually agreed upon between the subdivider and the Advisory Agency.

If changes in the design of the lots or street system can be made to correct the conditions set forth in Subsection HJ. (Hillside Grading Areas) of this Section, either by increased lot sizes or changes in grades, such modifications shall be made.

**KM. Storm Drains.** (Amended by Ord. No. 139,199, Eff. 10/10/69.) Storm drains shall be designed in conformance with standards approved by the City Engineer. Storm drain facilities to intercept and convey all runoff to a suitable point of disposal shall be required when runoff from the entire area tributary to and including the subdivision exceeds the limiting depth of street flow as determined by the City Engineer. These storm drain requirements shall also include the following:

1. In areas without sumps, storm drains shall be designed to remove all runoff from a storm of 10-year frequency.

2. In sump areas, storm drains shall be designed to remove all runoff from a
3. Storm drains shall be of sufficient capacity in all cases to prevent flooding of building sites from a storm of 50-year frequency.

4. On sidehill streets, the maximum depth of water as determined by the City Engineer shall be based on a storm of 50-year frequency.

**LN. Installation Of Utilities.** *(Added by Ord. No. 131,820, Eff. 3/28/66.)* Utility lines, including but not limited to those required for electricity, communication, street lighting and cable television services necessary for the general use of the lot owners in the subdivision, shall be installed or guaranteed to be installed in the same manner as other required improvements.

In all portions of a Tract Map area classified in the A, R or C zones, all such utility lines shall be installed underground, provided, however, that incidental, appurtenant equipment such as transformers, terminal boxes and meter cabinets may be placed above ground but shall conform with regard to placement and height with those standards adopted by the Commission as it determines are necessary to safeguard the public against hazards created by said equipment and to further the purposes of this article. The Subdivision Committee shall make its report and recommendation of the Commission prior to the adoption of said standards. *(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)*

The subdivider shall make the necessary Cost and other arrangements for such underground installation and for relocation of existing facilities with each of the persons, firms, or corporations furnishing utility services involved.

**MO. Sites for Models.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 172,839, Eff. 11/1/99.)* Not more than 15% of the lots and in no case more than 20 lots at any one time in a subdivision may be designated as sites for the construction of models, and, with respect to multiple unit structures, not more than 15% of the units and in no case more than 20 units at any one time in a proposed building designated as a model site, may be designated as models.

Each of the sites shall be located in a manner as to not adversely affect existing developed residential properties. Further, each of the sites shall be easily accessible and provision for the accessibility shall be assured at the time that the tentative map is conditionally approved.

**NP. Park And Recreation Sites.** Park and recreation sites to serve the future inhabitants of each new subdivision shall be provided and located in conformance with the standards contained in the Recreation Element of the General Plan. *(Amended by Ord. No. 141,422, Eff. 2/11/71.)*

**QQ. Where Subdivision Includes Land Within Drainage District.** Whenever a Subdivision or a portion thereof includes land which is within a Local Drainage District,
the provisions and requirements of the ordinance establishing such District shall be
complied with.  (Added by Ord. No. 142,862, Eff. 2/13/72.)

PR. Protected Tree Regulations.  (Amended by Ord. No. 177,404, Eff. 4/23/06.) No protected tree may be relocated or removed except as provided in this Article or Article 6 (Preservation of Protected Trees) of Chapter IV 4 (Public Welfare) of this Code. The term "removed" or "removal" shall include any act that will cause a protected tree to die, including but not limited to acts that inflict damage upon the root system or other parts of the tree by fire, application of toxic substances, operation of equipment or machinery, or by changing the natural grade of land by excavation or filling the drip line area around the trunk.

1. Required Determinations. Subject to historical preservation requirements set forth in Subdivision 3. of this Subsection, when a protected tree exists within a proposed subdivision, the tree may be relocated or removed if the Advisory Agency, in consultation with the City's Chief Forester, determines the existence of either (a) or (b) below:

(a) There has been prior applicable government action in which:

   (i) The removal of the tree had been approved by the Advisory Agency; or

   (ii) The property upon which the protected tree is located has been the subject of a determination by the City Planning Commission, the City Council, a Zoning Administrator, or an Area Planning Commission, the appeal period established by this Code Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code with respect to the determination has expired, the determination is still in effect, and pursuant to the determination, the protected tree's removal would be permissible; or

   (iii) A building permit has been issued for the property upon which the protected tree is located, the permit is still in effect, and the removal or relocation is not prohibited by the permit.

(b) The removal of the protected tree would not result in an undesirable, irreversible soil erosion through diversion or increased flow of surface waters that cannot be mitigated to the satisfaction of the City's Chief Forester, and the physical condition or location of the tree is such that:

   (i) Its continued presence in its existing location prevents the reasonable development of the property; or

   (ii) According to a report required pursuant to Section 17.06 C. (Protected Tree Report for Tentative Tract Maps), acceptable to the
Advisory Agency and prepared by a tree expert, there is a substantial decline from a condition of normal health and vigor of the tree, and its restoration through appropriate and economically reasonable preservation procedures and practices is not advisable; or

(iii) It is in danger of falling due to an existing and irreversible condition.

(iv) Its continued presence at its existing location interferes with proposed utility services or roadways within or without the subject property, and the only reasonable alternative to the interference is the removal of the tree; or

(v) It has no apparent aesthetic value, which will contribute to the appearance and design of the proposed subdivision; or it is not located with reference to other trees or monuments in such a way as to acquire a distinctive significance at the location.

2. **Supplemental Authority.** In the event the Advisory Agency, in consultation with the City's Chief Forester, determines pursuant to Subdivision 1.(b) above, that a protected tree may be removed or relocated, the Advisory Agency may:

   (a) Require relocation elsewhere on the same property where a protected tree has been approved for removal, and where the relocation is economically reasonable and favorable to the survival of the tree. Relocation to a site other than upon the same property may be permitted where there is no available or appropriate location on the property and the owner of the proposed off-site relocation site consents to the placement of a tree. In the event of relocation, the Advisory Agency may designate measures to be taken to mitigate adverse effects on the tree.

   (b) Permit protected trees of a lesser size, or trees of a different species, to be planted as replacement trees for protected trees permitted by this Code to be removed or relocated, if replacement trees required pursuant to this Code are not available. In that event, the Advisory Agency may require a greater number of replacement trees.

3. **Historical Monuments.** The Advisory Agency, except as to Subdivision 1.(b)(iii) above, shall require retention of a protected tree at its existing location, if the tree is officially designated as an Historical Monument or as part of an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone.

4. **Requirements.** In the event the Advisory Agency, in consultation with the City's Chief Forester, determines pursuant to Subdivision 1.(b) above that a protected tree may be removed or relocated, the Advisory Agency shall require that:
(a) The protected tree is replaced within the property by at least two trees of a protected variety included within the definition set forth in Section 17.02 (Definitions) of this Article, except where the protected tree is relocated pursuant to Subdivision 2.(a) above. The size of each replacement tree shall be a 15-gallon, or larger, specimen, measuring one inch or more in diameter at a point one foot above the base, and not less than seven feet in height, measured from the base. The size and number of replacement trees shall approximate the value of the tree to be replaced.

(b) The subdivider record those covenants and agreements approved by the Advisory Agency necessary to assure compliance with conditions imposed by the Advisory Agency and to assure protected tree preservation.

(c) The subdivider provide protected tree maintenance information to purchasers of lots within the proposed subdivision.

(d) The subdivider post a bond or other assurance acceptable to the City Engineer to guarantee the survival of trees required to be replaced or permitted or required to be relocated, in a manner to assure the existence of continuously living trees at the approved replacement or relocation site for three years from the date that the trees are replaced or relocated. The City Engineer shall use the provisions of Section 17.08 G (Improvements; Guarantees) of this Article, as its procedural guide in satisfaction of the bond requirements and processing. Any bond required shall be in a sum estimated by the City Engineer to be equal to the dollar value of the replacement tree or of the tree that is to be relocated. In determining value for these purposes, the City Engineer shall consult with the Advisory Agency, the City’s Chief Forester, the evaluation of trees guidelines approved and adopted for professional plantmen by the International Society of Arboriculture, the American Society of Consulting Arborists, the National Arborists Association and the American Association of Nurserymen, and other available, local information or guidelines.

5. Grading. The Advisory Agency is authorized to prohibit grading or other construction activity within the drip line of a protected tree.

QS. Mulholland Scenic Parkway. (Amended by Ord. No. 156,534, Eff. 4/24/82.) Notwithstanding the street standards adopted by the City Planning Commission pursuant to this Section, the width and improvement standards for the Mulholland Scenic Parkway shall be substantially as follows: two travel lanes, one in each direction, each 15 feet wide; passing lane segments and turn pockets where necessary to facilitate movement of traffic; substantial conformance to existing roadway alignment; no median strip except to facilitate turning movements; hard surfaced shoulders but with a natural look, separated from the roadway by a painted line where the shoulder is utilized for bikeway purposes; minimum street and driveway access to the Parkway; reasonable protection of a scenic
corridor 500 feet more or less, depending on topography, from each side of the existing
right-of-way, to preserve the scenic quality and for the development of parks, vista points,
parking facilities, and continuous bicycle, equestrian and hiking trails; all utilities to be
underground; all necessary signs and road related fixtures to be of a special design to
blend with the scenic character of the Parkway; grading to be kept to an absolute
minimum; all necessary grading to be gently contoured and fully landscaped with fire–
resistant plants to present a natural appearance.

It shall be the duty of the Advisory Agency to interpret and apply these standards in
conformance with the spirit and intent of the Report of the Citizens’ Advisory Committee
on the Mulholland Scenic Parkway as adopted as City policy by the City Council on March
26, 1973, under Council File No. 70-5000, or with such Parkway plans as may
subsequently be adopted.

Said standards are applicable to any subdivision or parcel map within 500 feet of the
right-of-way of Mulholland Drive between the Hollywood Freeway on the west and
Mulholland Highway on the west and along Mulholland Highway to the southerly city
boundary, as shown on the City Engineer’s official cadastral or district maps.

RT. Valley Circle Boulevard – Plummer Street Scenic Corridor. (Added by Ord.
No. 151,615, Eff. 12/3/78.) Notwithstanding the street standards adopted by the City
Planning Commission pursuant to this Section, the width and improvement standards for
Valley Circle Boulevard from Roscoe Boulevard to Plummer Street and for Plummer
Street from Valley Circle Boulevard to Topanga Canyon Boulevard shall be substantially
as follows:

1. Two travel lanes, one in each direction;
2. Left turn pockets as needed;
3. 48 feet of paved roadway, including 2–foot wide concrete gutters and curbs;
4. No continuous raised median strip;
5. Wide shoulders to accommodate recreation trails;
6. Minimum street and driveway access to the roadway;
7. All utilities to be underground;
8. Lighting only at intersections and parking areas, and kept to a minimum
   useful Intensity;
9. Fire Hydrants and light standards located away from the roadway for
   increased safety;
10. Picnic areas, drinking fountains, restrooms facilities, watering troughs, hitching rails and simple shade structures provided at suitable locations;

11. The general design and development of the roadway, trails, turnouts, and all appurtenant fixtures, facilities and amenities to be rustic, natural and in keeping with the scenic character of the corridor;

12. Reasonable protection of a scenic corridor, 1500 feet more or less depending on topography, from each side of the existing rights-of-way, to preserve the scenic quality, protect long-distance views, and for the development of parks, vista points, parking facilities, and continuous trails;

13. Specific dimension standards for a 100-foot-wide right-of-way, the preferred width, shall be a 14-foot-wide two-way bicycle path, a hiking trail meandering in a 10-foot-wide landscaped parkway, a 16-foot-wide equestrian trail bordered by bolted wood fences and a 12-foot-wide parkway on the opposite side of the roadway;

14. The dimension standards for an 86-foot-wide right-of-way shall be a 12-foot-wide two-way bicycle path, hiking trail meandering in an 8-foot-wide landscaped parkway, a 12-foot-wide equestrian trail bordered by bolted wood fences and a 6-foot-wide parkway on the opposite side of the roadway;

15. Trails to be built prior to or concurrently with the roadway, and to have suitable crossings and access to areas of interest;

16. Attractively designed masonry walls and/or screening landscaping along the edges of private developments adjacent to the scenic corridor;

17. Maximum preservation of natural terrain and vegetation;

18. Grading to be kept to an absolute minimum; all necessary grading to be gently contoured and fully landscaped with native, low-water-need, fire-resistant plants to present a natural appearance;

19. All buildings in the corridor to be placed so as to preserve a clear line of sight from the roadway to the visible mountain crest;

20. Off-site advertising signs to be prohibited within the corridor;

21. On-site advertising, traffic, informational and regulatory signs to be kept to a minimum number and size, and to be of special rustic design.

It shall be the duty of the Advisory Agency to interpret and apply these standards in conformance with the spirit and intent of the Valley Circle Boulevard Plummer Street Scenic Corridor Study adopted as City policy by the City Council on March
28, 1977, under Council File No. 77-82, or with such parkway plans as may subsequently be adopted.

The standards stated herein are applicable to any subdivision or parcel map within 1500 feet of the right-of-way of Valley Circle Boulevard from Roscoe Boulevard to Plummer Street and of Plummer Street from Valley Circle Boulevard to Topanga Canyon Boulevard as shown on the City Engineer’s official cadastral or district maps.

SU. Preliminary Soils Report. (Added by Ord. No. 157,517, Eff. 5/2/83,) A preliminary soils report, prepared by a civil engineer registered in California, and based upon adequate test borings is required with the Tentative Map of any subdivision. Provided that the Advisory Agency may waive the preliminary soils report upon its determination that no preliminary analysis is necessary due to its knowledge of the soils qualities of the soils of the subdivision.

If the preliminary soils report indicates the presence of critically expansive soils or other soils problems which, if not corrected, would lead to structural defects, a soils investigation of each lot in the subdivision may be required. Such soils investigation shall be done by a civil engineer registered in California, who shall recommend the corrective action which is likely to prevent structural damage to each structure proposed to be constructed in the area where such soils problem exists. The Advisory Agency may approve the subdivision or a portion thereof where such soils problems exist if it determines that the recommended corrective action is likely to prevent structural damage to each structure to be constructed, and as a condition to the issuance of any building permit may require that the approved recommended action be incorporated in the construction of each structure.

SEC. 17.06. TENTATIVE MAP STANDARDS AND APPEALS.

A. Tentative Map Requirements Procedure.

1. Filing Notice and Reports. (Amended by Ord. No. 165,851, Eff. 6/11/90.) The subdivider shall pay the necessary fees for and file with the City Planning Department at least 25 copies of the Tentative Map, two copies of an area map showing the location of ownerships which are located within the area covered by the Tentative Map and within a 500-foot radius of the proposed subdivision; and two copies of a certified list showing the names and addresses of owners of all property and the addresses of all residential, commercial, and industrial occupants of all property located within 500 feet of the proposed subdivision. Thereafter, the Department shall forthwith furnish a copy of the certified list of names and addresses and a copy of the area map to the Bureau of Engineering and copies of the Tentative Map to each member of the Subdivision Committee and to any other departments or public agencies which the Advisory Agency had determined may have an interest in the proposed subdivision. The
members of said committee shall make such examination of the map and property, and make such reports and recommendations to the Advisory Agency as they find are necessary. All such reports must be submitted in writing. Such reports shall be made within 39 calendar days after the filing of the map or within such additional time as the Advisory Agency may approve.

The members of said committee shall, at the time of the submission of their reports to the Advisory Agency, submit copies of such reports to the subdivider. This requirement shall be deemed complied with when such reports or recommendations are placed in the mail, directed to the subdivider at his designated address, and bearing the proper postage. Failure of any member of said committee to submit his report in writing within the time limits specified above shall be construed as indicating that said member has no recommendation to submit concerning the Tentative Map.

The Department shall notify all persons shown on the required list and map provided by the subdivider. Such notification shall be in writing and mailed not less than ten days prior to the Tentative Map being considered by the Advisory Agency.

Notice of the public hearing shall be posted, by the applicant, in a conspicuous place on the property involved at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing.

2. Action of Advisory Agency. (Amended by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.) The Advisory Agency shall approve, conditionally approve or disapprove the Tentative Map within 50 calendar days after the filing of the Map with the City or within such additional time as mutually agreed upon by the Advisory Agency and the Subdivider pursuant to Section 13.10.3 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

(a) The Advisory Agency may disapprove a Tentative Map because of the flood hazard, inundation, lack of adequate access, lack of adequate water supply or fire protection, insufficient sewerage facilities, potentially hazardous geological conditions or non-compliance with the requirements of this Article, the Subdivision Map Act, or the standards, rules or regulations adopted by the Commission pursuant to the provisions of Section 17.05 (Design Standards) of this Article Code.

(ab) Whenever two or more lots are to be created on a common slope and the City Engineer or Superintendent of Building determines that conditions so dictate, the Advisory Agency may require as a condition of approval of the Tentative Map that appropriate deed covenants, on a form approved by the City Attorney, be recorded which provide to each owner of said common slope a joint right of entry for necessary access of men and equipment, and a joint easement over the slope area to maintain and repair
any portions of said common slope.

   (be) All streets on the Tentative Map shall be identified by their proposed names. All proposed street names shall be approved by the City Engineer. The Advisory Agency may withhold approval of the map if the City Engineer has determined that a proposed street name would create confusion, be misleading, be unduly long or carry connotations offensive to good taste and decency.  *(Added by Ord. No. 158,691, Eff. 3/12/84.)*

   —(d) When the Advisory Agency has disapproved a Tentative Map of a proposed subdivision, it may subsequently approve a new Tentative Map for the same property if it determines that arrangements have been made to correct the conditions which were the cause of the original disapproval within specified time limits. *(Redesignated (d), Ord. No. 158,691, Eff. 3/12/84.)*

   —(e) When the Advisory Agency takes action on the Tentative Map, it shall report its action in writing directly to the subdivider and a copy of the Tentative Map showing the action taken by the Advisory Agency on it shall be returned to the subdivider. The City Engineer and the Department of Transportation shall be notified of the action of the Advisory Agency. *(Redesignated (e), Ord. No. 158,691, Eff. 3/12/84.)*

   —(f) The Department of Building and Safety may issue a building permit for a small lot subdivision if the applicant for the permit has received a vesting Tentative Tract Map approval or Preliminary Parcel Map approval for the project and has submitted proof to the satisfaction of the Department of Building and Safety that a covenant and agreement has been recorded. This covenant and agreement shall state that the applicant and the applicant’s successors and assignees agree that the building permit is issued on the condition that a certificate of occupancy (temporary or final) for the building cannot be issued until after the final map has been recorded. The Department of Building and Safety shall then issue the building permit based upon the approved Tentative or Preliminary Map and its conditions of approval. The dedication, improvement, and sewer requirements identified in the approved Tentative or Preliminary Map or its conditions of approval must be guaranteed to the satisfaction of the Bureau of Engineering at the time of building permit issuance. Projects with the following features are not eligible to receive building permits prior to the recordation of a final map: off-site common access or a street or alley vacation or merger. *(Added by Ord. No. 183,165, Eff. 9/15/14.)*

   —3. **Appeal to the Appeal Board.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)* The subdivider, the Mayor, any member of the City Council, or any other interested person adversely affected by the proposed subdivision may appeal any action of the Advisory Agency with respect to the tentative map or the
kind, nature or extent of the improvement required to the Appeal Board.

Appeals to the Appeal Board shall be filed in duplicate, in a public office of the Department of City Planning on forms provided for that purpose within ten days of the date of mailing of the written decision of the Advisory Agency and shall be accompanied by the fee required in Section 19.02 of this Code. No appeal shall be considered filed until the form has been properly completed and all information required by it has been submitted. The completed appeal form and file shall then immediately be transmitted to the Appeal Board Secretary for a public hearing before the Appeal Board.

The Appeal Board, upon notice to the subdivider, the appellant and the Advisory Agency, shall hear the appeal within 30 days after it is filed, unless the subdivider consents to an extension of time pursuant to Subdivision 5. of this subsection. At the time established for the hearing, the Appeal Board shall hear the testimony of the subdivider, the appellant, the Advisory Agency and any witnesses on their behalf. The Appeal Board may also hear the testimony of other competent persons with respect to the character of the neighborhood in which the subdivision is to be located, the kind, nature and extent of improvements, the quality or kinds of development to which the area is best adapted or any other phase of the matter into which the Appeal Board may desire to inquire.

Upon conclusion of the hearing, the Appeal Board shall within ten days render its decision on the appeal based upon the testimony and documents produced before it. It may sustain, modify, reject or overrule any recommendations or ruling of the Advisory Agency, and shall make findings consistent with the provisions of this article and the Subdivision Map Act.

Failure to Act. If at the end of the time limit specified in this subsection or at the end of any extension of time pursuant to subdivision 5. of this subsection, the Appeal Board fails to act, the appeal shall be deemed denied; the decision from which the appeal was taken shall be deemed affirmed and an appeal may be filed and taken to the City Council pursuant to Subdivision 4. below.

4. Appeal to Council. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.) The subdivider, the Mayor, any member of the City Council, the Advisory Agency, or any other interested person adversely affected by the proposed subdivision may appeal any action of the Appeal Board with respect to the tentative map or the kinds, nature or extent of the improvements required by the Appeal Board to the City Council.

Appeals to the City Council shall be filed in duplicate, in a public office of the Department of City Planning on the forms provided for that purpose within ten days of the date of mailing of the written decision of the Appeal Board and shall be accompanied by the fee required in Section 19.02 of this Code. No appeal shall be considered filed until the form has been properly completed and all information
required by it has been submitted. The completed appeal form and file shall then immediately be transmitted to the City Clerk for a public hearing before the City Council.

The City Council shall hear the appeal within 30 days after it is filed, unless the subdivider consents to an extension of time pursuant to Subdivision 5 of this subsection. The Council shall give notice of the hearing to the subdivider, the appellant, the Appeal Board and the Advisory Agency. At the time established for the hearing, the Council or its Committee shall hear the testimony of the subdivider, the appellant, the Advisory Agency and any witnesses on their behalf. The City Council may also hear the testimony of other competent persons with respect to the character of the neighborhood in which the subdivision is to be located, the kind, nature and extent of improvements, the quality or kinds of development to which the area is best adapted or any other phase of the matter into which the City Council may desire to inquire.

Upon conclusion of the hearing, the City Council shall within ten days render its decision on the appeal based upon the testimony and documents produced before it. The City Council may sustain, modify, reject or overrule any recommendations or rulings of the Appeal Board and shall make findings consistent with the provisions of this article and the Subdivision Map Act.

If at the end of the time limit specified in this subsection, or at the end of any extension of time pursuant to Subdivision 5 of this subsection, the City Council fails to act, the appeal shall be deemed denied and the decision from which the appeal was taken shall be deemed affirmed. It shall be the duty of the City Clerk to issue the decision.

Extension of Time. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.) Any of the time limits specified in this section may be extended by mutual consent of the subdivider and the Advisory Agency, the Appeal Board or the City Council, as the case may be.

Condominium and Stock Cooperative Notice. (Amended by Ord. No. 154,960, Eff. 4/3/81.) The following provisions shall apply only to cases where property is proposed for subdivision into condominiums, stock cooperatives or community apartments, whether by new construction or by conversion of an existing building. In such cases, notice to tenants shall be given as provided herein. These provisions are in addition to other notice provisions of the Municipal Code and shall apply to any subdivision for which notice of the public hearing before the Advisory Agency has not been sent by December 28, 1979. The Department of City Planning shall give notice of any public hearing before the Advisory Agency on a Tentative Map or Preliminary Parcel Map. Such notice shall be in writing and mailed not less than 15 days prior to such public hearing to all names shown on a current list of tenants of the property proposed for subdivision, which list shall be provided by the subdivider and shall include the name and address of
one tenant in each rental unit on the property.

The subdivider shall give written notice of any subdivision approval to at least one tenant in each rental unit on the property within 30 days of such approval. The subdivider or record owner of the property for which a subdivision application is pending or approved shall give notice of such fact to any prospective tenant of the property before entering into any written or oral rental agreement with such prospective tenant.

This subsection may be enforced through Tentative Map or Preliminary Parcel Map condition or a covenant running with the land and shall apply to all subdivisions for which an application is filed on or after December 28, 1979.

B. Map Requirement. Tentative Maps filed with the City Planning Department shall be prepared by or under the direction of a licensed surveyor or registered civil engineer. Such maps shall clearly show all information required by this article, and shall be drawn to an engineer’s scale of not less than one inch equals 200 feet.

The Tentative Map shall contain all the following:

1. The tract number.
2. Sufficient legal description of the property to define its boundaries.
3. Names, addresses and telephone numbers of the record owner, subdivider, and person preparing the map.
4. North point, engineering scale, date and area.
5. The widths and approximate locations of all existing and proposed public easements or rights of way, or private street easements, within and adjacent to the property involved.  (Amended by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.)
6. Locations, widths and approximate grades of existing and proposed highways, streets, alleys or ways, whether public or private within and adjacent to the property involved.
7. Existing street names, and names or designations for all proposed streets and highways.
8. Approximate radii of all center line curves for streets, highways, alleys or ways.
9. Lot layout, approximate dimensions of each lot and number of each lot.
10. The locations of potentially dangerous areas, including geologically
hazardous areas and areas subject to inundation or flood hazard; the location, width and direction of flow of all watercourses, flood control channels, and mud or debris paths where ravines or swales will exist within and adjacent to the property involved; building setbacks from such hazards, the proposed method of providing flood, erosion and mud or debris control; and areas where access and emergency paths will be located in the event flood design capacity is exceeded. Lot lines shall be located so that the flow of watercourses and mud and debris paths, access and emergency paths, and setbacks shall be adjacent to lot lines or in areas or restrictions against construction. (Amended by Ord. No. 151,828, Eff. 2/16/79.)

11. The existing contour of the land at intervals of not more than five feet, and of not more than two–foot intervals if the slope of the land is less than five per cent.

12. The approximate location of all buildings or structures on the property involved which are to be retained, notations concerning all buildings which are to be removed, and approximate locations of all existing wells.

13. The approximate location and general description of any large or historically significant trees and of any protected trees and an indication as to the proposed retention or destruction of the trees. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,404, Eff. 4/23/06.)

14. If any streets shown on the Tentative Map are proposed to be private streets, they shall be clearly indicated. Such streets shall conform to the requirements of Article 8 (Private Street Regulations) of this Chapter or shall have been previously approved in accordance with the then applicable provisions of the said article. (Amended by Ord. No. 126,486, Eff. 3/1/64.)

15. The proposed method of providing sewage disposal and drainage for the property.

16. A statement regarding existing and proposed zoning.

C. Protected Tree Reports for Tentative Tract Maps. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,404, Eff. 4/23/06.) No application for a tentative tract map approval for a subdivision where a protected tree is located shall be considered complete unless it includes a report, in a form acceptable to the Advisory Agency and the City's Chief Forester, which pertains to preserving the tree and evaluates the subdivider's proposals for the preservation, removal, replacement or relocation of the tree. The report shall be prepared by a tree expert and shall include all protected trees identified pursuant to Section 17.06 Subdivision 13 of Subsection B (Map Requirements) of this Section Code.

In the event the subdivider proposes any grading, land movement, or other activity within the drip line of a protected tree referred to in the report, or proposes to relocate or remove any protected tree, the report shall also evaluate any mitigation measures proposed by the subdivider and their anticipated effectiveness in preserving the tree.
SEC. 17.07. FINAL MAP STANDARDS.

A. Time Limit. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.) The following provisions establish the term of tentative map approvals:

1. Within 36 months after the approval or conditional approval of the Tentative Map, the subdivider shall cause the proposed subdivision to be accurately surveyed and a final map prepared and filed with the City Engineer. The failure of a subdivider to file a map with the City Engineer within that period and to have the map submitted by the City Engineer to the City Council within the specified time limit shall automatically terminate and void the proceedings unless the time is extended by the Advisory Agency, the Appeal Board, or the City Council upon appeal from a denial of the extension by the Advisory Agency. The appeal shall follow the time limits and procedures set forth in Subdivisions 3., 4., and 5. of Subsection A. of Section 17.06 of this Code.

2. The time limit for filing the final map with the City Engineer and submittal by the City Engineer of the final map to the City Council may be extended for a period or periods not exceeding a total of 72 months.

EXCEPTION. The term of a tentative map approval shall be automatically extended pursuant to the provisions of California Governmental Code Sections 66452.21, 66452.22, and 66452.23, and any other current or future provision of the Subdivision Map Act that operates to extend the term of a tentative map approval.

AB. Requirements for Approval Procedure. A Final Map shall be prepared and filed with the City Engineer in compliance with the provisions of this article. Final Maps shall conform substantially to the approved Tentative Map. When a Final Map covers only a portion of the property shown on the Tentative Map, it shall be submitted to the Advisory Agency for its approval prior to submission to the City Engineer for checking. The Advisory Agency may refuse to approve the recording of any such map that does not by itself provide adequate or satisfactory access, design or improvements. The City Engineer may refuse to approve the recording of a Final Map covering only a portion of a Tentative Map, when in the process of checking the Final Map, he determines that it will not be feasible from an engineering standpoint to construct satisfactory improvements in the reduced area, unless additional street or easement dedications and improvements beyond the boundaries of the Final Map are provided.

1. The Final Map shall be accepted by the City Council provided;

(a) The necessary improvements as set forth in the approval of the Tentative Map have been installed and approved by the City, or provided the subdivider submits satisfactory improvement plans together with the necessary guarantee that the improvements will be installed.
(b) The required map checking fees have been paid by the subdivider.

(c) All checking has been completed by the various departments and public agencies.

(d) Taxes, liens and special assessments have been paid, or such payment guaranteed.

2. No Final Map shall be recorded until the required improvements have been installed or agreed to be installed.

**BC. Final Map Requirements.** The following information shall be submitted with the Final Map: names, addresses and telephone numbers of the record owners, subdivider and person preparing the Final Map. The general form and layout of the map, including size and type of lettering, drafting and location of acknowledgments, etc. shall be determined by the City Engineer. The map shall be prepared on high-quality tracing cloth or other material approved by the City Engineer. *(Amended by Ord. No. 129,575, Eff. 4/4/65.)*

1. Each sheet of said Final Map shall be 18 × 26 inches. A marginal line shall be drawn completely around each sheet, leaving a blank margin of one inch. The scale of the map shall be such as to show all details clearly. Each sheet shall be numbered, and its relation to other sheets clearly shown. The tract number, scale and north point shall be shown on each sheet. If more than three sheets are necessary to show the entire subdivision, an index map shall be included on one of the sheets. The boundary line of a subdivision shall be indicated by distinctive symbols and clearly so designated. *(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)*

2. Where any land to be subdivided is separated or divided into two or more parcels or portions by any parcel of land other than a street, highway, or other public way, or a railroad, public utility or flood control right of way, each separate parcel or portion thereof shall be subdivided as a separate parcel and shown on a separate subdivision map.

**CD. Boundary Evidence.** Such stakes, monuments or other evidence determining the boundaries of the subdivision as are found on the ground, together with sufficient designations of adjoining subdivisions by lot and tract number and page of record, or by section, township and range, or other proper legal description as may be necessary to locate precisely the limits of the subdivision, shall be clearly and fully shown on the Final Map.

**DE. Monuments.**

1. **Boundary.** *(Amended by Ord. No. 129,967, Eff. 6/14/65.)* Each Final Map shall show durable monuments of not less than two-inch steel pipe at least 24
inches long found or set at or near each boundary corner and at intermediate points, approximately 1,000 feet apart, or at such lesser distance as may be necessary by topography or culture to assure accuracy in reestablishment of any point or line without unreasonable difficulty. The precise position and character of each monument shall be shown on the Final Map. Where the elevation of the top of each such monument is not approximately level with the surface of the ground, its relative position shall be indicated.

The establishment of boundary monuments may be required by the Advisory Agency, the Appeal Board or the City Council upon appeal, prior to the recordation of the Final Map, however, such requirement may be modified to accept the submission of complete field notes as evidence of a thorough survey, or the setting of only a portion of the boundary monuments, or the referencing of monuments to adjacent reference points. The City Engineer shall submit a recommendation concerning this matter. Said reference points shall be indicated in a set of field notes showing clearly the ties between such monuments and sufficient number to set accurately each boundary monument after recordation of the Final Map. Said boundary monuments shall be properly located by coordinates in the California Coordinate System or in such manner as determined by the City Engineer to be suitable and sufficient.

2. **Center Line.** Complete center line data, including lengths of tangents and semi-tangents, shall be shown on the map for all streets within or adjoining the tract where no official center line has been previously established. In locations where the point of intersection falls on private property, chords shall be shown instead of semi-tangents. The subdivider shall have approved monuments placed with permanent references thereto and furnish a set of field notes to the City Engineer.

3. **Deferment.** In the event any or all of the monuments required to be set are subsequent to the recordation of the Final Map, the map shall clearly show and describe such monuments. All such monuments or the furnishing of notes thereon so deferred shall be agreed to be set and furnished by the subdivider.

When the placement of monuments is to be deferred, the Bureau of Engineering shall charge and collect a fee of $443 for the service of receiving and processing a bond to guarantee placement of the monuments. *(Amended by Ord. No. 184,054, Eff. 3/6/16.)*

4. **Geodetic Controls.** Ties to the Geodetic Triangulation System shall be provided where stations thereof have been established within reasonable distance from the subdivision boundary, and such ties are deemed necessary by the City Engineer.

EF. **Surveys.**
1. **Requirements.** The procedure and practice of all survey work, done on any subdivision, shall conform to the accepted standards of engineering and surveying professions. The Final Map shall close in all its parts.

   In the event the City Engineer shall have established the center line of any street or alley in or adjoining a subdivision, the Final Map shall show such center line together with the reference to a field book or map showing such center line and the monuments which determine its position. If determined by ties, that fact shall be stated on the Final Map.

2. **Notes to be Furnished.** For such center line monument set, the engineer or surveyor under whose supervision the survey has been made shall furnish to the City Engineer a set of notes showing clearly the ties such monument and a sufficient number (normally four) of durable distinctive reference points or monuments. Such reference points may be lead and tacks in sidewalks, or curbs, or two-inch × two-inch stakes set back of the curb line and below the surface of the ground or such substitute thereof as appears to be not more likely to be disturbed.

   Such set of notes shall be of such quality, form and completeness, and shall be on paper of such quality and size as may be necessary to conform to the standardized office records of the City Engineer. All such notes shall be indexed by the City Engineer as part of the permanent public records of his office.

3. **Identification Marks.** All monuments set as required herein shall be permanently and visibly marked or tagged with the registration or license number of the engineer or surveyor under whose supervision the survey was made.

**FG. Bearings.**

1. **Basis.** The Final Map shall indicate thereon the basis of bearings, making reference to some recorded subdivision map, or other record acceptable to the City Engineer.

   The Final Map shall have as the basis of bearings a line based on the Geodetic Triangulation System where ties to said system are deemed feasible by the City Engineer.

2. **Distances.** The bearing and length of each lot line, block line and boundary line shall be shown on the Final Map, and each required bearing and distance shall be indicated.

**GH. Lot Numbers.** The lots shall be numbered consecutively commencing with the number 1, except as otherwise provided herein, with no omissions or duplications. Each numbered lot shall be shown entirely on one sheet.
HI. Curve Data. The length, radius and total central angle and bearings of terminal radii of each curve and the bearing of each radial line to each lot corner on each curve, and the central angle of each segment within each lot shall be shown on the Final Map.

IJ. Easements.

1. Lines. The Final Map shall show all the necessary data including width and side lines of all public easements to which the lots in the subdivision are subject. If the easement is not definitely located on record, a statement as to the easement shall appear on the title sheet.

2. Designation. Easements shall be denoted by broken lines.

3. Identification. Each easement shall be clearly labeled and identified and, if already of record, proper reference to the records given. Easements being dedicated shall be so indicated in the Certificate of Dedication.

JK. City Boundary Lines. City boundary lines crossing or abutting the subdivision shall be clearly designated and tied in.

KL. Natural Water Course Designation. In the event that a dedication of right of way for flood control or storm drainage is not required, the location of any natural water course shall be shown on the Final Map, unless such natural water course, channel, stream or creek is shown on the grading plans to be filled or otherwise eliminated by the grading of the tract.

LM. Title Sheet. The title sheet for each Final Map of a subdivision shall contain all the certificates and acknowledgment required by the Subdivision Map Act. The wording of such certificates and acknowledgments shall be approved by the City Attorney. Forms of certificates and acknowledgment may be obtained from the City Engineer.

In addition to the certificates required by the Subdivision Map Act, the City Engineer shall certify that the subdivision substantially conform to the approved Tentative Map, and the required public improvements have been installed or agreed to be installed. If any portion of a subdivision is located in a hillside area, it shall not be certified by the City Engineer until the Superintendent of Building has submitted a report to him that said portion has been graded in accordance with approved plans as required by Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code the Municipal Code, or that an agreement to so grade has been entered into.

N. (Deleted by Ord. No. 184,505, Eff. 1/11/17.)

SEC. 17.07.1. NOTIFICATION REGARDING STREET LIGHTING MAINTENANCE ASSESSMENTS.
The City Engineer shall cause to be filed, at the time of filing of any subdivision map with the County Recorder, a notice or notices which shall provide information with respect to each parcel in the subdivision regarding the obligation of any purchaser of such property to pay street lighting maintenance assessments pursuant to the provisions of Article 1 (Lighting District Procedures) of Chapter 3 (Street Lighting Improvements) of Division 6 (Special Assessment District Procedures) of the Los Angeles Administrative Code. (Added by Ord. No. 155,065, Eff. 5/17/81.)

SEC. 17.07.2. NOTIFICATION REGARDING SEWER PUMPING AND/OR DRAINAGE FACILITIES AND MAINTENANCE DISTRICTS.

The subdivider shall execute and record with the County Recorder a notice identifying all sewer pumping and/or drainage facilities within the subdivision, either in existence or to be constructed, which could be maintained under maintenance district procedures authorized by Division 6 (Special Assessment District Procedures) of the Los Angeles Administrative Code. Such notice shall provide information regarding the possible obligation of each lot owner for assessments and shall be recorded at the time the final subdivision map is filed with the County Recorder. (Added by Ord. No. 159,088, Eff. 7/28/84.)

SEC. 17.08. IMPROVEMENTS.
(Amended by Ord. No. 157,811, Eff. 8/13/83.)

A. Requirements. The streets, alleys, lots and easements in all subdivisions subject to the provisions of this Article shall be laid out to provide for sewer and drainage facilities. All streets and alleys and other public ways and easements within and immediately adjoining the subdivision, together with any drainage and sanitary sewer easements, shall be graded and improved to a width and grade in accordance with plans approved by the City Engineer. Other improvements as authorized by the Subdivision Map Act may be required.

1. In addition to permanent improvements, temporary improvements may be required to be made prior to or concurrent with permanent improvements. In Hillside Grading Areas, temporary erosion control devices shall be designed and installed in a manner approved by the Board of Public Works and the Department of Building and Safety.

2. If the subdivision has been submitted only for the purpose of clarifying records by consolidating existing lots and/or metes and bounds parcels, or for the purpose of absorbing vacated streets or alleys or for the purpose of reversion to acreage, the Advisory Agency upon the recommendation of the City Engineer may waive all or a portion of the improvements which otherwise would be required.

B. Improvement Plans. Final plans, profiles and specifications for improvements
shall be furnished to the City Engineer for approval and processing concurrently with the checking of the Final Tract or Parcel Map. Such plans, profiles and specifications shall show full details for such improvements, and shall be in accordance with the standards adopted by the City of Los Angeles.

In lieu of final plans, profiles and specifications, the subdivider may furnish preliminary plans for improvements in a form satisfactory to the City Engineer, provided the subdivider agrees to furnish final plans, profiles and specifications to the City Engineer not later than six months from the date the Final Map or Final Parcel Map is filed for recording with the County Recorder. Preliminary plans shall be of sufficient detail and extent so as to permit the City Engineer to determine the type, extent, quantity and estimated cost of the required improvements.

C. **Street Lighting.** Plans for a street lighting system shall be submitted to and be approved by the Bureau of Street Lighting. The time requirement for submittal shall be as prescribed in Subsection B of this Section hereof.

D. (None)

E. (None)

F. **Street Trees.** Arrangements between the subdivider and the City shall be made whereby the subdivider either places street trees in subdivisions to the satisfaction of the Bureau of Street Maintenance of the Department of Public Works, or makes a cash payment to the City. The amount of cash payment shall be in accordance with rates established by the Board of Public Works. When planted by the City, street trees may be planted under contract or by City forces.

Any street tree planted by a subdivider, or for which a payment is made to the City of Los Angeles to provide such tree, shall be subject to the street tree maintenance fee set forth in Section 62.176 (Street Maintenance Fee) of Article 2 (Streets and Sidewalks) of Chapter 6 (Public Works and Property) of this Code.

G. **Guarantees.**

1. No Final Tract or Final Parcel Map shall be presented to the Council for approval until the subdivider/owner has completed the improvements, or has guaranteed that all improvements will be constructed and installed within a specified time. The requirement of guaranteeing the construction and installation of improvements shall not be waived under any condition except as provided herein. Final Parcel Maps, the preliminary maps for which have been approved by the Advisory Agency specifying that improvements are not required until such time as a building permit or other grant of approval for development is issued, are exempt from this provision. California non-profit corporations shall be exempt from these requirements to the extent provided in the Subdivision Map Act.
2. The guarantee shall be furnished in accordance with the provisions of this subsection:

   a. **Improvement Agreement.** The subdivider/owner shall execute an Improvement Agreement. Under the terms of this agreement, the subdivider/owner shall, among other things, agree to construct and install the improvements at the subdivider/owner's expense; shall warrant all work performed against any defective work or labor done, or defective materials furnished for a period of one year following acceptance by the City Engineer of all improvements; and shall agree to reimburse the City for all costs and reasonable expenses and fees incurred by the City in enforcing the terms of the agreement including reasonable attorney's fees.

   b. **Improvement Security.** Performance of the Improvement Agreement shall be guaranteed by one of the following, at the option of and subject to the approval of the City:

      (1) A surety bond or bonds payable to the City, executed by the subdivider/owner as principal and one or more corporate sureties authorized to act as surety under the laws of the State of California and having a certificate of authority as acceptable surety on Federal bonds; or

      (2) A deposit of cash; or

      (3) A deposit of negotiable United States Treasury bonds or notes, for which the faith and credit of the United States are pledged for the payment of principal and interest, payable to the bearer; or

      (4) A deposit of fully insured certificates of deposit issued by a financial institution whose deposits are insured by an instrumentality of the Federal Government, together with a nonrevocable assignment to the City that pledges that the funds are on deposit and guaranteed for the performance of the Improvement Agreement. Such certificates of deposit may provide that interest shall be paid to the depositor. The assignment shall allow the City to withdraw the principal amount, or any portion thereof, upon declaration of default by the Board of Public Works without the necessity of any further consent by the depositor. The Improvement Security shall be on a form prepared by the City Engineer, shall be a joint and several obligation, and shall be in an amount estimated by the City Engineer to be reasonably necessary to complete the construction and installation of all of the improvements required to be done pursuant to the Improvement Agreement and to warrant the work against defective work or labor done, or defective materials furnished in the performance of the work.
The term of the Improvement Security shall begin on the day it is approved by the City Council and shall continue until the work is accepted by the City Engineer.

The Improvement Security shall contain the further conditions that in addition to the face amount, all parties executing the security shall be firmly bound under a continuing obligation for payment of all reasonable costs, expenses and fees, including reasonable attorney’s fees incurred by the City in enforcing the obligation secured thereby; that all parties agree to any extensions of time within which to construct and install the improvements; and that all parties further agree to such alterations of or additions to the work as may be deemed necessary by the City Engineer provided the cost increase does not exceed 10 percent of the value of the Improvement Security.

c. **Improvement Warranty Guarantee.** As a part of the Improvement Security there shall be included an amount to be determined by the City Engineer sufficient for the guarantee and warranty of the work for a period of one year following the date of acceptance of the work by the City Engineer against any defective work or labor done, or defective materials furnished in the performance of the work.

d. **Labor and Material Payment Security.** Security shall be furnished for payment of labor and materials furnished in the construction and installation of the improvements. The security shall be furnished in one of the forms described in Paragraph b of Subdivision 2 of this Sectionb, hereof, and shall be in an amount equal to not less than 50 percent of the Improvement Security as estimated by the City Engineer. The security shall inure to the benefit of all persons, and entities furnishing services, supplies or equipment for the improvements as referenced in Sections 3110, 3111 and 3112 of the California Civil Code. All claims under this labor and materials payment security must be filed with the City Clerk on or before the expiration of 90 days after the completion of the improvements.

e. **Existing Security.** Notwithstanding the foregoing requirements, if the subdivider/owner already has on file with the City Engineer an Improvement Security in one of the forms described in Paragraph b of Subdivision 2 of this Sectionb, hereof, posted pursuant to Section 62.111 (Class “B” Permits-Plans-Bonds-Insurance) of Article 2 (Streets and Sidewalks) of Chapter 6 (Public Works and Property) of this Code which guarantees completion of all of the improvements designated in the Improvement Agreement and in an amount at least equal to the amount determined by the City Engineer to be necessary to complete all of the improvements, no additional Improvement Security shall be required; however, improvement warranty
guarantee and labor and material security may be required.

3. **Extension of Time.** If it appears that the improvements cannot be completed by the date specified in the Improvement Agreement, written application may be made to the City Engineer for an extension of the completion date. One extension of time shall be granted to a time at which the City Engineer determines the work of improvement should reasonably be completed. Further extensions of time may be granted at the discretion of the City Engineer. If the subdivider disagrees with the determination of the City Engineer such decision may be appealed to the Board of Public Works. Any extension may be considered upon agreement by the surety and principal to:

   a. Begin or resume construction of the improvements on a schedule to be specified by the City Engineer, and/or

   b. Update the estimated cost of construction and installation of the improvements with an adjustment in the Improvement Security commensurate with the updated estimates, and/or

   c. To the extent possible, construct and install the required improvements in accordance with the standards and specifications of the Board of Public Works in effect at the time such extension of time is granted; and/or

   d. Comply with other conditions as may be deemed necessary by the City Engineer to insure diligent prosecution of the work.

4. **Reduction of Improvement Security.** When a portion of the improvements have been completed to the satisfaction of the City Engineer, the City Engineer may consent to a reduction in the amount of the Improvement Security upon written request from the subdivider/owner. The City Engineer may consent to two reductions provided the original security for the improvements exceeds $200,000 and the work completed is identifiable, capable of being maintained by the City, and accepted by the City Engineer. In extreme hardship circumstances the City Engineer may consent to one reduction without regard to the preceding provisions. The remaining security shall be adequate to cover the estimated cost of completing the remaining improvements, the improvement warranty guarantee, and reasonable expenses and fees for enforcement of the terms of the Improvement Agreement. If a cash deposit or negotiable security is on deposit, that portion of the cash or negotiable security not required as a guarantee for the remaining improvements, improvement warranty guarantee and reasonable expenses and fees for enforcement of the terms of the Improvement Agreement, shall be returned to the depositor. If a certificate of deposit is on file, reduction in the Improvement Security will be accomplished by the City Engineer issuing a notice of reduction to the depositor and financial institution. If a surety bond is on file, reduction in the Improvement Security will be accomplished by the execution of a rider to the
improvement surety bond by the principal and surety thereon and shall be effective upon approval by the City Engineer and the City Attorney.

5. **Release of Improvement Security.** When all of the requirements of the Improvement Agreement and the Improvement Security have been completed to the satisfaction of the City Engineer and the improvement warranty guarantee has expired, the City Engineer shall issue a Certificate of Acceptance and Termination of Improvement Warranty Bond to the subdivider/owner and a copy thereof shall be sent to the surety company if a surety bond is on file. However, if the improvement warranty guarantee has not expired, the City Engineer may issue a Certificate of Acceptance, which exonerates the portion of the Improvement Security guaranteeing completion of the construction and installation of the improvements, but not the improvement warranty guarantee. Said warranty guarantee shall thereafter be released in total by the City Engineer on or after one year from the date of the completion notice from the Bureau of Engineering, provided no claims against said guarantee have been made by the City.

6. **Release of Labor and Material Payment Security.** On or after ninety (90) days from the date of completion notices from both the Bureau of Contract Administration and the Bureau of Engineering, security posted under Paragraph d of Subdivision 2-d of this Section hereof to secure payment for labor and materials may be released by the City Engineer in whole if no claims are filed or reduced to an amount equal to one–hundred and fifty (150) percent of those claims filed with the City Clerk. If a cash, negotiable security, or certificate of deposit payment security is on file, the City Engineer shall:

   a. Release the cash, negotiable security or certificate of deposit payment bond in total, if no claims have been filed; or

   b. Reduce the cash or negotiable security or certificate of deposit payment bond to an amount equal to one–hundred and fifty (150) percent total amount of the claims filed with the City Clerk.

**H. Enforcement.** If the subdivider/owner neglects, refuses or fails to construct the improvements with such diligence as to insure completion within the time specified, or within such extensions of said time as may have been granted by the City Engineer or the Board of Public Works or if the subdivider/owner neglects, refuses or fails to perform satisfactorily any act required under the Improvement Agreement, the Board of Public Works may declare the Improvement Agreement in default, and shall take whatever actions are necessary to enforce the terms and conditions of the Improvement Security. The Board is hereby empowered to order all or any part of the work to be done either by City forces or by separate contract, and the City shall be entitled to reimbursement for all costs and expenses as a result of such construction. If the Improvement Security is a cash deposit, negotiable security or certificate of deposit the Board is empowered to deduct therefrom, on behalf of the City, an amount sufficient to reimburse and to indemnify the City for any and all damages, costs and expenses sustained or incurred by the City.
in enforcing the terms and conditions of the Improvement Agreement.

SEC. 17.09. PRIVATE STREETS.

A. Whenever a private street is proposed to be used or included in a subdivision, the private street shall conform in all respects with all the requirements contained and set forth in Article 8 (Private Street Regulations) of this Chapter. A Private Street Map need not be filed with the Advisory Agency in addition to the maps required by the provisions of this Article, however, provided that the maps filed in conformance with the provisions of this Article show such street and contain the information pertaining thereto which is required to be provided in such Private Street Maps.

B. If a private street located within the proposed subdivision has been approved in accordance with the then applicable regulations prior to filing the Tentative Map of the subdivision, such street shall be deemed to comply with the requirements of this Section and Article 8 (Private Street Regulations) of this Chapter and no further approval thereof shall be required. (Amended by Ord. No. 126,486, Eff. 3/1/64.)

SEC. 17.10. REVERSION TO ACREAGE.
(Amended by Ord. No. 168,447, Eff. 1/31/93.)

A. Proceedings for reversion to acreage of subdivided real property may be initiated by the City Council on its own motion or by petition of all of the owners of record of the real property within the subdivision pursuant to Section 13.10.3 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

1. The petition shall take the form of a tentative tract map application to the Department of City Planning in a form prescribed by the Department. Upon the title sheet of each map filed for the purpose of reverting subdivided land to acreage, the subtitle shall consist of the words “A reversion to acreage of...”. Any map so submitted shall be accompanied by evidence of title and non-use or lack of necessity of any streets or easements which are to be vacated or abandoned. Any streets or easements to be left in effect after the reversion shall be adequately delineated on the map.

2. Notice shall be given and a public hearing shall be held in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 17.06 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

3. A tentative tract map shall be filed under the provisions of this section for the purposes of reverting to acreage land previously subdivided. A final parcel map may be recorded in lieu of a final tract map, if the property involved originally consisted of four or fewer parcels or condominium units or if the project meets the exception criteria of Section 66426 of the State Government Code and Section 17.50 C of the Los Angeles Municipal Code. Except as provided in Government...
Code Section 66445(e), a certificate shall appear signed and acknowledged by all parties having any record title interest in the land being reverted, consenting to the preparation and filing of the parcel map.

4. Maps recorded solely for the purpose of combining portions of vacated streets with adjoining lots shall be treated in procedure as Reversion to Acreage Maps.

B. Subdivided real property may be reverted to acreage only if the City Council finds that:

1. Dedications or offers of dedication to be vacated or abandoned by the reversion to acreage are unnecessary for present or prospective public purposes; and

2. Either:
   (a) All owners of an interest in the property within the subdivision have consented to reversion; or
   (b) None of the improvements required to be made have been within two years from the date the final or parcel map was filed for record, or within the time allowed by agreement with the City Engineer for completion of the improvements, whichever is the later; or
   (c) No lots shown on the final or parcel map have been sold within five years from the date the map was filed for record.

C. As conditions of reversion the City Council shall require:

1. Dedications or offers of dedications necessary following reversion;

2. Retention of all previously paid fees necessary to accomplish the purposes of this article;

3. Retention of any portion of required improvement security or deposits if necessary to accomplish the purposes of this article.

Bd. When a reversion is effective, all fees and deposits shall be returned and all improvement security released, except those retained pursuant to Section 13.10.2 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code—Subdivisions 2 and 3 of Subsection C above.

E. After approval of the reversion by the City Council, the final map or parcel map shall be delivered to the county recorder. The filing of the final tract map or parcel map shall constitute legal reversion to acreage of the land affected thereby and shall also constitute
abandonment of all streets and easements not shown on the map.

SEC. 17.10.1. MERGER AND RESUBDIVISION.  
(Added by Ord. No. 168,447, Eff. 1/31/93.)

Subdivided lands may be merged and resubdivided without reverting to acreage by complying with all the applicable requirements for the subdivision of land as provided by this Article. The filing of the final map or parcel map, pursuant to Division 13.10 (Division of Land) of Chapter 1A of this Code, shall constitute legal merging of the separate parcels into one parcel and the resubdivision of the parcel. Any unused fees or deposits previously made pursuant to this Article pertaining to the property shall be credited pro rata towards any requirements which are applicable at the time of resubdivision. Any streets or easements to be left in effect after the resubdivision shall be adequately delineated on the map. After approval of the merger and resubdivision by the City Council, the map shall be delivered to the County Recorder. The filing of the map shall constitute legal merger and resubdivision of the land affected thereby and shall also constitute abandonment of all streets and easements not shown on the map.

SEC. 17.10.5. MAPS – LOCAL DRAINAGE DISTRICTS – EXEMPTION FROM FEES.  
(Added by Ord. No. 148,331, Eff. 6/26/76.)

A(a) Payment of fees shall be required in the sums fixed by ordinance for local drainage districts involved and as a condition to approval of final subdivision maps, parcel maps and private street maps, except as provided in Subsection B(b) of this Section below, whenever the City Council determined such need pursuant to former Section 11543.5 of the Business and Professions Code of the State of California or finds and determines such need pursuant to Section 66483 of the Government Code of the State of California, effective March 1, 1975 for a local drainage district, and finds:

1.(4) that subdivision and development of property requires or will require construction of facilities described in the local drainage plan, and

2.(2) that the fees are fairly apportioned within the area on the basis of benefits conferred on the property proposed for subdivision or on the need for facilities created by the proposed subdivision and development of other property within such area.

B(b) In the event the owner filing the map petitions the City Council for an exemption from payment of fees required by ordinances to be paid to defray actual or estimated costs of constructing planned drainage facilities for removal of surface and storm waters from local or neighborhood drainage areas, and the City Council finds and determines that the final subdivision map, or the parcel map, or the private street map filed for approval is not filed for subdivision or development purposes, the City Council may
thereupon exempt that map from payment of said fees or other consideration notwithstanding provisions of Section 17.05-QO. (Design Standards; Where Subdivision Includes Land Within Drainage District), Section 17.53. GB. (Approval of Preliminary Parcel Map; Where Parcel Map Includes Land Within Drainage District), or Section 18.05. J.-4. (Private Street, Lot or Building Site Standards; Improvements, Drainage And Sewage) of this Chapter or requirements of Subsection A of this Section Subdivision (a) above or of said ordinance for such payment.

1.(4) For purposes of this Subsection the term "subdivision" and the term "development" shall neither include nor apply to final subdivision maps, parcel maps or private street maps that are filed within the City:

(a) in connection with a sale of land which is to be further divided by the filing of either a subdivision map, parcel map or private street map prior to development occurring,

(b) solely for the purposes of reversion to acreage, or to combine portions of vacated streets with adjoining lots or parcels, or to make boundary line adjustments without creating any new lots or parcels, or to effect technical corrections on existing recorded maps in order to cause those maps to conform to actual fact, clarify the record, and cause them to read correctly, provided however that approval or recordation of such new maps does not or will not otherwise change or amend any existing recorded map or any legend thereon.

SEC. 17.11. MODIFICATIONS.

A. See Section 13.10.3 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 131,820, Eff. Eff. 3/28/66.) The Advisory Agency may grant modifications to any of the provisions of this article on its own initiative or upon recommendation of any member of the Subdivision Committee whenever the property to be divided is of such size or shape, is subject to such title limitations of record, is affected by such topographical location or subsurface or topographical conditions, is to be devoted to such use, is subject to such regulation by the provisions of Article 1 of this chapter that it is impractical to conform to the strict application of the requirements of this article.

B. Such modification may be made by the Advisory Agency prior to its action on the Tentative Map without specific or written application therefor by the subdivider. After the Tentative Map has been acted upon by the Advisory Agency, however, no such modification may be granted by the Advisory Agency except upon compliance with the following requirements:

1. A request for modification shall be submitted by the subdivider in writing, setting forth the facts relied upon.
2. Such request shall clearly indicate that the modification is reasonably necessary and is in conformity with the spirit and intent of this article and the Subdivision Map Act.

C. The actions of the Advisory Agency on a request for a modification after approval of the Tentative Map may be appealed in the same manner and subject to the same restrictions which apply to appeals from the action of the Advisory Agency on Tentative Maps. However, in no event shall such appeals be construed as extending the time limit within which to record a Final Map.

SEC. 17.12. PARK AND RECREATION SITE ACQUISITION AND DEVELOPMENT PROVISIONS.
(Amended by Ord. No. 184,505, Eff. 1/11/17.)

No final subdivision map shall be approved, nor shall it be recorded, unless land within the subdivision has been dedicated to the City of Los Angeles for park or recreational purposes or the park fee has been paid pursuant to Section 12.33 (Park Fees and Land Dedications) of the Los Angeles Municipal Code this Chapter.

SEC. 17.13. SUBDIVISION REQUIRING IMPORT OR EXPORT OF EARTH.
(Added by Ord. No. 142,877, Eff. 2/24/72.)

Upon the filing of a Tentative Map which requires for its implementation the import and/or export of more than 1,000 cubic yards of earth materials, the Advisory Agency shall request that the Superintendent of Building and the General Manager of the Department of Transportation investigate the circumstances of the proposed import or export of earth materials and the effect thereof upon the public health, safety, and welfare. The Advisory Agency shall request the City Engineer to determine the effect of any import and export on the structural integrity of the public streets and to determine the effect on public safety relative to street alignment, width, and grade. (Amended by Ord. No. 152,425, Eff. 6/29/79.)

In taking action on such Tentative Map, the Advisory Agency shall impose conditions of approval to mitigate any detrimental effects of the hauling operations necessary to import or export earth, including but not limited to: designating routes to be followed by trucks hauling earth materials; limiting truck weight, length and/or speed; and other conditions of approval as may be necessary to insure repair of damages to public streets along the hauling route that may reasonably be expected to be caused by hauling operations. Such additional conditions may include a condition that the developer shall file a bond for the benefit of the City. Any such bond shall be in a form approved by the City Attorney, executed by the developer and a corporate surety authorized to do business in the State in an amount sufficient to cover the repair of any damage to the public streets reasonably expected to be caused by the hauling operations. The conditions of the bond shall guarantee to indemnify the City for all costs and expense in repairing the damaged streets.
or other public facilities. In lieu of a surety bond, the developer may file a cash bond with the Department upon the same terms and conditions and in an amount equal to that which would be required in the surety bond. The deposit submitted may be in the form of cash or negotiable United States securities. The term of such bond shall begin on the date of filing and shall remain in effect until the completion of the hauling operations and subsequent inspection of the affected public streets by the Department of Public Works. The Advisory Agency may disapprove the Tentative Map as provided in Section 17.06_A72(a) (Tentative Map Standards; Tentative Map Requirements; Action of Advisory Agency) of this Article.

SEC. 17.14. MODIFICATION OF RECORDED FINAL MAPS.  
(Amended by Ord. No. 157,533, Eff. 5/12/83.)

A. In addition to amendments to final maps authorized by Government Code Section 66469, after a final map is filed with the Office of the County Recorder, such recorded map, including the conditions of approval thereof, may be modified pursuant to the provisions of Section 13.10.9 (Final Recorded Map Modification) of Chapter 1A of this Code this Section. The provisions of this Section are not applicable to certificates of correction or amending maps filed pursuant to Government Code Section 66469.

B. Applications for certificates of correction or amending maps filed pursuant to this section may be filed with the Advisory Agency. The filing and processing of such applications, including appeals, shall conform to the provisions of Section 17.11 of this Code relating to the filing and processing of modifications of tentative maps. In addition to such requirements, a public hearing shall be held by the Advisory Agency and 10 days notice thereof shall be published in a newspaper of general circulation and mailed to the applicant and to the owners of all property located within 500 feet of the subdivision (as shown on records of the City Engineer and on the records of the County Assessor for property located outside of the City of Los Angeles). Written notice shall also be mailed to residential, commercial and industrial occupants of all property, within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved. This requirement can be met by mailing such notice to "occupant". This notice shall also conform to the requirements of Government Code Section 66451.3.  
(Amended by Ord. No. 181,595, Eff. 4/10/11.)

C. Notice of the public hearing shall be posted, by the applicant, in a conspicuous place on the property involved at least ten days prior to the date of the public hearing.  
(Added by Ord. No. 164,845, Eff. 6/17/89.)

D. Consideration of and action on such applications shall be limited to the proposed modifications.

D. No such modification or amending map may be approved unless the Advisory Agency, or the City Planning Commission or City Council on appeal finds each of the following:


1. That there are changes in circumstances which make any or all of the conditions of such map no longer appropriate or necessary;

2. That the modifications do not impose any additional burden on the present fee owner of the property;

3. That the modifications do not alter any right, title or interest in the real property reflected on the recorded map;

4. That the map and conditions as modified conform to the provisions of Government Code Section 66474 and of this Code;

5. That the decision-maker has given consideration, among other factors, to the effects of the modifications on surrounding properties.

BE. (Added by Ord. No. 163,641, Eff. 7/1/88.) Modifications and amending maps shall be governed by the following limitations.

1. No modifications involving increases in density shall be allowed which would change the density of a subdivision as approved on appeal by the City Planning Commission or the City Council, where such density was the subject of the appeal to the City Planning Commission or the City Council.

2. No condition may be modified if it was imposed as a mitigating measure identified in a mitigated or conditional negative declaration or in an Environmental Impact Report.

3. Modifications involving increases in density over that originally approved by the Advisory Agency in approving the tentative map shall be limited as follows:

   (a) For subdivision of fewer than 10 lots or dwelling units, any density increase shall be limited to one lot or dwelling unit; and

   (b) For subdivisions containing 10 or more lot or dwelling units, any increase shall be limited to not more than 10 percent of that originally approved.

4. Modifications involving either increase in the height of structures, or in the elevation of building pads where the elevation of such pads has been specified by the Advisory Agency, shall be limited as follows:

   (a) an increase in the height of structures of not more than 10 percent above the approved height of such structures; or

   (b) an increase in the elevation of building pads of not more than 5 feet above the approved elevation of such pads.
Any such increase in height or elevation shall not obstruct the view from surrounding properties. A greater increase in the elevation of building pads may be approved if such increase has been determined to be necessary for health and safety reasons by the Department of Building and Safety.

5. No modifications shall be permitted which violate the intent of any of the original conditions of the tract map approval as that intent is expressed in the findings or otherwise by the decision maker.

SEC. 17.15. VESTING TENTATIVE MAPS.
(Added by Ord. No. 163,300, Eff. 3/27/88.)

A. See Section 13.10.3 (Tentative Tract Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Application. Whenever a provision of the Subdivision Map Act, as implemented and supplemented by this article, requires the filing of a tentative map, a vesting tentative map may instead be filed, in accordance with the provisions hereof. If a subdivider does not seek the rights conferred by this Section, the filing of a vesting tentative map shall not be a prerequisite to any approval for any proposed subdivision, permit for construction or work preparatory to construction. (Amended by Ord. No. 163,944, Eff. 10/8/88.)

B. Procedures.

1. Filing and Processing.

   (a) A vesting tentative map shall be filed on the same form and have the same contents, accompanying data and reports and shall be processed in the same manner as set forth in this article for a tentative map except as hereinafter provided. At the time a vesting tentative map is filed, it shall have printed conspicuously on its face the words “Vesting Tentative Map”. If it is known at the time of filing that an additional approval (such as a variance or coastal development permit) is necessary, the application for such additional approval shall be filed prior to or simultaneously with the vesting tentative map.

   (b) At the time a vesting tentative map is filed, a subdivider shall provide all information required in connection with the filing of a tentative map by this Code, including the information required by Section 17.06 B and C.
Where the proposed subdivision is in a designated Hillside area, the Advisory Agency shall require the filing of a proposed grading plan pursuant to Section 17.05 L and may not waive the requirement to file preliminary soils report pursuant to Section 17.05U. A subdivider shall also indicate whether the proposed subdivision is in the vicinity of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway and the dedication of land for such purposes may be necessary. In addition, if design review of the proposed subdivision is required by the applicable community or district plan or by a specific plan, the subdivider shall provide the information necessary for such review. The plan of building envelope shall be submitted, showing the height, size, number of units and approximate location of buildings, driveways and any proposed exterior garden walls.

2. Expiration. The approval or conditional approval of a vesting tentative map shall expire at the end of the same time period, and shall be subject to the same extensions established by Section 17.07 of this Code for the expiration an extension of the approval or conditional approval of a tentative map.

C. Development Rights.

1. The approval or conditional approval of a vesting tentative map shall confer a vested right to proceed with development in substantial compliance with the ordinances, policies and standards in effect on the date the application is deemed complete, and with the conditions of approval imposed and specifically enumerated by the Advisory Agency, including the submittal of a detailed grading plan under an approved grading permit prior to recordation of the final map. Such rights shall not include exemptions from subsequent changes in the Building and Safety and Fire regulations contained in Chapters V and IX of the Los Angeles Municipal Code and policies and standards relating thereto.

2. Notwithstanding Subsection C 1 of this section, a permit, approval, extension or entitlement may be conditioned or denied if the Advisory Agency, or the City Planning Commission or the City Council on appeal determines:

   (a) A failure to do so would place the occupants of the subdivision or the immediate community, or both, in a condition dangerous to their health or safety, or both; or (Amended by Ord. No. 163,944, Eff. 10/8/88.)

   (b) The condition or denial is required in order to comply with state or federal law.

3. The rights conferred by a map approved or conditionally approved pursuant to this section shall expire if a final map is not recorded prior to the expiration of the vesting tentative map as provided in Subsection B 2 of this section. If the final map is recorded, the rights conferred by this section shall be for the following time periods:
(a) An initial time period of one year beyond the recording of the final map. Where several final maps are recorded on various phases of a project covered by a single vesting tentative map, this initial time period shall begin for each phase when the final map for the phase is recorded.

(b) The initial time period set forth in Section C 3 (a) above shall be automatically extended by any time used thereafter by the City for processing a complete application for a grading permit or for design or architectural review, if such time exceeds 30 days, from the date a complete application for such permit or review is filed.

(c) A subdivider may apply to the Advisory Agency for a one-year extension at any time before expiration of the initial time period set forth in Paragraph (a) of this subdivision. Denial of the time extension may be appealed to the City Council within 15 days by the subdivider.

(d) If the subdivider submits a complete application for a building permit during the periods of time specified in Subsections C 3(a)–(c) of this section, the rights conferred by this section shall continue until the expiration of that permit or any extension of that permit.

4. (a) Consistent with Subsection C 1 of this section, an approved or conditionally approved vesting tentative map shall not limit the City from imposing reasonable conditions on subsequently required approvals or permits necessary for the development and authorized by the ordinances, policies, and standards described in Subsection C 1 of this section.

(b) If the ordinances, policies, or standards described in this Subsection C 1 of this section are changed subsequent to the approval or conditional approval of a vesting tentative map, the subdivider, or his or her assignee, at any time prior to the expiration of the vesting tentative map, may apply for an amendment to the vesting tentative map to secure a vested right to proceed with the changed ordinances, policies, or standards. An application shall clearly specify the changed ordinances, policies, or standards for which the amendment is sought. In addition, such application shall conform to the provisions relating to modifications of tentative maps set forth in Section 17.11 of this Code.

D. Development Inconsistent With Zoning — Conditional Approval.

1. Whenever a subdivider files a vesting tentative map for a subdivision whose intended development is inconsistent with the zoning ordinance in existence at that time, that inconsistency shall be noted on the map. The City may deny such a vesting tentative map or approve it conditioned on the subdivider, or his or her designee, obtaining the necessary change in the zoning ordinance to eliminate the
inconsistency. If the change in the zoning ordinance is obtained, the approved or conditionally approved vesting tentative map shall confer the vested right to proceed with the development, notwithstanding Subsection C 1 of this section, in substantial compliance with the change in the zoning ordinance and the map, as approved.

2. The rights conferred by this subsection shall be for the time periods set forth in Subsections C 3(a)–(d) of this section.

SEC. 17.50. PARCEL MAPS – GENERAL PROVISIONS.

A. Purpose. The following parcel map regulations are intended to assure compliance with the Subdivision Map Act, the Comprehensive Zoning Plan of the City of Los Angeles as set forth in Article 2 (Specific Planning-Comprehensive Zoning Plan) of this Chapter, and the various elements of the City’s General Plan, to assure lots of acceptable design and of a size compatible with the size of existing lots in the immediate neighborhood; to preserve property values; to assure compliance with the Design Standards for Streets and Alleys as specified in Section 17.05 (Design Standards) of this Chapter Code where street or alley dedication and/or improvement are required; and to prevent interference with the opening or extension of streets necessary for emergency vehicle access, proper traffic circulation and the future development of adjacent properties; and to provide that the dividing of land in the Hillside Grading Areas be done in a manner which will assure that the separate parcels can be safely graded and developed as building sites. (Amended by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)

B. Scope.

1. No land shall be separated in ownership or otherwise divided into two, three, or four parcels or condominiums, and no such divided parcel or condominium shall be separately maintained unless the division conforms to that shown on a parcel map which has been approved by the Advisory Agency and recorded in the office of the county recorder. (Amended by Ord. No. 147,224*, Eff. 6/27/75.)

* The provisions of this ordinance shall become operative 90 days after the publication date of such ordinance.

2. No building permit shall be issued, and no building or structure shall be constructed, altered or maintained on any land which has been separated in ownership or otherwise divided into two, three or four parcels in violation of the provisions of this Article, and until and unless a Parcel Map has been recorded in the office of the county recorder All conditions of approval shall be completed prior to filing the Parcel Map.

3. These regulations shall not apply to the leasing of apartments, offices, stores or similar space within an apartment building, industrial building, commercial building or mobilehome park, nor to mineral, oil or gas leases, nor shall they apply
to the following divisions of land, except as may be required by Subsection C. of this Section hereof. (Amended by Ord. No. 161,716, Eff. 12/6/86.)

(a) Those made in compliance with the Subdivision Map Act and the subdivision regulations contained in this Article.

(b) Those divisions of land made solely because of the sale, acquisition, lease or combining of lands by governmental agencies, including City of Los Angeles and any department thereof, or any further division of such lands by a lessee of such governmental agency.

(c) (Amended by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.) Those where the Advisory Agency or the Appeal Board determines that all the following conditions exist:

1. A lot line adjustment is made between four or fewer existing adjoining lots or parcels and the land taken from one lot or parcel is added to an adjoining lot or parcel;

2. The resulting number of lots or parcels remains the same or is decreased;

3. The parcels or lots resulting from the lot line adjustment will conform to the local General Plan, any applicable coastal plan, and zoning and building ordinances.

(d) Those involving land dedicated for cemetery purposes under the applicable provisions contained in the Health and Safety Code of the State of California.

C. Parcel Maps – Divisions of Land of Five or More Parcels not Subdivisions.

1. (Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.) No parcel of land shall be separated in ownership or otherwise divided into five or more parcels, where such a division is not a subdivision by reason of the exceptions contained in Subdivisions (a), (b), (c) and (d) of Section 66426 of the Subdivision Map Act, and no such divided parcel shall be separately maintained unless a Tentative Map of such division has been approved by the Advisory Agency and a Parcel Map prepared in conformity therewith and has been recorded in the office of the county recorder.

2. Where the Advisory Agency determines that a Tentative Map filed for the division of land described in Subdivision (b) and (c) of Section 66426 of the Subdivision Map Act complies with all the requirements of this Article, but that dedication for street opening or widening or easements is necessary, it shall require that an offer to dedicate such additional land as is necessary therefor to be
made in a manner provided by Section 17.53 BC.1. (Preliminary Parcel Map Standards: Conditions of Approval) of this Chapter Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)

3. Where the Advisory Agency determines that a Tentative Map filed for the division of land described in Subdivision (c) of Section 66426 of the Subdivision Map Act complies with all of the requirements of this Article, but that improvement of public or private streets, highways, ways or easements is necessary for local traffic, drainage or sanitary needs, such improvements shall be constructed, or their construction and completion guaranteed in the manner provided by Section 17.08 (Improvements) of this Code, as a condition of approval of the Tentative Map. (Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)

4. No building permit shall be issued, and no building or structure shall be constructed, altered or maintained on any land which has been separated in ownership or otherwise divided into five or more parcels, where a final map is not required for such a division by reason of the exceptions contained in Subdivision (a), (b), (c) and (d) of Section 66426 of the Subdivision Map Act, in violation of the provisions of this Article. All conditions of approval shall be completed prior to submitting the parcel map to the City Engineer. (Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)

D. Waiver of Parcel Maps. (Amended by Ord. No. 159,630, Eff. 2/25/85.)

1. Findings. The Advisory Agency may waive Parcel Maps required by this section so long as it finds that the proposed division of land complies with such requirements as may have been established by the Subdivision Map Act (Government Code Sections 66410 et seq.) or this article as to area, improvement and design, floodwater drainage control, appropriate improved public roads, sanitary disposal facilities, water supply availability, environmental protection, and other requirements of the Subdivision Map Act or this article, provided that in waiving such a Parcel Map the Advisory Agency may receive a preliminary Parcel Map.

2. Procedure. A request for a waiver of a Parcel Map shall be submitted by the subdivider in a form acceptable to the Advisory Agency. Notice of the action of the Advisory Agency upon such a request shall be given to the subdivider and to all persons to whom notification of the preliminary Parcel Map is required by law. The Advisory Agency action on a request for a waiver of a Parcel Map may be appealed in accordance with the provisions of Section 17.54 of this Code. Provided that in overruling an Advisory Agency denial of such a request for a waiver of a Parcel Map, the Appeal Board shall make the findings required by Subdivision 1. of this subsection. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)

DE. Slope Density. (Added by Ord. No. 162,144, Eff. 5/11/87.) In Hillside Grading Areas, as defined in Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code Section 17.02
(Definitions) of this Article, which are designated in the Minimum Density housing category by the applicable element of the General Plan adopted by the City Council, the dwelling unit density shall not exceed that allowed by the following formula: (Paragraph and following formula Amended by Ord. No. 179,035, Eff. 9/17/07.)

\[ D = \frac{50 - S}{35} \]

Where:  \( D \) = the maximum number of dwelling units per gross acre allowable, and  
\( S \) = the average natural slope of the land in percent.

Where the total allowable number of dwelling units per parcel map or tentative tract map calculated under the above formulas results in a number other than a whole number, it shall be rounded to the nearest whole number as follows: where the fractional portion of the total allowable number of dwelling units equals .5 or more, the total number of allowable dwelling units shall be rounded to the next larger whole number; where the fractional portion of the total allowable number of dwelling units equals less than .5, the total number of allowable dwelling units shall be rounded to the next smaller whole number.

In no case shall the permitted density be less than 0.05 dwelling units per gross acre. Where the total allowable number of dwelling units per parcel map calculated under the above formula results in a number less than one, it shall be rounded up to allow one dwelling unit per parcel map. Where previous grading on a site makes it difficult to determine average natural slope using the above formula, the Director of Planning shall determine the average natural slope in a manner to carry out the purpose and intent of this subsection. (Amended by Ord. No. 179,035, Eff. 9/17/07.)

F. Public Notice and Hearing. (Added by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.) Upon receipt of a complete application, the Advisory Agency shall set the matter for public hearing at which evidence shall be taken. The Advisory Agency shall give notice consistent with the provisions of Section 17.06 A.1. of the L.A.M.C.

Waiver. The Advisory Agency may waive the public hearing required in this subsection if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, and/or having a common corner with the parcel map. A copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, and to the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property and/or to all persons who have filed written requests for notice with the Advisory Agency.

SEC. 17.51. FILING OF PRELIMINARY PARCEL MAPS.

A. Forms and Map Requirements. (Amended by Ord. No. 133,753, Eff. 2/12/67.)

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Each person applying for approval of a parcel map required by reason of Subsection Section 17.50 B. of this Section Code shall submit a reproducible preliminary Parcel Map to the City Planning Department showing the land to be divided and its proposed division. The map may be prepared by the applicant, except that the Advisory Agency may require the map to be prepared by a licensed land surveyor or registered civil engineer and that it be based upon a field survey when it determines that such is necessary to provide the information required by this Subsection and Subsections F, G, and H. The map shall be made on one or more sheets of tracing paper or cloth at least 8 1/2 inches by 11 inches but shall not exceed 18 × 26 inches. It shall be legibly drawn using a decimal or an engineer's scale and shall clearly show the following information:

1. The dimensions and record boundaries of the total parcel together with a legal description of the total parcel attached to the map.

2. The dimensions and boundaries of each proposed parcel.

3. The names, addresses and telephone number of the property owners, the person filing the map, and the registered civil engineer or licensed land surveyor, if any, who prepared the map.

4. The abutting streets and alleys and existing surface improvements and proposed dedications and improvements.

5. The location of other existing public easements and/or private street easements. (Amended by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.)

6. In Hillside Grading Areas, the existing contours of the land at intervals of not more than five feet. (Amended by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)

7. The accurate location of any structures on the property (Added by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)

8. Names or designations for all proposed streets. (Added by Ord. No. 158,691, Eff. 3/12/84.)

9. Such other information as the Advisory Agency determines is necessary to properly consider the proposed division. (Redesignated 9, Ord. No. 158,691, Eff. 3/12/84.)

B. Incomplete Map. If at any time during the processing of the map it is discovered that the map has been improperly prepared or required pertinent information has not been submitted, the applicant shall be promptly notified in writing by mail of the defect and of further information or correction required. The time limits specified hereinafter shall not begin until the omitted or inaccurate information is furnished in a proper manner. (Amended by Ord. No. 130,871, Eff. 9/20/65)
C. Additional Reports. (Added by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.) In addition to the preliminary Parcel Map, and when determined by the Superintendent of Building or the City Engineer to be necessary, the following reports shall be submitted to the City Planning Department by the applicant when the property is located in a Hillside Grading Area, as defined in Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code.

1. A geologic report prepared by an engineering geologist, as defined in Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code, setting forth all relevant geologic data pertaining to the proposed separate parcels and including separately stated conclusions listing any potential hazards to public health, safety or welfare which may exist on the proposed parcels or which could result from grading or building upon the proposed separate parcels.

2. A report prepared by a soils engineer, as defined in Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code, setting forth sufficient engineering data to explain the proposed solutions to:
   
   (a) Any potential geologic hazards disclosed by the geologic report; and

   (b) Any potential geologic hazards that could be created by the proposed grading.

D. Protected Tree Reports for Parcel Maps. No application for a preliminary parcel map approval for a parcel where a protected tree is located shall be considered complete unless it includes a report pertaining to preserving the tree. The report shall be prepared by a tree expert and shall evaluate the subdivider’s proposals for protected tree preservation, removal, replacement and/or relocation. In the event the subdivider proposes any grading, land movement, or other activity within the drip line of any protected tree referred to in the report, or proposes to relocate or remove any tree, the report shall also evaluate any mitigation measures proposed by the subdivider and the anticipated effectiveness in preserving the tree. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,404, Eff. 4/23/06.)

SEC. 17.52. PARCEL MAP – STANDARDS OF REVIEW AUTHORITY OF ADVISORY AGENCY.

A. Disapproval Of Maps.

1. No preliminary Parcel Map shall be approved which violates or would result in a violation of, or fails to comply with, the Subdivision Map Act or any other applicable law of this City or State. (Amended by Ord. No. 130,871, Eff. 9/20/65.)

2. In addition the Advisory Agency may disapprove a preliminary Parcel Map if, after investigation, it determines that said map does not substantially comply with
the various elements of the City’s General Plan, or does not provide such street or alley dedication or improvements as are necessary to achieve the purposes of these regulations, or fails to provide acceptable lot design or lot sizes which closely conform to the size of the contiguous or nearby lots on the same street, or results in reorientation of a lot or parcel in such a manner as to be detrimental to adjoining properties or the surrounding neighborhood. (Amended by Ord. No. 138,800, Eff. 6/23/69.)

13. Where a Parcel Map involves land for which a General Plan, including dwelling unit densities, has been adopted by the Council, and said land is also in an “H” Hillside or Mountainous Area established by Article 2 (Specific Planning-Zoning Comprehensive Zoning Plan) of this Chapter, the number of lots or parcels on said map shall be limited so that the number of dwelling units permitted by the applicable zoning regulations shall not substantially exceed the dwelling unit densities shown on said plan. (Amended by Ord. No. 138,800, Eff. 6/23/69.)

24. Where a Parcel Map includes land upon which either a combination of parking and commercial zones or a combination of parking and industrial zones has been established, the Parcel Map shall not be approved unless each parcel being created substantially conforms to the established ratio of space for parking to space for commercial use or space for parking to space for industrial use as such ratio existed immediately prior to the land division. (Amended by Ord. No. 141,831, Eff. 5/30/71.)

35. The Advisory Agency shall disapprove a preliminary Parcel Map when the property is situated in a Hillside Grading Area as defined in Article 1 (Building Code) of Chapter 9 (Building Regulations) of this Code and the Department of Building and Safety or the Bureau of Engineering has submitted a report in writing to the Advisory Agency recommending disapproval of the preliminary Parcel Map because of any existing or potential geologic hazards lacking satisfactory engineering solutions. (Amended by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)

46. The Advisory Agency may disapprove a preliminary Parcel Map unless the proposed name of each street thereon has been approved by the City Engineer. Advisory Agency approval shall be withheld if the City Engineer has determined that a proposed street name would create confusion, be misleading, be unduly long or carry connotations offensive to good taste and decency (Added by Ord No 158,691, Eff. 3/12/84 )

B. Lots May Be Increased In Size.

1. Where the Advisory Agency finds it necessary in order to promote the general welfare, to provide for a more consistent development for the area, and to preserve property values, it may require that lots or parcels described in a Parcel Map and located in an RA or R Zone be increased in size from that proposed so as to more closely conform to the size of existing contiguous lots or nearby parcels
on the same street. However, in no case may the Advisory Agency require such parcels in the aforementioned zones other than RA, RE20 and RE40 to contain an area of more than 20,000 square feet (Amended by Ord. No. 133,753, Eff. 2/12/67)

2. Where the Advisory Agency finds that a future public easement will be needed on a portion of such lots or parcels for street or other public uses, it may require that such lots or parcels be increased in size from the proposed so as to provide space for such easement; and in addition, it may impose conditions prohibiting or restricting the erection for buildings, or structures on that portion needed for such easement. (Amended by Ord. No. 130,871, Eff. 9/20/65.)

C. Maps Involving Private Road Easements. Whenever a proposed division of land involves one or more parcels which are contiguous or adjacent to a private road easement with the remaining parcel contiguous or adjacent to a dedicated street, only the Parcel Map need be filed, without requiring the payment of additional fees or the filing of a Private Street Map. The Advisory Agency may approve, conditionally approve, or disapprove the map subject to the applicable provisions of this Article or Article 8 (Private Street Regulations) of this Chapter. (Amended by Ord. No. 130,871, Eff. 9/20/65.)

D. Lots In The Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zone.  (Title Amended by Ord. No. 176,943, Eff. 10/5/05.)

1. (Amended by Ord. No. 176, 943, Eff. 10/5/05.) The Advisory Agency may disapprove a preliminary Parcel Map for land located in the Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zone, pursuant to Section 57.4908 of Chapter 5 (Fire Code) of the Municipal Code this Code, because of inadequate fire protection facilities unless:

   (a) The designated area in which buildings are to be erected on each proposed parcel or lot, as shown on said map, are located not more than 1,000 feet from a fire hydrant, said distance to be measured along a route providing reasonable access, as determined by the Fire Chief, for the laying of fire hoses in an emergency, or

   (b) Said Fire Chief reports that adequate fire protection exists, or is in the process of being provided, for said parcels or lots.

2. Upon proper application to the City Council, and upon recommendation of the Chief Engineer of Waterworks of the Department of Water and Power, the City may provide for contribution toward the cost of installation of water mains and hydrants necessary to comply with this Subsection where said Chief Engineer determines that the cost of such installation is greatly in excess of normal charges for providing like facilities.

E. Maps Involving Future Streets. In the event that the Advisory Agency determines that certain streets or alleys in a proposed division of land must be reserved for future
public use, they shall be indicated on the preliminary Parcel Map and offered for
dedication as future streets or future alleys prior to recording the Parcel Map. The
applicant shall furnish the Bureau of Right of Way and Land an offer of dedication therefor
in accordance with the provisions of Subdivision 1 of Subsection C of Section 17.53 B.1.
(Parcel Map Standards; Conditions of Approval) of this Article Code. (Amended by Ord.
No. 130,871, Eff. 9/20/65.)

F. (Deleted by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

2/17/67.) Where the Advisory Agency determines that a proposed Parcel Map complies
with all provisions of these Parcel Map Regulations, but finds that the proposed division
of land will result in an accessory building or structure being on a parcel separated from
the main building or a residential building being on a parcel without the required off-street
parking spaces and, in order to afford the applicant time to properly provide a main
building on the same parcel with the accessory structure or building, or to remove same,
or to provide the required off-street parking spaces with the residential building, the
Advisory Agency may approve the proposed Parcel Map and the continued use and
maintenance of said accessory structures or buildings separated from the main building
for a period of time not to exceed one year and the residential building without the off-
street parking spaces for a period of time not to exceed 90 days subject to the following
conditions:

1. That as a prerequisite to the filing of the final Parcel Map with the City
Engineer, the owner or owners of record of the subject property shall record in the
office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles County, California, a covenant
running with the and in which such owner or owners agree to comply with the conditions imposed by the Advisory Agency in approving the Parcel Map.

2. That upon approval of the proposed Parcel Map, in addition to the permanent
copy placed on file in the City Planning Department, the Advisory Agency shall
furnish a copy of said action to the applicant and to the Department of Building and
Safety.

H. Lots Involving a Common Slope. Whenever two or more lots are to be created
on a common slope and the City Engineer or Superintendent of Building determines that
condition so dictate, the Advisory Agency may require as a condition of approval of the
preliminary Parcel Map that appropriate deed covenants on a form approved by the City
Attorney be recorded which provide to each owner of said common slope a joint right on
entry for access of men and equipment, and a joint easement over the slope area to
maintain and repair said common slope. (Added by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)

I. When a protected tree exists on a proposed parcel, the preservation of the tree at
its existing location, its relocation for preservation purposes, or the removal of the tree
shall be regulated in the same manner as that provided under subdivision regulations set
forth in this Article chapter. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,404, Eff. 4/23/06.)
J. Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area. In calculating the allowable floor area of a parcel map proposed to be developed as a residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed use) building in the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area, any land required to be dedicated for street purposes shall be included as part of the lot area of the parcel map. *(Added by Ord. No. 179,076, Eff. 9/23/07.)*

SEC. 17.53. APPROVAL OF PRELIMINARY PARCEL MAP STANDARDS OF REVIEW.

A. Processing.

1. *(Amended by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)* Upon receipt and acceptance of a properly prepared map, together with sufficient copies for appropriate City agencies, the Planning Department shall immediately forward copies to the City Engineer and, if in a Hillside Grading Area, the Superintendent of Building for a report and recommendation. The City Engineer and the Superintendent of Building shall make their reports within twenty-one days after the map is transmitted to them unless a geologic and soils engineering report is required as specified in Section 17.51-C of this Code, in which case they shall make their reports within thirty-five days after the subject geologic and soils report is received. The Advisory Agency shall not take final action on any preliminary Parcel Map until first having received a report thereon from the City Engineer and if in a Hillside Grading Area, the Superintendent of Building, or until the expiration of the applicable period.

2. A copy of the preliminary Parcel Map shall be forwarded to the Chief Engineer of the Fire Department for report and recommendation to the Advisory Agency. The Chief Engineer shall make his report within seven days after the map is transmitted to him. Said report shall indicate whether the designated areas in which buildings are to be erected on each proposed parcel or lot, as shown on said map are less than 1,000 feet from a Los Angeles City Fire Department fire hydrant, said distance to be measured along a route providing reasonable access for the laying of fire hoses in an emergency, or whether adequate alternative fire protection exists or is in the process of being provided for said parcel or lots. *(Amended by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)*

B. Approval. When Advisory Agency determines that the proposed Parcel Map complies with all the provisions of these parcel map regulations, and no dedication or improvement is required, it shall approve the map.

BC. Conditional Approval. When the Advisory Agency determines that the preliminary Parcel Map complies with all of the provisions of these parcel map regulations, but that street or alley dedications or improvements, storm drain easements, sanitary sewer easements or slope easements are necessary, or that grading or construction of an engineered retaining structure as specified in this Section is necessary. It may approve
the proposed preliminary Parcel Map subject to the following conditions being complied with to the satisfaction of the City Engineer: *(Amended by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)*

1. That an offer be made to dedicate such land as is necessary for street or alley purposes in compliance with the applicable street and alley design standards established in Section 17.05 *(Design Standards)* of this Article–Code and such storm drain easements, sanitary sewer easements and slope easements as are deemed necessary. The offer shall be properly executed by all parties having a record interest therein including beneficiaries under deeds of trust as shown by a current preliminary title report prepared by a title company approved by the City Engineer for that purpose. The trustee under said deed of trust shall not be required to execute the dedicatory instrument, unless, in the view of the City Engineer, such execution is necessary to satisfactorily dedicate the land. This report shall be on a form approved by the City Attorney and the City Engineer; be in such terms as to be binding on the owner, his heirs, assigns or successors in interest; and shall continue until the City Council accepts or rejects it. The offer shall provide that the dedication will be complete upon acceptance by the City Council. The City Engineer or a designated deputy shall approve or disapprove the offer for recordation within ten days after it is filed with the City Engineer. The offer shall be recorded by the City Engineer in the Office of the County Recorder upon its approval by the City Engineer or said deputy. If the streets, alleys and easements being offered for dedication are required for immediate public use as streets, alleys and easements, a resolution of acceptance shall thereafter be submitted to the City Council concurrently with the final Parcel Map in order to complete the dedication. Offers to dedicate which are not required for immediate public use will be retained by the City until such time as acceptance for public use occurs. If an offer is rejected by the City Council, the City Engineer shall issue a release from such offer which shall be recorded in the office of the County Recorder. *(Amended by Ord. No. 152,425, Eff. 6/29/79, Oper. 7/1/79.)*

(a) When it is determined that additional street dedication for widening will be required from property adjoining that depicted in the preliminary Parcel Map in order to comply with the applicable street standards provided for in Section 17.05 *(Design Standards)* of this Article–Chapter, the offer of dedication provided for hereinabove shall include an agreement as a covenant running with the land that upon completion of the dedication, a one–foot wide portion of the property included within the dedication and abutting such adjoining property shall not be used for access thereto. This agreement shall be in the form of a covenant running with the land and shall be recorded, but shall by its own terms become null and void upon the completion of the dedication of the additional land needed for street purposes from the adjoining property. The City Engineer shall show that portion of the dedication which is subject to the recorded covenant on the District Maps of the City of Los Angeles. As long as said agreement remains in effect, the aforesaid one–foot strip shall not be used as a means of access.
to said adjoining property, nor shall any permits be issued by any City Department permitting its use for access purposes. (Amended by Ord. No. 130,871, Eff. 9/20/65.)

(b) (None)

2. That such improvements as are required be constructed and installed to the satisfaction of the City Engineer or that construction and installation of such improvements be guaranteed in accordance with the provisions of Section 17.08 G. (Improvements; Guarantees) of this Article the Code. Said improvements shall be limited to grading and the installation of local drainage and sewer facilities, curbs, gutters, sidewalks, street lights, street trees and roadway surfacing. In addition, the City Engineer may also require such other incidental improvements as are essential to the proper installation of the required public street or alley improvements. All such improvements shall be graded and improved in accordance with plans approved by the City Engineer. When the conditions of approval of the Preliminary Parcel Map specify that improvements are required to be constructed prior to the grant of any development right, no building permit shall be issued until the improvements have been constructed or suitably guaranteed in accordance with Section 17.08 G. (Improvements; Guarantees) of this Article the Code. (Amended by Ord. No. 157,811, Eff. 8/13/83.)

2.5. That if grading or construction of an engineered retaining structure is required by the Advisory Agency to remove potential geologic hazards, such grading or construction shall be completed or guaranteed to the satisfaction of the City Engineer and/or the Superintendent of Building. (Added by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)

3. (Amended by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.) When recommended by the Fire Department, the Advisory Agency may as a condition of approval of the preliminary Parcel Map, require the installation of fire hydrants to the satisfaction of the Fire Department.

(a) Upon proper application to the City Council, and upon recommendation of the City Engineer of Waterworks of the Department of Water and Power, the City may provide for contribution toward the costs of installation of water mains and hydrants necessary to comply with this subsection where said Chief Engineer determines that the cost of such installation is greatly in excess of normal charges for providing like facilities.

4. Failure to fulfill all conditions of a conditional approval within one year after the date of such approval shall automatically terminate and void the proceedings. Upon application, prior to the expiration of the original one–year period, an extension of time for a period not exceeding one year may be granted by the Advisory Agency. The Advisory Agency’s determination on an application for a time extension shall be subject to the appeal provision of Section-47.54.13.10.11
CD. Modification of Requirements. (Amended by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)

1. The Advisory Agency may modify or waive any dedication or improvement requirements pursuant to Section 13.10.5 (Preliminary Parcel Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code, where the division of land is for the purpose of disposing of land by a public agency, if it determines such action is in the public interest.

2. The Advisory Agency may also modify or waive the application of the Design Standards for Streets and Alleys and the improvements required by this Section and Section 17.05 (Design Standards) of this Article Code when it finds that their strict application would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purposes and intent of these regulations.

Before approving the omission of any of the aforesaid requirements, the Advisory Agency shall refer the matter back to the agency which originally recommended the requirement, and to any other involved agency for further report, with a statement of the reasons for its omission.

3. Notwithstanding the above, the Advisory Agency may not waive any mandatory requirements relating to public health or safety recommended by other officials or departments in the exercise of their duties prescribed by law.

4. Where the Advisory Agency elects to modify or waive requirements, it shall do so within the time limit established in Subsection F. of this section and any such modification or waiver shall in all cases be consistent with the intent of these parcel map regulations.

E. Disapproval. In the event the preliminary Parcel Map is disapproved, the disapproval shall be in writing, shall set forth the reasons and clearly indicate wherein the proposed Parcel Map would be contrary to any of the provisions of these regulations, and shall be transmitted to the applicant. (Amended by Ord. No. 130,871, Eff. 9/20/65.)

F. Time Limits for Action by the Advisory Agency. (Amended by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.) The Advisory Agency shall review and either approve, conditionally approve or disapprove the map within 30 days after the filing of the map with the Planning Department, or within such additional time as is mutually agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the Advisory Agency, unless geology and soils reports are required as specified in Section 17.51 C. of this Code, in which case the Advisory Agency shall act within 44 days after the subject geologic and soils reports have been submitted by the applicant or within such additional time as is mutually agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the Advisory Agency.

If the Advisory Agency refers a matter back to an agency as provided for in Section
17.53 D.2. of this Code, the time limits for action by the Advisory Agency shall automatically be extended for 7 days.

DG. Where Parcel Map Includes Land Within Drainage District. Whenever a Parcel Map, or a portion thereof includes land which is within a Local Drainage District, the provisions and requirements of the ordinance establishing such District shall be complied with. (Added by Ord. No. 142,862, Eff. 2/13/72.)

EH. Modifications of Approved Preliminary Parcel Maps. The Advisory Agency may grant slight modifications to a Preliminary Parcel Map upon its own initiative or upon a request from a subdivider pursuant to Section 13.10.5 (Preliminary Parcel Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code. The modifications may be granted where it is impractical to conform to the strict application of the requirements of this article for one or more of the following reasons relating to the property: (1) its size or shape; (2) title limitations of record; (3) topographical location or conditions, or subsurface conditions; (4) the specific intended use; or (5) the application of provisions of Article 1 of this chapter. A request for slight modification shall be submitted in a form acceptable to the Advisory Agency. Notice of the action of the Advisory Agency shall be given to the subdivider and to all persons to whom notification of the preliminary parcel map is required by law. The Advisory Agency action on a slight modification request may be appealed in accordance with the provisions of Section 17.54 of this Code. The action of the Advisory Agency on a slight modification or an appeal from that action shall not extend the time for recording a Parcel Map with the County Recorder. (Added by Ord. No. 156,358, Eff. 3/21/82.)

I. Clarification Authority. If the City Council imposes a condition as part of an action on a related application that differs from a condition of approval on a preliminary parcel map, then the Advisory Agency shall have the authority to make the parcel map conditions consistent with the City Council action. (Added by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.)

J. Further Authority. (Added by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.) The Advisory Agency, acting in the capacity of an Associate Zoning Administrator, shall have the authority to reduce the width of required passageways pursuant to Section 12.21 C.2.(b) (Spaces Between Buildings — Passageways) of this Chapter to no less than five feet between habitable buildings and detached condominiums, unless the Fire Department determines that the reduction would result in a safety hazard. And shall have the authority to grant deviations of no more than 20 percent from the applicable area, yard, and height requirements. The subdivider must ask for adjustment(s) at the time of filing. In permitting adjustments, the Advisory Agency shall make the findings contained in Section 12.28 C.4.

SEC. 17.54. APPEALS.
A. See Section 13.10.8 (Subdivision Appeal) of Chapter 1A of this Code. Procedure. (Amended by Ord. No. 177,103, Eff. 12/18/05.)

—Appeal to Appeal Board. An applicant or any other person claiming to be aggrieved by an action or determination of the Advisory Agency with respect to a preliminary Parcel Map, certificate or conditional certificate of compliance pursuant to California Government Code Section 66499.35 or an exemption from the Parcel Map regulations pursuant to Section 17.50 B.3.(c) of this Code may, within a period of 15 days after the date of mailing of the decision of the Advisory Agency, appeal to the Appeal Board for a public hearing. Appeals to the Appeal Board shall be filed in duplicate in a public office of the Department of City Planning on forms provided for that purpose and shall be accompanied by the fees required in Section 19.02 of this Code. The appeal shall not be considered as having been filed unless and until the form has been properly completed and all information required by it has been submitted. The complete appeal form and file shall then immediately be transmitted to the Appeal Board Secretary for hearing before the Appeal Board.

—The Appeal Board, upon notice to the applicant, the person claiming to be aggrieved, if any, and the Advisory Agency, shall hear the appeal within 30 days after the expiration of the 15-day appeal period unless the applicant consents to an extension of time pursuant to Subsection B. of this section. At the time established for the hearing, the Appeal Board shall hear the testimony of the applicant and witnesses in his/her behalf, the testimony of any aggrieved persons, if there are any, and the testimony of the Advisory Agency and any witnesses on its behalf. The Appeal Board may also hear the testimony of other competent persons respecting the character of the neighborhood in which the division of land is to be located, the kinds, nature and extent of improvements, the quality or kinds of development to which the area is best adapted or any other relevant phase of the matter into which the Appeal Board may desire to inquire.

Upon conclusion of the hearing, the Appeal Board shall within 14 days declare findings based upon the testimony and documents produced before it. It may sustain, modify, reject or overrule any recommendation or ruling of the Advisory Agency and may make findings consistent with applicable provisions of this article.

—Failure to Act. If at the end of the time limit specified in this subsection or at the end of any extension of time pursuant to Subsection B. of this section, the Appeal Board fails to act, the appeal shall be deemed denied and the decision from which the appeal was taken shall be deemed affirmed.

—B. Extension Of Time. Any of the time limits specified in this section may be extended by mutual consent of the applicant and the Advisory Agency or the Appeal Board. (B. Deleted, C. Relettered B. and Amended by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.)

SEC. 17.55. MAP IDENTIFICATION AND REPRODUCTION.
(Amended by Ord. No. 130,871, Eff. 9/20/65.)

Each preliminary Parcel Map shall be identified with a number assigned by the City Planning Department and the date of filing. Said number shall be shown on the recorded Parcel Map.

SEC. 17.56. PARCEL MAP.

A. Time Limit. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.) The following provisions establish the term of preliminary Parcel Map approvals and Tentative Map approvals under Section 17.50 C. of this Code:

1. Within 36 months after the approval or conditional approval of the preliminary Parcel Map or approval of a Tentative Map filed pursuant to the requirements of Section 17.50 C. of this Code, a final Parcel Map showing each new parcel shall be prepared and filed with the City Engineer and submitted by the City Engineer to the City Council. The failure of a person dividing land to file the map with the City Engineer within that period and to have the map corrected and presented by the City Engineer to the City Clerk within the specified time limit shall automatically terminate and void the proceedings unless the time is extended by the Advisory Agency or the Appeal Board, upon the appeal from a denial of the extension by the Advisory Agency.

2. The time limit for the submittal of a corrected Parcel Map to the City Council may be extended for a period or periods not exceeding a total of 72 months.

The provisions of this subsection shall apply to those maps described above and shall also apply to those maps that were approved or conditionally approved prior to the effective date of this subsection and that have not terminated prior to that date.

EXCEPTION. The term of a preliminary Parcel Map approval or Tentative Map approval under Section 17.50 C. of this Code shall be automatically extended pursuant to the provisions of California Governmental Code Sections 66452.21, 66452.22, and 66452.23, and any other current or future provision of the Subdivision Map Act that operates to extend the term of such approvals.

AB. Parcel Map Requirements. Procedure. (Amended by Ord. No. 157,811, Eff. 8/13/83.) A final parcel map shall be prepared and filed with the City Engineer in compliance with the provisions of this Article. Said map shall conform substantially to the approved preliminary parcel map, or the approved tentative map which was filed pursuant to the requirements contained in Section 17.50 (Parcel Maps-General Provisions) of this Article-Code. The final parcel map shall be accepted by the City Council provided that:

1. The necessary improvements and grading or retaining structure
construction, as set forth in the approval of the preliminary parcel map, have been installed and approved by the City, or provided the subdivider executes an Improvement Agreement and submits or agrees to submit:

a. Improvement plans; and

b. Satisfactory grading or construction plans, where grading or construction of an engineered retaining structure is required in Hillside Areas; and

c. Improvement Securities, warranty guarantees, and labor and material payment securities in accordance with provisions of Section 17.08 G. (Improvements; Guarantees) of this Article Code.

2. All approvals have been obtained from City departments and other public agencies; and

3. Any special assessment or bond required to be paid or guaranteed pursuant to Section 66493(c) of the Subdivision Map Act has been paid in full, or such payment has been guaranteed.

BC. Final Parcel Map Requirements. (Title Amended by Ord. No. 157,811, Eff. 8/31/83.)

1. The following information shall be submitted with the Parcel Map: names, address and telephone number of the record owners, and person preparing the Parcel Map. The general form and layout of the map, including size and type of lettering, drafting and location of acknowledgment, etc., shall be determined by the City Engineer. The map shall be prepared on high quality tracing cloth or other material approved by the City Engineer.

1.5 The map shall show the location of each parcel and its relation to surrounding surveys. The location of any remainder of the original parcel shall be shown, but need not be shown as a matter of survey but only by reference to the existing record boundaries of such remainder if such remainder has a gross area of five acres or more. (Added by Ord. No. 133,753, Eff. 4/11/75.)

2. (Amended by No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.) Each sheet of said Parcel Map shall be 18 × 26 inches. A marginal line shall be drawn around each sheet, leaving a blank margin of one inch. The scale of the map shall be such as to show all details clearly. Each sheet shall be numbered, and its relation to other sheets clearly shown. The Parcel Map number, scale and north point shall be shown on each sheet. If more than three sheets are necessary to show the entire division of land, an index map shall be included on one of the sheets.

The exterior boundary of the land included within the subdivision shall be
indicated by distinctive symbols and clearly so designated. Each parcel shall be identified by a letter.

3. Where the division of land creates four or less parcels, the Parcel Map may be compiled from recorded or filed data when sufficient survey information exists on filed maps to locate and retrace the exterior boundary lines of the parcel map if the location of at least one of these boundary lines can be established from an existing monumented line. (Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)

4. All other Parcel Maps shall be based upon a field survey made in conformance with the Land Surveyor’s Act.

5. The Parcel Map shall be prepared by a registered civil engineer or licensed land surveyor. A signed Surveyor’s Certificate as required by the Subdivision Map Act shall appear on the Parcel Map.

5.5 Where there are no dedications being made by the Parcel Map, a certificate signed and acknowledged by the fee owners only, of the real property being subdivided, consenting to the preparation and recordation of the parcel map, shall be required. (Added by Ord. No. 148,598, Eff. 8/25/76.)

6. Within 20 days after receiving the Parcel Map, the City Engineer shall examine it for the survey information shown thereon, and if he is satisfied that it is technically correct, he shall certify the map in accordance with the provisions of the Subdivision Map Act.

7. Each approved Parcel Map recorded with the County Recorder shall contain the following statement; “The approval of this Parcel Map shall not be construed as having been based upon geological investigation such as will authorize the issuance of building permits on the subject property. Such permits will be issued only at such time as the Department of Building and Safety has received such topographic maps and geological reports as it deems necessary to justify the issuance of such building permits.” (Added by Ord. No. 143,254, Eff. 5/14/72.)

**SEC. 17.57. APPROVAL OF MAP SHALL NOT AUTHORIZE VIOLATION OF OTHER LAWS.**  
(Amended by Ord. No. 130,871, Eff. 9/20/65.)

Neither the approval or conditional approval of any Parcel Map shall constitute or waive compliance with any other applicable provision of this Code, nor shall any such approval authorize or be deemed to authorize a violation or failure to comply with other applicable provisions of this Code.
SEC. 17.58. PARK AND RECREATION SITE ACQUISITION AND DEVELOPMENT.
(Amended by Ord. No. 184,505, Eff. 1/11/17.)

No final subdivision map shall be approved, nor shall it be recorded, unless land within the subdivision has been dedicated to the City of Los Angeles for park or recreational purposes or the park fee has been paid pursuant to Section 12.33 (Park Fees and Land Dedication) of this Article—the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

SEC. 17.59. MODIFICATION OF RECORDED PARCEL MAPS—STANDARDS OF REVIEW.
(Added by Ord. No. 157,533, Eff. 5/12/83.)

A. In addition to amendments to parcel maps authorized by Government Code Section 66469, after a parcel map is filed with the Office of the County Recorder, such recorded map, including the conditions of approval thereof, may be modified pursuant to the provisions of this section. The provisions of this section are not applicable to certificates of correction or amending maps filed pursuant to Government Code Section 66469.

B. (Amended by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.) Applications for certificates of correction or amending maps filed pursuant to this section may be filed with the Advisory Agency. The submittal of an application and processing of such applications shall conform to the provisions of Section 17.53 H. of this Code relating to the filing and processing of modifications of preliminary parcel maps.

The public notice and hearing shall conform to the provisions of Section 17.06 A.1. The decision of the Advisory Agency may be appealed in accordance with the applicable provisions of Section 17.54 of this Code relating to the appeal of preliminary parcel maps.

C. Consideration of and action on such applications shall be limited to the proposed modifications.

D. (Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.) No such modification or amending map may be approved unless the Advisory Agency, or the Appeal Board or City Council on appeal, finds each of the following:

1. That there are changes in circumstances which make any or all of the conditions of such map no longer appropriate or necessary;

2. That the modifications do not impose any additional burden on the present fee owner of the property;

3. That the modifications do not alter any right, title or interest in the real property reflected on the recorded map;
4. That the map and conditions as modified conform to the provisions of Government Code Section 66474 and of this Code;

5. That the decision-maker has given consideration, among other factors, to the effects of the modifications on surrounding properties.

AE. (Added by Ord. No. 163,641, Eff. 7/1/88.) Modifications and amending maps shall be governed by the following limitations.

1. No modifications involving increases in density shall be allowed which would change the density of a parcel map as approved on appeal by the Appeal Board or the City Council, where such density was the subject of the appeal to the Appeal Board or the City Council.

2. No condition may be modified if it was imposed as a mitigating measure identified in a mitigated or conditional negative declaration or in an Environmental Impact Report.

3. Modifications involving increases in density shall not exceed an increase of one lot or dwelling unit.
   (a) For subdivision of fewer than 10 lots or dwelling units, any density increase shall be limited to one lot or dwelling unit; and
   (b) For subdivisions containing 10 or more lots or dwelling units, any increase shall be limited to not more than 10 percent of that originally approved.

4. Modifications involving either increase in the height of structures, or in the elevation of building pads where the elevation of such pads has been specified by the Advisory Agency, shall be limited as follows:
   (a) an increase in the height of structures of not more than 10 percent above the approved height of such structures; or
   (b) an increase in the elevation of building pads of not more than 5 feet above the approved elevation of such pads.

   Any such increase in height or elevation shall not obstruct the view from surrounding properties. A greater increase in the elevation of building pads may be approved if such increase has been determined to be necessary for health and safety reasons by the Department of Building and Safety.

5. No modifications shall be permitted which violate the intent of any of the original conditions of the parcel map approval as that intent is expressed in the findings or otherwise by the decision maker.
F. An amending map or certificate of correction shall be recorded with the Office of the County Recorder in the manner specified in Government Code Section 66472. If the modification of one or more conditions does not require an amending map or certificate of correction, the approval of the modification shall be evidenced in a letter mailed to the subdivider and made a part of the subject parcel map file. (Former Subsec. E redesignated F by Ord. No. 163,641, Eff. 7/1/88.)

SEC. 17.60. SALES CONTRARY TO PARCEL MAP REGULATIONS ARE VOIDABLE.
(Amended by Ord. No. 146,985, Eff. 4/11/75.)

Any deed of conveyance, sale or contract to sell made contrary to the provisions of these Parcel Map regulations is voidable to the extent and in the same manner as is provided for violation of Section 66499.32 of the Subdivision Map Act.

Section 188. Amend the definition of “Private road easement” in Section 18.01. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

“Private road easement” See Division 13.15 (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code, shall mean a parcel of land not dedicated as a public street, over which a private easement for road purposes is proposed to be or has been granted to the owners of property contiguous or adjacent thereto which intersects or connects with a public street, or a private street, in each instance the instrument creating such easement shall be or shall have been duly recorded or filed in the Office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles County. (Amended by Ord. No. 122,064, Eff. 6/14/62.)

Section 189. Amend the definition of “Private street” in Section 18.01. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

“Private street” See Division 13.15 (Administration Definitions) of Chapter 1A of this Code, shall mean, except as otherwise provided in this article, a parcel of land not dedicated as a public street over which a private easement for road purposes has been granted to the owners of property contiguous or adjacent thereto which intersects or connects with a public street, or another private street, and the instrument creating same has been duly recorded or filed in the office of the Recorder of Los Angeles County, and which has been determined by the Director to be adequate for the access and for the purposes defined in this article. (Amended by Ord. No. 158,691, Eff. 3/12/84.)
Section 190. Repeal Section 18.02. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

SEC. 18.02. DUTIES OF DIRECTOR.

The Director is hereby charged with the duty of making investigations and approving the platting and division of land as lots or building sites which are contiguous or adjacent to private road easements, and of determining the following: (Amended by Ord. No. 122,064, Eff. 6/14/62.)

(a) That there exists adequate and safe vehicular access to the property from a public street over a private street for police, fire, sanitation and public service vehicles. (Amended by Ord. No. 109,695, Eff. 8/23/57.)

(b) That an adequate water supply is available for domestic and fire fighting purposes. (Amended by Ord. No. 109,695, Eff. 8/23/57.)

(c) That an approved method of sewage disposal is available. Where, in order to properly maintain drainage and sewer improvements or to adequately provide for their connection with existing public facilities, it is necessary to acquire public easement rights, an offer to dedicate such easements for sanitary sewer or storm drain purposes may be required. The offer shall be properly executed by all parties having a record interest therein, including beneficiaries under deeds of trust, as shown by a current preliminary title report. Said title report to be prepared by a title company approved by the Bureau of Right of Way and Land for that purpose. The report shall be furnished by the applicant. The offer shall be on a form approved by the City Attorney and the Director of the Bureau of Right of Way and Land, be in such terms as to be binding on the owner, his heirs, assigns or successors in interest, and shall continue until the City Council accepts or rejects it. The offer shall provide that the dedication will be complete upon the acceptance by the City Council. The Director or his deputy shall approve or disapprove the offer for recordation within ten days after it is filed with the Bureau. The offer shall be recorded by the Bureau of Right of Way and Land in the Office of the County Recorder upon its approval by the Director or his deputy. The offer shall thereafter be promptly presented and processed by the City Departments concerned and submitted to the City Council, in order to complete the dedication within the earliest possible time. If the offer is rejected by the City Council, the Bureau of Right of Way and Land shall issue a release from such offer which shall be recorded in the Office of the County Recorder. When said Bureau approves the offer to dedicate, it shall notify the City Engineer. (Amended by Ord. No. 133,346, Eff. 12/26/66.)

(d) That the lot or building site is graded and engineered in accordance with the grading regulations of the City of Los Angeles as set forth in Article 1 of Chapter 9.
Section 191. Amend Section 18.03. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 18.03. PROCEDURE.

(a) (Amended by Ord. No. 122,064, Eff. 6/14/62.) See Section 13.10.7 (Private Street Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code. No person shall plat or divide land as lots or building sites which are contiguous or adjacent to a private road easement and no person shall be granted a building permit for such a lot or building site unless a Private Street Map has been first filed with and approved by the Director in accordance with the provisions of this article. Every person who shall plat or divide such land, and every person applying for a building permit for such lots or building sites shall file with the Director at least 15 copies of a Private Street Map showing the proposed platting or division of land. Such maps shall be prepared with respect to all engineering data required herein by or under the direction of a licensed surveyor or a registered civil engineer, and shall contain the following information:

1. A private street map number furnished by the County Surveyor, together with the following statement: “The purpose of this map is to obtain approval of private streets.”

2. Sufficient legal description of the land to describe the location of the proposed division of lands, together with a location survey of the private street.

3. Names and addresses of record owners or of other persons dividing the land, and the engineer or surveyor;

4. The locations, names and existing widths of all adjoining and contiguous public highways, streets and ways and private streets and the proposed name of each private street on the land platted or divided. (Amended by Ord. No. 158,691, Eff. 3/12/84.)

5. The widths and approximate grades of all existing and proposed public highways, streets and ways and private streets;

6. The approximate width and location of all existing and proposed easements for drainage, sewer and public utility purposes;
7. Approximate radii of all curves;

8. The approximate lot layout and the approximate dimensions of each lot or building site;

9. The approximate location, width and direction of flow of all water courses;

10. The proposed method of sewage disposal;

11. The proposed use of property;

12. The approximately accurate contours drawn to intervals prescribed by the City Engineer where topography controls or influences the layout or water supply;

13. The approximate location of all trees that will affect locations of easements;

14. The date, north point and scale;

15. The approximate location and outline of each existing building or structure;

16. The boundary line of the parcel of land divided;

17. Any of the foregoing data which is impossible or impractical to place upon the Private Street Map shall be submitted in writing with the map.

(b) The director shall not accept any Private Street Map for filing unless the fees prescribed in this Chapter shall have been paid. (Amended by Ord. No. 129,575, Eff. 4/4/65.)

(c) The Director shall not act on any Private Street Map until he receives a report thereon from the City Engineer, the Department of Building and Safety, the Fire Department and the Department of Water and Power. Reports from the Departments shall be submitted to the Director within 30 days of the date of receipt of request for said reports. (Amended by Ord. No. 127,508, Eff. 6/29/64.)

Section 192. Amend Section 18.08. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

SEC. 18.08. DIRECTOR APPROVAL AND APPEALS.
(Amended by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.)

A. Procedures. See Section 13.10.7 (Private Street Map) of Chapter 1A of this Code.

1. Action of the Director. All private street maps and all prints or photostatic
copies of maps as required in this article shall be submitted to the Director for approval. Within 40 days after the application is deemed complete, the Director shall approve, conditionally approve or disapprove the map. When the Director makes a decision on the private street, the written action shall be transmitted to the applicant.

2. Public Notice and Hearing. Upon receipt of a complete application, the initial decision-maker shall set the matter for public hearing at which evidence shall be taken. The Director shall give notice consistent with the provisions of Section 17.06 A.1. of the LAMC.

3. Waiver. The Director may waive the public hearing required in this section if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of all owners of properties adjacent or gaining access from the private street. No appeal hearing shall be waived. Furthermore, with respect to private streets not set for public hearing, a copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, and to the owners of properties adjacent or gaining access from the private street and to all persons who have filed written requests for notice with the Department of City Planning.

B. Appeals to the Board. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by any action or determination of the Director of Planning with respect to a private street map, may, within 15 days after the date of the mailing of the decision of the Director, file an appeal from the action or determination to the Board. The Board shall consider the appeal within 30 days after the expiration of the 15-day appeal period, and shall, within 14-days affirm, modify, or reverse the action or determination. The action of the Board shall be final.

C. Extension of Time. Any of the time limits specified in this section may be extended by mutual consent of the applicant and the Director or the Appeal Board, as the case may be.

D. Requirements for Utilization of Private Street. Notwithstanding Section 12.25 to the contrary, the private street approval shall be void unless all conditions of approval are completed or fulfilled within six years from the date of approval, except that grading and improvement conditions shall be considered as fulfilled if the required work is begun during that time limit and diligently carried on to completion. (Amended by Ord. No. 182,106, Eff. 5/20/12.)

Section 193. Repeal Section 18.10. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

SEC. 18.10. BUILDING PERMITS.

No building permits shall be issued for the erection of buildings on lots or building sites
which are contiguous or adjacent to private streets or private road easements unless the following requirements have been met.  

(Amended by Ord. No. 109,695, Eff. 8/23/57.)

(a) That the “Private Street Map” shall have been duly approved and written findings made as to the conditions of approval thereof.  

(Amended by Ord. No. 126,468, Eff. 3/1/64.)

(b) That the Director shall certify to the Department of Building and Safety that the conditions, if any, required by said written findings have been fulfilled in a satisfactory manner and that a permit may be issued.  

(Amended by Ord. No. 109,695, Eff. 8/23/57.)

Section 194. Repeal Section 18.12. of Article 8 of Chapter 1 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.

SEC. 18.12. MODIFICATIONS.

The Director or the Board on appeal from a determination of the Director, after a recommendation from the Board of Public Works, or the Department of Water and Power, or in the exercise of sound, reasonable judgement, may grant modifications from the requirements of Article 8, Chapter 1 of this Code, only if the modifications are necessary because of the size, use, physical or other conditions or private road easement or the property contiguous or adjacent thereto.  

(Amended by Ord. No. 176,321, Eff. 1/15/05.)

Section 195. Establish a Chapter 1A to the Los Angeles Municipal Code to read as follows:

[SEE APPENDIX C – PROPOSED CHAPTER 1A]
Section 196. The City Clerk shall certify to the passage of this ordinance and have it published in accordance with Council policy, either in a daily newspaper circulated in the City of Los Angeles or by posting for ten days in three public places in the City of Los Angeles: one copy on the bulletin board located at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall; one copy on the bulletin board located at the Main Street entrance to the Los Angeles City Hall East; and one copy on the bulletin board located at the Temple Street entrance to the Los Angeles County Hall of Records.

I hereby certify that this ordinance was passed by the Council of the City of Los Angeles, at its meeting of _______________________.

HOLLY L. WOLCOTT, City Clerk

By __________________________
Deputy

Approved ______________________

_____________________________________________________
Mayor

Approved as to Form and Legality

MICHAEL N. FEUER, City Attorney
By ___________________________

ADRIENNE S. KHORASANEE
Deputy City Attorney

Date __________________________

File No(s). CF 12-0460
Appendix C
Proposed Chapter 1A
## ARTICLE 13. ADMINISTRATION

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DIV. 13.1. AUTHORITIES

This Division recognizes or formally establishes the agencies involved in administering the Los Angeles Zoning Code. The Division also describes how the agencies are composed, and their powers and duties. If the agency is established by another body of laws such as the city charter or State law, cross-references to those laws are provided.

SEC. 13.1.1. CITY COUNCIL

A. Establishment

See City Charter, Sec. 200.

B. Composition

See City Charter, Sec. 202, 241.

C. General Authority

The City Council generally exercises all legislative authority associated with the Zoning Code, except where otherwise provided by the Charter, State law, or the Zoning Code. The City Council’s legislative authority is subject to veto or approval by the Mayor. See City Charter, Sec. 240.

D. Specific Authority

The City Council exercises the following specific authority:

1. Adopt or amend the General Plan;
2. Adopt or amend a Specific Plan;
3. Adopt or amend the Zoning Code (Chapters I and I A of the LAMC);
4. Adopt or amend a Zone Change (including Supplemental Use Districts);
5. Approve, conditionally approve, or deny a Class 3 Conditional Use Permit on appeal from the City Planning Commission;
6. Approve, conditionally approve, or deny a Project Exception on appeal from an Area Planning Commission;
7. Approve, conditionally approve, or deny a Nuisance Abatement/Revocation on appeal from the Zoning Administrator;
8. Accept Final Maps and dedications pursuant to a final map;
9. Accept Final Parcel Maps and dedications pursuant to a final parcel map;
10. Adopt or amend a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (“HPOZ”) designation or boundary change;
11. Approve, conditionally approve, or deny a Certificate of Appropriateness for demolition, removal, or relocation, on appeal from an Area Planning Commission; and

12. Exercise any other authority delegated by the Zoning Code, City Charter, or State law.

SEC. 13.1.2. MAYOR

A. Establishment

See City Charter, Sec. 200.

B. Composition

See City Charter, Sec. 202.

C. General Authority

See City Charter, Sec. 230.

D. Specific Authority

The Mayor exercises the following specific authority:

1. Review and submit recommendations pertaining to an amendment, in whole or in part, of the General Plan.

2. Approve or veto pursuant to the City Charter:
   a. A Specific Plan;
   b. The Zoning Code or a Zoning Code amendment; and
   c. A Zone Change (including Supplemental Use Districts).

3. Exercise any other authority delegated by the Municipal Code, City Charter, or State law.

SEC. 13.1.3. CITY PLANNING COMMISSION

A. Establishment

See City Charter, Sec. 551.

B. Composition

See City Charter, Sec. 551.

C. General Authority

See City Charter, Sec. 551, 559.

D. Specific Authority

The City Planning Commission exercises the following specific authority:
1. Review and submit recommendations to the City Council on:
   a. The adoption or amendment of the General Plan;
   b. The adoption or amendment of a Specific Plan;
   c. The adoption or amendment of the Zoning Code;
   d. Any Zone Change (including Supplemental Use Districts); and
   e. Any Historic Preservation Overlay Zone ("HPOZ") designation or boundary change.

2. To render a final decision on any:
   a. Class 3 Conditional Use Permit;
   b. Preservation Plan Adoption / Amendment; and
   c. Policy Plan.

3. To approve or deny, on appeal, any:
   a. Project Review relating to a Density Bonus;
   b. Specific Plan Interpretation (which affects an entire Specific Plan area or any of its subareas);
   c. Appeals of Department of City Planning action on LADBS appeal that are found may have a citywide impact;
   d. Zoning Code Interpretation; and
   e. Subdivision approval, as provided in Division 13.10.

4. Make decisions on any matter that would otherwise be heard by an Area Planning Commission if the matter involves a project which crosses the boundaries of the area served by more than one Area Planning Commission.

5. Adopt guidelines for the administration of the provisions of this Chapter and Chapter I of the LAMC if it determines that guidelines are necessary and appropriate. Authority to adopt guidelines for the administration of the provisions of these Chapters may be delegated to others by adoption of a resolution by Council. Existing provisions of these Chapters that delegate authority for the adoption of guidelines to others shall continue to apply with respect to those provisions.

6. No ordinance, order or resolution referred to in Charter Sections 555 or 558 shall be adopted by the Council, unless it shall have first been submitted to the City Planning Commission or the Area Planning Commission for report and recommendation, in the manner set forth in those Sections. The report and recommendation shall indicate whether the proposed ordinance, order or resolution is in conformance with the General Plan, any applicable Specific Plans.
SEC. 13.1.4. AREA PLANNING COMMISSION

A. Establishment

1. Creation of Area Planning Commissions

In accordance with Charter Section 552, there are established 7 Area Planning Commissions as set out in paragraph 2 below.

2. Boundaries

The Area Planning Commissions, and their boundaries are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area Planning Commission</th>
<th>Boundaries (as set out in the designated Community Plans)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| North Valley Area Planning Commission | • Arleta. Pacoima Community Plan, as adopted on November 6, 1996, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-1396.  
• Chatsworth. Porter Ranch Community Plan, as adopted on July 14, 1993, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 91-1045-43.  
• Granada Hills. Knollwood Community Plan, as adopted on July 10, 1996, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-0994.  
• Mission Hills. Panorama City - North Hills Community Plan, as adopted on June 9, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 97-0706.  
• Northridge Community Plan. as adopted on February 24, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-0027.  
• Sun Valley - La Tuna Canyon Community Plan. as adopted on August 13, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-2025.  
• Sunland - Tujunga - Lakeview Terrace - Shadow Hills - East La Tuna Canyon Community Plan. as adopted on November 18, 1997, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 97-0703.  
• Sylmar Community Plan. as adopted on August 6, 1997, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 96-0429. |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area Planning Commission</th>
<th>Boundaries (as set out in the designated Community Plans)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| South Valley Area Planning Commission | • Canoga Park - Winnetka - Woodland Hills - West Hills Community Plan. as adopted on August 17, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1957.  
• Encino - Tarzana Community Plan. as adopted on December 16, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1823.  
• North Hollywood - Valley Village Community Plan. as adopted on May 14, 1996, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-0830.  
• Reseda - West Van Nuys Community Plan. as adopted on November 17, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 96-1597.  
• Sherman Oaks - Studio City - Toluca Lake - Cahuenga Pass Community Plan. as adopted on May 13, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 97-0704.  
• Van Nuys - North Sherman Oaks Community Plan. as adopted on September 9, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-0572.  
• Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan. as adopted by Ordinance No. 167,943 on June 29, 1992, the boundaries of which are shown in the map attached to that ordinance. To the extent any area included within the boundaries of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan is also included within a community plan, that area shall be served by the South Valley Commission, and not by any other Area Planning Commission that would otherwise be authorized to serve that area under this subsection. |
| West Los Angeles Area Planning Commission | • Bel Air - Beverly Crest Community Plan. as adopted on November 6, 1996, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-1386; except for that area within the boundaries of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan, which area shall be served by the South Valley Area Planning Commission as provided in paragraph 2 of this subsection.  
• Brentwood - Pacific Palisades Community Plan. as adopted on June 17, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-0771; except for that area within the boundaries of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan, which area shall be served by the South Valley Area Planning Commission as provided in paragraph 2 of this subsection.  
• Palms - Mar Vista - Del Rey Community Plan. as adopted on September 17, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 97-0705.  
• Venice Community Plan. as adopted on October 14, 1970, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 76-1403.  
• West Los Angeles Community Plan. as adopted on July 27, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-2024.  
• Westchester - Playa Del Rey Community Plan. as adopted on June 13, 1974, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 72-2670.  
• Westwood Community Plan. as adopted on July 27, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1534.  
• Interim Plan for the Los Angeles International Airport. as adopted by the City Council on January 12, 1981, the boundaries of which are shown on the map in Council File No. 82-4283-S1. |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area Planning Commission</th>
<th>Boundaries (as set out in the designated Community Plans)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Central Area Planning Commission | • Central City Community Plan, as adopted on May 2, 1974, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 72-1723.  
• Central City North Community Plan, as adopted on February 5, 1985, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 84-1717.  
• Hollywood Community Plan, as adopted on December 13, 1988 the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 86-0695-S1; except for that area within the boundaries of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan, which area shall be served by the South Valley Area Planning Commission as provided in paragraph 2 of this subsection.  
• Westlake Community Plan, as adopted on September 16, 1997, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-1234.  
• Wilshire Community Plan, as adopted on May 17, 1976, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 75-2828-S1. |
| East Area Planning Commission | • Boyle Heights Community Plan, as adopted on November 10, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-1302.  
• Northeast Los Angeles Community Plan, as adopted on June 15, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 99-0711.  
• Silver Lake - Echo Park Community Plan, as adopted on February 17, 1984, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 83-0071. |
| South Los Angeles Area Planning Commission | • South Central Los Angeles Community Plan, as adopted on March 22, 2000, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1192.  
• Southeast Los Angeles Community Plan, as adopted on March 22, 2000, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 99-0496.  
• West Adams - Baldwin Hills - Leimert Community Plan, as adopted on May 6, 1998, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 97-0534. |
| Harbor Area Planning Commission | • Harbor Gateway Community Plan, as adopted on December 6, 1995, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 95-1394.  
• San Pedro Community Plan, as adopted on March 24, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1771.  
• Wilmington - Harbor City Community Plan, as adopted on July 14, 1999, the boundaries of which are shown on a map in Council File No. 98-1619.  
• Port of Los Angeles Plan, as adopted by the City Council on September 28, 1982, the boundaries of which are shown on the map in Council File No. 82-0400. |

### 3. Change in Boundaries

If the boundaries of any community plan or Specific Plan mentioned in paragraph 2 above are changed, that change will not affect the boundaries of the areas to be served by each Area Planning Commission as prescribed by this Section. A change in the boundaries of the area to be served by any Area Planning Commission are affected only by specific amendment or repeal of this Section.

### B. Composition

See City Charter, Sec. 552.
C. General Authority

See City Charter, Sec. 552.

D. Specific Authority

An Area Planning Commission exercises the following specific authority:

1. Review and submit recommendations to the City Council on a Zone Change (including Supplemental Use Districts).

2. To render a final decision on any:
   a. Project Exception; and

3. To approve or deny, on appeal, any:
   a. Class 2 Conditional Use Permit;
   b. Project Review;
   c. Project Permit;
   d. Project Compliance (with Design Review);
   e. Project Adjustment;
   f. Specific Plan Interpretation (which is applicable only on a site specific basis);
   g. Alternative Compliance;
   h. Adjustment;
   i. Variance;
   j. Appeals of Department of City Planning action on LADBS appeal;
   k. Zoning Code Interpretation on a site specific issue;
   l. Subdivision approval, as provided in Div. 13.10;
   m. Certificate of Appropriateness (construction, addition, alteration, reconstruction);
   n. Certificate of Compatibility for non-contributing elements; and
   o. Coastal Development Permit.

4. To render decisions or consider appeals relating to Coastal Development Permits, where provided by Chapter 1 and Chapter 1A.
5. Notwithstanding the above, the City Planning Commission shall make decisions on any matter that would otherwise be heard by an Area Planning Commission if the matter involves a project which crosses the boundaries of the area served by more than one Area Planning Commission.

SEC. 13.1.5. CULTURAL HERITAGE COMMISSION

See Los Angeles Administrative Code Division 22, Chapter 7, Sec. 22.106.

SEC. 13.1.6. DIRECTOR OF PLANNING

A. Establishment

See City Charter, Sec. 553.

B. Composition

See City Charter, Sec. 508.

C. General Authority

See City Charter, Sec. 553.

D. Specific Authority

The Director of Planning exercises the following specific authority:

1. Review and submit recommendations on:
   a. The adoption or amendment of the General Plan;
   b. The adoption or amendment of a Specific Plan;
   c. The adoption or amendment of the Zoning Code;
   d. A Zone Change (including Supplemental Use Districts);
   e. The adoption or amendment of a Preservation Plan; and
   f. Any other decision within the original jurisdiction of the City Planning Commission or an Area Planning Commission.

2. To render a decision on any:
   a. Project Review;
   b. Director Determination;
   c. Administrative Review;
   d. Project Compliance;
   e. Project Compliance (with Design Review);
f. Project Adjustment;
g. Specific Plan Interpretation;
h. Alternative Compliance;
i. Adjustment;
j. Reasonable Accommodation - Fair Housing Protections for Individuals with Disabilities;
k. Review of Conforming Work in an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone, where delegated by a Preservation Plan;
l. Certificate of Appropriateness (construction, addition, alteration, reconstruction) in an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone;
m. Certificate of Compatibility for non-contributing elements in an Historic Preservation Overlay Zone;
n. Appeals from LADBS Determinations; and
o. Coastal Development Permit.

3. Interpret the meaning of the General Plan and specific plans in instances when there is a lack of clarity in the meaning of those regulations, subject to appellate review.

4. Appoint a designee to act on his or her behalf, in which case, references in this Code and other land use ordinances to Director shall include this designee, unless otherwise stated.

SEC. 13.1.7. ZONING ADMINISTRATOR

A. Establishment

See City Charter, Sec. 561.

B. Composition

See City Charter, Sec. 561.

C. General Authority

See City Charter, Sec. 561.

D. Specific Authority

The Zoning Administrator exercises the following specific authority:

1. To render a decision on any:
   a. Variance;
   b. Class 1 Conditional Use Permit;
c. Class 2 Conditional Use Permit;

d. Religious Institution Conditional Use Permit;

e. Nuisance Abatement/Revocation; and

f. Zoning Code Interpretation.

SEC. 13.1.8. DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING AND SAFETY

A. Establishment

See Los Angeles Administrative Code Sec. 22.12.

B. Specific Authority

In addition to the powers established in Los Angeles Administrative Code Division 22, Chapter 2, and LAMC Chapter 9 (Building Regulations), the Department of Building and Safety has the powers listed below. However, to the extent that any provision of this Chapter or Chapter I conflicts with a provision of Los Angeles Administrative Code Division 22, Chapter 2, or LAMC Chapter IX, this Chapter applies.

1. Enforcement

The Department of Building and Safety is granted the power to enforce the zoning ordinances of the City.

2. Zoning Information

The Department of Building and Safety shall maintain a public information bureau relative to zoning matters.

3. Nonconforming Use

The Department of Building and Safety has the authority to issue an order to comply to an owner of any building or structure who is in violation of Section 12.23 of Chapter 1 or Article 13 of Chapter 1A and advise the owner of the required discontinuance of the nonconforming use of the building or structure.

a. A provision advising the owner of the right to apply to the Department of City Planning within 90 days for permission to continue the nonconforming use of the building or structure as provided in this Subsection, must be included in the order, but the failure to include that provision does not nullify the order or provide a basis for the continued use of the building or structure.

b. The Department of Building and Safety must record a notice of any order issued pursuant to this Subsection with the Office of the Los Angeles County Recorder, but the failure to so record does not nullify the order or provide a basis for the continued use of the building or structure by any owner, purchaser or lessee who was not aware of the order.
4. Issuance of Citations by Designated Employees

Employees of the Department of Building and Safety specified in Section 98.0408 of this Code shall have the powers, duties and immunities as set forth in said section.

SEC. 13.1.9. ADVISORY AGENCY

A. Establishment

The Director of Planning acts in the capacity of the Advisory Agency for the City pursuant to the Subdivision Map Act (California Government Code Section 66415) and the City Charter (Section 553). The Director is authorized to act in such capacity through one or more deputies who are appointed by him/her for that purpose. The Director, with the concurrence of the Chief Zoning Administrator, may designate an Associate Zoning Administrator to perform these additional functions.

B. General Authority

1. The Advisory Agency makes investigations and reports on the design and improvement of proposed divisions of real property, imposes requirements or conditions on divisions of real property, and approves, conditionally approves or disapproves subdivision maps, parcel maps and private streets.

2. In taking any such action, the Advisory Agency is authorized to include or omit in whole or in part the reports or recommendations of the other concerned officials or City departments, except that the Advisory Agency may not omit any mandatory requirements relating to public health or safety recommended by such other officials or departments in the exercise of their duties prescribed by law. Before approving the omission of any report or recommendation made by such officials or departments the Advisory Agency shall submit the matter to the members of the Subdivision Committee for consideration at a regular meeting.

C. Specific Authority

The Advisory Agency renders decisions on a:

1. Parcel Map Exemption/Lot Line Adjustment;
2. Tentative Tract Map;
3. Final Tract Map;
4. Preliminary Parcel Map;
5. Final Parcel Map; and
6. Private Street Map.

SEC. 13.1.10. SUBDIVISION COMMITTEE

A. Establishment

There is hereby created a Subdivision Committee.
B. Composition

1. This committee is composed of the following officers of the City or their duly authorized representatives:
   a. The City Engineer;
   b. The Superintendent of Building;
   c. The Chief Engineer of the Department of Fire;
   d. The Chief Engineer and General Manager of the Department of Water and Power;
   e. The General Manager of the Department of General Services (Oper. 7/1/79.);
   f. The General Manager of the Department of Recreation and Parks;
   g. The General Manager of the Department of Transportation; and
   h. The Director of the Bureau of Street Lighting of the Department of Public Works.

2. For purposes of reviewing and submitting recommendations to the Advisory Agency on mobile home park closure impact reports pursuant to Sec. 47.09 of this Code only, the Subdivision Committee shall also include a representative of the Rent Stabilization Division of the Housing and Community Investment Department, in addition to the above listed representatives.

C. General Authority

The Subdivision Committee shall meet with the Advisory Agency and make recommendations upon all Tentative Maps, Preliminary Parcel Maps, and other matters that are presented to it by the Advisory Agency. The Committee shall hold regular meetings for this purpose. Those meetings shall be open to the public and any persons having an interest in pending maps may be heard.

D. Specific Authority

The Subdivision Committee shall submit recommendations to the Advisory Agency relating to:

1. Tentative Maps;
2. Preliminary Parcel Maps; and
3. Private Street Maps.

SEC. 13.1.11. DESIGN REVIEW BOARD

A. Establishment

1. Formation

Certain specific plans call for uniquely formed design review boards. A design review board is not established for specific plans that do not expressly provide for one.
2. Name of Board

Each design review board shall have, as part of its name, words linking it to its area of administration and distinguishing it from other similar associations and boards.

B. Composition

1. Number of Members

Design review boards shall consist of a minimum of five and maximum of seven voting members.

2. Appointment of Members

With the exception of the Mulholland Specific Plan, the members of design review boards shall be appointed by the Councilmember(s) of the Council District(s) in which the Specific Plan area is located.

3. Qualifications of Membership

a. Unless otherwise specifically required in a specific plan, to the maximum extent practicable, each design review board shall be composed of two architects and two professionals from the following or related fields: planning, urban design, and landscape architecture. The remaining member or members need not be design professionals. All members shall reside, operate a business, or be employed within the specific plan area. If no eligible person is known to be available for appointment in the designated disciplines who resides, operates a business, or is employed within the specific plan area, then the Councilmember(s) may make the appointment from the community plan area(s) in which the specific plan area is located. If a specific plan is located in more than one community plan area, then the members may be chosen from any of those community plan areas.

b. If the design review board area is represented by more than one Councilmember, then the President of the City Council shall, to the extent feasible, determine the number of members appointed by the Councilmember of each Council District, based on the percentage of design review board area located in each Council District.

4. Terms of Membership

a. A term of office of a member of a design review board is four years.

b. The members of design review boards shall be appointed to staggered terms so that at least one term becomes vacant on each successive year.

c. The chairperson and vice-chairperson shall be elected annually by a majority of the design review board members.

d. Upon expiration of the term of any member of the design review board, the appointment for the next succeeding term shall be made by the appointing authority. Appointments are limited to 2 consecutive 4 year terms. Members of the board whose terms have expired shall remain members until their replacements have been appointed.
5. Vacancies

In the event of a vacancy occurring during the term of a design review board member, the Councilmember(s) who appointed the member, or the Councilmember(s)’ successor, shall make an appointment to serve the unexpired term of that member. Where the member is required to have specific qualifications, the vacancy shall be filled by a person having similar qualifications.

6. Organization

a. Design review boards shall schedule regular meetings at fixed times within the month with a minimum of 2 meetings a month.

b. Meetings may be canceled if no applications which have been deemed complete are received at least 14 calendar days prior to the next scheduled meeting.

7. Quorum

The presence of a simple majority of the appointed members shall constitute a quorum. If a design review board cannot obtain a quorum for action within the stated time limits, the application shall be transferred to the Director for action with no recommendation from the design review board. An action by the board requires a majority vote of the members of the board. An action by the board cannot be made by a simple majority of those members present.

C. Specific Authority

Design review boards shall review applications in relation to compliance with the design components and criteria set forth in Sec. 13.6.03, and provide their recommendations to the Director.

D. Conflict of Interest

No design review board member shall discuss with anyone the merits of any matter either pending or likely to be pending before the board other than during a duly called meeting of the board or subcommittee of the board. No member shall accept professional employment on a case that has been acted upon by the board in the previous 12 months or is reasonably expected to be acted upon by the board in the next 12 months.

SEC. 13.1.12. HISTORIC PRESERVATION OVERLAY ZONE (HPOZ) BOARD

See Division 13.11.

SEC. 13.1.13. STREET STANDARDS COMMITTEE

A. Establishment

There is hereby created a Street Standards Committee.

B. Composition

This committee is composed of the following officers of the City or their duly authorized representatives:
1. The Director of Planning (as Chair);

2. The City Engineer; and

3. The General Manager of the Department of Transportation;

C. General Authority

The Street Standards Committee shall meet to consider design standards for streets.

D. Specific Authority

The Street Standards Committee shall:

1. Recommend to the Commission minimum width and improvement standards for all classes of public and private streets and alleys.

2. Modify the Complete Street Design Guide (CSDG) on an as-needed basis to align the CSDG with current and innovative street design practice.
DIV. 13.2. GENERAL PROCEDURAL ELEMENTS

SEC. 13.2.1. APPLICABILITY

A. General

This Article applies to any application for –

1. An amendment to any part of Chapter 1 and Chapter 1A of the LAMC, including the text or zoning map;

2. A Discretionary Approval, including entitlements related to a Development Project; and

3. Any other activity that is subject to Divisions 13.3 through 13.14 of this Article.

B. Charter/State Law

This Article does not supersede any provisions of the City Charter or provisions of State law that applied to charter cities.

C. Procedural Categories

This Article establishes procedures for land development decisions made under this Article. These include:

1. Legislative Decisions

   Legislative decisions, including Zone Changes and amendments to this Zoning Code, the General Plan, a specific plan, and other ordinances. These involve a new policy or rule, or a change in land use regulation and development regulation.

2. Quasi-Judicial Decisions

   Quasi-judicial decisions, including Director Determinations, Conditional Use Permits and Variances. These proceedings involve the exercise of discretion by the decision-making body, which requires a weighing of evidence, an application of rules, regulations and ordinances to facts and a resolution of specific issues. These may involve a public hearing (unless the hearing is waived).

3. Ministerial Decisions

   Ministerial decisions, such as clearances. These apply the provisions of this Code or conditions of a quasi-judicial decision or legislative action to a project that is either clearly defined in this Code, or that has already obtained all necessary legislative and quasi-judicial approvals. Because these involve the application of non-discretionary rules to projects, these applications are reviewed by City staff without a public hearing.
SEC. 13.2.2. PROCESS ELEMENTS

A. This Article sets up rules for procedures, such as application, notices and public hearings. It then describes the process for specific land use decisions. The procedures all have a common workflow and description, as follows:

Table 1 Procedure Workflows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Element</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Applicability</td>
<td>The type of development or situation that is subject to the process.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initiation</td>
<td>This is how the application process begins, where the application is filed and the department or official who conducts initial processing (such as completeness review).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notice</td>
<td>This describes the type of notice, and how it is provided.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decision</td>
<td>This states who approves that application, how notice is provided, and the type of proceeding that leads to the decision.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approval Criteria</td>
<td>These are any particular standards or findings that determine whether the application is approved. All applications are subject to this Chapter or Chapter I and the applicable zoning district regulations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appeals</td>
<td>This provides a way to review an application that is approved, denied, or that have conditions that are disputed by the applicant or a party with standing to appeal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scope of Decision</td>
<td>This refers to the activities that the application authorizes. For example, some approvals send the applicant to the next step in the overall process or only require compliance review, while others authorize construction or use.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revisions</td>
<td>This describes how the decision can be revised, changed, amended or modified after final approval or conditional approval.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Flowcharts illustrating the general steps for each procedure are included in this Article. In the case of a conflict between the text of the Article and any illustration or flowchart, the text controls.

The processes established in this Chapter are summarized below.
### Table 2 Process Summary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entitlement Review</th>
<th>Ministerial</th>
<th>Director</th>
<th>Zoning Administrator</th>
<th>Subdivision Committee</th>
<th>City Engineer</th>
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- **Blank cell**: Not required
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- ←→: Varies with underlying process
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1 If filed by application and CPC recommends disapproval, its decision is appealable to CC.
## Entitlement Review

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<th>Type</th>
<th>Director</th>
<th>Zoning Administrator</th>
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### B. Time Limits

1. This article establishes a number of time limits for action by the City, agencies, the applicant or appellant.

2. Unless otherwise designated, all time limits prescribed in this article run from the date that the application is deemed complete by the City.

3. Unless otherwise stated, time limits may be extended where mutually agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the decision-making official or agency.
SEC. 13.2.3. APPLICATIONS

A. General Requirements

1. Applications filed under this Article must include all of the information required by the Department. All applications shall be made on forms prepared by and available from the Department.

2. The Council may establish fees for all applications required in this Article by ordinance. Applications shall include all fees required by Article 9 of Chapter I of the LAMC.

B. Application Completeness

1. An application is not complete until all required items are submitted and all required application fees are paid (see Chapter I Article 9 [Fees]).

2. The City will not process incomplete applications. Applications will be reviewed for completeness in accordance with the Permit Streamlining Act (California Government Code Title 7, Division 1, Chapter 4.5, as may be amended from time to time).

C. Multiple Entitlement Requests

In order to facilitate the development process, applications for multiple entitlements for the same project shall be submitted and processed concurrently as provided in Sec. 13.2.10.

D. Withdrawal of Application

1. At any time before the initial decision maker or appellate body on appeal makes a final decision on an application, the applicant may withdraw the application.

2. The withdrawal of the application must be in writing and does not require the decision maker to concur. The withdrawal of the application shall be permanent and any associated authorization shall be void.

SEC. 13.2.4. NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

A. Public Hearing Purpose

A public hearing gives interested parties an opportunity to be heard. The specific processes for providing testimony and conducting the hearing are established by the agency that conducts the hearing, subject to State law requirements.

B. General Procedures for Notice of Public Hearing

1. In certain cases, state law establishes specific requirements for public notice. Unless otherwise provided, the notice established in this Article is as provided in the table below.

2. The time period required for a notice is the minimum number of days preceding commencement of the applicable public hearing.
3. If a Department Planner conducts a public hearing on behalf of the Area or City Planning Commission, the notice requirements apply to only the Department Planner hearing.

4. Unless otherwise provided for a specific procedure, notice of a public hearing shall be given in writing to the owner, applicant, interested parties, and appellant, as appropriate.

5. The agency may continue the hearing to another date announced publicly at the hearing to a date certain. In that case, no additional notice of the continued hearing is required.

6. Unless otherwise provided for a specific procedure, no additional notice is required for the appellate hearing. However, the department may make notice available on its website or by email to persons requesting written notice.

Table 3 Notice

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Publication</td>
<td>Publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the City designated for this purpose by the City Clerk.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>This requirement is satisfied when the item is placed in the mail, directed to the applicant or person receiving notice at their designated address, and bearing the proper postage. Notice is mailed to any person requesting notice of the hearing, unless a specific notification area is designated for the individual process. If a notification distance is prescribed, the distance is measured from the boundaries of the area subject to the application as shown upon the records of the City Engineer or the County Assessor. A mailed notice requirement can be met by mailing the notice to “property owner and current resident”. Notice by delivery satisfies the requirement for notice by mail unless otherwise provided by State law or this Chapter or Chapter 1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>Posting notice in a conspicuous place on the property. The Department shall prescribe requirements for the size, materials, font, font size, or similar requirements for the notice, and may distribute a standard notice.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Email          | The reviewing agency may (at its option) transmit an email to:  
• The Applicant,  
• Parties to whom State law or this Article require notice by email, or upon request. |
| Online         | The City may provide information about the permit or proceeding available on its website. Unless another form of notice is required by law or this Article, this is how the City will provide notice. |

C. Information Included in Notice

Notice shall include the following information, unless the process includes a different requirement: time, place, and purpose of the public hearing or meeting.

D. Calculating Required Time Period for Notice

Required time periods refer to calendar days as provided in Sec. 106 of the City Charter, unless otherwise provided.
E. Additional Notice Beyond Legal Requirements

The City may provide additional notice not required by this Article or State law at its discretion.

F. Notice Requirements of Each Process

Table 4 Summary of Notice Requirements summarizes the notice type and requirements for each process described in this Article:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Publication</th>
<th>Mall</th>
<th>Posting</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Legislative Action</td>
<td>Division 13.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Plan Adoption / Amendment</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.1</td>
<td>■</td>
<td>■</td>
<td>●</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Plan Adoption / Amendment</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.2</td>
<td>■</td>
<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zoning Code Amendment</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.3</td>
<td>■</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zone Change</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.4</td>
<td>■</td>
<td>●</td>
<td>●</td>
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<tr>
<td>Policy Action</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Land for Public Use</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quasi-Judicial Review</td>
<td>Division 13.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conditional Use Permit, Class 1</td>
<td>Sec. 13.4.1</td>
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<td>Conditional Use Permit, Class 2</td>
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<td>Conditional Use Permit, Class 3</td>
<td>Sec. 13.4.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Project Review</td>
<td>Sec. 13.4.5</td>
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<td>Director Determination</td>
<td>Sec. 13.4.6</td>
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<td>Ministerial Action</td>
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<td>Administrative Review</td>
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<td>Specific Plan Implementation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Project Compliance</td>
<td>Sec. 13.6.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Project Compliance (with Design Review Board)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Project Adjustment</td>
<td>Sec. 13.6.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Project Exception</td>
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<td>Specific Plan Interpretation</td>
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<td>Adjustment</td>
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<td>Variance</td>
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<td>Evaluation of Non-Compliance</td>
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</table>

Key: ■ = initial decision  ● = site specific only (not City-initiated) ○ = appeal only ◆ = varies with underlying application
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<th>Reference</th>
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<th>Mail</th>
<th>Posting</th>
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<td>Nuisance Abatement/Revocation</td>
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<td>Miscellaneous/General Administration</td>
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<td>Interpretation of Zoning Code</td>
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<td>Division of Land</td>
<td>Division 13.10</td>
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<td>Parcel Map Exemption/Lot Line Adjustment</td>
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<td>Tentative Tract Map</td>
<td>Sec. 13.10.3</td>
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<td>Final Tract Map</td>
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<td>Preliminary Parcel Map</td>
<td>Sec. 13.10.5</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Parcel Map</td>
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<td>Private Street Map</td>
<td>Sec. 13.10.7</td>
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<td>Subdivision Appeal</td>
<td>Sec. 13.10.8</td>
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<td>Historic Preservation Overlay Zone Designation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preservation Plan Adoption or Amendment</td>
<td>Sec. 13.11.3</td>
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<td>Review of Conforming Work</td>
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<td>Certificate of Appropriateness (Construction, Addition, Alteration, or Reconstruction)</td>
<td>Sec. 13.11.5</td>
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<td>Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal, or Relocation)</td>
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<td>Certificate of Compatibility</td>
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<td>Coastal Development</td>
<td>Division 13.12</td>
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<td>Coastal Development Permit (Pre-certification)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coastal Development Permit (Post-certification)</td>
<td>Sec. 13.12.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Department of Building and Safety</td>
<td>Division 13.13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Appeals from LADBS Determinations</td>
<td>Sec. 13.13.2</td>
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<td>California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) Provisions</td>
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<tr>
<td>CEQA Appeal</td>
<td>Sec. 13.14.1</td>
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<td>■</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Key:  ■ = initial decision  ● = site specific only (not City-initiated)  ○ = appeal only  ✶ = varies with underlying application

G. State Noticing Requirements

Where applicable, the City may provide notice consistent with California Government Code Sec. 65804.

SEC. 13.2.5. DECISIONS

A. Decision Time Period

1. Decisions must be made within the time period specified in this Chapter, or as otherwise required by law. Unless otherwise provided in the regulations governing the particular application or State law, this time limit may be extended by mutual consent of the decision maker and the applicant. The extension
of time to act also applies to applications or initiations under the multiple approval provisions in Sec. 13.2.10.

2. Where extensions on the City Council’s time to act on a matter may be granted by mutual consent of an application and the City Council, the Council President or the Council President’s councilmember designee may consent to a time extension on behalf of the City Council.

B. Criteria or Findings for Decision

1. Each decision is subject to all applicable standards of this Code, including the applicable zone.

2. Each process described in Divisions 13.3 through 13.13 of this Article includes standards and/or findings for approval. In approving an application, the decision maker must find that the use or project substantially conforms to the standards and/or findings for approval.

3. For a Quasi-judicial action, the initial decision maker shall adopt written findings of fact supporting the decision based upon evidence in the record. This may include written or oral statements and documents presented to the agency, such as photographs, maps, and plans, and any results of the decision maker’s investigations.

C. Decision and Conditions

1. Unless otherwise provided, an application may be approved or disapproved in whole or in part.

2. Unless otherwise provided, the decision maker may impose conditions that it determines are needed to ensure substantial compliance with the standards or findings for approval.

D. Transmittal

The decision maker transmits a letter of determination that notifies the applicant, owner, and interested parties, as applicable, of the decision. The notification will indicate whether the application is approved, approved with conditions, or denied.

E. Effective Date

1. Initial Decision

An initial decision becomes final and effective upon the close of the appeal period if no appeal is filed.

2. City Planning Commission or Area Planning Commission

A decision of the City Planning Commission or Area Planning Commission becomes final at the expiration of the next 5 meeting days of the Council during which the Council has convened in regular session, unless the Council acts pursuant to Charter Sec. 245. However, after the initial Commission action, applications may ask for their item to be reconsidered at the next meeting of the Commission.
3. **Appellate Decision**

Except as provided in Paragraph 2 above, the appellate agency’s decision becomes final on the day the appellate agency submits a written decision, if it is subject to no further appeals to an agency or official of the City or to Council’s jurisdiction under Charter Sec. 245.

**SEC. 13.2.6. TRANSFER OF JURISDICTION**

A. **Applicability**

When outlined in a specific procedure, the applicant may request a transfer of jurisdiction.

B. **Failure to Act**

1. If the initial decision maker fails to act on an application within 75 days from the date of filing a complete application, or within a mutually agreed upon extension of time, the applicant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the designated appellate body for decision. The designated appellate body is the body to whom the matter would normally be appealable, pursuant to Division 13.4. The Director of Planning shall prescribe the form and manner of filing requests for transfers of jurisdiction.

2. When the designated appellate body receives the applicant’s request for a transfer of jurisdiction, the initial decision maker shall lose jurisdiction. However, the body to whom the matter is transferred may remand the matter to the initial decision maker who shall regain jurisdiction for the time and purpose specified in the remand action. In addition, upon receipt of a written request by the applicant for withdrawal of the transfer of jurisdiction prior to the matter being heard by the appellate body, the matter shall be remanded to the initial decision maker.

3. If the matter is not remanded, the decision maker to whom the matter has been transferred shall consider the application following the same procedures and subject to the same limitations as are applicable to the initial decision maker, except that the body to which the matter has been transferred shall act within 45 days of the transfer of jurisdiction. The Department of City Planning, including the Office of Zoning Administration, shall make investigations and furnish any reports requested by the body to which the matter has been transferred.

**SEC. 13.2.7. SCOPE OF DECISION**

A. **Discretionary Project Approvals Time Limits**

1. Unless otherwise provided in this Chapter, Chapter I, or in the conditions of approval, any approval by the Zoning Administrator, Director of Planning, an Area Planning Commission, or the City Planning Commission as initial decision makers that is not utilized within 3 years of its effective date becomes null and void.

2. When approvals are granted as part of a project requiring multiple approvals (see Sec. 13.2.10.), the following time limits apply unless a different time period is provided in a signed and effectuated development agreement:
### Approvals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Approvals</th>
<th>Granted in Conjunction with</th>
<th>Expiration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quasi-judicial Approvals</td>
<td>Legislative Approvals</td>
<td>Expires with the Legislative Approval, not to exceed 6 years unless the initial decision maker extends the time period (see Subsection B.1 below).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quasi-judicial Approvals</td>
<td>Subdivision Approval</td>
<td>Expires with the Subdivision Approval pursuant to Division 13.10 of this Article. If the expiration date on a Subdivision Approval is extended pursuant to Division 13.10, or by amendment to the Subdivision Map Act, the Quasi-judicial Approval is automatically extended for the same time period.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legislative Approvals</td>
<td>Subdivision Approval</td>
<td>Extended for the full time limit of the Subdivision Approval, including time extensions pursuant to Division 13.10, as needed to record an approved map.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### B. Utilizing the Permit

1. An approval is considered utilized when all the conditions of approval have been demonstrated and authorization on a building permit has been obtained from the Department of City Planning prior to the expiration of the approval. Authorization on a building permit shall remain valid for 18 months after the plan check fee is paid, or if a permit is issued during that time, when the building permit terminates pursuant to Section 98.0605 of the LAMC. An approval not requiring permits for construction or alteration from the Department of Building and Safety is considered utilized when compliance with all conditions of approval have been demonstrated and authorization has been obtained from the Department of City Planning. The initial decision maker referred to above may establish a longer time period to utilize the approval, or may extend the time period for using the approval as a Modification of Entitlement (see Sec. 13.7.04).

2. Exceptions

a. Religious and Institutional Uses

   Where a lot or lots have been approved for use as a governmental enterprise, religious use, hospital, educational institution or private school, including elementary and high schools, no time limit to utilize the privileges shall apply provided that all of the following conditions are met:

   i. The property involved is acquired or legal proceedings for its acquisition are commenced within one year of the effective date of the decision approving the conditional use.

   ii. A sign is immediately placed on the property indicating its ownership and the purpose to which it is to be developed, as soon as legally possible after the effective date of the decision approving the conditional use. This sign shall have a surface area of at least 20 square feet.

   iii. The sign is maintained on the property and in good condition until the conditional use privileges are utilized.

b. Approvals With Effective Dates Between July 15, 2005, and December 31, 2010

   The expiration period of any approval by the Zoning Administrator, Director of Planning, an Area Planning Commission, or the City Planning Commission as initial decision makers (as well as...
any approval by a Deputy Advisory Agency acting in the capacity as a Zoning Administrator or as the Director of Planning's designee), pursuant to the provisions of Chapter 1 or any ordinance adopted pursuant to Chapter 1, shall automatically be increased by 60 months if the effective date of approval was July 15, 2005, through December 31, 2007; by 48 months if the effective date of approval was January 1, 2008, through December 31, 2008; and 24 months if the effective date of approval was January 1, 2009, through December 31, 2010, provided that the Director makes a written finding that the prior discretionary approval and the required environmental review considered significant aspects of the approved project and that the existing environmental documentation under the California Environmental Quality Act is adequate for the issuance of the extension. This one-time extension of time supersedes any previous extensions of time granted pursuant to Ordinances Nos. 180,647 and/or 181,269.

c. Affordable Housing Projects

A 6 year time limit to utilize the privileges will apply where a lot or lots have been approved for housing that includes 100% Restricted Affordable Units, exclusive of a manager’s unit or units, as defined in Sec. 12.22 A.25(b) of Chapter 1.

C. Abandonment of Approval

[Reserved]

D. Planning and Zoning Matters in Litigation

The time limits set forth in Subsections A. and B. above shall not include any time period during which the approval or the environmental clearance for the approval is challenged in court.

E. California Coastal Commission Approvals

The time limits set forth in Subsections A. and B. above shall not include any time period during which the subdivider or applicant is awaiting a land use approval from the California Coastal Commission. The subdivider or applicant shall submit a written request for a suspension of time and a copy of the submitted California Coastal Commission application for such approval to the Department of City Planning within 10 days of filing the application with the California Coastal Commission. Suspensions of time shall be automatically granted until the California Coastal Commission has rendered a final decision on the application, including any appeal period. The subdivider or applicant shall submit a copy of the California Coastal Commission’s final action to the Department of City Planning within 10 days of the final decision.

F. Violation of Conditions – Penalty

A Quasi-judicial action or any conditional approval granted by the Director, pursuant to the authority of this Chapter or Chapter 1 of the LAMC shall become effective upon utilization of any portion of the privilege, and the owner and applicant shall immediately comply with its conditions. The violation of any valid condition imposed by the Director, Zoning Administrator, Area Planning Commission, City Planning Commission, or City Council in connection with the granting of any action taken pursuant to the authority of this Chapter or Chapter 1 of the LAMC, shall constitute a violation of this Chapter or Chapter 1 of the LAMC and shall be subject to the same penalties as any other violation of the LAMC.
SEC. 13.2.8. APPEALS

A. Filing of Appeals

1. Appeals shall be in writing and filed on forms maintained by the Department.

2. An appeal shall specifically state the points at issue and the reasons why the decision should be upheld.

3. An appeal not properly or timely filed shall not be accepted.

B. Time Limits for Appeal

1. The specific procedures in this Article include the time limits for appeal. Unless otherwise required, appeals must be filed within 15 days after the date on the letter of determination to the applicant.

2. Any appeal that is filed late will not be considered by the appellate body.

C. Appeal Procedures

1. An appeal stays proceedings in the matter until the appellate body makes a decision.

2. After an appeal is filed, the initial decision maker will transmit the appeal and the file to the appellate body, together with any report if one was prepared by staff responding to the points raised made in the appeal. The Department of City Planning will make investigations and furnish any reports requested by the body to which the matter is transferred.

3. When the appellate body receives the appeal, the initial decision maker loses jurisdiction.

4. Upon the date set for the hearing, the appellate body shall either hear the appeal, or continue the matter by mutual agreement to another date if there is cause to do so. No notice of continuance need be given if the continuance is announced at the time for which the hearing was set.

5. The appellate body will conduct a public hearing. After the public hearing, the appellate body will render a decision:

   a. Affirming the initial decision in whole or in part; or

   b. Reversing the initial decision in whole or in part, after which it may render its own decision or remand the decision to the initial decision maker for further proceedings.

6. The appellate body may extend the time period for deciding an appeal to allow the consideration of changes to the project requested by the applicant. If the appellate body finds that the changes are substantial, the hearing may be continued by mutual agreement after additional posted notice is provided. The time period required for additional notice is at least the time required for post a notice on the original application. If no posted notice was required on the original application, the time period is the longest period required for mailed or published notice as applicable.

7. The appellate body may take additional evidence, make its own record, or base its decision on the record created by the initial decision maker.
D. Withdrawal of Appeals

1. Procedures

Appellant(s) may withdraw an appeal of an initial determination if the withdrawal is filed with the Department at least 15 days prior to the public hearing by the appellate body on the appeal.

2. Requirements

a. Filing

Withdrawal of an appeal shall be in writing and does not require the decision maker to concur. The withdrawal shall be filed with the Department.

b. Withdrawal Before Close of Appeal Period

i. If the withdrawal of the appeal is received by the Department after the close of the original appeal period, the Department shall notify the same persons who received notice of the decision that was appealed, that an appeal had been filed and was now withdrawn. The notice shall state that the appeal period is being reopened.

ii. The reopened appeal period shall run for 10 days from the date the notice of withdrawal of the appeal is mailed.

iii. If more than one appeal was filed, the appeal period is not reopened unless the withdrawal of the appeal would result in no appeal going forward.

iv. The appeal period shall only be reopened once.

c. Withdrawal Before Public Notice

If the withdrawal is received by the Department before any required public hearing notice is mailed, then the time for the appellate body to act is extended for 10 days.

d. Withdrawal After Public Notice

If the withdrawal is received by the Department after the public hearing notice is mailed, then any appeal filed during the reopened appeal period shall be heard on the same date and time as set forth in the previously mailed public hearing notice. No further notice of the appeal hearing is required.

e. Withdrawal Resulting in No Appeal

If the withdrawal of the appeal, and the subsequent reopening of the appeal period, results in no appeal going forward:

i. The withdrawal of the appeal is permanent; and

ii. The decision from which the appeal was taken automatically becomes final at the end of the appeal or reopened appeal period.
f. Appeals challenging Variance decisions cannot be withdrawn.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. Standard of Review

The appellate body shall hear the matter de novo. The appellate body shall make its decision based on the record before the initial decision maker and any other evidence or testimony presented at or before the appellate body’s hearing.

2. Findings for Appeals

Unless required otherwise by this Chapter, the appellate body shall make the same findings as required by the initial decision maker, supported by substantial evidence.

F. Lack of Timely Decision on Appeal

Unless otherwise required by a specific procedure, the appellate body shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period or within any additional period mutually agreed upon by the applicant and the appellate body.

1. For Legislative matters for which there is an appeal, failure of the appellate body to render a timely decision shall result in the denial of the appeal.

2. For Quasi-judicial matters for which there is an appeal:
   a. Failure of the appellate body to hear the matter within the time limit shall result in the matter being calendared for the next meeting of the appellate body.
   b. Failure of the appellate body to act on the matter after holding a hearing shall result in the denial of the appeal.

SEC. 13.2.9. PERMITS ISSUED IN ERROR

A. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Code or any other ordinance of the City, no permit or license shall be issued in violation of any provisions of this Code or any other ordinance of the City.

B. Any permit or license issued in violation of any provision of this Code or any other ordinance of the City is void. Any permit or license that purports to authorize any act prohibited by any other provision of this Code or any other ordinance of the City is void.

C. Upon publication of a zone change, the Department of Building and Safety may issue a permit for a building or structure which will comply with all of the requirements of the new zone. Before that permit is issued, the applicant shall execute and file with the Superintendent of Building a notarized agreement assuming all risk and agreeing to remove all buildings or structures authorized by the permit if the zone change does not become effective.
SEC. 13.2.10. MULTIPLE APPROVALS

A. Applicability

1. Generally

This Section applies to applications for projects that require multiple Legislative and/or Quasi-judicial Approvals.

2. Terms

The following terms apply to this Section (see Table 5 below for classification of actions in this Article for purposes of qualification for the multiple approvals process):

a. Legislative Approval

Any action that formulates a rule of general applicability that applies to all future cases. These typically require an action by the City Council, such as those as set forth in Division 13.3 of this Article.

b. Quasi-judicial Approval

These actions apply rules to specific facts and are subject to procedural due process principles. These include the processes described in Divisions 13.4, 13.6, and 13.7 of this Article.

c. Subdivision Approval

Any approval under the Division of Land regulations set forth in Division 13.10 of this Article.

d. Ministerial Action

Any action involving only the nondiscretionary application of objective standards, including the processes described in Division 13.5 of this Article. Ministerial Actions are not subject to the multiple approvals processes established below.
## Table 5 Classification of Actions for Multiple Approvals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Legislative</th>
<th>Quasi-judicial</th>
<th>Subdivision</th>
<th>Ministerial</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Legislative Action</strong></td>
<td>Division 13.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Plan Adoption / Amendment</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.1</td>
<td>■</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Plan Adoption / Amendment</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.2</td>
<td>■</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zoning Code Amendment</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.3</td>
<td>■</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zone Change</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.4</td>
<td>■</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy Action</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.5</td>
<td>■</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land for Public Use</td>
<td>Sec. 13.3.6</td>
<td>■</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Quasi-Judicial Review</strong></td>
<td>Division 13.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conditional Use Permit, Class 1</td>
<td>Sec. 13.4.1</td>
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<td>Conditional Use Permit, Class 2</td>
<td>Sec. 13.4.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Conditional Use Permit, Class 3</td>
<td>Sec. 13.4.3</td>
<td>■</td>
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<tr>
<td>Project Review</td>
<td>Sec. 13.4.5</td>
<td>■</td>
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<tr>
<td>Director Determination</td>
<td>Sec. 13.4.6</td>
<td>■</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Ministerial Action</strong></td>
<td>Division 13.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Administrative Review</td>
<td>Sec. 13.5.1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Specific Plan Implementation</strong></td>
<td>Division 13.6</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Project Compliance</td>
<td>Sec. 13.6.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Project Compliance (with Design Review Board)</td>
<td>Sec. 13.6.3</td>
<td>■</td>
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<td>Project Adjustment</td>
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<td>Specific Plan Interpretation</td>
<td>Sec. 13.6.6</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Quasi-Judicial Relief</strong></td>
<td>Division 13.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alternative Compliance</td>
<td>Sec. 13.7.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adjustment</td>
<td>Sec. 13.7.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Variance</td>
<td>Sec. 13.7.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Modification of Entitlement</td>
<td>Sec. 13.7.4</td>
<td>■</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reasonable Accommodation</td>
<td>Sec. 13.7.5</td>
<td>□</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Non-Compliance</strong></td>
<td>Division 13.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Evaluation of Non-Compliance</td>
<td>Sec. 13.8.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nuisance Abatement/Revocation</td>
<td>Sec. 13.8.2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Miscellaneous/General Administration</strong></td>
<td>Division 13.9</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpretation of Zoning Code</td>
<td>Sec. 13.9.1</td>
<td>□</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Key:** ■ = qualifies for multiple approval  □ = does not qualify for multiple approval
### B. Initiation

1. Applicants shall file applications at the same time for all approvals reasonably related and necessary to complete the project.

2. The procedures and time limits set forth in this Section only apply to multiple applications filed concurrently. Prior to a public hearing, the Director may require an applicant to amend an application for a project requiring multiple approvals to ensure that all relevant approvals are reviewed concurrently.
C. Decision Makers and Procedures

Notwithstanding any provision of the LAMC to the contrary, the following procedures apply to projects requiring multiple approvals.

1. Legislative Decisions

   a. The City Planning Commission or Area Planning Commission has initial authority to submit a recommendation, and the City Council has final decision-making authority for all approvals involving legislative decisions.

   b. Procedures

      i. To the extent permitted by California law and the City Charter, the procedures for consideration of all decision are those set forth in:

         a) Sec. 13.3.01 if a General Plan Amendment is involved;

         b) Sec. 13.3.02 if a Specific Plan Amendment, but no General Plan Amendment, is involved; or

         c) Sec. 13.3.04 if a Zone Change is combined with a Code Amendment.

      ii. If a development agreement is combined with a General Plan Amendment, Specific Plan, Zoning Code Amendment, or Zone Change, the City Planning Commission shall submit a Planning Commission recommendation, and all required notices and hearings required by this Chapter and the California Government Code shall be combined to the extent permitted by law.

2. City Planning Commission

   a. The City Planning Commission has initial decision-making authority for all approvals and/or recommendations if a project requires:

      i. A separate approval or recommendation by an Area Planning Commission, the Zoning Administrator, and/or the Director, as the initial decision maker; and

      ii. An approval or recommendation by the City Planning Commission as the initial decision maker.

   b. Procedures

      i. If all of the applications are for Quasi-judicial Approvals, the procedures for consideration and appeal of all the applications are those set forth in Sec. 13.4.03 of this Code.

      ii. If any Legislative Approval is included, the procedures for consideration and appeal of all the applications are those set forth in Sec. 13.3.04 of this Code.

      iii. If there is a request for a Modification of Entitlement, the Director may act on behalf of the City Planning Commission unless the City Planning Commission is specified to be the decision maker for any such modifications.
c. **Appellate Body**

   The City Council shall decide all appeals of the City Planning Commission’s decisions or recommendations under this subsection.

3. **Area Planning Commission**

   If a project requires an approval separately decided by the Zoning Administrator and/or the Director as the initial decision maker, and also requires any approval or recommendation by an Area Planning Commission as the initial decision maker, then the Area Planning Commission where the project is located has initial decision-making authority for all of the approvals and recommendations.

   a. **Procedures**
      
      i. If all of the applications are for Quasi-judicial Approvals, the procedures for consideration and appeal of all the applications are those set forth in Sec. 13.4.03 of this Code.
      
      ii. If a Legislative Approval is included, then the procedures for consideration and appeal of all the approvals shall be those set forth in Sec. 13.3.04 of this Code.

   b. **Appellate Body**

      The City Council shall decide all appeals of the Area Planning Commission’s decisions or recommendations under this subsection.

4. **Zoning Administrator**

   If a project requires approvals separately decided by the Zoning Administrator and the Director, as the initial decision maker, the Zoning Administrator has decision-making authority for all of the approvals (except as provided in Paragraph (b) below).

   a. **Procedures**

      The procedures for consideration and appeal of all related applications for Quasi-judicial Approvals of the Zoning Administrator as initial decision maker are those set forth in Sec. 13.4.02 of this Code.

   b. **Appellate Body**

      The Area Planning Commission where the project is located decides all appeals of decisions of the Zoning Administrator as initial decision maker on projects requiring multiple approvals. However, if this Article requires any of the approvals to be heard by the City Planning Commission on appeal, the City Planning Commission decides all appeals of decisions of the Zoning Administrator.

5. **Density Bonus**

   If a Housing Development Project qualifies for a density bonus and requests a waiver or modification of any development standard(s) (see Sec. 12.22.A.25(g)(2) or -(g)(3) of Chapter 1):

   a. A Variance, Adjustment or other relief mechanism will not be processed; and
b. The initial decision maker is the Director or City Planning Commission, as provided in Sec. 12.22.A.25(g) of Chapter 1.

6. Director of Planning

If a project requires multiple approvals decided by the Director as the initial decision maker, the following procedures apply:

a. Procedures

The procedures for consideration and appeal of all related applications for Quasi-judicial Approvals of the Director as initial decision maker are those set forth in Sec. 13.4.06.

b. Appellate Body

The Area Planning Commission where the project is located shall decide all appeals of decisions of the Director as initial decision maker on projects requiring multiple approvals. However, if this Article requires any of the approvals to be heard by the City Planning Commission on appeal, the City Planning Commission shall decide all appeals of decisions of the Director as initial decision maker.

c. Ministerial Action

An application for a Ministerial Action may only be reviewed after the final decision on a Director Determination is rendered, including all appeals.

7. Advisory Agency

a. Procedures

If a project requiring multiple approvals also requires a Subdivision Approval by the Advisory Agency, that Subdivision Approval shall be decided and governed by the rules set forth in Division 13.10 of this Article.

b. Appeals

i. When a Subdivision Approval is appealed, it shall follow the procedures set forth in Division 13.10, except when other approvals are also appealed.

ii. Hearings for and consideration of appeals of Subdivision Approvals by the Advisory Agency shall be scheduled for the same time as any hearing and decision by the Area Planning Commission or City Planning Commission, whichever has jurisdiction over the other approvals. In the event that the Appeal Board as determined by Division 13.10 is the City Planning Commission, the hearing for and consideration of the appeals shall be heard by the City Planning Commission.

c. Any time limit within which the Area Planning Commission or City Planning Commission must act on the applications are automatically extended as necessary to allow the Area Planning
Commission or City Planning Commission to hear and decide appeals of Subdivision Approvals at the same time as it serves as the initial decision maker for the other approvals.

D. Findings

When acting on multiple applications for a project, the initial decision maker or appellate body shall separately make all required findings for each application. When appropriate, the initial decision maker or appellate body may make findings by reference to findings made for another application involving the same project.

E. No New Appeal Rights

This Section does not create any additional appeal or level of appeal in connection with any land use approval. This Section also does not limit or expand who may file an appeal as identified in each discretionary land use application process.
DIV. 13.3. LEGISLATIVE ACTION

SEC. 13.3.1. GENERAL PLAN ADOPTION / AMENDMENT

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies to the adoption or an amendment to the City’s comprehensive General Plan.

2. Amendments to the General Plan are subject to Charter Sec. 555 and this Section.

B. Initiation

1. Only the City Council, the City Planning Commission or the Director of Planning may initiate a General Plan Amendment.

2. Initiations by the City Council or City Planning Commission require a majority vote.

3. Upon initiation, the Director shall prepare and transmit a report and recommendation to the City Planning Commission.

4. Batching

   a. In order to comprehensively consider applications for amendments to any community plan, the intake of applications by private parties to request amendments to any of the community plan areas may be batched into geographically based groups. The Director of Planning shall establish the boundaries of the groups and a schedule for review, and may modify them as necessary in order to more effectively carry out the purpose and intent of this section.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing held by the City Planning Commission or Director:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Publication</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• In a newspaper of general circulation in the City, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• Any person requesting notice of the hearing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting (site specific changes only)</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>• The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1. If the notice required above involves more than 1,000 property owners, a display advertisement of at least one-eighth page in at least one newspaper of general circulation may substitute for mail or delivery.

D. Decision

1. City Planning Commission
   a. Scheduling
      i. The City Planning Commission shall set the matter for a public hearing.
      ii. The City Planning Commission may hold the hearing itself, or may direct the Director to hold the hearing.
   b. Director Hearing
      i. This subsection applies if the hearing is conducted by the Director.
      ii. After the close of the hearing, the Director shall submit a report to the City Planning Commission summarizing the information received. The report shall also contain a recommendation to the City Planning Commission regarding its action on the proposed amendment.
   c. City Planning Commission Action
      i. After receiving the Director’s report, or after the close of a public hearing conducted by the City Planning Commission, the City Planning Commission shall recommend to the Mayor and the Council that the proposed amendment be approved or disapproved in whole or in part.
         a) If the Commission recommends disapproval of an amendment initiated by the Commission, it shall report its decision to the Council and Mayor.
         b) After the Commission recommends approval of an amendment initiated by the Commission, or takes action concerning an amendment initiated by the Director or the Council, the Commission shall forward its recommendation to the Mayor.
      ii. The City Planning Commission’s report to the Mayor and the Council shall set forth the Commission’s findings for its recommendation.
      iii. The City Planning Commission shall act within 90 days after receiving the report of the Director (see Subparagraph (b)(ii) above). If the City Planning Commission fails to do so, the City Planning Commission’s failure to act is deemed a recommendation for approval of the Director’s recommendation regarding the General Plan Amendment.

2. Mayor Action on Proposed Amendments
   a. Within 30 days after receipt of the City Planning Commission’s recommendation, the Mayor shall make a recommendation to the Council on the proposed General Plan Amendment. If the Mayor
does not act within the 30-day period, the Mayor’s inaction is deemed a recommendation for approval of City Planning Commission’s recommendation regarding the General Plan Amendment.

b. The Mayor’s report to the Council shall set forth the Mayor’s reasons for his or her recommendation.

3. Council Action on Proposed Amendments

a. After receiving the recommendations of the City Planning Commission and the Mayor, or at the expiration of the 30-day period for the Mayor to act, the Council shall hold a public hearing on the proposed General Plan Amendment.

b. After the close of the public hearing, the Council may do either of the following:
   i. Approve or disapprove the General Plan Amendment in accordance with Charter Sec. 555(e); or
   ii. Propose changes to the General Plan Amendment.

c. The Council shall take either of these actions within 75 days after receiving the recommendation of the Mayor, or within 75 days after the expiration of the Mayor’s time to act if the Mayor has not made a timely recommendation. In the case of a multiple approval, the Council may extend this time limit to be consistent with the time limit for the related decisions. The failure of the Council to act within that 75-day period is a disapproval of the General Plan Amendment.

4. Required Vote

The votes necessary for adoption of a General Plan Amendment are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recommendation</th>
<th>Required Council Vote</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Both City Planning Commission and Mayor recommend approval</td>
<td>Majority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Either the City Planning Commission or the Mayor recommends disapproval</td>
<td>2/3 Vote</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both City Planning Commission and Mayor recommend disapproval</td>
<td>3/4 Vote</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Proposed Changes by the Council

a. If the Council proposes changes to the General Plan Amendment that differ from the amendment as initiated or as recommended by the City Planning Commission, the matter shall be returned simultaneously to the City Planning Commission and the Mayor for their recommendations on the proposed changes.

b. In acting on those changes, the City Planning Commission and the Mayor shall follow the procedures set forth above for their initial action.

c. The City Planning Commission shall act within 60 days of receipt of the Council’s proposed change.
d. The Mayor shall act within 30 days of the receipt of the City Planning Commission’s recommendation on the proposed change, or the expiration of the time for the City Planning Commission to act if the Commission fails to make a timely recommendation.

e. If either the City Planning Commission or the Mayor do not act within the time period, that inaction is a recommendation of approval of the proposed changes.

f. The Commission and the Mayor shall consider only those changes made by the Council.

g. The Council shall act to approve or disapprove, in whole or in part, the General Plan Amendment, including the Council’s changes, within 120 days after receiving both the City Planning Commission’s and the Mayor’s recommendations on the Council’s proposed changes, or the expiration of their time to act on those changes.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

The following provisions are effective pursuant to the time periods stated in “The Build Better LA Initiative.”

1. Planning Areas

The City is hereby divided into 37 planning areas. Each planning area constitutes an area for which either a community plan, a district plan, or other portion of the Land Use Element of the General Plan has been adopted by the City. The boundaries of each planning area shall be those of the applicable adopted community or district plan, or other portion of the Land Use Element of the General Plan as they existed on enactment of this Section. These boundaries may be only changed by amendment to the General Plan pursuant to the procedures set forth in this Section. No amendment to a plan for any of the 37 planning areas, including reduction in the number of such areas, changes in their respective boundaries, land uses permitted within or at any particular location in any such area, or any other material change, may be made until the completion of a comprehensive assessment of such proposed changes by the Planning Department to ensure that such changes do not:

a. Reduce the capacity for creation and preservation of affordable housing and access to local jobs; or

b. Undermine California Government Code Sec. 65915 or any other affordable housing incentive program.

2. The changes must include a program to create and monitor an inventory of units within the Community Plan Area that are: subject to a recorded covenant, ordinance or law that restricts rents to levels affordable to persons and families of Lower or Very Low-Income; subject to the City Rent Stabilization Ordinance; and/or occupied by Lower-Income or Very Low-Income households.

3. Action on Proposed Amendments

The City Planning Commission shall receive the assessment by the Planning Department and shall by vote make a recommendation to accept or reject the amendment. The Commission’s recommendation will be received by City Council and the Council shall vote to either accept or reject
the proposed amendment. The current plans for the 37 planning areas shall remain in full force and effect until or unless the City Council votes to amend them in accordance with this Section.

4. Affordable Housing

To be eligible for a discretionary General Plan amendment pursuant to this Section of the Los Angeles Municipal Code or otherwise, or any zone change or height-district change that results in increased allowable residential floor area, density or height, or allows a residential use where previously not allowed, Projects with ten or more residential dwelling units shall meet one of the following on-site affordability provisions, or satisfy one of the alternative options in Paragraph 5 of this Subsection and shall comply with the job standards in Subparagraph (m) of this subsection.

a. Rental Projects

Rental projects shall provide the following:

i. No less than the affordability percentage corresponding to the level of density increase as provided in California Government Code Sec. 65915(f), inclusive of any Replacement Units;

ii. If the General Plan amendment, zone change or height district change results in a residential density increase greater than 35%, then the Project shall provide no less than 5% of the total units at rents affordable to Extremely Low Income households, and either 6% of the total units at rents affordable to Very Low Income households or 15% of the total units at rents affordable to Lower Income households, inclusive of any Replacement Units; or

iii. If the General Plan amendment, zone change or height district change allows a residential use where not previously allowed, then the Project shall provide no less than 5% of the total units at rents affordable to Extremely Low Income households, and either 11% of the total units at rents affordable to Very Low Income households or 20% of the total units at rents affordable to Lower Income households, inclusive of any Replacement Units.

b. For-Sale Projects

For-sale Projects shall provide the following:

i. No less than the affordability percentage corresponding to the level of density increase as provided in California Government Code Sec. 65915(f), inclusive of any Replacement Units; or

ii. If the general plan amendment, zone change or height district change results in a residential density increase greater than 35% or allows a residential use where not previously allowed, then the Project shall provide no less than 11% of the total units at rents affordable to Very Low Income households, or 20% of the total units at rents affordable to Lower Income households, or 40% of the total units at rents affordable to Moderate Income households, inclusive of any Replacement Units.
c. **100% Affordable**

Each residential unit in the Project, exclusive of a manager’s unit or units, is affordable to, and occupied by, either a Lower or Very Low Income household.

d. **Projects with Both For-sale and Rental Units**

When a Project includes both for-sale and rental dwelling units, the provisions of this Section that apply to for-sale residential development shall apply to that portion of the Project that consists of for-sale dwelling units, while the provisions of this Section that apply to rental dwelling units shall apply to that portion of the development that consists of rental dwelling units.

e. **Projects qualifying for development bonuses pursuant to this Section shall be required to meet any applicable replacement requirements of California Government Code Sec. 65915(c)(3).**

f. A Developer seeking and receiving a density or development bonus under the provisions of California Government Code Sec. 65915 or any other State or local program that provides development bonuses shall not be eligible for the development bonuses pursuant to this Section. For purposes of this provision, development bonuses shall include discretionary General Plan amendments, zone changes, and height district changes.

5. **Alternative Compliance Options**

A Project may satisfy the affordability provisions of this Section through the following off-site options in lieu of providing affordable units on site:

a. **Off-site Construction**

The affordability provisions of this Section may be satisfied by constructing off-site affordable units at the following rate:

i. No less than the same number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in Paragraph 4, if constructed within one-half mile of the outer edge of the Project;

ii. No less than 1.25 times the number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in Paragraph 4, if constructed within 2 miles of the outer edge of the Project;

iii. No less than 1.5 times the number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in Paragraph 4, if constructed within 3 miles of the outer edge of the Project.

b. The off-site units created pursuant to this paragraph must be on a site that is zoned for residential development at a density to accommodate at least the number of otherwise required units; is suitable for development of the units in terms of configuration, physical characteristics, location, access, adjacent uses and other relevant planning and development criteria; and environmental review has been completed to the satisfaction of the City prior to acceptance of the site by the
City. The development of off-site affordable units shall include integration of community space and services as required by the Housing and Community Investment Department for comparable affordable housing development. The first Certificate of Occupancy for the off-site units shall be issued prior to or concurrent with the first Certificate of Occupancy for the original Project. In no event shall the Certificate of Occupancy for the market rate units for the original project be issued prior to the Certificate of Occupancy for the affordable off-site units. Individual affordable units constructed as part of an off-site project under this Section shall not receive development subsidies from any Federal, State or local program established for the purpose of providing affordable housing, and shall not be counted to satisfy any affordable housing requirement for the off-site development. Other units in the same offsite project may receive such subsidies. In addition, subsidies may be used, only with the express written permission by the Department of Housing and Community Investment, to deepen the affordability of an affordable unit beyond the level of affordability required by this Section.

c. **Off-site Acquisition**

The affordability provisions of this Section may be satisfied by the acquisition of property containing At-Risk Affordable Units and converting the units to non-profit, Community Land Trust, and/or tenant ownership prior to issuance of the Certificate of Occupancy for the original Project. Prior to transferring ownership to a qualified entity, the At-Risk Affordable Units shall achieve a minimum of a C2 rating based on the Fannie Mae Uniform Appraisal Dataset Property Condition Ratings, as assessed and certified by the Housing and Community Investment Department (HCID), or as required by HCID to be completed by the Developer and subsequently certified by HCID. Any entity taking ownership of At-Risk Affordable Units pursuant to this Section shall record an affordability covenant, consistent with the provisions of Paragraph (g), guaranteeing affordability to Lower or Very Low Income Households. The number of At Risk Affordable Units that must be acquired and converted to non-profit or tenant ownership under this subdivision shall be as follows:

i. No less than the same number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in Paragraph 4, if acquired within one-half mile of the outer edge of the Project;

ii. No less than 1.25 times the number of on-site affordable units, at the same or greater mix of unit type and affordability levels as provided in Paragraph 4, if acquired within 1 mile of the outer edge of the Project;

iii. No less than 1.5 times the number of on-site affordable units, and affordability levels as provided in paragraph at the same or greater mix of unit type if acquired within 2 miles of the outer edge of the Project.

**d. In-Lieu Fee**

The affordability provisions of this Section may be satisfied by the payment of a fee to the City in lieu of constructing the affordable units within the Project. The in lieu fee shall be determined by the City based on the following:
i. The number of units equivalent to 1.1 times the required number of on-site affordable units pursuant to Paragraph (a), in the same proportion of affordability, multiplied by the applicable Affordability Gap, as defined herein.

ii. No later than 90 days from the enactment of this ordinance, the City shall produce a study identifying the Affordability Gap for rental and ownership units of each bedroom size (studio, 1 bedroom, 2 bedroom and 3 bedroom) for each required affordability level. For rental housing, the study shall collect and determine, by unit type and affordability level, the following information from recently completed affordable housing projects funded by the City’s Affordable Housing Trust Fund: total development costs and operating expenses. The study shall also determine the amounts of permanent financing available based on restricted rents and prevailing interest rates. The difference between the total development cost and permanent financing amount shall be the Affordability Gaps per unit by unit type and affordability level. For ownership housing, the study shall identify the market median sales prices by unit type in the 37 Community Plan areas. It shall determine the restricted sales prices of for-sale units by unit type and affordability level. The difference between the market median sales price and the restricted sales price shall be the Affordability Gaps per unit by unit type and affordability level.

iii. The City shall adjust the fee every two years, based on the results of a new Affordability Gaps study (as defined in the previous Subparagraph). An Affordability Gaps study, the proposed adjusted Affordability Gaps, and the adjusted fees shall be published within 2 years of the date that the original Affordability Gaps study is released, and consecutively thereafter by the date that is 2 years after the release of the previous Gaps study.

e. The fee is due and payable to the Affordable Housing Trust Fund at the time of and in no event later than issuance of the first building permit, concurrent with and proportional to project phases. The Developer shall have an option to defer payment of all or a portion of the fee upon agreeing to pay a Deferral Surcharge, with the fee and the Deferral Surcharge due and payable at the time of and in no event later than issuance of the Certificate of Occupancy. The Deferral Surcharge will be assessed at the Wall Street Journal Prime Rate plus 200 basis points at the time such fee is due, at the issuance of the building permit. The Deferral Surcharge fee shall be deposited into the Affordable Housing Trust Fund and accounted for and used as provided in Paragraph (f).

f. **Use of Funds**

All monies contributed pursuant to this Section shall be deposited in the City’s Affordable Housing Trust Fund. All funds collected under this Section shall be used in the following manner:

i. Except as provided in Sub-subparagraph (2) below, the funds collected under this Section shall be used to create and/or preserve housing affordable to Extremely Low-, Very Low-, and Lower-Income households.

ii. The City shall designate and separately account for all Deferral Surcharge payments that it receives under this Section to support the creation and/or preservation of affordable housing within one-half mile of a Major Transit Stop (“TOC area”), with priority to TOC Areas where
there is a demonstrated decline in units affordable to and/or occupied by Extremely Low, Very Low and/or Lower Income households. Use of the Deferral Surcharge funds shall include but not be limited to the following:

a) Acquisition and/or remediation of land, and/or acquisition, construction, rehabilitation, and/or financing of housing units by a Community Land Trust or non-profit entity which guarantees perpetual affordability of these units for Extremely Low, Very Low and/or Lower-Income Households or a term of affordability of these units that has a duration of a minimum of 55 years.

b) Funding for proactive enforcement of the City’s Rent Stabilization Ordinance.

g. Continuing Affordability / Standards for Affordable Units

i. All affordable rental housing units created or acquired pursuant to this Section shall be subject to an affordability covenant acceptable to the Housing and Community Investment Department, and recorded with the Los Angeles County Recorder, guaranteeing continuing affordability to the targeted income group for no less than 55 years. In addition, when units are acquired and conveyed pursuant to the Off-Site Acquisition option, the Developer and/or entity taking ownership of the units shall create and implement a plan to prevent involuntary displacement of current tenants. Affordable units provided under this Section shall be comparable to the market rate units in the Project (or off-site location in the case of off-site affordable units) in terms of unit type, number of bedrooms per unit, quality of exterior appearance, energy efficiency, and overall quality of construction.

ii. All for-sale housing units created pursuant to this Section shall be subject to an affordability covenant acceptable to the Los Angeles Housing and Community Investment Department, and recorded with the Los Angeles County Recorder, consistent with the for-sale requirements of California Government Code Sec. 65915(c)(2).

iii. A longer term of affordability may be required if the Project receives a subsidy which requires a longer term of affordability. If the duration of affordability covenants provided for in this subsection conflicts with any other government requirement, the longest duration shall control.

h. Developer Incentives

In addition to the requested General Plan amendments, zone changes and/or height district changes, a Project that provides affordable housing consistent with this Section shall also be entitled to three incentives or concessions specified in California Government Code Sec. 65915(k) or the applicable Affordable Housing Incentive Program.

i. Processing

A Project that provides affordable housing consistent with this Section shall be entitled to review and processing by the Expedited Processing Section of the Planning Department dedicated solely to processing entitlements for such Projects with the goal of expediting such Projects.
j. **City Council Approved Adjustments to Affordable Housing Set-asides Contained Herein**

The City may, by majority vote of City Council, adjust the affordable housing percentages set forth in this Section upon a showing of substantial evidence that such adjustments are necessary to maximize affordable housing while ensuring a reasonable return on investment for Developers.

k. **Waiver/Adjustment**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Section, the requirements of this Section maybe waived or adjusted only if a Project applicant shows, based on substantial evidence, that compliance with its requirements would result in a deprivation of the applicant’s constitutional rights. The applicant shall bear the burden of presenting substantial evidence to support the request and set forth in detail the factual and legal basis for the claim, including all supporting technical documentation.

l. In determining whether an applicant has presented substantial evidence to support the request for waiver/adjustment, if upon legal advice provided by or at the behest of the City Attorney, it is determined that applying the requirements of this Section would effectuate an unconstitutional taking of property or otherwise have an unconstitutional application to the property, the requirements of this Section shall be adjusted or waived only to the extent necessary to avoid an unconstitutional result. If an adjustment or waiver is granted, any change in the use within the project shall invalidate the adjustment or waiver. If it is determined that no violation of the United States or California Constitutions would occur through application of this Section, the requirements of this Section remain fully applicable.

m. All building and construction work on the project will be performed at all tiers by contractors which:

i. Are licensed by the State of California and the City of Los Angeles;

ii. Shall make a good-faith effort to ensure that at least 30% of all their respective workforces’ construction workers’ hours of Project Work shall be performed by permanent residents of the City of Los Angeles of which at least 10% of all their respective workforces’ construction workers’ hours of Project Work shall be performed by Transitional Workers whose primary place of residence is within a 5-mile radius of the covered project;

iii. Employ only construction workers which possess all licenses and certifications required by the State of California and the City of Los Angeles;

iv. Pay their construction workers performing project work the area standard wages in the project area; and

v. Have at least 60% of their respective construction workforces on the project from:

a) Workers who have graduated from a Joint Labor Management apprenticeship training program approved by the State of California, or have at least as many hours of on-the-job experience in the applicable craft which would be required to graduate from such a state approved apprenticeship training program; and
b) Registered apprentices in an apprenticeship training program approved by the State of California or an out-of-state, federally-approved apprenticeship program. The Department of Public Works, Bureau of Contract Administration, shall bear administrative responsibilities for the labor standards required by this subsection.

6. The following definitions apply to this Division:

**At-Risk Affordable Unit.** Any residential dwelling unit that receives government assistance under prescribed federal, State, and/or local programs, or any combination of rental assistance and is eligible to convert to market rate due to termination (opt-out) of a rent subsidy contract, prepayment of a subsidized mortgage, or expiration of rental restrictions. These assistance programs include, but are not limited to, Housing Choice Vouchers [formerly Section 8], project-based rental assistance, subsidized mortgage programs (e.g., FHA), or expiring rent/deed restrictions with the use of State or local funding programs, including Community Redevelopment Agency Covenants.

**Community Land Trust.** A California nonprofit corporation that: (1) has no part of its net earnings inuring to the benefit of any member, founder, contributor, or individual; (2) is neither sponsored by, controlled by, nor under the direction of a for-profit organization; (3) has a corporate membership of adult residents of a particular geographic area as described in the bylaws of the corporation; (4) has a board of directors that: (A) includes a majority of members who are elected by the corporate membership; (B) includes representation by persons occupying and/or leasing any structural improvements on the land; and (C) includes representation by persons residing within the geographic area specified in the bylaws of the corporation who neither lease land from the corporation nor occupy structural improvements controlled by the corporation; (5) acquires and retains parcels of land, primarily for conveyance under long-term ground leases; (6) transfers ownership of many or all of the structural improvements located on such leased parcels to the lessees; and (7) retains a preemptive option to purchase such structural improvements at a price determined by formula that is designed to ensure that the improvements remain affordable to low and moderate income households in perpetuity.

**Developer.** The owner of the Project and, if different from the owner, any person, firm, partnership, association, joint venture, corporation, or any entity or combination of entities which develops or causes to be developed the residential housing project and, if applicable, provides off-site affordable units, together with their successors and assigns, but does not include a lender, any governmental entity or the general contractor working for any developer.

**Economically Disadvantaged Area.** A zip code that includes a census tract or portion thereof in which the median annual household income is less than $40,000 per year, as measured and reported by the U.S. Census Bureau in the 2010 U.S. Census and as updated by the parties upon the U.S. Census Bureau issuing updated Median Annual Household Income data by census tract in the American Community Survey.

**Extremely Economically Disadvantaged Area.** A zip code that includes a census tract or portion thereof in which the median annual household income is less than $32,000 per year, as measured and reported by the U.S. Census Bureau in the 2010 U.S. Census and as updated by the parties upon
the U.S. Census Bureau issuing updated Median Annual Household Income data by census tract in the American Community Survey.

**Extremely Low-Income Households.** As defined in Sec. 50106 of the Health and Safety Code.

**Lower Income Households.** As defined in Sec. 50079.5 of the Health and Safety Code.

**Project.** The construction, erection, alteration of, or addition to a structure. The term Project shall not include interior or exterior improvements that do not increase the floor area over that of an existing structure, and shall not mean any construction for which a building permit or demolition permit is required to comply with an order issued by the Department of Building and Safety to repair, remove, or demolish an unsafe or substandard condition, or to rebuild as a result of destruction by fire, earthquake or natural disaster, provided that the development is not prohibited by any provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code and the development does not increase the square footage beyond what previously existed on the site.

**Replacement Unit.** Any unit that would need to be replaced pursuant to California Government Code Sec. 65915(c)(3) if the Project was seeking a density bonus.

**Transitional Worker.** An individual who, at the time of commencing work on the project, resides in an Economically Disadvantaged Area or Extremely Economically Disadvantaged Area and faces at least two of the following barriers to employment: (1) being homeless; (2) being a custodial single parent; (3) receiving public assistance; (4) lacking a GED or high school diploma; (5) having a criminal record or other involvement with the criminal justice system; (6) suffering from chronic unemployment; (7) emancipated from the foster care system; (8) being a veteran; or (9) being an apprentice with less than 15% of the apprenticeship hours required to graduate to journey level in a program.

**Very Low-Income Households.** As defined in Sec. 50105 of the Health and Safety Code.

**F. Scope of Decision**

See Sec. 13.2.7.

**G. Appeals**

There is no appeal.

**H. Modification of General Plan Action**

The General Plan is amended by following the processes established above for a General Plan Adoption/Amendment.
SEC. 13.3.2. SPECIFIC PLAN ADOPTION / AMENDMENT

A. Applicability

1. General

This Section applies to the adoption of, or any amendment to the map or text of, a specific plan.

2. When a Specific Plan Amendment is Required

a. To permit a new principal use or a change of use that the specific plan specifically prohibits (Note: a Specific Plan Exception is required to alter or enlarge an existing legal nonconforming use);

b. To permit a use which exceeds the maximum number of permitted establishments or the maximum permitted occupant load for that use within a specific plan area or subarea;

c. To permit a sign which the specific plan specifically prohibits;

d. To deviate from a plan map footnote;

e. To make significant changes to environmental mitigation measures which were adopted as part of the environmental clearance for the specific plan;

f. To make changes to impact fees which affect implementation of the specific plan or planned improvements;

g. To make boundary changes to a specific plan area or subarea;

h. To change highway/street designations, which are identified in a specific plan;

i. To reconcile an inconsistency with the applicable community plan(s) where the request requires a community plan amendment; or

j. To establish significant policy changes or modifications to specific plan regulations which affect the entire specific plan area or a subarea, as determined by the Director.

B. Initiation

Only the City Council, the City Planning Commission, or the Director of Planning may initiate a Specific Plan Adoption or Amendment.
C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing held by the City Planning Commission or Director:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Publication</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>In a newspaper of general circulation in the city, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mail (if the amendment affects the permitted uses or intensity of uses of real property)</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>The owner or owners of the property involved; The owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the area to be changed; and Residential, commercial and industrial occupants of all properties within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved (or the expanded area described below)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting (site specific changes only)</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property. If a Department Planner is designated to conduct the public hearing, then the applicant, in addition to posting notice of the public hearing, will also post notice of the initial meeting of the decision making body on the matter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. If the mailed notice does not include at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, then the notification radius will increase in increments of 50 feet until that number of owners and lots are within the expanded area.

D. Decision

1. Director

The Director shall make a recommendation for action on the ordinance, and shall forward the recommendation to the City Planning Commission. The Director may direct a Hearing Officer to hold a public hearing and submit a written report and recommendation to the City Planning Commission on behalf of the Director.

2. City Planning Commission Action

a. After receipt of the Director’s recommendation, the City Planning Commission shall hold a public hearing and make a report and recommendation to the Council.

b. If the matter was initiated by either the City Planning Commission or the Director, and the City Planning Commission recommends denial of the ordinance, the decision is final.

c. The City Planning Commission shall act within 75 days of receipt of the Director’s report and recommendation.

d. If the Planning Commission does not act by that deadline, or any extension, the Council may then, by resolution, request the Planning Commission to forward the matter to it for the Council’s action. If the Council does not do so, the time for the Planning Commission to act shall automatically be extended for an additional 75 days. The Council may request the Planning Commission forward the matter at any time within any 75 day continuance period.
3. Council Action
   a. After the City Planning Commission has made its report and recommendation for approval, or after the time for it to act has expired, the Council shall consider the matter.
   b. The Council may approve or disapprove the proposed Specific Plan Amendment.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings
   1. In approving a Specific Plan Adoption or Amendment, the City Council shall find that:
      a. The action substantially conforms to the purposes, intent and provisions of the General Plan; and
      b. The proposed ordinance is in conformity with public necessity, convenience, general welfare and good zoning practice.
   2. If the Council does not adopt the City Planning Commission’s findings and recommendations, the Council shall make its own findings.

F. Scope of Decision
   See Sec. 13.2.7.

G. Appeals
   There is no appeal.

H. Modification of Specific Plan Action
   A Specific Plan Adoption or Amendment may be amended by following the same procedures established above for a Specific Plan Adoption/Amendment.
SEC. 13.3.3. ZONING CODE AMENDMENT

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies to the adoption, amendment or repeal of any text in this Chapter or Chapter 1 concerning:

a. The creation or change of any zones or districts for the purpose of regulating the use of land (including areawide or comprehensive zone changes that the City initiates to implement a land use policy);

b. Zoning or other land use regulations concerning permissible uses, height, density, bulk, location or use of buildings or structures, size of yards, open space, setbacks, building line requirements, and other similar requirements, including specific plan ordinances;

c. Private street regulations;

d. Public projects; and

e. The acquisition of, change of area or alignment to, abandonment of, or vacation of any public right of way, park, playground, airport, public building site or other public way, ground or open space, but not including easements for sewers, storm drains or slopes, nor the temporary transfer of jurisdiction over any portion of a street to another local agency. Reference: City Charter Sec. 558(a).

2. Amendments to this Chapter or Chapter I that are not subject to Paragraph 1 above are adopted by City Council ordinance or resolution as provided in Article 2 of the City Charter.

B. Initiation

1. Only the City Council, the City Planning Commission or the Director of Planning may initiate a Zoning Code Amendment.

2. Initiations by the City Council or City Planning Commission require a majority vote.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing held by the City Planning Commission or Director:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Publication</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• In a newspaper of general circulation in the City, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
D. Decision

1. Director
   a. The Council or the City Planning Commission shall forward the proposed Zoning Code Amendment to the Director of Planning for a report and recommendation.
   b. The Director shall make a recommendation for action on the proposed Zoning Code Amendment, and shall forward the recommendation to the Planning Commission. Before making a recommendation, the Director may direct a Department Planner to hold a public hearing and make a report and recommendation on behalf of the Director.

2. City Planning Commission Action
   a. After receipt of the Director’s recommendation, the City Planning Commission shall hold a public hearing and make a report and recommendation to the Council.
   b. If the matter was initiated by either the City Planning Commission or the Director, and the City Planning Commission recommends denial of the proposed ordinance, the decision is final.
   c. The City Planning Commission shall act within 75 days of receipt of the Director’s report and recommendation. If the City Planning Commission fails to act on an initiation within the time allowed by this Section, an ordinance in conformity with that which was initiated by the Council or by application shall be prepared and presented to the Council.

3. Council Action
   a. After the City Planning Commission has made its report and recommendation for approval, or after the time for it to act has expired, the Council may consider the matter.
   b. The Council may approve or disapprove the proposed Zoning Code Amendment.

4. Required Vote
   The votes necessary for adoption of a Zoning Code Amendment are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recommendation</th>
<th>Required Council Vote</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City Planning Commission recommends approval</td>
<td>Majority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City Planning Commission recommends disapproval</td>
<td>2/3 Vote</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Failure of City Planning Commission to Act</td>
<td>Majority</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. In approving a Zoning Code Amendment, the City Planning Commission and City Council shall find that:
   a. The action substantially conforms to the purposes, intent and provisions of the General Plan;
b. The proposed ordinance is in conformity with public necessity, convenience, general welfare and good zoning practice; and

c. any other findings required by this Code.

2. If the Council does not adopt the City Planning Commission’s findings and recommendations, the Council shall make its own findings.

F. Scope of Decision

See Sec. 13.2.7.

G. Appeals

There is no appeal.

H. Modification of Zoning Code

A Zoning Code Amendment may be further amended by following the same procedures established above for the original amendment.
SEC. 13.3.4. ZONE CHANGE

A. Applicability

1. General

This Section applies to any amendment to the Zoning map through a legislative land use ordinance.

2. APC Authority

Pursuant to Charter Sec. 565, the City Planning Commission may delegate classes or categories of Zone Changes for consideration by an Area Planning Commission.

3. The City Planning Commission has delegated the following categories of zone or height district changes to Area Planning Commissions:

   a. Any development project which creates or results in fewer than 50,000 gross square feet of nonresidential floor area;

   b. Any development project which creates or results in fewer than 50 dwelling units, guest rooms or combination of dwelling units or guest rooms; or

   c. Any application involving a lot with fewer than 65,000 square feet of lot area.

4. Unless otherwise specified, further references in this Section to “Planning Commission” mean either the Area Planning Commission or the City Planning Commission, whichever has authority.

5. To be eligible for any Zone Change or height district change that results in increased allowable residential floor area, density or height, or allows a residential use where previously not allowed, Projects with ten or more residential dwelling units must comply with the provisions in Sec. 13.3.1.E.

B. Initiation

1. The Council, the City Planning Commission or the Director of Planning may initiate a Zone Change.

2. An application for a Zone Change may be filed with the Department.

3. Establishment of Supplemental Use Districts pursuant to Article 3 of Chapter 1 or Overlays pursuant to Article 12 of this Chapter.
a. One or more of the owners or lessees of property within the boundaries of the proposed district may submit a verified application for the establishment of a supplemental use district or overlay. An application shall contain the signatures of at least 75% of the owners or lessees of property within the proposed boundaries.

b. An application for the establishment of a Fence Height District shall contain the signatures of at least 50% of the owners or lessees of property within the proposed district.

c. A CPIO District may not be established through the application procedure.

d. Only the City Planning Commission is authorized to make recommendations regarding approval or disapproval in whole or in part on an application for or the initiation of the establishment of a supplemental use district to the Council.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing held by the City Planning Commission or Director:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
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<td>Publication</td>
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<td>• In a newspaper of general circulation in the city, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mail (if the amendment affects the permitted uses or intensity of uses of real property)</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• The applicant; • The owner or owners of the property involved; • The owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the area to be changed; and • Residential, commercial and industrial occupants of all properties within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved (or the expanded area described below)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting (applicant initiated zone changes only)</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>• The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property • If a Hearing Officer is designated to conduct the public hearing, then the applicant, in addition to posting notice of the public hearing, will also post notice of the initial meeting of the decision making body on the matter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Reference: California Government Code Sec. 65090, 65091:

1. If the mailed notice does not result include at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, then the notification radius will increase in increments of 50 feet until that number of owners and lots are within the expanded area.

D. Decision

1. Area or City Planning Commission Action (referred to collectively here as the “Planning Commission”)

   a. City Initiated

   i. The Director shall make a recommendation for action on the matter, which recommendation shall then be heard by the Planning Commission. Before making a recommendation, the Director may direct a Hearing Officer to hold a public hearing and make a report and recommendation. If the Director does not hold the hearing, the hearing shall be held at the Planning Commission meeting.
ii. After receipt of the Director’s recommendation, the Planning Commission shall consider the matter and make a report and recommendation to the Council.

iii. After the Planning Commission has made its report and recommendation for approval, or after the time for it to act has expired, the Council may consider the matter.

iv. If the matter was initiated by either the City Planning Commission or the Director, and the City Planning Commission recommends denial of the proposed land use ordinance, the decision is final.

b. Applicant Initiated

i. Once a complete application is received, as determined by the Director, the Commission shall hold a public hearing or direct a Department Planner to hold the hearing. If a Department Planner holds the public hearing, he or she shall make a recommendation for action on the application.

ii. That recommendation shall then be heard by the Planning Commission, which may hold a public hearing and shall make a report and recommendation to the Council.

iii. After the Planning Commission has made its report and recommendation, or after the time for it to act has expired, the Council may consider the matter.

iv. If the Planning Commission recommends disapproval, that action is final unless the applicant timely files an appeal pursuant to Subsection G below.

2. Time for the Commission to Act

a. City Initiated

i. The Planning Commission shall act within 75 days of receipt of the Director’s report and recommendation.

ii. If the Planning Commission does not act by that deadline, or any extension, the Council may then, by resolution, request the Planning Commission to forward the matter to it for the Council’s action.

iii. If the Council does not do so, the time for the Planning Commission to act shall automatically be extended for an additional 75 days. The Council may request the Planning Commission forward the matter at any time within any 75 day continuance period.

iv. If the Planning Commission fails to act on an application within the time allowed by this Section, an ordinance in conformity with that which was initiated by the Council or by application shall be prepared and presented to the Council.
b. Applicant Initiated
   i. The Planning Commission shall act within 75 days of the filing of a complete, verified
      application for a proposed Zone Change, except as otherwise provided in this Section. This
      time limit may be extended by mutual consent of the applicant and the Planning Commission.
   ii. The Planning Commission may withhold action on an application relating to land located
       within an area in which the City Planning Commission is conducting a general survey or
       study, for a period of up to 180 days from the date the application was filed. The Planning
       Commission shall provide written notice of this decision to the applicant, advising of the study
       and the postponement.
   iii. If the Director determines that the application is inconsistent with the General Plan, the
       Planning Commission may withhold action on the application for a period of up to 180 days
       with the applicant’s consent. This time limit may be extended for 2 additional 3 month periods
       by mutual consent of the applicant and the Planning Commission.
   iv. If the Planning Commission fails to act on an application within the time allowed by this
       Section, an ordinance in conformity with that which was initiated by the Council or by
       application shall be prepared and presented to the Council.

3. Council Action
   a. After the Planning Commission has made its report and recommendation, or after the time for it to
      act has expired, the Council may consider the matter.
   b. The Council may approve or disapprove the proposed Zone Change.
   c. If the Planning Commission recommends approval of the proposed Zone Change, the Council
      shall act within 90 days of receipt of the Planning Commission recommendation. This time limit
      may be extended by mutual consent of the applicant and the Council.
   d. Changes Incident to Division of Land
      i. In the subdivision of an area, it may be determined by the Commission that the zones or
         height districts, as shown on the zoning map, do not conform with the best subdivision and
         use of the land. The Council may, upon the recommendation of the Commission, authorize
         within the boundaries of the area being subdivided the appropriate adjustment of zone or
         height district boundaries or the reclassification of the area into a more restrictive zone or
         height district where the zone or height district is consistent with the General Plan. The
         Council shall have the authority to make changes without the Commission holding a public
         hearing on the adjustment.
      ii. The Commission shall make no recommendation to the Council, except upon written
          application made by the owner of the land being subdivided.
      iii. Notice of a public hearing on any Zone Change incident to division of land to a less restrictive
          zone shall be included in the notice for the division. The notice shall conform to the
procedures for Zone Change notification and the subdivision and Zone Change hearings shall be held concurrently. Appeal procedures shall conform to those required for Zone Changes as set forth in this Section.

4. **Required Vote**

The votes necessary for adoption of a proposed Zone Change are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recommendation</th>
<th>Required Council Vote</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City Planning Commission recommends approval</td>
<td>Majority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City Planning Commission recommends disapproval</td>
<td>2/3 Vote</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Failure of City Planning Commission to Act</td>
<td>Majority</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. **Area Affected by Zone Change**

The Planning Commission may recommend, without additional notice or hearing:

a. A change to any zone between that existing on the property and that requested in the application;

b. That all or a portion of the property be changed to a P or PB Zone;

c. That an M Zone be changed to an MR Zone; or

d. Minor additions to the area proposed for a Zone Change or slight adjustments of proposed zone boundaries within that area that it determines are required by the public necessity, convenience, general welfare or good zoning practice.

6. **Standards for Review and Required Findings**

1. In approving a Zone Change, the Planning Commission and City Council shall find that:
   
a. The action substantially conforms to the purposes, intent and provisions of the General Plan; and

b. The proposed ordinance is in conformity with public necessity, convenience, general welfare and good zoning practice.

2. If the Council does not adopt the Commission’s findings and recommendations, the Council shall make its own findings.

6. **Scope of Decision**

1. See Sec. 13.2.7.

2. As part of any legislative land use ordinance, the initial decision maker or the appellate body may approve changes to the parking requirements not to exceed 20% of the requirements otherwise required by the Code.
G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The City Council is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

a. If the Planning Commission recommends disapproval of an application, in whole or in part, the applicant may appeal that decision to the Council.

b. At any time prior to the action of the Council on the appeal, the Department shall submit any supplementary, pertinent information as the Council or its Committee may request.

3. Appellate Decision.

a. Before acting on any appeal, the City Council shall set the matter for hearing, giving notice by mail to the applicant and any interested party who has requested in writing to be notified. The notice shall be mailed at least 10 days prior to the hearing.

b. The City Council shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period. The 75 day time limit to act on an appeal may be extended by mutual written consent of the applicant and the Council.

c. If the Council fails to act within this time limit, the failure shall constitute a denial of the application or disapproval of the initiated land use ordinance.

4. Special Zoning Classifications

A request for an amendment of any Special Zoning Classification may be filed and processed pursuant to Sec. 12.32. H of Chapter 1.

H. Vesting Zone Change

1. Applicability

An applicant may elect to file an application for a vesting Zone Change. If an applicant does not seek the rights conferred by this Subsection, the filing of a vesting application shall not be required by the City for the approval of any proposed zone change.

2. Development Rights

a. The approval of a vesting application confers a vested right to proceed with a development in substantial compliance with the rules, regulations, ordinances, zones and officially adopted policies of the City in force on the date the application is deemed complete, and with the conditions of approval imposed and specifically enumerated by the decision maker in its action on the vesting application case.

b. These rights do not include exemption from:
i. Other applications or approvals necessary to entitle a project to proceed (i.e., subdivision, parcel map, zone variance, design review, etc.);

ii. Subsequent changes in the Building and Safety and Fire regulations contained in Chapters 5 and 9 of the LAMC that the City Council finds to protect the public health and safety and which apply on a citywide basis, or policies and standards relating to those regulations; or

iii. Citywide programs enacted after the application is deemed complete to implement State or Federal mandates.

c. If the ordinances, policies, or standards described in Subparagraph (b) are changed subsequent to the approval or conditional approval of a vesting application, the applicant may file an application to amend its application case to secure a vested right to proceed with the changed ordinances, policies, or standards. The applicant shall file the amendment before a final decision on the vesting application case is rendered. The application shall clearly specify the changed ordinances, policies, or standards for which the amendment is sought.

d. Prior to final signoff on a building permit filed pursuant to a vesting application, the Planning Department shall submit a copy of the final site plan to the office of the affected council district for informational purposes only.

3. Filing and Processing an Application

A vesting Zone Change shall be filed on the same form and have the same contents, accompanying data and reports and shall be processed in the same manner as procedures for applications for a zone change, except as provided here. The application shall specify that the case is for a vesting Zone Change. If any rules, regulations, or ordinances in force at the time of filing require any additional approvals (such as a variance or coastal development permit), the complete application for these additional approvals shall be filed prior to or simultaneously with the vesting Zone Change in order for the City Planning Department to be able to schedule a concurrent hearing. In all vesting Zone Change cases a site plan and a rendering of the architectural plan of the building envelope shall be submitted. The plans and renderings shall show the proposed project’s height, design, size and square footage, number of units, the use and location of buildings, driveways, internal vehicular circulation patterns, loading areas and docks, location of landscaped areas, walls and fences, pedestrian and vehicular entrances, location of public rights-of-way and any other information deemed necessary by the Director of Planning.

4. Conditional Approval or Denial

Despite the provisions of Paragraph 2(a) of this Subsection, a vesting Zone Change may be:

a. Conditioned if the City Planning Commission or the City Council determines:

i. That the condition is deemed necessary to protect the best interest of and assure a development more compatible with the surrounding property or neighborhood;

ii. To secure an appropriate development in harmony with the objectives of the General Plan;
iii. To prevent or mitigate potential adverse environmental affects of the zone change; or

iv. That public necessity, convenience or general welfare require that provisions be made for the orderly arrangement of the property concerned into lots and/or that provisions be made for adequate streets, drainage facilities, grading, sewers, utilities and other public dedications and improvements.

b. Denied if the City Planning Commission or the City Council determines the Zone Change is not in substantial conformance with the purposes, intent or provisions of the General Plan or is not in conformance with public necessity, convenience, general welfare and good zoning practice and the reason for not conforming with the plan.

c. If the Council does not adopt the Commission’s findings and recommendations, the Council shall make its own findings.

5. Expiration

a. The approval or conditional approval of a vesting Zone Change expires 6 years after the effective date of the ordinance.

b. Where a project to be developed under a vesting Zone Change contains multiple phases, the vested zoning terminates if less than 25% the total project allowed by the vesting zone change and as described in the vesting application has not received a certificate of occupancy before the end of the period of time specified.

6. Amendment of Vested Project Plans or Amendment of Vested City Regulations to Comply with Subsequent Regulation Changes

a. An owner or lessee of the subject property subject to an approved vesting Zone Change may file a verified application requesting an amendment of the City regulations described in Subsection H.2.a of this Section vested by a Zone Change issued pursuant to this Section.

b. The City Council may amend the vested building or site plans or add to the set of City regulations to which the applicant’s project has vested. The Director shall submit a report and recommendation on the amendment within 40 days of the date of the request or within any additional time mutually agreed upon by the Director and the applicant. If the Director fails to submit a timely report, City Council may consider the amendment without the Director’s recommendation.

c. The City Council, prior to making a decision pursuant to this Paragraph, shall hold a public hearing pursuant to Subsection C above.
SEC. 13.3.5. POLICY ACTION

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies where any provision of this Code requires a Policy Action.

2. Street Design Standards
   a. The City Planning Commission shall adopt such minimum width and improvement standards as it determines are necessary for the safe and adequate movement of pedestrians, bicyclists, transit service and vehicular traffic, the increased retention and detention of stormwater, the installation of necessary utilities and for reasonable and proper access to abutting properties.
   b. Such standards shall not be applicable to any street or alley for which the City Council, by ordinance, adopts specific standards.

B. Initiation

A Policy Action may only be initiated by the Department of City Planning, City Planning Commission, or City Council.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing held by the City Planning Commission:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Publication</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• In a newspaper of general circulation in the City, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Public Hearing

A public hearing shall be conducted by the City Planning Commission prior to any action on the Policy Action.

2. Recommending Body

   a. If a recommendation by another body is required, the City Planning Commission may consider the matter after receipt of the recommendation.
   
   b. Street Design Standards

   The Street Standards Committee shall recommend to the City Planning Commission minimum width and improvement standards for all classes of public and private streets and alleys.
3. City Planning Commission Action

The City Planning Commission may approve or disapprove the proposed Policy Action.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

In approving a Policy Action, the City Planning Commission shall find that the action substantially conforms to the purposes, intent and provisions of the General Plan and any other applicable adopted plans.

F. Scope of Decision

See Sec. 13.2.7.

G. Appeals

There is no appeal.

H. Modification of the Action

A Policy Action may be amended by following the same procedures established above for the original action.
SEC. 13.3.6. LAND FOR PUBLIC USE

A. Applicability

This Section applies to any ordinance, order, or resolution ordering or involving the acquisition, establishing, opening, widening, narrowing, straightening, abandoning, or vacating of any public street, road, highway, alley, square, park, playground, airport, public building site or any other public way, ground or open space, or the location, appearance, and width of any bridge, viaduct, subway, tunnel, or elevated roadway for the use of pedestrians or vehicular traffic, or the location and appearance of any public building.

B. Initiation

A petition may be received by the City Clerk and presented to the City Council or a resolution may be introduced in the City Council for the purpose of adoption of an ordinance, order, or resolution involving land for public use.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

No notice is required.

D. Decision

1. Referral

   a. A petition or resolution regarding land for public use shall be referred to such City Department or Bureau as is determined by the Council to have jurisdiction over the matter involved in such petition or proposed ordinance, order or resolution, for report and recommendation thereon to the Council or to a Committee of the Council designated by the Council, before the Council shall grant such petition or adopt or enact any such ordinance, order or resolution.

   b. The said Department or Bureau to which any such petition or resolution is referred by the Council shall, before reporting to the Council upon the particular subject matter, refer the matter to the City Planning Department for report and recommendation thereon by the Commission concerning the relation of the matter to and its effect upon the General Plan, any applicable specific plans and any plans being prepared by the Department of City Planning.

   c. However, easements for local sanitary sewers, storm drains or slopes need not be referred to the City Planning Department.

   d. Such Bureau or Department shall transmit its report to the City Council on the subject matter of the petition or resolution or accompanying ordinance or order, together with an original copy of said report of the City Planning Commission relating thereto.

2. Report and Recommendation

   a. Before any ordinance, order, or resolution relating to any of the matters referred to in Subsection A, except easements for local sanitary sewers, storm drains or slopes is presented to the Council by the City Attorney for consideration, said ordinance, order or resolution shall be first submitted
by the City Attorney to the City Planning Department for report and recommendation thereon by the City Planning Commission.

b. Such ordinance, order, or resolution shall be returned by the Director of Planning to the City Attorney for transmittal to the City Council or its Committee, together with the report and recommendation relating thereto.

3. City Planning Commission Action

a. The City Planning Commission shall make and file its report and recommendations on any petition, ordinance, order, or resolution within 30 days of receipt of same.

b. If the same be disapproved, the Director of Planning shall advise the Bureau or Department submitting the matter of its disapproval and reasons therefor within such 30-day period.

4. Council Action

a. If the City Planning Commission recommends against the approval of an ordinance, order or resolution, the Council may adopt the same only upon a 2/3 vote of the whole Council.

b. If the City Planning Commission recommends approval, or fails to make any recommendation within the specified time limit, the Council may adopt such ordinance, order, or resolution by a majority vote of the whole Council.

c. If the Council does not adopt the City Planning Commission’s findings and recommendations, the Council shall make its own findings.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

In acting upon a consideration of land for public use, the City Council shall find that the action substantially conforms to the purposes, intent and provisions of the General Plan and any other applicable adopted plans.

F. Scope of Decision

See Sec. 13.2.7.

G. Appeals

There is no appeal.

H. Modification of the Action

An ordinance, order, or resolution regarding land for public use may be amended by following the same procedures established above for the original action.
DIV. 13.4. QUASI-JUDICIAL REVIEW

SEC. 13.4.1. CONDITIONAL USE PERMIT, CLASS 1

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies where any provision of this Code requires a Class 1 Conditional Use Permit.

2. This Section also applies to conditional uses and deviations designated in Sec. 12.24 X. of Chapter 1.

B. Initiation

A property owner may file an application for a Class 1 Conditional Use Permit with the Department.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing on the initial decision, if held, and the hearing on appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• The applicant; • The owner or owners of the property involved; and • Owners and occupants of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>• The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property • If a Hearing Officer is designated to conduct the public hearing, then the applicant, in addition to posting notice of the public hearing, will also post notice of the initial meeting of the decision making body on the matter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The Zoning Administrator is the initial decision maker, and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Class 1 Conditional Use Permit.

2. Public Hearing

a. Upon receipt of a complete application, the Zoning Administrator may set the matter for public hearing.
b. The Zoning Administrator may conduct the hearing or designate a Hearing Officer to conduct the hearing.

c. Unless otherwise provided for a specific Class 1 Conditional Use Permit, the Chief Zoning Administrator may waive the public hearing:

i. If the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property have expressed in writing no objections to the application; and

ii. The Chief Zoning Administrator finds that the requested entitlement will not have a significant adverse effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood.

3. Decision

a. The Zoning Administrator shall render the initial decision within 75 days of the date the application is deemed complete.

b. If the Zoning Administrator fails to make a timely decision, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.

4. Transmittal

The Zoning Administrator shall transmit a copy of the written findings and decision to the applicant, to all owners of properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with, the subject property and all persons who filed a written request for the notice with the Zoning Administrator.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. The Zoning Administrator or Area Planning Commission (on appeal) shall grant a Zoning Administrator Determination if it finds that:

   a. The project will enhance the built environment in the surrounding neighborhood or will perform a function or provide a service that is essential or beneficial to the community, city, or region;

   b. The project’s location, size, height, operations and other significant features will be compatible with and will not adversely affect or further degrade adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the public health, welfare, and safety; and

   c. The project substantially conforms to the purpose, intent and provisions of the General Plan, the applicable community plan, and any applicable specific plan.

2. The decision maker shall also make any additional findings required by this Chapter and Chapter 1.

3. Conditions of Approval and Inspections

   a. In approving a project, the decision maker may impose conditions related to the interests addressed in the findings set forth in Subsection E.1 above. The decision may state that the height
and area regulations required by other provisions of this Chapter and Chapter 1 shall not apply to the conditional use approved.

b. The Department shall have the authority to conduct inspections to verify compliance with any and all conditions imposed on any conditional use or other similar Quasi-judicial approval granted pursuant to this Section. Clearance, monitoring and inspection fees shall be paid by the business operator or property owner to the Department in accordance with the fee schedule in Article 9 of Chapter 1.

c. If, upon inspection, the Department finds that the applicant has failed to comply with conditions of any conditional use or other similar quasi-judicial approval granted pursuant to this Section, the Department shall give notice to the business operator or property owner to correct the specific deficiencies and the time in which to complete the correction. Evidence of compliance shall be submitted to the Department within the specified correction period. If the deficiencies are not corrected within the time prescribed by the Department, revocation proceedings pursuant to Sec. 13.8.2 may commence.

F. Scope of Decision

See Sec. 13.2.7.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker. The City Council is the appellate body in the case of a transfer of jurisdiction.

2. Filing

An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the Zoning Administrator’s decision may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission.

3. Appellate Decision

a. Before acting on any appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.

b. The Area Planning Commission shall conduct a public hearing and shall base its decision on the record established by the Zoning Administrator. The Area Planning Commission shall provide the same transmittal that was required for the initial decision.

c. The Area Planning Commission shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period.

d. The resolution must contain the same findings required to be made by the Zoning Administrator, supported by facts in the record.

H. Modification of Entitlement

See Sec. 13.7.4.
SEC. 13.4.2. CONDITIONAL USE PERMIT, CLASS 2

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies where any provision of this Code requires a Class 2 Conditional Use Permit.

2. This Section also applies to the conditional uses designated in Sec. 12.24 W. of Chapter 1.

3. Existing Uses

   a. Any lot or portion of a lot which is being lawfully used for any of the purposes enumerated in this Code at the time the property is first classified in a zone in which the use is permitted only by conditional use or at the time the use in that zone first becomes subject to the requirements of this Section, shall be deemed to be approved for the conditional use and may be continued on the lot. Further, the conditions included in any special district ordinance, exception or variance which authorized the use shall also continue in effect.

   b. Any lot or portion of a lot in the C2, C3, C4, CM or M1 Zones which was being used on June 1, 1951, for the temporary storage of abandoned, dismantled, partially dismantled, obsolete or wrecked automobiles, but not for the dismantling or wrecking of automobiles nor for the storage or sale of used parts, may continue to be so used.

   c. Regulations governing yards, accessory buildings, parking, access, or any other internal features of mobilehome parks shall conform to the provisions of Title 25 of the California Administrative Code or any amendments. If yards, accessory buildings, parking, access, or any other internal features of mobilehome parks are not regulated by Title 25, they shall conform to all applicable provisions of this Code or any other conditions imposed by the City.

   d. Any CM uses lawfully existing prior to March 22, 1981, in any portion of any building in the C5 Zone shall not be extended beyond that portion of the building except as provided by Section 12.24 W. of Chapter 1.

B. Initiation

An application is filed for a Class 2 Conditional Use Permit with the Department.
C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing on the initial decision, if held, and the hearing on appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Publication</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>In a newspaper of general circulation in the City, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>The applicant; The owner or owners of the property involved; and The owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 300 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application (or the expanded area described below)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property. If a Department Planner is designated to conduct the public hearing, then the applicant, in addition to posting notice of the public hearing, will also post notice of the initial meeting of the decision making body on the matter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Where all property within the 300 foot radius is under the same ownership as the property involved in the application, the owners of all property that adjoins that ownership, or is separated from it only by a street, alley, public right-of way or other easement, will also be notified.

2. If the mailed notice does not include at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, the notification radius will increase in increments of 50 feet until that number of owners and lots are encompassed within the expanded area.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

   The Zoning Administrator is the initial decision maker, and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Class 2 Conditional Use Permit.

2. Public Hearing

   a. Upon receipt of a complete application, the Zoning Administrator shall set the matter for public hearing.

   b. The Zoning Administrator may conduct the hearing or designate a Department Planner to conduct the hearing.

3. Decision

   a. The Zoning Administrator shall render the initial decision within 75 days of the date the application is deemed complete.

   b. If the Zoning Administrator fails to make a timely decision, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.
4. Transmittal

The Zoning Administrator shall transmit a copy of the written findings and decision to the applicant, to all owners of properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with, the subject property and all persons who filed a written request for the notice with the Zoning Administrator.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. Generally

In approving any conditional use plans, the initial decision maker must find that the use conforms to the purpose and intent of the findings required for a conditional use under this section and may impose conditions on the same basis as provided for in this section for the establishment of new conditional uses. The initial decision maker shall adopt written findings of fact supporting the decision based upon evidence in the record, including any investigations.

2. Findings

The Zoning Administrator or Area Planning Commission (on appeal) shall grant a Class 2 Conditional Use Permit if it finds that:

a. The project will enhance the built environment in the surrounding neighborhood or will perform a function or provide a service that is essential or beneficial to the community, city, or region;

b. The project’s location, size, height, operations and other significant features will be compatible with and will not adversely affect or further degrade adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the public health, welfare, and safety;

c. The project substantially conforms to the purpose, intent and provisions of the General Plan, the applicable community plan, and any applicable specific plan; and

d. Any additional findings required by this Chapter and Chapter 1.

3. Conditions of Approval and Inspections

a. In approving a project, the decision maker may impose conditions related to the interests addressed in the findings set forth in Subsections E.1 and 2 above. The decision may state that the height and area regulations required by other provisions of this Chapter and Chapter 1 shall not apply to the conditional use approved.

b. The Department shall have the authority to conduct inspections to verify compliance with any and all conditions imposed on any conditional use or other similar quasi-judicial approval granted pursuant to this Section. Clearance, monitoring and inspection fees shall be paid by the business operator or property owner to the Department in accordance with the fee schedule in Article 9 of Chapter 1.

c. If, upon inspection, the Department finds that the applicant has failed to comply with conditions of any conditional use or other similar quasi-judicial approval granted pursuant to this Section, the
Department shall give notice to the business operator or property owner to correct the specific deficiencies and the time in which to complete the correction. Evidence of compliance shall be submitted to the Department within the specified correction period. If the deficiencies are not corrected within the time prescribed by the Department, revocation proceedings pursuant to Sec. 13.8.1 or Sec. 13.8.2 may commence.

F. Scope of Decision

1. See Sec. 13.2.7.

2. As part of any conditional use approval, the initial decision maker or the appellate body may approve changes to the parking requirements not to exceed 20% of the requirements otherwise required by Chapter 1 and Chapter 1A.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

   The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

   An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the Zoning Administrator’s decision may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission.

3. Appellate Decision

   a. Before acting on any appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.

   b. The Area Planning Commission shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period.

   c. The decision must contain the same findings required to be made by the Zoning Administrator, supported by facts in the record.

H. Review or Modification of Entitlement

1. See Sec. 13.7.4

2. Development of Uses

   a. On any lot or portion of a lot on which an approved or deemed-approved conditional use is permitted pursuant to the provisions of this section, new buildings or structures may be erected, enlargements may be made to existing buildings, and existing uses may be extended on an approved site, pursuant to the provisions in Sec. 13.7.4.

   b. The Zoning Administrator may deny the plans if the Zoning Administrator finds that the use does not conform to the purpose and intent of the findings required for a conditional use under this Section, and may specify the conditions under which the plans may be approved.
c. Exceptions

A Review or Modification of Entitlement shall not be required in the following instances:

i. For buildings within mobilehome parks located in the M2 Zone, which existed in that zone on September 3, 1961, provided that the entire approval site is retained for mobilehome park use and there is no increase in the number of mobilehome sites.

ii. For temporary structures erected on the site of a place of worship in an A Zone, if:
   a) The structures are erected and maintained not more than five days in any one year;
   b) All structures, including temporary facilities, are located at least 40 feet from all exterior lot lines;
   c) The required permits are obtained from the Fire Department, and all structures are removed from the premises the next day following the closing of the event;
   d) No public address system in connection with the event is installed on the property unless it is modulated so as not to be disturbing to occupants of nearby dwelling units; and
   e) Any lights used to illuminate the area are arranged to reflect the light away from any adjacent residentially used premises.

3. Reduction of Site

So long as the conditional use is continued, the entire approved site shall be retained for the conditional use. No portion shall be severed from the site or utilized for other purposes unless the plans for the reduced site are first submitted to and approved by the Zoning Administrator, pursuant to the provisions in Sec. 13.7.4.

4. Change of Use

No conditional use may be changed to a different type of conditional use unless the new use is authorized in accordance with the procedure prescribed in this section for the establishment of a conditional use.

5. Discontinuance of Use

If a conditional use is abandoned, or is discontinued for a continuous period of one year, it may not be re-established unless authorized in accordance with the procedure prescribed in this Section for the establishment of a conditional use.

I. Vesting Conditional Use Permit

1. Applicability

   a. Whenever a provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code requires the filing of an application for a Conditional Use Permit, a vesting Conditional Use Permit may be filed instead, in accordance with these provisions. If an applicant does not seek the rights conferred by this subsection, the filing
of a vesting application shall not be required by the City for the approval of any proposed Zone Change, Conditional Use Permit, permit for construction or work preparatory to construction.

b. Vesting Conditional Use Permits may be filed for the conditional uses listed in Sec. 12.24 T. of Chapter 1.

2. Filing an Application

a. If any rules, regulations or ordinances in force at the time of filing require any additional approvals, the complete application for these additional approvals shall be filed prior to or simultaneously with the vesting Conditional Use Permit to be processed pursuant to Sec. 13.2.10.

b. In all vesting Conditional Use Permit cases, a site plan and a rendering of the architectural plan of the building envelope shall be submitted with the application. The plans and renderings shall show the proposed project’s height, design, size and square footage, number of units, the location of buildings, driveways, internal vehicular circulation patterns, loading areas and docks, location of landscaped areas, walls and fences, pedestrian and vehicular entrances, location of public rights-of-way and any other information deemed necessary by the Director of Planning.

3. Transmittal

Prior to final approval filed pursuant to a vesting application, the Planning Department shall submit a copy of the final site plan to the office of the affected council district for informational purposes only.

4. Development Rights

a. The approval of a vesting application confers a vested right to proceed with a development in substantial compliance with the rules, regulations, ordinances, zones and officially adopted policies of the City in force on the date the application is deemed complete, and with the conditions of approval imposed and specifically enumerated in the final decision on the vesting application case.

b. These rights do not include exemption from:

i. Other applications or approvals necessary to entitle a project to proceed (i.e., subdivision, parcel map, zone variance, design review, etc.);

ii. Subsequent changes in the Building and Safety and Fire regulations (Chapters 5 and 9 of the LAMC) that apply on a citywide basis, and that the City Council finds are necessary to protect the public health and safety; or

iii. Policies and standards relating to those regulations or from citywide programs to implement State or Federal mandates.

c. If the ordinances, policies, or standards described in the preceding Subparagraphs are changed subsequent to the approval or conditional approval of a vesting application case, the applicant, or his or her successor or assignee, at any time prior to the expiration of the vesting application case, may apply, pursuant to Paragraph 5 of this Subsection, for an amendment to the vesting
application case to secure a vested right to proceed with the changed ordinances, policies, or standards. An application shall clearly specify the changed ordinances, policies, or standards for which the amendment is sought.

d. A vesting Conditional Use Permit may be conditioned or denied if the decision-maker determines:
   
   i. That the condition is necessary in order to make all of the findings in Subsection E; or
   
   ii. That one or more of the findings in Subsection E cannot be made.

5. **Amendment of Vested Project Plans or Amendment of Vested City Regulations to Comply with Subsequent Regulation Changes**

   a. One or more of the owners or lessees of the subject property may file a verified application requesting an amendment of the City regulations as described in Paragraph 4 of this Subsection vested by a Conditional Use Permit issued pursuant to this Subsection. They shall file the application with the Department of City Planning upon a form designated for this purpose, and accompany it with a fee as provided in Article 9 of Chapter 1.

   b. The Area Planning Commission, the City Planning Commission, the Zoning Administrator or the Area Planning Commission or City Council on Conditional Use Permit appeals may approve any changes to the set of City regulations to which the applicant’s project has vested for a Conditional Use Permit issued pursuant to this subsection. The Department’s report shall be made within 40 calendar days of the date of the request or within any additional time as may be mutually agreed upon by the Department of City Planning and the applicant.

   c. The City Council, the Area Planning Commission, the City Planning Commission, or the Office of Zoning Administration, prior to making a decision pursuant to this Paragraph, shall hold a public hearing pursuant to Subsection C.
SEC. 13.4.3. CONDITIONAL USE PERMIT, CLASS 3

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies where any provision of this Code requires a Class 3 Conditional Permit.

2. This Section also applies to conditional uses designated in Sec. 12.24 U. and – V.

3. Existing Uses
   a. Any lot or portion of a lot which is being lawfully used for any of the purposes enumerated in this Code at the time the property is first classified in a zone in which the use is permitted only by conditional use or at the time the use in that zone first becomes subject to the requirements of this Section, shall be deemed to be approved for the conditional use and may be continued on the lot. Further, the conditions included in any special district ordinance, exception or variance which authorized the use shall also continue in effect.
   
   b. Any lot or portion of a lot in the C2, C3, C4, CM or M1 Zones which was being used on June 1, 1951, for the temporary storage of abandoned, dismantled, partially dismantled, obsolete or wrecked automobiles, but not for the dismantling or wrecking of automobiles nor for the storage or sale of used parts, may continue to be so used.
   
   c. Regulations governing yards, accessory buildings, parking, access, or any other internal features of mobilehome parks shall conform to the provisions of Title 25 of the California Administrative Code or any amendments. If yards, accessory buildings, parking, access, or any other internal features of mobilehome parks are not regulated by Title 25, they shall conform to all applicable provisions of this Code or any other conditions imposed by the City.

B. Initiation

An application is filed for a Class 3 Conditional Use Permit with the Department.
C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing on the initial decision, if held, and the hearing on appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Publication</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• In a newspaper of general circulation in the city, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Mail           | 21 days | • The applicant;  
                     • The owner or owners of the property involved; and  
                     • The owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 300 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application (or the expanded area described below) |
| Posting        | 10 days | • The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property  
                     • If a Department Planner is designated to conduct the public hearing, then the applicant, in addition to posting notice of the public hearing, will also post notice of the initial meeting of the decision making body on the matter |

1. Where all property within the 300 foot radius is under the same ownership as the property involved in the application, the owners of all property that adjoins that ownership, or is separated from it only by a street, alley, public right-of way or other easement, will also be notified.

2. If the mailed notice does not include at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, then the notification radius will increase in increments of 50 feet until that number of owners and lots are within the expanded area.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

   The City Planning Commission is the initial decision maker and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Class 3 Conditional Use Permit.

2. Public Hearing

   a. Upon receipt of a complete application, the City Planning Commission shall set the matter for public hearing.

   b. The City Planning Commission may conduct the hearing itself or designate the Director to conduct the hearing.

3. Decision

   a. If the Director conducts the public hearing, the Director shall transmit its findings and recommendation to the City Planning Commission.

   b. After the Director or City Planning Commission’s hearing is closed, the City Planning Commission shall render the initial decision at a public meeting.
c. The City Planning Commission shall render the initial decision within 75 days of the date the application is deemed complete. If the City Planning Commission fails to make a timely decision, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the City Council pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.

4. Transmittal

The City Planning Commission shall transmit a copy of the written findings and decision to the applicant, to all owners and occupants of properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property and all persons who filed a written request for the notice.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. Generally

In approving any conditional use plans, the initial decision maker must find that the use conforms to the purpose and intent of the findings required for a conditional use under this section and may impose conditions on the same basis as provided for in this section for the establishment of new conditional uses.

2. The City Planning Commission or City Council (on appeal) shall grant a Class 3 Conditional Permit if it finds that:

   a. The project will enhance the built environment in the surrounding neighborhood or will perform a function or provide a service that is essential or beneficial to the community, city, or region;

   b. The project’s location, size, height, operations and other significant features will be compatible with and will not adversely affect or further degrade adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the public health, welfare, and safety;

   c. The project substantially conforms to the purpose, intent and provisions of the General Plan, the applicable community plan, and any applicable Specific Plan;

   d. The project complies with all applicable requirements established in this Code for the proposed use, building type or situation; and

   e. Any additional findings required by the Code.

3. Conditions of Approval and Inspections

   a. In approving a project, the decision maker may impose conditions related to the interests addressed in the findings set forth in Subsections E.1 and E.2 above. The decision may state that the height and area regulations required by other provisions of this Chapter and Chapter 1 shall not apply to the conditional use approved.

   b. The Department shall have the authority to conduct inspections to verify compliance with any and all conditions imposed on any conditional use or other similar quasi-judicial approval granted pursuant to this Section. Clearance, monitoring and inspection fees shall be paid by the business
operator or property owner to the Department in accordance with the fee schedule in Article 9 of Chapter 1.

c. If, upon inspection, the Department finds that the applicant has failed to comply with conditions of any conditional use or other similar Quasi-judicial approval granted pursuant to this Section, the Department shall give notice to the business operator or property owner to correct the specific deficiencies and the time in which to complete the correction. Evidence of compliance shall be submitted to the Department within the specified correction period. If the deficiencies are not corrected within the time prescribed by the Department, Revocation proceedings pursuant to Sec. 13.8.2 may commence.

F. Scope of Decision

1. See Sec. 13.2.7.

2. As part of any conditional use approval, the initial decision maker or the appellate body may approve changes to the parking requirements not to exceed 20% of the requirements otherwise required by the Code.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The City Council is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the City Planning Commission’s decision may appeal the decision to the City Council.

3. Appellate Decision

a. Before acting on any appeal, the City Council shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.

b. The City Council shall hear the matter within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period. Time can be extended by mutual agreement with the applicant. If there is no extension by mutual agreement, the City Council shall set the matter for hearing at the next regular meeting of the Council, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.

c. The City Council will render its decision by resolution. A decision to reverse or modify the City Planning Commission’s decision, in whole or in part, shall only be adopted by at least a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the whole Council.

d. The resolution to approve must contain the same findings required to be made by the City Planning Commission, supported by facts in the record.
e. When a conditional use decision is appealed to the City Council and the Council either approves the conditional use or denies an appeal from an earlier approval, the matter together with the files and reports shall forthwith be transmitted to the Mayor.

f. The Mayor may approve or disapprove the conditional use within 10 days of its presentation to him or her. This action shall be based solely upon the administrative record and whether the Mayor believes the conditional use conforms to the requirements for approval set forth in this Section. If the Mayor disapproves the conditional use, he or she shall return the matter to the City Clerk for presentation to the Council, together with the objections in writing.

g. The Council within 60 days after the matter has been returned to it may override the disapproval:

i. By a 2/3 vote if the Council had not modified the conditional use as approved by the initial decision maker, or if the Council had made the initial approval of the conditional use by reason of the failure of the initial decision maker to act; or

ii. By a 3/4 vote if the Council had modified and approved the conditional use or reversed the action of the initial decision maker and had approved the conditional use.

h. If the Council fails to override the Mayor’s disapproval within the 60 days, the Mayor’s disapproval shall constitute a denial of the conditional use. If the Mayor fails to return the matter to the City Clerk within 10 days of its presentation to him or her, the approval of the conditional use shall become final.

H. Review or Modification of Entitlement

1. See Sec. 13.7.4.

2. Development of Uses

a. On any lot or portion of a lot on which an approved or deemed-approved conditional use is permitted pursuant to the provisions of this section, new buildings or structures may be erected, enlargements may be made to existing buildings, and existing uses may be extended on an approved site, pursuant to the provisions in Sec. 13.7.4.

b. The City Planning Commission may deny the plans if the City Planning Commission finds that the use does not conform to the purpose and intent of the findings required for a conditional use under this Section, and may specify the conditions under which the plans may be approved.

c. The City Planning Commission may delegate to the Director the authority to approve or disapprove, on their behalf, plans for the development of an approved or deemed-approved conditional use site. The City Planning Commission shall establish reasonable guidelines and policies to be followed in the exercise of the delegated authority.

d. Any person submitting development plans, or any other person aggrieved by a determination of the Director made relative to the approval or disapproval of a development plan, may appeal said determination to the City Planning Commission.
e. Exceptions

A Review or Modification of Entitlement shall not be required in the following instances:

i. For buildings within mobilehome parks located in the M2 Zone, which existed in that zone on September 3, 1961, provided that the entire approval site is retained for mobilehome park use and there is no increase in the number of mobilehome sites.

ii. For temporary structures erected on the site of a place of worship in an A Zone, if:

   a) The structures are erected and maintained not more than five days in any one year;
   
   b) All structures, including temporary facilities, are located at least 40 feet from all exterior lot lines;
   
   c) The required permits are obtained from the Fire Department, and all structures are removed from the premises the next day following the closing of the event;
   
   d) No public address system in connection with the event is installed on the property unless it is modulated so as not to be disturbing to occupants of nearby dwelling units; and
   
   e) Any lights used to illuminate the area are arranged to reflect the light away from any adjacent residentially used premises.

3. Reduction of Site

So long as the conditional use is continued, the entire approved site shall be retained for the conditional use. No portion shall be severed from the site or utilized for other purposes unless the plans for the reduced site are first submitted to and approved by the Zoning Administrator, pursuant to the provisions in Sec. 13.7.4.

4. Change of Use

No conditional use may be changed to a different type of conditional use unless the new use is authorized in accordance with the procedure prescribed in this section for the establishment of a conditional use.

5. Discontinuance of Use

If a conditional use is abandoned, or is discontinued for a continuous period of one year, it may not be re-established unless authorized in accordance with the procedure prescribed in this Section for the establishment of a conditional use.

I. Vesting Conditional Use Permit

1. Applicability

   a. Whenever a provision of the Los Angeles Municipal Code requires the filing of an application for a Conditional Use Permit, a vesting Conditional Use Permit may be filed instead, in accordance with these provisions. If an applicant does not seek the rights conferred by this subsection, the filing
of a vesting application shall not be required by the City for the approval of any proposed Zone Change, Conditional Use Permit, permit for construction or work preparatory to construction.

b. Vesting Conditional Use Permits may be filed for the conditional uses listed in Sec. 12.24 T. of Chapter 1.

2. Filing an Application

a. If any rules, regulations or ordinances in force at the time of filing require any additional approvals, the complete application for these additional approvals shall be filed prior to or simultaneously with the vesting Conditional Use Permit to be processed pursuant to Sec. 13.2.10.

b. In all vesting Conditional Use Permit cases, a site plan and a rendering of the architectural plan of the building envelope shall be submitted with the application. The plans and renderings shall show the proposed project’s height, design, size and square footage, number of units, the location of buildings, driveways, internal vehicular circulation patterns, loading areas and docks, location of landscaped areas, walls and fences, pedestrian and vehicular entrances, location of public rights-of-way and any other information deemed necessary by the Director of Planning.

3. Transmittal

Prior to final approval filed pursuant to a vesting application, the Planning Department shall submit a copy of the final site plan to the office of the affected council district for informational purposes only.

4. Development Rights

a. The approval of a vesting application confers a vested right to proceed with a development in substantial compliance with the rules, regulations, ordinances, zones and officially adopted policies of the City in force on the date the application is deemed complete, and with the conditions of approval imposed and specifically enumerated in the final decision on the vesting application case.

b. These rights do not include exemption from:

i. Other applications or approvals necessary to entitle a project to proceed (i.e., subdivision, parcel map, zone variance, design review, etc.);

ii. Subsequent changes in the Building and Safety and Fire regulations (Chapters 5 and 9 of the LAMC) that apply on a citywide basis, and that the City Council finds are necessary to protect the public health and safety; or

iii. Policies and standards relating to those regulations or from citywide programs to implement State or Federal mandates.

c. If the ordinances, policies, or standards described in the preceding Subparagraphs are changed subsequent to the approval or conditional approval of a vesting application case, the applicant, or his or her successor or assignee, at any time prior to the expiration of the vesting application case, may apply, pursuant to Paragraph 5 of this Subsection, for an amendment to the vesting
application case to secure a vested right to proceed with the changed ordinances, policies, or standards. An application shall clearly specify the changed ordinances, policies, or standards for which the amendment is sought.

d. A vesting Conditional Use Permit may be conditioned or denied if the decision maker determines:
   i. That the condition is necessary in order to make all of the findings in Subsection E.; or
   ii. That one or more of the findings in Subsection E cannot be made.

5. Amendment of Vested Project Plans or Amendment of Vested City Regulations to Comply with Subsequent Regulation Changes

a. One or more of the owners or lessees of the subject property may file a verified application requesting an amendment of the City regulations as described in Paragraph 4 of this Subsection vested by a Conditional Use Permit issued pursuant to this Subsection. They shall file the application with the Department of City Planning upon a form designated for this purpose, and accompany it with a fee as provided in Article 9 of Chapter 1.

b. The Area Planning Commission, the City Planning Commission, the Zoning Administrator or the Area Planning Commission or City Council on Conditional Use Permit appeals may approve any changes to the set of City regulations to which the applicant’s project has vested for a Conditional Use Permit issued pursuant to this subsection. The Department’s report shall be made within 40 calendar days of the date of the request or within any additional time as may be mutually agreed upon by the Department of City Planning and the applicant.

c. The City Council, the Area Planning Commission, the City Planning Commission, or the Office of Zoning Administration, prior to making a decision pursuant to this Paragraph, shall hold a public hearing pursuant to Subsection C.
SEC. 13.4.4. PROJECT REVIEW

Purpose. The Project Review process promotes orderly development, evaluates and mitigates significant environmental impacts, and promotes public safety and the general welfare by ensuring that development projects are properly related to their sites, surrounding properties, mobility, sewers, other infrastructure and environmental settings; and controls or mitigates the development of projects which are likely to have a significant adverse effect on the environment as identified in the City’s environmental review process or on surrounding properties by reason of inadequate site planning or improvements.

A. Applicability

1. Projects Subject to Project Review

The Project Review process applies to any use or activity that requires a Project Review in this Code, including but not limited to:

a. Any development project which creates, or results in an increase of 50,000 gross square feet or more of nonresidential floor area.

b. Any development project which creates, or results in an increase of, any combination of at least 50 or more dwelling units or guest rooms.

c. Any change of use to a Drive-Through Fast-food Establishment or any change of use to a Fast-food Establishment, either of which results in a net increase of 500 or more average daily trips as determined by, and using the trip generation factors promulgated by the Department of Transportation.

d. Any change of use other than to a Drive-Through Fast-food Establishment or to a Fast-food Establishment which results in a net increase of 1,000 or more average daily trips as determined by, and using the trip generation factors promulgated by the Department of Transportation.

e. Any residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed-use, but excluding one-family dwellings) building located within the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area.

f. Any single-family residential development with a cumulative Residential Floor Area of 17,500 square feet or larger located in the HCR District.

2. Individual or Cumulative Projects

This Section applies to individual projects for which permits are sought and also to the cumulative sum of related or successive permits which are part of a larger project. This includes piecemeal additions to a building, or multiple buildings on a lot, as determined by the Director.
3. Exemptions

The following projects are exempt from a Project Review:

a. Unless made discretionary by any other provision of law, the approval of any building permit for a development project unless the thresholds set forth in Subsection A.1 above are exceeded (these are ministerial and exempt from environmental review).


d. Any development project with a still-valid discretionary approval only if the applicable decision-making body determines in writing that:
   i. The prior discretionary approval, and the required environmental review, considered significant aspects of the approved project’s design (such as, but not limited to, building location, height, density, use, parking, access); and
   ii. The existing environmental documentation under CEQA is adequate to issue the present permit in light of the conditions specified in Sec. 21166 of the California Public Resources Code. The Department of City Planning may require supplements to the environmental documentation to ensure that the information is current. The Director may establish procedures to process determinations required under this subdivision.

e. Any development project located within the boundaries of an adopted redevelopment project area if:
   i. The former Community Redevelopment Agency of the City of Los Angeles (CRA) and the City Council approved an owner participation agreement, a disposition and development agreement, a loan agreement, a cooperation agreement or other discretionary agreement for the development project;
   ii. The project was considered during a public hearing conducted in accordance with the CRA’s adopted policies and procedures for public hearings;
   iii. The residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed-use) building is within the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area and was determined by the CRA to comply with the Urban Design Standards and Guidelines, prepared by the CRA and approved by the City Planning Commission when the City Planning Commission finds that the guidelines are consistent with the applicable community plans; or
   iv. Prior to the issuance of any building permit, the CRA shall certify to the Director and the Department of Building and Safety that the required notification, hearing and agreement are complete.
f. Any development project within a specific plan area for which an EIR was certified by the City Council within 6 years before the date of the present application for a building permit. The date of the application is the date on which architectural and structural plans sufficient for a complete plan check are accepted by the Department of Building and Safety. This exemption applies only if the Director determines in writing that the EIR considered significant aspects of the approved project’s design (such as, but not limited to, building location, height, density, use, parking, access) and that it is adequate for the issuance of the present permit. The Director may establish procedures to process determinations.

g. Projects in those Specific Plan areas where similar project site planning regulations are established by the Specific Plan and significant project environmental impacts, if any, are mitigated by the measures imposed in the Project Compliance process, as determined by the Director (see Sec. 13.1.1 and Sec. 13.6.3 for Project Compliance workflows).

h. Any development project on a motion picture and/or television production lot that is industrially or commercially zoned and is enclosed by a minimum 6 foot high wall or other barrier (such as building walls, fences, topographical barrier, etc.) which separates the facility and the development from adjacent properties. However, all new office uses shall be directly related to motion picture and/or television production and shall not be rented or leased to other entities not directly related to motion picture and/or television production uses.

i. Adaptive Reuse Projects in the Downtown Project Area pursuant to Sec. 12.22 A.26 of Chapter 1.

j. Any residential (including Apartment Hotel or mixed use) building located within the Greater Downtown Housing Incentive Area that is subject to Sec. 12.22 A.30 of Chapter 1.

4. Alternative Thresholds

A Community Plan or specific plan may establish a Project Review exemption or different threshold from that indicated in Paragraphs 2-4 above when specifically stated in the plan text and only when the plan area contains at least one of the following:

a. A transportation impacted area;

b. An environmentally sensitive area;

c. An historically sensitive area; or

d. Any other area of special significance which is clearly identified as to its significance and the need for a different threshold level.

B. Initiation

1. Application

A property owner files an application for a Project Review with the Department.
2. Environmental Review
   a. As part of the application for a Project Review, the applicant shall file necessary forms and information for environmental review as prescribed by the Director.
   b. The Director shall cause the required environmental studies and notices for the project to be prepared concurrent with the Project Review.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing on the initial decision, if held, and the hearing on appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• The applicant;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• The owners or tenants of the property involved;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• The owners and tenants of all property within 300 feet of the boundary of the subject site;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• City Council member(s) representing the area in which the property is located; and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Interested parties who have requested notice in writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>• The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

   The Director is the initial decision maker and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Project Review.

2. Referral
   a. If applicable, the Director shall refer all completed applications for the Project Review to affected City departments for their review and report.
   b. If applicable, responses shall be returned within 15 days after receipt, or another period agreed to by the Director and the affected agency or department.

3. Public Hearing

   If the Director finds that the matter may have a significant effect on neighboring properties, the matter may be set for public hearing.

4. Decision
   a. The Director shall approve, conditionally approve or deny the Project Review within 75 days after the date an application is deemed complete, including environmental review.
   b. This time limit may be extended up to 45 days by mutual consent of the applicant and the Director. The time limit shall also be extended if necessary to prepare and process an EIR.
c. If the Director fails to make a decision on an application within the time limit specified in this subsection, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.

5. Conditions

a. The Director may condition and/or modify the project, or select an alternative project, as necessary to:

i. Implement the General or a specific plan; and

ii. Address potential effects of the development project on surrounding areas. The Director shall not approve or conditionally approve a Project Review without appropriate environmental review.

6. Transmittal

a. The Director shall send notice of the determination to the applicant and the interested parties listed in Subsection C.

b. Failure to receive notice does not invalidate any action taken pursuant to this Section.

c. The Director shall notify the Department of Building and Safety of the final approval of the Project Review.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

In granting an approval, the Director, or the Area Planning Commission on appeal, shall find that:

1. The project substantially conforms to the purposes, intent and provisions of the General Plan, applicable community plan, and any applicable specific plan;

2. The project consists of an arrangement of buildings and structures (including height, bulk and setbacks), off-street parking facilities, loading areas, lighting, landscaping, trash collection, and other such pertinent improvements, that is or will be substantially compatible with existing and future development on adjacent properties and neighboring properties; and

3. Any residential project provides recreational and service amenities to improve habitability for its residents and minimize impacts on neighboring properties.

F. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Area Planning Commission of the area in which the property is located is the appellate decision maker.
2. **Filing**

   The applicant, any officer, board, department, or bureau of the City, or any interested person aggrieved by the decision of the Director may file an appeal to the Area Planning Commission.

3. **Appellate Decision**

   a. Before acting on any appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing, giving notice in the manner specified in Subsection C.

   b. The Area Planning Commission shall hold the public hearing within 75 days of the filing of the appeal.

   c. The Area Planning Commission shall render its decision in writing within 15 days after the hearing is completed.

   d. The Area Planning Commission may sustain or reverse any decision of the Director, and may establish additional conditions to conform to the findings required in Subsection E.

   e. The decision shall be in writing and based upon evidence in the record, including testimony and documents produced at the hearing before the Area Planning Commission, and supported by any additional findings required by Subsection E above.

G. **Scope of Decision**

   1. See Sec. 13.2.7.

   2. No grading permit foundation permit, building permit, or certificate of occupancy shall be issued for a development project approved under this section unless the project meets all requirements and conditions of the Project Review.

   3. If the development project approval authorized by this Section is used (see Sec. 13.2.7), the conditions of that approval become effective immediately.

H. **Modification of Entitlement**

   No modification is available.
SEC. 13.4.5. DIRECTOR DETERMINATION

A. Applicability

This section applies where any provision of this Code, including any other ordinances, requires a Director Determination.

B. Initiation

An application for a Director Determination is filed with the Department.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing on appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• The applicant; • Owner(s) of the subject property involved; • Interested parties who have requested notice in writing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The Director is the initial decision maker and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Director Determination.

2. Decision

The Director shall render the initial decision within 75 days of the date the application is deemed complete.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

The Director shall grant a Director Determination upon written findings that the project:

1. Substantially complies with any applicable regulations, guidelines, findings, standards and provisions of this Chapter and Chapter 1, including any other ordinances.

F. Scope of Decision

1. See Sec. 13.2.7.

2. Limitations

The granting of a Director Determination shall not imply compliance with any other applicable provisions of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.
3. **Conditions**

In granting a Director Determination, the Director may impose conditions to remedy any resulting disparity of privilege, to protect the public health, safety, welfare, and to assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the zoning.

4. **Transmittal**

The Director shall transmit a copy of the written findings and decision to the applicant, to all owners of properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with, the subject property and all persons who filed a written request for the notice with the Director.

G. **Appeals**

1. **Decision Maker**

   a. The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker.

   b. **On-Menu Density Bonus**

      The City Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker for projects seeking approval pursuant to Section 12.22 A.25. of Chapter 1.

2. **Filing**

   a. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the Director’s decision may file an appeal.

   b. **On-Menu Density Bonus**

      An applicant or any owner or tenant of a property abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property aggrieved by the Director’s decision may file an appeal on projects seeking approval pursuant to Section 12.22 A.25. of Chapter 1.

3. **Appellate Decision**

   a. Before acting on any appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing, giving notice in the manner specified in Subsection C.

   b. The Area Planning Commission shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period.

   c. The appeal action must contain the same findings required to be made by the Director, supported by facts in the record.

H. **Modification of Entitlement**

See Sec. 13.7.4.
DIV. 13.5. MINISTERIAL ACTION

SEC. 13.5.1. ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW

A. Applicability

1. An Administrative Review is a ministerial approval for applications that comply with all requirements of this Code.

2. This section applies where any provision of this Code, including any other ordinances, requires an Administrative Review.

3. Projects which do not comply with the applicable regulations may request relief through the procedures set forth in Division 13.7 or any other ordinances.

B. Initiation

An Administrative Review is initiated by filing an application with the Department or as required in order to obtain a building permit.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

There is no public hearing.

D. Review

1. Review

The Department shall determine compliance with the applicable standards for projects requiring an Administrative Review.

2. Clearance

Clearance shall be issued as required pursuant to the applicable ordinance or building permit requirement.

E. Criteria for Compliance Review

The Department shall review the application for compliance with the applicable standards of this Code or the applicable specific plan, including the zone standards, established development standards, and any supplemental use regulations.

F. Scope of Action

After the Administrative Review determines that the application is compliance with the applicable standards, the following actions must comply with the approved plans:

1. The erection, enlargement or maintenance of buildings.

2. Any development or construction work.
3. Issuance of a grading, building or change of use permit.

G. Appeals

There is no appeal.

H. Modification of Action

Any change to the scope of the application requires review by the Department as provided in Subsection D above.
DIV. 13.6. SPECIFIC PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

SEC. 13.6.1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

A. Purpose

1. This Division:
   a. Establishes uniform citywide procedures to review applications for projects within specific plan areas in accordance with applicable specific plan requirements and the City Charter; and
   b. Establishes uniform citywide standards and criteria for processing applications for exceptions from and interpretations of Specific Plans.

2. If any procedure established in a specific plan conflicts with any procedure set forth in this Division, the provisions of this Division prevail.

B. Public Information Meetings

1. When provided for in individual specific plans, the Director may hold public information meetings in connection with the Planning Department’s review of a proposed project pursuant to this Division or a Project Permit if the Director decides that:
   a. The proposed project may have a potentially significant effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood;
   b. It is likely to evoke public controversy; or
   c. It would be in the public interest to conduct the meeting.

2. Written notice of a public information meeting shall be sent at least 21 days prior to the meeting date to: the applicant; owners and occupants of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property; the Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; to the Department of Neighborhood Empowerment; the chair of any design review or plan review board having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; and interested parties who have requested notice in writing.

C. Decision Makers and Appellate Bodies for Other Specific Plan Provisions

1. The individual sections in this Division assigns initial decision making authority for a Project Compliance, Project Adjustment, Project Exception, and Specific Plan Interpretation. For Specific Plan provisions which are not addressed in this Division, the initial decision maker and appellate bodies responsible for implementing those provisions are the Area Planning Commission and Council, respectively, unless otherwise specified in a specific plan.

2. Despite any specific plan provision to the contrary, there is only one level of appeal from any initial decision.
3. If a specific plan refers to a “Project Permit Compliance,” it means Project Compliance.

D. Violations of Specific Plans

It shall be unlawful for any person to violate any provision of any specific plan and every violation shall be punishable as a misdemeanor.
SEC. 13.6.2. PROJECT COMPLIANCE

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies to the review of applications for projects within specific plan areas in accordance with applicable specific plan requirements and the City Charter.

2. The Director may determine the type of projects are exempt from this Section based on exemption provisions and other regulations contained in individual specific plans.

B. Initiation

A property owner files an application for Project Compliance with the Department.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

No notice is required, but a public information meeting may be held pursuant to Sec. 13.6.1.B.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The Director is the initial decision maker and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Project Compliance.

2. Decision

a. The Director shall render the initial decision within 75 days of the date the application is deemed complete or when an EIR is required, the date the EIR is certified.

b. If the Director fails to make a timely decision, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.

3. Transmittal

The Director shall transmit a copy of the decision by email, electronic transmission, or mail to the applicant, the Department of Building and Safety, the Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located, the Department of Transportation (where appropriate), owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property; and interested parties who have filed written requests with the City Planning Department.

4. Limitations

The granting of a Project Compliance shall not imply compliance with any other applicable provisions of the Los Angeles Municipal Code. Any corrections and/or modifications to project plans made
subsequent to a Project Compliance that are deemed necessary by the Department of Building and Safety for Building Code compliance, and which involve a change in floor area, parking, building height, yards or setbacks, building separation or lot coverage, shall require a referral of the revised plans back to the Department of City Planning (and the Department of Transportation in cases where there are corrections and/or modifications that may affect the calculation of vehicle trips generated, project floor area or parking) for additional review and sign-off prior to the issuance of any permit in connection with those plans.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

The Director shall grant a Project Compliance upon written findings that the project:

1. Substantially complies with the applicable regulations, findings, standards and provisions of the specific plan;

2. Complies with CEQA; and

3. Any other findings that are required in a specific plan.

F. Scope of Decision

1. See Sec. 13.2.7.

2. Limitations

The granting of a Project Compliance shall not imply compliance with any other applicable provisions of the Los Angeles Municipal Code. Any corrections and/or modifications to project plans made subsequent to a Project Compliance that are deemed necessary by the Department of Building and Safety for Building Code compliance, and which involve a change in floor area, parking, building height, yards or setbacks, building separation or lot coverage, shall require a referral of the revised plans back to the Department of City Planning (and the Department of Transportation in cases where there are corrections and/or modifications that may affect the calculation of vehicle trips generated, project floor area or parking) for additional review and sign-off prior to the issuance of any permit in connection with those plans.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the Director’s decision may file an appeal.
3. **Appellate Decision**

a. Before acting on any appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing. The following notice is required for the public hearing on an appeal.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Mail           | 21 days | • The applicant;  
|                |      | • Owners and occupants of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property  
|                |      | • The Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located;  
|                |      | • The Department of Neighborhood Empowerment; and  
|                |      | • Interested parties who have requested notice in writing. |

b. The Area Planning Commission shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period.

c. The appeal action must contain the same findings required to be made by the Director, supported by facts in the record.

H. **Modification of Entitlement**

See Sec. 13.7.4.
SEC. 13.6.3. PROJECT COMPLIANCE (DESIGN REVIEW BOARD)

Purpose and Objectives. The role of design review boards is to evaluate the placement of mass, form, spatial elements and overall quality of the design of proposed projects based on defined objectives established in specific plans. Design review boards should assist the City decision makers, the community, private developers, property owners, and design professionals in implementing the design goals of communities contained within specific plan boundaries.

The objectives of this Section are:

- To establish uniform citywide procedures for design review within specific plan areas;
- To establish uniform citywide authority for design review boards to advise the Director, and/or the Area Planning Commission on aspects of exterior design, site layout and landscape, signs, and other design elements governed by a specific plan;
- To promote the general welfare of the community;
- To protect the community from the adverse effects of poor design; and
- To encourage good professional design practices and quality exterior design and appearance to improve the community and surrounding area.

A. Applicability

1. General
   a. This Section applies when design review is required by a specific plan.
   b. The design review process may occur in 2 steps:
      i. An optional preliminary review; and
      ii. Mandatory final review.

2. Building Permits

   The procedures established in this Section must be completed before a building permit is issued for any building or structure regulated by a specific plan that requires design review.

3. Relationship to Specific Plans

   This Section does not convey any rights not otherwise granted under a specific plan, except as specifically provided. If any procedures established in a specific plan governing a design review board created by or authorized to act pursuant to the specific plan, differs from any procedures set forth in this Section, the provisions of this Section shall prevail.
B. Initiation

1. All applications for Project Compliance with design review are submitted to the Department of City Planning on a form supplied by the Department. The forms may provide different information for optional preliminary design review and mandatory final review.

2. Before the acceptance of an application for a mandatory final review, the Department shall review the proposal for compliance with the applicable specific plan or ordinances under which the design review board is established. An application shall not be deemed incomplete for failure of the proposed project to meet the requirements of the applicable specific plan. Note, however, if the project does not comply with these requirements, the project will be denied unless it is redesigned or appropriate relief is secured.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing held by the design review board:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• The applicant; and • Owners and occupants of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>• The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

   The Director is the initial decision maker and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Project Compliance (with Design Review).

   a. Design review boards review applications and provide their recommendations to the Director.

   b. If no design review board is appointed, the Planning Department reviews the application and makes a recommendation to the Director.

2. Optional Preliminary Design Review

   a. Option

      i. An applicant may request a preliminary design review to consult with the design review board for advice on the design of a proposed project.

      ii. The design review board shall review all projects for which applications for preliminary design review are accepted. The board shall provide comments to the applicant concerning the overall design of the project, materials and colors to be used, and landscaping for conformance to the applicable specific plan.
b. Transmittal of Applications for Preliminary Review

   i. Agenda

   Optional preliminary applications are referred to the design review board for placement on its agenda within 5 calendar days after they are deemed complete.

   ii. Review and Recommendation of Design Review Board

   The design review board shall preliminarily review the project within 21 calendar days after the request for the optional preliminary review has been referred to the board.

   iii. Transmittal to the Director

   Results of the optional preliminary review shall be transmitted by the board to the Director within 10 days after the design review board meeting. This is for the Director’s information only.

3. Design Review of Final Applications

   a. Design Review Board Authority

   The design review board shall review all projects for which applications for final design review have been accepted.

   b. Transmittal of Applications for Final Review

   Applications for final design review are referred to the design review board within 5 calendar days after they are deemed complete.

   c. Final Review and Recommendation of the Design Review Board

   i. The design review board shall hold a public hearing.

   ii. The design review board shall review and make its recommendation on the project within 21 calendar days after the application is referred to the board.

   iii. The design review board shall submit its recommendation to the Director within 5 calendar days after it acts on the application.

   iv. The design review board’s recommendation shall include approval, disapproval, or approval with conditions to the project. The design review board shall make its recommendation based upon design criteria in the specific plan. If the recommendation is for denial, the board shall specify how the project fails to comply with the design criteria in the specific plan. The design review board shall transmit its recommendations and summaries of discussions to the Director.

   v. The design review board’s recommendation does not affect any entitlement or discretionary approvals by applicable agencies and departments. This subsection does not affect the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Design Review Board’s authority to advise under Sec. 11 of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway Specific Plan.
vi. If the design review board does not act and an extension of time is not agreed upon as specified above in order for the applicant to provide a revised application with modifications for the project, the revised project shall be submitted to the design review board for a second meeting to be held within 30 calendar days of the first meeting. If the Design Review Board fails to act at that meeting, the application shall be referred to the Director as provided in Subsection 4, below.

4. Design Review Board Failure to Act

If a design review board fails to act on an application within the time limits specified in this Section, the application is immediately referred without recommendation to the Director for determination.

5. Action of the Director

a. Within 10 calendar days following the receipt of the design review board’s recommendation or of the design review board’s failure to act, the Director shall approve a project as presented to the board if it is in compliance with the specific regulations of the applicable specific plan.

b. If the project does not comply with specific regulations in the specific plan and cannot be made to be so by imposition of conditions, the Director shall disapprove the project.

c. The Director shall make findings consistent with the specific plan criteria for any approval or disapproval.

d. If the Director requests changes or additional information, copies of all materials submitted in connection with the request shall be transmitted to the design review board for its information.

6. Transmittal

A copy of all decisions shall be forwarded to the applicant, the design review board, the councilmember(s) in whose district(s) the specific plan area is located, the Department of Building and Safety, and any interested parties who make a written request for notice.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. The Director shall find that the project complies with the design criteria and guidelines set forth in the specific plan and after considering the recommendation of the design review board, if any.

2. For sign approvals, the Director may grant minor adjustments to permitted signs in accordance with the adjustment criteria and findings set forth in Sec. 13.6.4. Any requests for minor adjustments to permitted signs shall be filed in accordance with the application procedures set forth in this subsection.

F. Scope of Decision

1. See Sec. 13.2.7.
2. **Limitations**

The granting of a Project Compliance shall not imply compliance with any other applicable provisions of the Los Angeles Municipal Code. Any corrections and/or modifications to project plans made subsequent to a Project Compliance that are deemed necessary by the Department of Building and Safety for Building Code compliance, and which involve a change in floor area, parking, building height, yards or setbacks, building separation or lot coverage, shall require a referral of the revised plans back to the Department of City Planning (and the Department of Transportation in cases where there are corrections and/or modifications that may affect the calculation of vehicle trips generated, project floor area or parking) for additional review and sign-off prior to the issuance of any permit in connection with those plans.

3. **Duration**

a. A design review board’s advice on an optional preliminary application is valid for 24 months.

b. A final decision of the Director or Area Planning Commission on appeal shall be valid for a period of 2 years, so long as all necessary building permits are obtained within that 2 years. In the event a building permit is obtained in a timely manner but subsequently expires, the Director’s decision or Area Planning Commission’s decision on appeal shall expire with the building permit.

4. No building permit shall be issued until a copy of the plans for the proposed project, stamped by the Planning Department as approved by the Director, is made available to the Department of Building and Safety to be included with the field set of approved plans.

G. **Appeals**

1. **Decision Maker**

The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker.

2. **Filing**

a. An applicant, any other person aggrieved by a decision of the Director, the Mayor, or a member of the City Council may appeal the Director’s action on a Project Compliance to the Area Planning Commission.

b. A board member may not appeal any design review determination of the Director unless they are the applicant.

c. The appeal shall set forth specifically how the decision of the Director fails to conform to the requirements of the specific plan.

3. **Appellate Decision**

a. Before acting on any appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.
b. The Area Planning Commission shall act on the appeal within 75 days after the end of the appeal period.

c. The resolution to approve must contain the same findings required to be made by the Director, supported by facts in the record. The Area Planning Commission shall base its decision on the record established by the design review board.

H. Modification of Entitlement

1. An applicant may request approval of a proposed modifications to a project in writing. The modification may include any modification required by a public agency, or minor modifications.

2. The Director (or Area Planning Commission on appeal) may approve the modifications. This approval must occur before issuance of a building permit or certificate of occupancy.

3. At the discretion of the Director or Area Planning Commission on appeal, these modifications may be transmitted to the design review board for its review at the next available meeting if the appropriate materials are received 14 days prior to that meeting. This subsection applies unless otherwise required in a specific plan.

4. In reviewing any modification, the Director (or Area Planning Commission on appeal) shall limit its review and reconsideration to those areas identified as changed or influenced by the changes.
SEC. 13.6.4. PROJECT ADJUSTMENT

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies to requests for minor adjustments from certain specific plan regulations.

2. Project Adjustments are limited to:
   a. Dimensional or quantitative adjustments, up to the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Adjustment</th>
<th>Maximum Adjustment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exceed the designated height limit</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allowing portions of buildings to extend into a required yard, setback or other open space (based on the minimum required width or depth)</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum landscaped area requirements</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum sign size (area) limitation</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum number of signs</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum sign height</td>
<td>2 feet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum or maximum number of required parking spaces</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   b. Minor adjustments to required types of landscape materials.

   c. The number of total dwelling units may be rounded up to the next whole number if:
      i. The calculation of the maximum number of permitted multiple-family dwelling units results in a fraction, and
      ii. The lot area remaining after calculating the maximum number of permitted dwelling units is at least 90% of the lot area required by the specific plan regulation to permit one additional dwelling unit.

   d. Minor adjustments from other specific plan development regulations, which do not substantially alter the execution or intent of those specific plan regulations to the proposed project, and which do not change the permitted use, floor area, density or intensity, height or bulk, setbacks or yards, lot coverage limitations, or parking standards regulated by the specific plan.

3. If an application requests more than one Project Adjustment, the Director may determine that the request be filed and processed as a Project Exception (see Sec. 13.6.5). The Director shall advise the applicant of this determination before it is deemed complete.

B. Initiation

A property owner files an application for Project Adjustment with the Department.
C. Notice of Public Hearing

No notice is required, but a public information meeting may be held pursuant to the Sec. 13.6.1.B.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The Director is the initial decision maker and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Project Adjustment.

2. Decision

a. The Director shall review and approve, disapprove or approve with conditions the project.

b. The Director shall render the initial decision within 75 days of the date the application is deemed complete.

c. If the Director fails to make a timely decision, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.

3. Transmittal

The Director shall transmit a copy of the decision by email, electronic transmission, or mail to the applicant, the Department of Building and Safety, the Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located, the Department of Transportation (where appropriate), owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property; and interested parties who have filed written requests with the City Planning Department.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

The Director shall approve, or approve with conditions, a Project Adjustment if the Director finds in writing that:

1. For Adjustments from a Specific Plan Requirement:

a. There are special circumstances applicable to the project or project site which make the strict application of the specific plan regulation(s) impractical;

b. The Director has imposed project requirements and/or decided that the proposed project will substantially comply with all applicable specific plan regulations;

c. The adjustment will not have detrimental effects on surrounding properties and public rights-of-way;

d. The project incorporates mitigation measures, monitoring of measures when necessary, or alternatives identified in the environmental review which would mitigate the negative environmental effects of the project, to the extent physically feasible; and
e. The adjustment complies with any other required specific plan findings that may pertain to the Project Permit.

F. Scope of Decision

1. See Sec. 13.2.7.

2. Limitations

The granting of a Project Adjustment shall not imply compliance with any other applicable provisions of the Los Angeles Municipal Code. Any corrections and/or modifications to project plans made subsequent to a Project Adjustment that are deemed necessary by the Department of Building and Safety for Building Code compliance, and which involve a change in floor area, parking, building height, yards or setbacks, building separation or lot coverage, shall require a referral of the revised plans back to the Department of City Planning (and the Department of Transportation in cases where there are corrections and/or modifications that may affect the calculation of vehicle trips generated, project floor area or parking) for additional review and sign-off prior to the issuance of any permit in connection with those plans.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the Director’s decision may file an appeal.

3. Appellate Decision

a. Before acting on any appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing. The following notice is required for the public hearing on an appeal.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• The applicant;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Owners and occupants of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• The Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• The Department of Neighborhood Empowerment; and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Interested parties who have requested notice in writing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

b. The Area Planning Commission shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period.

c. The resolution to approve must contain the same findings required to be made by the Director, supported by facts in the record.

H. Modification of Entitlement

See Sec. 13.7.4.
SEC. 13.6.5. PROJECT EXCEPTION

A. Applicability

This Section applies to Exceptions from specific plan regulations, as follows:

1. Description

Exceptions grant relief from a specific plan on the basis of specific standards or criteria established in this Section, or in a specific section of a specific plan. Like variances, exceptions have a hardship component. However, they typically include additional standards that relate to the purposes of the specific plan.

2. Project Exception Relationship to Other Entitlements

The following table describes when Specific Plan Exceptions are needed when there is a conflict between the Specific Plan standard and a standard in the Zoning Code:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Situation</th>
<th>How the Specific Plan Regulation is Written</th>
<th>Other Entitlement Required?</th>
<th>Action Needed for applicant seeking relief</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Specific Plan regulation is same type of regulation with the same standard as the zoning regulation</td>
<td>Specific Plan regulation is considered to supersede the Zoning Code provision</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Apply for Project Exception (see Subsection B, below)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Plan regulation conflicts with the same type of regulation but with a different standard than the applicable zoning regulation</td>
<td>Specific Plan regulation supersedes the Zoning Code provision by its terms</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Apply for Project Exception (see Subsection B, below)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Plan regulation conflicts with the same type of regulation but with a different standard than the applicable zoning regulation</td>
<td>Specific Plan regulation does not supersede the Zoning Code by its terms</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Apply for Project Exception (see Subsection B, below) (in addition to zoning variance)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Initiation

1. A property owner may initiate an Exception by filing an application with the Department.
2. The Exception may be combined with an application for Legislative action, Quasi-judicial action, or Ministerial action. However, the underlying application will not be approved until the Exception is approved, unless it is possible to comply with the standards associated with the underlying application without the Exception.

3. If an application for an Exception potentially impacts a specific plan policy or a regulation affecting the entire specific plan area or any of its subareas, the Director shall advise the applicant to request the City to initiate a Specific Plan Amendment in lieu of processing the application for an Exception. This shall occur before the application is deemed complete.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required before any public hearing for a Project Exception:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Publication</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>In a newspaper of general circulation in the City, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>The applicant; The owner or owners of the property involved; and The owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application (or the expanded area described below)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property. If a Department Planner is designated to conduct the public hearing, then the applicant, in addition to posting notice of the public hearing, will also post notice of the initial meeting of the decision making body on the matter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Where all property within the 500 foot radius is under the same ownership as the property involved in the application, the owners of all property that adjoins that ownership, or is separated from it only by a street, alley, public right-of-way or other easement, will also be notified.

2. If the mailed notice does not include at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, then the notification radius will increase in increments of 50 feet until that number of owners and lots are within the expanded area.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

   The initial decision maker is the Area Planning Commission and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Project Exception.

2. Public Hearing

   a. Upon receipt of a complete application, the Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for public hearing.

   b. The Area Planning Commission may conduct the hearing itself or designate the Director to conduct the hearing.
3. Decision

   a. If the Director conducts the public hearing, the Director shall transmit its findings and recommendation to the Area Planning Commission.

   b. After the Director or Area Planning Commission’s hearing is closed, the Area Planning Commission shall render the initial decision at a public meeting.

   c. The Area Planning Commission shall render the initial decision within 75 days of the date the application is deemed complete. If the Area Planning Commission fails to make a timely decision, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the City Council pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.

4. Conditions

   In granting an exception, the Area Planning Commission shall impose conditions to remedy any resulting disparity of privilege and that are necessary to protect the public health, safety, welfare and assure compliance with the objectives of the general plan and the purpose and intent of the specific plan.

5. Transmittal

   a. Where required, the Area Planning Commission shall transmit a copy of the decision to: the Department of Building and Safety; the Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the specific plan area in which the property is located; and the Department of Transportation, where appropriate.

   b. Copies of the decision shall also be provided to: the applicant; the Department of Neighborhood Empowerment; the chairperson of any design review or plan review board having jurisdiction over the Specific Plan area in which the property is located; and interested parties who have filed written requests with the City Planning Department.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

   Each of the findings below are required in order to approve a Specific Plan Exception:

   1. The strict application of the regulations of the specific plan to the subject property would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purpose and intent of the specific plan;

   2. There are exceptional circumstances or conditions applicable to the subject property involved or to the intended use or development of the subject property that do not apply generally to other property in the specific plan area;

   3. An exception from the specific plan is necessary to preserve and enjoy a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property within the specific plan area or zoning district in the same vicinity but which, because of special circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships is denied to the property in question;
4. The exception is not detrimental to the public welfare or injurious to the property or improvements adjacent to or in the vicinity of the subject property; and

5. The exception is consistent with the principles, intent and goals of the specific plan, zoning district, and any applicable element of the General Plan.

F. Scope of Decision

After a Project Exception is approved, all subsequent Quasi-judicial approvals or clearances shall comply with the Exception, any conditions of approval, and any portions of the Specific Plan that are not subject to the Exception.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

   The City Council is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

   a. Any person aggrieved by an initial decision of the Area Planning Commission concerning a Project Exception may appeal the decision to the City Council.

   b. After an appeal is filed, the Area Planning Commission shall transmit the appeal and the file to the City Council, together with any report responding to the allegations made in the appeal.

3. Appellate Decision

   a. Before acting on any appeal, the City Council shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.

   b. A decision to reverse or modify the Area Planning Commission’s decision, in whole or in part, shall only be adopted by at least a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the whole Council. Any vote of the Council in which less than two-thirds (2/3) of the whole Council vote to reverse or modify the decision of the Area Planning Commission shall be deemed to be an action denying the appeal.

   c. The failure of the Council to vote upon an appeal within 90 days after the expiration of the appeal period, or within any additional period agreed upon by the applicant and the Council, shall be deemed a denial of the appeal.

   d. The decision must contain the same findings required to be made by the Area Planning Commission, supported by facts in the record.

H. Modification of Entitlement

See Sec. 13.7.4.
SEC. 13.6.6. SPECIFIC PLAN INTERPRETATION

A. Applicability

The Director may interpret specific plans when there is a lack of clarity in the meaning of their regulations.

B. Initiation

1. The Director may consider an Interpretation on his or her own initiative, or in response to an application (see Paragraph 2 below).

2. A resident or property owner in the specific plan area shall file an application on forms provided by the Department. The application shall include a reference to the specific plan regulation(s) for which clarification is requested and a narrative description of why a clarification is necessary for the project or subject property involved.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

No notice is required, but a public information meeting may be held pursuant to Sec. 13.6.1.B.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The Director is the initial decision maker for a Specific Plan Interpretation.

2. Decision

a. The Director shall make a determination within 75 days after the application is deemed complete.

b. If the Director fails to render a timely decision, the Interpretation is deemed denied.

3. Transmittal

The Director shall:

a. Transmit a copy of the Interpretation to the Applicant by mail; and

b. Post a copy of the Interpretation on the Department’s website.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

In rendering an Interpretation, the Director and City or Area Planning Commission on appeal will consider:

1. Any General Plan, community plan, or specific plan policies that relate to the regulation subject to interpretation;

2. The purpose statements or other official city policies relating to the regulation;
3. The context of the regulation and its relationship to similar regulations; and

4. Any other factors bearing on the interpretation of local ordinances under California law.

F. Scope of Decision

After the interpretation is transmitted, all city commissions, agencies and officials will apply the interpretation unless it is reversed by charter amendment, ordinance, statutory amendment, or a final and binding decision by a court of law.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The City Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker for interpretations which affect an entire specific plan area or any of its subareas. The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker for interpretations that apply only to a specific site.

2. Filing

An applicant, member of the City Council, or any other interested person adversely affected may file an appeal.

3. Appellate Decision

a. The appeal shall be placed on the agenda for the first available meeting date of the City or Area Planning Commission.

b. Before acting on any appeal, the City or Area Planning Commission shall set the matter for hearing. The following notice is required for the public hearing on an appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• The applicant;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Owner(s) of the subject property involved;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Owners of properties within 300 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• The Councilmember(s) having jurisdiction over the Specific Plan area in which the property is located;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• The Department of Neighborhood Empowerment; and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Interested parties who have requested notice in writing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

c. The City Planning or Area Commission shall render its decision within 75 days from the last day of the appeal period. Failure to timely act is deemed a denial of the appeal, and the initial decision becomes final.

d. The City or Area Planning Commission may reverse or modify, in whole or in part, a decision of the Director, and may issue its own interpretation of the specific plan.
H. Modification of Entitlement

1. Any change to the scope of the project or a condition requires approval by the Director as provided in Subsection D above, and is appealable as provided in Subsection G.

2. The Director may refuse to accept applications for a different interpretation of the same plan or Zoning Code provision until the plan policies or Zoning Code provisions are amended.
DIV. 13.7. QUASI-JUDICIAL RELIEF

SEC. 13.7.1. ALTERNATIVE COMPLIANCE

A. Applicability

1. General

This Section applies to the following situations where this Code expressly allows Alternative Compliance:

a. The applicant proposed deviations from regulations which do not substantially alter the execution or intent of the regulations that apply to a proposed development, and

b. The proposed development does not comply with a design, development or performance standard required by this Chapter or Chapter 1, and proposes an alternative standard or condition consistent with Subparagraph (a) above.

2. Specific Plan Excluded

This Section does not apply to specific plans.

B. Initiation

1. Alternative Compliance is initiated by filing an application with the Department.

2. An application for Alternative Compliance must include conditions binding on the applicant that achieve the goals and purposes of the design, development or performance standards, or other regulations from which Alternative Compliance is requested.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing on an appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Mail           | 21 days | - The applicant;  
|                |      |  - Property owner(s) of the subject property;  
|                |      |  - Owners and occupants of properties within 300 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved; and  
|                |      |  - Interested parties who have requested notice in writing |

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The initial decision maker for Alternative Compliance is the Director, and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Alternative Compliance.
2. Decision

The Director shall make a written decision within 75 days after the date the application is deemed complete.

3. Conditions

The Director shall impose conditions to secure substantial compliance with the purposes of the design, development or performance standards, or other regulations from which alternative compliance is requested and with any alternative methods of compliance approved pursuant to this procedure.

4. Transmittal

The Director shall transmit a copy of the decision by mail to the applicant, all owners and occupants of properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property, and persons who have filed a written request for the notice with the Department of City Planning.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

A decision approving Alternative Compliance shall include the following written findings in support of the determination:

1. The proposed deviation equals or exceeds the applicable standards, as defined by the intent for the applicable regulations;

2. The proposed deviation is consistent with the purpose and intent of the applicable regulations;

3. The proposed deviation substantially complies with the applicable regulations; and

4. The proposed deviation does not create detrimental effects on surrounding properties or public rights-of-way.

F. Scope of Decision

See Sec. 13.2.7.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

a. An appeal may be filed to the Area Planning Commission

   i. By an applicant or any other person aggrieved by the Director’s decision; or
ii. By the applicant if the Director fails to act on an application within the time provided in Subsection D.

b. After an appeal is filed, the Director shall transmit the appeal and the file to the applicable Area Planning Commission, together with a report responding to the points raised in the appeal.

3. Appellate Decision

a. The Area Planning Commission shall conduct a public hearing and make its decision within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period.

b. The Area Planning Commission may affirm, reverse or modify the Director’s decision.

H. Modification of Entitlement

See Sec. 13.7.4.
Sec. 13.7.2. Adjustment

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies to minor adjustments from zoning regulations. Adjustments are limited to:

   a. Deviations from the Yard, area, Building line and height requirements of Chapter I of this Code, except as provided in Sub-subparagraphs (i) through (v) below:

      i. Increases in density (required lot area per dwelling unit) of no more than 20% of what is otherwise permitted in the applicable zone;

      ii. Increases in Floor Area and height, excluding fences and hedges, of no more than 20% of what is otherwise permitted in the applicable zone;

      iii. Increases in Residential Floor Area of no more than 10% beyond what is otherwise permitted by the applicable zone;

      iv. Building encroachments into a required open space of no more than 20% of the minimum width or depth of the required open space; and

      v. Deviations of no more than 10% from the required Lot Area regulations.

   b. Adjustments from the minimum or maximum number of required parking spaces as follows:

      i. A 25% reduction in required parking spaces; and

      ii. Up to the total number provided on the publicly owned parking lot when:

         a) The lot is within the boundaries of an assessment district for the acquisition of publicly owned automobile parking lots; or

         b) Is located adjacent to land used or being acquired for publicly owned parking lots.

   c. Open space reductions of no more than 20% as provided in Sec. 12.21 G.3 of Chapter 1.

   d. Any zone boundary or height district adjustments pursuant to Sec. 12.30 H, 12.30 J, or 12.30 K of Chapter 1.

2. Requests for deviations that exceed the thresholds established in Paragraph 1 above require a Variance.

3. An Adjustment cannot be requested for increases in Floor Area Ratio.
B. Initiation

An Adjustment is initiated by filing an application with the Department.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing on the initial decision, if held, and the hearing on appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• The applicant;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• The appellants;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Owners and occupants of all properties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>abutting, across the street or alley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>from or having a common corner with the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>subject property; and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Interested parties who have requested</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>notice in writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>• The applicant will post notice in a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>conspicuous place on the property</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The Director is the initial decision maker, and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Adjustment.

2. Public Hearing

a. The Director may set an application for an adjustment for public hearing, even though a public hearing is not otherwise required, if the Director determines that it would be in the public interest.

b. For R1, RS, RE and RA Zoned properties the Director must conduct a public hearing for any Adjustment requests.

3. Decision

a. The Director shall make a written decision within 75 days after the application is deemed complete.

b. Written findings must accompany the initial decision.

4. Conditions

In granting an Adjustment, the Director may impose conditions to remedy any resulting disparity of privilege, to protect the public health, safety, welfare, and to assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the zoning.

5. Transmittal

The Director shall transmit a copy of the decision by mail to the applicant, all owners and occupants of properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject
property, and persons who have filed a written request for the notice with the Department of City Planning.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

All of the following findings are required to approve an Adjustment:

1. That while site characteristics or existing improvements make strict adherence to the zoning regulations impractical or infeasible, the project nonetheless conforms to the intent of those regulations;

2. That in light of the project as a whole, including any mitigation measures imposed, the project’s location, size, height, operations and other significant features will be compatible with and will not adversely affect or further degrade adjacent properties, the surrounding neighborhood, or the public health, welfare, and safety; and

3. That the project is in substantial conformance to the purpose, intent and provisions of the General Plan, the applicable community plan and any applicable specific plan.

F. Scope of Decision

See Sec. 13.2.7.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

a. An appeal may be filed to the Area Planning Commission

   i. By an applicant or any other person aggrieved by the Director’s decision; or

   ii. By the applicant if the Director fails to act on an application within the time provided in Subsection D.

b. After an appeal is filed, the Director shall transmit the appeal and the file to the Area Planning Commission, together with a report responding to the points raised in the appeal.

3. Appellate Decision

a. The Area Planning Commission shall conduct a public hearing and make its decision within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period.

b. The Area Planning Commission may affirm, reverse or modify the Director’s decision.

H. Modification of Entitlement

See Sec. 13.7.4.
**SEC. 13.7.3. VARIANCE**

**A. Applicability**

1. This Section applies to Variances that grant relief from a standard in the Zoning Code on the basis of hardship or difficulties.

2. **Continuance of Variance or Exception**

   a. Except as provided in Subsection I below with respect to Variances or Exceptions which have never been or are not being utilized, no provision of this article shall be interpreted or construed as limiting or interfering with the rights established by any variance or exception granted prior to the effective date of this article by:

   i. Ordinance pursuant to the provisions of Ordinances Nos. 42,666 (N.S.), 66,750, 74,140 or Chapter I of the Los Angeles Municipal Code;

   ii. Decision of the Zoning Administrator or the former Board of Zoning Appeals pursuant to the provisions of Chapter I of this Code; or

   iii. Former decision of the Board of City Planning Commissioners pursuant to the provisions of Ordinance No. 74,145 or Chapter I of this Code.

   b. Notwithstanding any of the provisions of the ordinance granting a variance or exception, the Zoning Administrator shall have jurisdiction to perform all administrative acts with which the Board of City Planning Commissioners, City Council or its Planning Committee were formerly charged with under the ordinance, such as approving plans, signs, types of use, and the like. The use of any building, structure or land existing at the time this article became effective, by virtue of any exception from the provisions of former Ordinance No. 33,761 (N.S.), may be continued provided no new building or structure is erected, no existing building or structure is enlarged, and no existing use of land is extended.

**B. Initiation**

1. A property owner may initiate a Variance by filing an application with the Department.

2. The Variance may be combined with an application for Legislative action and Quasi-judicial action. However, the underlying application will not be approved until the Variance is approved, unless it is possible to comply with the standards associated with the underlying application without the Variance.
C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing on the initial decision and the hearing on appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Publication</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• in a newspaper of general circulation in the city, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• The applicant; • Residential commercial and industrial owners and occupants of all property within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved (or the expanded area described below); and • Interested parties who have requested notice in writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>• Applicant must post in a conspicuous place on the property involved</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. If the mailed notice does not include at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, the notification radius will increase in increments of 50 feet until that number of owners and lots are encompassed within the expanded area.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The Zoning Administrator is the initial decision maker, and may approve, conditionally approve, or deny the Variance.

a. Public Hearing

Upon receipt of a complete application, the Zoning Administrator may set the matter for public hearing.

b. The Chief Zoning Administrator or, in their absence, an Associate Zoning Administrator performing their functions, may waive the public hearing if they find:

   i. That the requested entitlement will not have a significant effect on adjoining properties or on the immediate neighborhood; or
   ii. Is not likely to evoke public controversy.

2. Decision

The Zoning Administrator shall render the initial decision within 75 days of the submission of a complete application. If the Zoning Administrator fails to make a timely decision, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. The standards in City Charter Sec. 562(c) apply to Variances. The following findings shall be made in the affirmative before a Variance may be granted:
a. That the strict application of the provisions of the zoning ordinance would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purposes and intent of the zoning regulations;

b. That there are special circumstances applicable to the subject property such as size, shape, topography, location or surroundings that do not apply generally to other property in the same zone and vicinity;

c. That the variance is necessary for the preservation and enjoyment of a substantial property right or use generally possessed by other property in the same zone and vicinity but which, because of the special circumstances and practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships, is denied to the property in question;

d. That the granting of the variance will not be materially detrimental to the public welfare, or injurious to the property or improvements in the same zone or vicinity in which the property is located; and

e. That the granting of the variance will not adversely affect any element of the General Plan.

2. Conditions

In granting a Variance, the Zoning Administrator may impose conditions to remedy any resulting disparity of privilege, to protect the public health, safety, welfare, and to assure compliance with the objectives of the General Plan and the purpose and intent of the applicable zoning district or Specific Plan.

F. Scope of Decision

See Sec. 13.2.7.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

Any person aggrieved by an initial decision of the Zoning Administrator concerning a variance may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission.

3. Appellate Decision

a. The Area Planning Commission will set the matter for a public hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.

b. The Area Planning Commission shall act within 75 days of the appeal.

c. If the Area Planning Commission fails to render a timely decision, the appellant may file a request for a transfer of jurisdiction to the City Council for decision pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.
d. The Area Planning Commission shall base its decision only upon:

i. Evidence introduced at the hearing or hearings, if any, before the Zoning Administrator, on the issue;

ii. The record, findings, and decision of the Zoning Administrator; and

iii. The consideration of arguments, if any, presented to the Area Planning Commission orally or in writing.

e. A decision of the Area Planning Commission to deny a Variance is final.

4. Appeal to City Council

a. An appeal from a decision of the Area Planning Commission granting or affirming the grant of a Variance may be filed by the applicant or any person aggrieved by the decision.

b. Action by Council and Mayor

i. When considering an appeal from an Area Planning Commission decision granting or affirming the grant of a Variance, the Council shall be subject to the same limitations regarding findings and conditions as are placed on the Area Planning Commission by this Section.

ii. The Council, by resolution, may affirm, reverse or modify, in whole or in part, the decision of the Area Planning Commission by a majority vote. Failure of the Council to act within 90 days from the expiration of the appeal period, or within any additional period as may be agreed upon by the applicant and the Council shall be deemed to be a denial of the appeal.

iii. When a Variance decision is appealed to the City Council and the Council either approves the Variance or denies an appeal from an earlier approval, the matter together with the files and reports shall forthwith be transmitted to the Mayor. The Mayor may approve or disapprove the Variance within 10 days of its presentation to him or her. This action shall be based solely upon the administrative record and whether the Mayor believes the variance conforms to the requirements for approval set forth in this Section.

iv. If the Mayor disapproves the Variance, he or she shall return the matter to the City Clerk for presentation to the Council, together with the objections in writing. The Council within 60 days after the matter has been returned to it may override the disapproval by a 2/3 vote.

v. If the Council fails to override the Mayor’s disapproval within the 60 days, the Mayor’s disapproval shall constitute a denial of the Variance. If the Mayor fails to return the matter to the City Clerk within 10 days of its presentation to him or her, the approval of the Variance shall become final.

H. Review or Modification of Entitlement

1. See Sec. 13.7.4.
2. **Reduction of Site**

So long as the use approved by Variance is continued, the entire approved site shall be retained for the approved use, and no portion of the site shall be severed or utilized for other purposes unless the plans for the reduced site are first submitted to and approved by a Zoning Administrator, pursuant to the provisions in Sec. 13.7.4.

3. **Change of Use**

No use approved by Variance may be changed to a different use for which a Variance is otherwise required unless the new use is authorized in accordance with the procedure prescribed in this section for the establishment of a use by Variance.

I. **Revocation and Repeal**

1. See Sec. 13.7.4.

2. **Failure to Use Variance - Repeal**

   a. This Subsection applies to Exceptions or conditional Variances which were once used, but the authorized use or development has been discontinued or removed from the site for at least one year and the original action approving the Variance has been repealed.

   b. An Exception or conditional Variance from Chapter 1, or Ordinances No. 42,666 (N.S.) 66,750 and 74,140 is no longer of any force or effect and the decision granting the exception or conditional variance is null and void, if:

      i. The rights established by any ordinance previously adopted authorizing the exception or conditional use have never been executed or used; or

      ii. If once used, the use or development authorized is discontinued or removed from the site for at least 1 year.
SECT. 13.7.4. REVIEW OR MODIFICATION OF ENTITLEMENT

A. Applicability

1. Original Action

This Section applies to the review or modification of an approved entitlement (referred to in this Section as the “original action”) that substantially conforms to the original approval.

2. Modification

a. For purposes of this Section, a “modification” means any changes in the proposed physical development, planned operation, or conditions of approval.

b. In no event can any modification or series of modifications allow a use, single deviation, or series of deviations (including but not limited to Adjustments, Variances, etc.) to exceed the maximum deviation allowed by the Zoning Code.

3. Maximum Deviation

a. Use, single deviation, or series of deviations from the Zoning Code which was not approved as part of the original action; or

b. Any modifications which would result in an increase or reduction of the physical development, planned operation, or conditions of approval on the original action by more than 20%.

4. New Application

Any deviation that does not substantially conform to the original action or exceeds the maximum deviation prescribed in Paragraph 3 above requires a new application.

B. Initiation

1. A Review or Modification of Entitlement is initiated by filing an application with the Department.

2. The application must include development plans showing the requested modifications.

3. A Review or Modification of Entitlement shall be filed and approved before the original action expires.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

Notice of the public hearing on an initial decision and appeal is provided in the same manner as the original action or appeal.
D. Decision

1. Decision Maker
   a. The initial decision maker on a Review or Modification of Entitlement is the initial decision maker on the original action.
   b. If the project was subject to multiple approvals, the initial decision maker is the initial decision maker assigned pursuant to Sec. 13.2.10, unless otherwise delegated.
   c. If the project was subject to an appeal, the decision maker on the Review or Modification of Entitlement is the appellate body on the original action, unless otherwise delegated.

2. Public Hearing
   The initial decision maker may conduct a public hearing after providing the notice required by Subsection C above.

3. Decision
   The initial decision maker shall approve, conditionally approve or deny the request within 75 days after the application is deemed complete.

4. Conditions
   The initial decision maker may impose conditions on the modification on the same basis as provided for in connection with the original action.

5. Transmittal
   The initial decision maker shall transmit a copy of the decision by mail to the applicant, all owners and occupants of properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property, and persons who have filed a written request for the notice with the Department of City Planning.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. A Review or Modification of Entitlement shall not be granted unless the decision maker finds that the modification complies with all of the findings that apply to the original action.

2. If the modification is a discrete development, the finding above shall consider only the requested modification and not the entire project. However, the decision maker may consider the entire project to the extent that the approved project and the modification are integrated.

F. Scope of Decision

1. See Sec. 13.2.7.

2. Review or Modification of Entitlement applications and approvals are only valid for permits or decisions which have not expired. A Review or Modification of Entitlement does not suspend or extend the
term grant of the original permit or decision, with the exception of Class 3 Conditional Use Permits, pursuant to the provisions below.

   a. If a term grant is applied as a condition of approval on the Class 3 Conditional Use Permit, the Zoning Administrator may extend the term grant if:

      i. The applicant files an application to extend the term grant with the Zoning Administrator before the approved term grant expires; and

      ii. The project demonstrates substantial compliance with conditions of approval.

   b. The Zoning Administrator shall set the matter for public hearing. The Chief Zoning Administrator may elect to approve the term grant without a public hearing. The Zoning Administrator shall approve or deny the request within 75 days after the application is deemed complete.

G. Appeals

The initial decision on a Review or Modification of Entitlement is appealable in the same manner as the original decision.

H. Modification of Entitlement

A Review or Modification of Entitlement may be modified by following the same procedures established above for the original Review or Modification of Entitlement.
SEC. 13.7.5. REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION

A. Applicability

1. This Section establishes a formal procedure for an Individual with a Disability seeking equal access to housing to request a reasonable accommodation as provided by the federal Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1988 and California’s Fair Employment and Housing Act, and to establish criteria to be used when considering these requests.

2. The following definitions apply to this Section:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acts</th>
<th>The Federal Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1988 and California’s Fair Employment and Housing Act</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Individual with a Disability</td>
<td>As defined under the Acts, a person who has a physical or mental impairment that limits one or more major life activities, anyone who is regarded as having that type of impairment or, anyone who has a record of that type of impairment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reasonable Accommodation</td>
<td>Providing an Individual with a Disability or developers of housing for an Individual with a Disability, flexibility in the application of land use and zoning regulations or policies (including the modification or waiver of certain requirements), when it is necessary to eliminate barriers to housing opportunities.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Initiation

1. A written request for Reasonable Accommodation from a land use or zoning regulation or policy shall be made on a form provided by the Department by any Individual with a Disability, his or her representative, or a developer or provider of housing for an Individual with a Disability.

2. A request for Reasonable Accommodation shall state the basis of the request including but not limited to a modification or exception to the regulations, standards and practices for the siting, development and use of housing or housing related facilities that would eliminate regulatory barriers and provide an Individual with a Disability equal opportunity to housing of his or her choice.

3. The Director may request additional information necessary for making a determination on the request for Reasonable Accommodation that complies with the fair housing law protections and the privacy rights of the Individual with a Disability to use the specified housing. If additional information is requested, the 45-day time period for making a determination on the request stops running until the additional information is provided.
C. Notice of Public Hearing

No notice is required.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The Director is the initial decision maker, and shall issue a written determination to either grant, grant with modifications, or deny a request for Reasonable Accommodation within 45 days of the date the application is deemed complete, or within an extended period as mutually agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the Director.

2. Regulations Effective While Decision Pending

While a request for Reasonable Accommodation is pending, all laws and regulations otherwise applicable to the property that is the subject of the request shall remain in full force and effect.

3. Covenant

Prior to the issuance of any permits relative to an approved Reasonable Accommodation, the Director may require the applicant to record a covenant in the County Recorder’s Office acknowledging and agreeing to comply with the terms and conditions established in the determination. The covenant is required only if the Director finds that a covenant is necessary to provide notice to future owners that a Reasonable Accommodation has been approved.

4. Transmittal

The Director shall transmit a copy of the written findings and decision to the applicant and to all owners of properties abutting the subject property. All written decisions shall give notice of the right to appeal and to request Reasonable Accommodation in the appeals process as set forth in Subsection G, below.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. General

The written decision to grant, grant with modifications or deny a request for Reasonable Accommodation shall include the following findings:

a. That the housing, which is the subject of the request for reasonable accommodation, will be used by an Individual with a Disability protected under the Acts;

b. That the requested accommodation is necessary to make housing available to an Individual with a Disability protected under the Acts;

c. That the requested accommodation would not impose an undue financial or administrative burden on the City; and
d. That the requested accommodation would not require a fundamental alteration in the nature of the City's land use and zoning program.

2. Coastal Zone Properties

a. For housing located in the Coastal Zone, a request for Reasonable Accommodation under this Section shall be approved by the City if it is consistent with the requisite findings above, with Chapter 3 of the California Coastal Act of 1976, and with the Interpretative Guidelines for Coastal Planning and Permits as established by the California Coastal Commission dated February 11, 1977, and any subsequent amendments or the certified Local Coastal Program Land Use Plan for that area.

b. Where a request for Reasonable Accommodation is not consistent with the regulations identified in Subparagraph (a) above, the City may waive compliance with an otherwise applicable provision of these regulations and approve the request for Reasonable Accommodation if the City finds:

i. That the requested reasonable accommodation is consistent, to the maximum extent feasible, with the regulations identified in this subsection; and

ii. That there are no feasible alternative means for providing an accommodation at the property that would provide greater consistency with the regulations identified in this subsection.

F. Scope of Decision

1. See Sec. 13.2.7.

2. If the Director grants the request, the request is granted to an individual and does not run with the land unless the Director determines that:

a. The modification is physically integrated into the residential structure and cannot easily be removed or altered to comply with the Code; or

b. The accommodation is to be used by another Individual with a Disability.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The City Council is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

Only the aggrieved applicant and abutting owners who received notice of the Reasonable Accommodation determination have a right to appeal the decision.

3. Appellate Decision

a. Before acting on any appeal, the City Council shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.
b. The City Council shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period.

c. The City Council will render its decision by resolution. A decision to reverse or modify the Director’s decision, in whole or in part, shall only be adopted by at least a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the whole Council.

d. The resolution to approve must contain the same findings required to be made by the Director, supported by evidence in the record.

H. Modification of Entitlement

The Reasonable Accommodation is modified by following the procedures established above for the original action.
DIV. 13.8. NON-COMPLIANCE

SEC. 13.8.1. EVALUATION OF NON-COMPLIANCE

A. Applicability

This Section establishes procedures to modify, discontinue, or revoke any discretionary zoning approval where needed to remedy non-compliance with the conditions of any conditional use or similar Quasi-judicial approvals.

B. Initiation

The Zoning Administrator or City Planning Commission (if the approval or conditional use was granted by the City Planning Commission) may initiate evaluation proceedings by notifying the business operator, property owner, or lessee(s) upon knowledge of the fact of non-compliance with the conditions of the discretionary zoning approval.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing on the initial decision and the hearing on appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• Operator; • Owner and lessee(s) of the property involved; • Owners of all property within and outside of the City that is within 300 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved. If all property within the 300-foot radius is under the same ownership as the property involved in the proceeding, then the owners of all property which adjoins that ownership are included in the notification area; and • Residential, commercial and industrial occupants of the property involved, and all property within 300 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>• The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. If the mailed notice does not include at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, then the notification radius will increase in increments of 50 feet until that number of owners and lots are within the expanded area.
D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The initial decision maker on an Evaluation of Non-Compliance is the Zoning Administrator or the City Planning Commission, whichever was the initial decision maker on the original action. The City Planning Commission may delegate its authority in this matter to the Director.

2. Filing

The Zoning Administrator or City Planning Commission may notify the record owner or lessee of the real property affected to appear at a time and place fixed by the Zoning Administrator or City Planning Commission and show cause why the discretionary zoning approval should not be repealed or rescinded, as the case may be.

3. Public Hearing

The Zoning Administrator shall set the matter for public hearing and provide the notice required by Subsection C above.

4. Decision

After the public hearing concludes, the Zoning Administrator or City Planning Commission may revoke, temporarily suspend or impose further restrictions on the conditional use or other similar Quasi-judicial approval.

5. Fees

a. A fee as set forth in Article 9 of Chapter I of this Code shall be paid to the City within 30 days of the effective date of the decision by the Zoning Administrator or City Planning Commission.

b. If an appeal is filed and the decision of the Zoning Administrator or City Planning Commission is upheld by the City Council on appeal, then the fee required by this subsection shall be paid in full within 30 days of the effective date of the final decision. However, if the City Council reverses the decision of the Zoning Administrator or City Planning Commission then no payment of fees other than the appeal fee specified in Article 9 of Chapter 1 shall be required.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

The Zoning Administrator or City Planning Commission may require modification, discontinuance, or revocation of any conditional use or other similar Quasi-judicial approval upon knowledge of the fact of a business operator, property owner, or lessee’s non-compliance with the conditions of any conditional use or other similar Quasi-judicial approvals.

F. Scope of Decision

1. After corrective modification or imposition of new conditions, the property affected is allowed continuance of operation subject to compliance with all conditions.
2. After revocation, the property affected is subject to all the regulations of the zone in which the property is located, and as provided in this Code or as modified by the subject final revocation action.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

If the initial decision maker is the Zoning Administrator, the Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker. If the City Planning Commission is the initial decision maker, the City Council is the appellate decision maker.

   a. If the Zoning Administrator modifies conditions or imposes additional conditions as a part of the evaluation action, the appellate body is the appellate body on the original decision.

2. Filing

Any person aggrieved by the Zoning Administrator’s decision may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission. Any person aggrieved by the City Planning Commission’s decision may appeal the decision to the City Council.

3. Appellate Decision

   a. Before acting on any appeal, the appeal body shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.

   b. The appeal body shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period. Failure to timely act is deemed a denial of the appeal.

   c. The decision to approve the appeal must contain the same findings required to be made by the initial decision maker, supported by facts in the record.

   d. If the City Council is the appellate body, the City Council will render its decision by resolution. A decision to reverse or modify the initial decision, in whole or in part, shall be adopted by at least a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the whole Council.

   e. The City Council’s decision on appeal shall be reviewable as an approval of a conditional use or other similar Quasi-judicial approval in the manner prescribed in Sec. 13.4.3.G.

H. Modification of Decision

No modification is available.
SEC. 13.8.2. NUISANCE ABATEMENT/REVOCATION

Purpose. This consolidates a number of existing code provisions relating to administrative abatement of public nuisances, and revocations, rescissions, discontinuances or modifications of discretionary zoning approvals. This Section allows the City’s zoning authorities to:

- Protect the public peace, health and safety from any land use which becomes a nuisance;
- Protect the public from situations that adversely affect the health, peace or safety of persons residing or working in the surrounding area;
- Remedy violations of the Zoning Code or conditions imposed pursuant to the Zoning Code; and
- Protects the constitutional rights of the parties involved.

A. Applicability

1. Generally

This Section establishes procedures to modify, discontinue, or revoke any land use or discretionary zoning approval where needed to remedy a Zoning Code violation or a threat to the public health, safety or general welfare.

2. The Zoning Administrator may require the modification, discontinuance or revocation of any land use or discretionary zoning approval if it is found that the land use or discretionary zoning approval as operated or maintained:

a. Jeopardizes or adversely affects the public health, peace, or safety of persons residing or working on the premises or in the surrounding area;

b. Constitutes a public nuisance;

c. Has resulted in repeated nuisance activities, including, but not limited to, disturbances of the peace, illegal drug activity, public drunkenness, drinking in public, harassment of passersby, gambling, prostitution, sale of stolen goods, public urination, theft, assaults, batteries, acts of vandalism, loitering, excessive littering, illegal parking, excessive loud noises (especially in the late night or early morning hours), traffic violations, curfew violations, lewd conduct, or police detentions and arrests;

d. Adversely impacts nearby uses;

e. Violates any provision of the Zoning Code, or any other city, state, or federal regulation, ordinance, or statute; or

f. Violates any condition imposed by:
i. A prior legislative or discretionary land use approval; or

ii. An approval initiated by application of a property owner or owner’s representative related to the land use (such as a Parcel Map, Tentative Tract Map, or Coastal Development Permit).

3. Relationship to Other Code Provisions

The Zoning Administrator’s authority in Subsection B supersedes any provision of this Code to the contrary.

4. Continuation of Prior Decisions

a. Prior administrative nuisance abatement decisions regarding land uses and discontinuances, revocations, rescissions or modifications of discretionary zoning approvals made by the Zoning Administrator, City Planning Commission or the Council remain in full force and effect.

b. It is unlawful to violate or fail to comply with any prior requirement or condition imposed by the Zoning Administrator, the former Board of Zoning Appeals, the City Planning Commission, or the Council.

c. Violation or failure to comply violates this Chapter or Chapter I and is subject to the same penalties as any other violation of this Chapter or Chapter I.

d. To remedy a violation of an order of discontinuance or revocation, the Department of Building and Safety shall order the business operator, property owner or lessee(s) to vacate and secure all or any portion of the property, premises, or buildings (refer to LAMC Section 91.9003). The Department of Building and Safety shall institute enforcement as provided in LAMC Sec. 91.9003.4.

B. Initiation

The Zoning Administrator may initiate a nuisance abatement proceeding by notifying the business operator, property owner, or lessee(s) as provided in this Section.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

1. The Zoning Administrator shall give notice to the business operator, property owner, or lessee(s) of the real property affected to appear at a public hearing at a time and place fixed by the Zoning Administrator and show cause why the land use or discretionary zoning approval should not be modified, discontinued, or revoked.
2. The following notice is required for the public hearing on the initial decision and the hearing on appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• Operator;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Owner and lessee(s) of the property involved;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Owners of all property within and outside of the City that is within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved. If all property within the 500-foot radius is under the same ownership as the property involved in the proceeding, then the owners of all property which adjoins that ownership are included in the notification area; and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Residential, commercial and industrial occupants of the property involved, and all property within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>10 days</td>
<td>Operator must post in a conspicuous place on the property involved</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. If the mailed notice does not include at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, then the notification radius will increase in increments of 50 feet until that number of owners and lots are within the expanded area.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

   The initial decision maker on a Nuisance Abatement/Revocation is the Zoning Administrator.

2. Filing

   The Zoning Administrator may notify the business operator, property owner, or lessee(s) of the real property affected to appear at a time and place fixed by the Zoning Administrator and show cause why the discretionary zoning approval should not be repealed or rescinded, as the case may be.

3. Public Hearing

   The Zoning Administrator shall set the matter for public hearing and provide the notice required by Subsection C above.

4. Decision

   a. After the public hearing concludes, the Zoning Administrator may require the modification, discontinuance or revocation of the land use or discretionary zoning approval.

   b. Any determination shall be supported by written findings, including a finding that the Zoning Administrator’s determination does not impair the constitutional rights of any person. The written determination shall also state that failure to comply with any or all conditions imposed may result in the issuance of an order to discontinue or revoke the land use or discretionary zoning approval.
5. Conditions

a. The Zoning Administrator may impose conditions of operation as needed to:
   i. Protect the best interests of the surrounding property or neighborhood;
   ii. Eliminate, lessen, or prevent any detrimental effect on the surrounding property or neighborhood; or
   iii. Assure compliance with other applicable provisions of law or conditions of an earlier discretionary approval.

b. Conditions imposed may include:
   i. The establishment of amortization schedules;
   ii. The closure or removal of buildings or structures; or
   iii. The establishment, maintenance, or operation of the subject use and related land uses, buildings, or structures.

c. Compliance Review
   i. Upon any finding of nuisance or non-compliance with existing conditions imposed on the land use or discretionary zoning approval, the Zoning Administrator’s determination shall impose a condition requiring the business operator or property owner to file a Compliance Review application for Review of Compliance with Conditions within 2 years of the effective date, or the City may file an application on their behalf and a fee will be charged.
   ii. At the Zoning Administrator’s discretion, the due date for the Compliance Review application can be set for 90 days, 180 days, 1 year, 18 months, or 2 years from the effective date of the Zoning Administrator’s determination or the Council action on appeal.

d. The applicant, property owner, or operator shall pay the fee set forth in Article 9 of Chapter 1 to cover the City’s costs in processing the matter.

e. If the Zoning Administrator discontinues or revokes any land use or discretionary zoning approval pursuant to this Section, the full cost of the abatement, including the cost of inspection, becomes the personal obligation of the business operator, property owner, or person in control. If confirmed by the Council, a lien may be placed against the property in accordance with the procedures described in Administrative Code Sec. 7.35.3.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. The Zoning Administrator may require the discontinuance or revocation of a land use or discretionary zoning approval only upon finding that:
   a. The determination does not impair the constitutional rights of any person;
b. Prior governmental efforts to cause the owner or operator to eliminate the problems associated with the land use or discretionary zoning approval have failed (examples include formal action, such as citations, orders or hearings by the Police Department, Department of Building and Safety, the Zoning Administrator, the City Planning Commission, or any other governmental agency); and

c. The owner or operator has failed to demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Zoning Administrator, the willingness or ability to eliminate the problems associated with the land use or discretionary zoning approval.

F. Scope of Decision

1. General

After modification, discontinuance, or revocation, the property affected is subject to all the regulations of the zone in which the property is located, as provided in this Code or as modified by the subject final revocation action.

2. Violations

a. It is unlawful to violate or fail to comply with any requirement or condition imposed by the Zoning Administrator or the City Council pursuant to this Section.

b. Violation or failure to comply is a violation of the Zoning Code and is subject to the same penalties as any other violation of this Code.

c. If a violation of an order to discontinue or revoke a land use or discretionary zoning approval pursuant to this Section occurs, the Department of Building and Safety shall order the owner to vacate and secure the property, premises, buildings or portion of any property, premises or building pursuant to LAMC Sec. 91.9003. The Department of Building and Safety shall institute enforcement as provided in LAMC Section 91.9003.3. The Zoning Administrator shall cause the determination or revocation to be recorded.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The City Council is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

Any person aggrieved by the Zoning Administrator’s decision may appeal the decision to the City Council.

3. Decision

a. Before acting on any appeal, the City Council shall set the matter for hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.

b. The City Council shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period. Failure to timely act is deemed a denial of the appeal.
c. The City Council will render its decision by resolution. A decision to reverse or modify the Zoning Administrator’s decision, in whole or in part, shall be adopted by at least a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the whole Council.

d. The resolution to approve the appeal must contain the same findings required to be made by the Zoning Administrator, supported by facts in the record.

e. If the City Council determines that the Zoning Administrator’s decision impairs the constitutional rights of any person, then it shall modify the action accordingly, or remand the matter back to the Zoning Administrator for further action.

H. Modification of Decision

1. Any administrative nuisance abatement decision made pursuant to this Chapter, Chapter I, any conditions imposed by that decision, or any decisions on a discretionary zoning approval pursuant to this Section may be modified pursuant to the provisions of this Subsection.

2. Upon application by the business operator, property owner, or lessee(s), the Zoning Administrator may modify or eliminate the conditions of a prior decision.

3. An application may be considered if:
   a. A time period of at least 1 year has passed from the date the conditions were originally imposed;
   b. There have been substantial changes in the nature and operation of the land use or discretionary zoning approval; or
   c. There has been a change in circumstances such that continued enforcement of the previously imposed conditions is no longer reasonable or necessary.

4. An application shall be set for public hearing. The Zoning Administrator may grant or deny the requested application, or modify the prior decision, including imposing new or different substitute conditions as the Zoning Administrator deems appropriate.

5. No modification shall be approved pursuant to this subsection unless the Zoning Administrator finds each of the following:
   a. That the requirements for consideration of the application under this subsection have been met; and
   b. That due consideration has been given to the effects of the modification on surrounding properties.

6. An appeal from the decision of the Zoning Administrator may be taken to the Council in the same manner as prescribed in Subsection G. of this Section.

7. When the Zoning Administrator orders the discontinuance or revocation of a land use or discretionary zoning approval and the applicant files for re-instatement of the land use pursuant to this subsection,
the Zoning Administrator may re-instate the land use if all findings of this subsection are met. The applicant will not be issued a new certificate of occupancy.

8. Subsequent applications for reconsideration may be filed in accordance with this subsection. If the application is denied with prejudice, a subsequent application for reconsideration shall not be filed within 1 year from the reconsideration decision date, and then only if a property owner, business operator or lessee(s) shows that the circumstances involving the land use or discretionary zoning approval have substantially and materially changed since the last reconsideration.

I. Revocations of Residential Uses

1. Applicability

This subsection applies to all single-family and multi-family residential uses, including residential hotels as defined in LAMC Sec. 47.73 T. This Subsection does not apply to hotels or motels that are not residential hotels. Nothing in this Section or LAMC Sec. 91.9001 et seq. supersedes or abrogates the rights of tenants provided by State statute or by the Los Angeles Housing Code and Rent Stabilization Ordinance, or by any other provision of this Code.

2. Process

The Zoning Administrator, as the initial decision maker, or the Council on appeal, shall ask the City Attorney to initiate the process of having the residential use placed in receivership pursuant to California Civil Code Sec. 3479 and Code of Civil Procedure Sec. 564(b)(9), upon finding that:

a. Prior governmental efforts to cause the owner or operator to eliminate the problems associated with the land use or discretionary zoning approval have failed (examples include formal action, such as citations, orders or hearings by the Police Department, Department of Building and Safety, Housing and Community Investment Department, a Zoning Administrator, the City Planning Commission, or any other governmental agency); and

b. That the owner or operator has failed to demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Zoning Administrator, the willingness or ability to eliminate the problems associated with the land use or discretionary zoning approval.

3. Remedies

If the residential use is not placed in receivership and the Zoning Administrator, as the initial decision maker, or the Council on appeal, discontinues or revokes the land use or discretionary zoning approval, resulting in the displacement of tenants, the following provisions apply:

a. The Housing and Community Investment Department shall identify each tenant who was displaced and is eligible for relocation assistance, and shall issue an order requiring the owner to pay relocation benefits in the amounts specified in LAMC Sec. 151.09 G.

b. If the owner fails to pay relocation benefits to an eligible tenant as required by this subsection:
i. The Housing and Community Investment Department may advance relocation benefits to the tenant in the amount set forth in LAMC Sec. 151.09 G; and

ii. The owner is liable to the City for any relocation payments advanced, and the Housing and Community Investment Department may obtain a lien upon the property pursuant to Los Angeles Administrative Code Sec. 7.35.3 to recover the amount advanced and associated costs.

c. Relocation benefits are not payable to any tenant who has caused or substantially contributed to the condition giving rise to an order to vacate issued pursuant to LAMC Sec. 91.9003.1. The Zoning Administrator shall determine whether a tenant has caused or substantially contributed to the condition giving rise to the order to vacate.

d. The Housing and Community Investment Department shall inform each eligible tenant of their right to re-rent the same unit, or comparable unit, if the owner, or subsequent owner, re-establishes the residential use. The Housing and Community Investment Department shall inform the eligible tenant that they must advise the owner in writing of their interest in re-renting and must provide the owner with an address to which the owner can direct an offer.

e. When the residential use is re-established, the accommodations shall be offered, and rented or leased at the lawful rent in effect at the time the residential use was discontinued or revoked, plus annual adjustments available under LAMC Sec. 151.06.

f. The Zoning Administrator’s determination or the Council’s action shall include the provisions of this subsection and shall be recorded as a covenant with the Office of the County Recorder.
DIV. 13.9. MISCELLANEOUS/GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

SEC. 13.9.1. INTERPRETATION OF ZONING CODE

A. Applicability

1. The Zoning Administrator may interpret the Zoning Code when there is a lack of clarity in the meaning its regulations.

2. The Zoning Administrator may:
   a. Determine that a use not specifically listed in this Code is permitted in a zone, when in his or her judgment, the other uses are similar to and no more objectionable to the public welfare than those listed;
   b. Interpret the Zoning Code when the meaning of a regulation is not clear, either in general or as it applies to a specific property or situation; or
   c. Adopt general interpretations determining the application of the Zoning Code.

B. Initiation

1. General

   The Zoning Administrator may consider an Interpretation on its own initiative, or in response to an application (see Paragraph 2 below).

2. Site Specific Interpretation

   a. Any City resident or person or entity with a legal or equitable interest in property in the City may initiate an interpretation relating to the application of the Zoning Code to their property by filing an application with the Department.

   b. The Zoning Administrator is not legally obligated to consider a zoning interpretation. The Zoning Administrator shall notify the Department to proceed with completeness review if upon deciding to consider a zoning interpretation. The Zoning Administrator will notify the applicant if no interpretation is needed, and the interpretation will not undergo completeness review.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

   No notice is required.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

   The Zoning Administrator is the initial decision maker for an Interpretation.
2. **Decision**

If the Interpretation is initiated by application:

a. The Zoning Administrator shall make a determination within 75 working days after a complete application is filed.

b. If the Zoning Administrator fails to make a timely decision relating to a site specific zoning interpretation, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.

3. **Transmittal**

The Zoning Administrator shall transmit a copy of the Interpretation to the applicant and interested parties.

**E. Standards for Review and Required Findings**

1. **In rendering an interpretation, the Zoning Administrator and City or Area Planning Commission on appeal will consider:**

   a. Any General Plan, community plan, or Specific Plan policies that relate to the regulation subject to interpretation;

   b. The purpose statements or other official city policies relating to the regulation;

   c. The context of the regulation and its relationship to similar regulations; and

   d. Any other factors bearing on the interpretation of local ordinances under California law.

2. The Zoning Code shall not be interpreted to permit a use in a zone when that use is specifically listed as first permitted in a less restrictive zone.

**F. Scope of Decision**

After the decision is transmitted, the City commissions, agencies and officials will apply the interpretation unless it is reversed by Charter amendment, ordinance, statutory amendment, or a final, binding decision by a court of law.

**G. Appeals**

1. **Decision Maker**

   The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker on site specific Zoning Code interpretations. The City Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker for interpretations of general applicability.

2. **Filing**

   An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the decision may file an appeal.
3. Appellate Decision

   a. The City or Area Planning Commission shall render its decision within 75 days from the last day of the appeal period.
   
   b. The City or Area Planning Commission may reverse or modify, in whole or in part, a decision of the Director, and may issue its own interpretation of the Zoning Code.

H. Modification of Entitlement

1. An Interpretation is considered binding unless:
   
   a. It is overruled by a subsequent Interpretation; or
   
   b. It is reversed by Charter amendment, ordinance, statutory amendment, or a final, binding decision by a court of law.

2. The Zoning Administrator may refuse to accept applications for a different interpretation of the same plan or Zoning Code provision until the plan policies or Zoning Code provisions are amended.
DIV. 13.10. DIVISION OF LAND

SEC. 13.10.1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

A. Purpose

1. The purpose of this Division is to process requests for the division of land, within the City of Los Angeles, to provide for the dedication of land, the payment of fees in lieu thereof, or a combination of both, for the acquisition and development of park and recreation sites and facilities to serve the future inhabitants of the subdivision, and to supplement the provisions of the Subdivision Map Act concerning the design, improvement and survey data of subdivisions, and the form and content of Tentative Maps and Final Maps.

2. The established procedures to be followed in securing the official approval of the City of Los Angeles on such maps must be done pursuant to Division 13.10 (Division of Land), in a manner that is consistent with the applicable general and specific plans as well as the public health, safety and welfare.

3. It is also the intention of this article that the subdividing of land in the City of Los Angeles be done in accordance with the grading regulations of the City contained and set forth in Article 1 of Chapter 9 and to establish when possible beauty and attractiveness in the hills consistent with watershed drainage, erosion and fire control requirements, and good engineering practices.

B. General Provisions

1. The processes in this Division are subject to the Division of Land regulations in Article 7 of Chapter 1.

2. Extension of Time

Any of the time limits specified in this section may be extended by mutual consent of the subdivider and the Advisory Agency, the Appeal Board or the City Council, as the case may be, to the extent that the extension is compliant with the Subdivision Map Act.

3. Interpretation

This Division and Article 7 of Chapter 1 shall not be interpreted or construed to invalidate any previous act on the part of the City approving or authorizing private streets, or authorizing the issuance of building permits for structures on lots served by private streets.

4. The General Manager of the Department of Recreation and Parks shall submit a report to the Advisory Agency respecting each application for subdivision approval. Said report shall contain recommendations, approved by the Board of Recreation and Park Commissioners, specifying the land to be dedicated, the payment of fees in lieu thereof, or a combination of both for the acquisition and development of park or recreational sites and facilities to serve the future inhabitants of such subdivision, all in accordance with the limitations specified in Sec. 17.12 of Chapter 1. To the extent possible, the report shall also specify when the development of the park or recreational facilities will be commenced.
C. Subdivision Violation

Any deed of conveyance, sale or contract to sell made contrary to the provisions of the subdivision review regulations (Division 13.10) is voidable to the extent and in the same manner as is provided for violation of Sec. 66499.32 of the Subdivision Map Act.
SEC. 13.10.2. PARCEL MAP EXEMPTION/LOT LINE ADJUSTMENT

Reference: California Government Code Sec. 66412 (lot line adjustment).

A. Applicability

This Section establishes a process to exempt Parcel Map regulations in 2 situations:

1. Land divisions that are exempt from Parcel Map review by state law; and
2. Lot Line Adjustments.

B. Initiation

A Parcel Map Exemption is initiated by filing an application with the Department.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

No notice is required.

D. Decision

1. The Advisory Agency shall review the application and approve or deny or Lot Line Adjustment.

2. The Advisory Agency shall transmit the decision to the applicant and all persons to whom notification of the preliminary Parcel Map is required by law.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

A Lot Line Adjustment is exempt from the parcel map regulations if the Advisory Agency or the Appeal Board determines that all the following conditions exist:

1. A Lot Line Adjustment is made between 4 or fewer existing adjoining lots or parcels and the land taken from one lot or parcel is added to an adjoining lot or parcel;

2. The resulting number of lots or parcels remains the same or decreases; and

3. The parcels or lots resulting from the Lot Line Adjustment will conform to the local General Plan, any applicable coastal plan, and zoning and building ordinances.

F. Scope of Decision

An approved Lot Line Adjustment does not expire. The approval is effective unless the applicant chooses to divide its property in a way that requires further subdivision review.
G. Appeals

There is no appeal.

H. Modification of Entitlement

No modification is available.
SEC. 13.10.3. TENTATIVE TRACT MAP

A. Applicability

1. Tentative Maps

   a. This Section applies to Tentative Maps. A "Tentative Map" is a map made to show the design of a proposed subdivision creating 5 or more parcels, 5 or more condominiums, or 5 or more units in a community apartment project or stock cooperative, and showing the existing conditions in and around it and need not be based upon an accurate or detailed final survey of the property.

   b. A Tentative Map (but not a Final Map) is required for a subdivision of 5 or more parcels that is subject to the exceptions in Subdivisions (a), (b), (c) and (d) of Sec. 66426 of the Subdivision Map Act.

2. Subdivision of Air Space

   The Advisory Agency is authorized to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Preliminary Parcel Map or a Tentative Tract Map showing one or more air space lots (as defined in Sec. 12.03 of this Code), if the air space lots are created in accordance with the provisions of Article 7 of Chapter 1.

3. Reversion to Acreage

   a. A Tentative Tract Map shall be filed under this Section before reverting previously subdivided land to acreage.

   b. A Final Parcel Map may be recorded in lieu of a Final Tract Map, if the property involved originally consisted of 4 or fewer parcels or condominium units or if the project meets the exception criteria of Sec. 66426 of the State Government Code and Sec. 13.10.2.A of this Chapter and this Subsection. Except as provided in Government Code Sec. 66445(e), a certificate shall appear signed and acknowledged by all parties having any record title interest in the land being reverted, consenting to the preparation and filing of the parcel map.

   c. Maps recorded solely for the purpose of combining portions of vacated streets with adjoining lots shall be treated in procedure as Reversion to Acreage Maps.

B. Initiation

1. An application to approve a Tentative Tract Map, Vesting Tentative Map, Subdivision of Air Space Lots, or Reversion to Acreage is initiated by filing an application, including all required materials, with the Department.

2. An application for Tentative Tract Map or Vesting Tentative Map approval shall include written verification of the early consultation required by Sec. 12.33 C.1 of Chapter 1.
C. Notice of Public Hearing

1. Tentative Tract Map Initial Decision

The following notice shall be provided prior to a public hearing by the Advisory Agency on a Tentative Tract Map or Preliminary Parcel Map pursuant to this Section:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• Owners and all residential, commercial, and industrial occupants of all property located within 500 feet of the proposed subdivision, as provided by the subdivider.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Condominium and Stock Cooperative Notice

a. The following provisions apply only to cases where property is proposed for subdivision into condominiums, stock cooperatives or community apartments, whether by new construction or by conversion of an existing building. In these cases, notice of the public hearing shall also be given to tenants as provided in this Subsection.

b. The Department of City Planning shall give notice of any public hearings before the Advisory Agency on a Tentative Map, as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• In addition to the notice provided in Subdivision 1 above, all names shown on a current list of tenants of the property proposed for subdivision. The subdivider shall provide the current list, which shall include the name and address of one tenant in each rental unit on the property.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

c. In addition to the notice provisions for the public hearing, additional notice requirements may apply pursuant to Sec. 12.95.2 and Sec. 12.95.3 of Chapter 1.

d. The subdivider shall give written notice of any subdivision approval to at least one tenant in each rental unit on the property within 30 days of the approval. The subdivider or record owner of the property for which a subdivision application is pending or approved shall give notice of that fact to any prospective tenant of the property before entering into any written or oral rental agreement with the prospective tenant. This subsection may be enforced through Tentative Map or Preliminary Parcel Map condition or a covenant running with the land.
3. Appeals

The following notice shall be provided prior to a public hearing by the Appeal Board or City Council on appeal of a Tentative Tract Map or Preliminary Parcel Map pursuant to this Section:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>As required by state law</td>
<td>• Subdivider; • Appellant; • Advisory Agency; • Appeal Board (on appeal to the City Council)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Tentative Tract Map

   a. The Subdivision Committee shall examine the map and property, and submit their reports and recommendations to the Advisory Agency, as follows:

      i. The reports must be submitted in writing.

      ii. The reports shall be made within 39 calendar days after the map is filed. The Advisory Agency may extend this time period.

      iii. The Subdivision Committee shall submit copies of their reports to the subdivider when they are submitted to the Advisor. This requirement is complied with when the reports or recommendations are mailed. Failure of any member of the committee to submit a timely report in writing is construed as indicating that the member has no recommendation to submit concerning the Tentative Map.

   b. Action of Advisory Agency

      i. The Advisory Agency shall conduct a public hearing and approve, conditionally approve or disapprove the Tentative Tract Map within 50 calendar days after the Map is filed with the City.

      ii. When the Advisory Agency takes action on the Tentative Tract Map:

         a) The Advisory Agency shall report its action in writing directly to the subdivider and a copy of the Tentative Map showing the action taken by the Advisory Agency on it shall be returned to the subdivider.

         b) The City Engineer and the Department of Transportation shall be notified of the Advisory Agency’s action.

2. Dedication

The Advisory Agency may approve the proposed Tentative Tract Map subject to the conditions for dedications as described in Article 7 of Chapter I being complied with to the satisfaction of the City Engineer.
E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. Tentative Map / Subdivision of Air Space

The Advisory Agency may disapprove a Tentative Map because of flood hazard, inundation, lack of adequate access, lack of adequate water supply or fire protection, insufficient sewerage facilities, potentially hazardous geological conditions or non-compliance with the requirements of this Code, the Subdivision Map Act, or the standards, rules or regulations adopted by the Commission pursuant to Sec. 17.05 of Chapter 1. Reference: California Government Code Sec. 66474.61 (findings requiring denial of map approval for cities with population exceeding 2,800,000).

2. Air Space Lots

a. The Advisory Agency shall require, as a condition of approval of any Tentative Tract Map or Preliminary Parcel Map showing one or more air space lots, that the Final Map or Parcel Map showing such air space lots be based upon a site plan which accurately describes the location of those lots.

b. After recordation of such map and upon construction of the buildings or structures within the air space lots, if it is determined by the Department of Building and Safety that there are minor discrepancies between the site plan and the actual physical location of the air space lots in such buildings or structures, lot lines for the air space lots may be adjusted as necessary through the parcel map exemption procedure set forth in Sec. 13.10.2. (Parcel Map Exemption/Lot Line Adjustment).

3. Reversion to Acreage

Subdivided real property may be reverted to acreage only if the City Council finds that:

a. Dedications or offers of dedication to be vacated or abandoned by the reversion to acreage are unnecessary for present or prospective public purposes; and

b. Either:

   i. All owners of an interest in the property within the subdivision have consented to reversion;

   ii. None of the improvements required to be made have been within 2 years from the date the final or parcel map was filed for record, or within the time allowed by agreement with the City Engineer for completion of the improvements, whichever is the later; or

   iii. No lots shown on the final or parcel map have been sold within 5 years from the date the map was filed for record.

   c. As conditions of reversion the City Council shall require:

      i. Dedications or offers of dedications necessary following reversion;

      ii. Retention of all previously paid fees necessary to accomplish the purposes of this Code; and
iii. Retention of any portion of required improvement security or deposits if necessary to accomplish the purposes of this Code.

d. After approval of the reversion by the City Council, the Final Map or Parcel Map shall be delivered to the county recorder. The filing of the Final Tract Map or Parcel Map shall constitute legal reversion to acreage of the land affected thereby and shall also constitute abandonment of all streets and easements not shown on the map.

4. Public Health or Safety

The Advisory Agency may not waive any mandatory requirements relating to public health or safety recommended by other officials or departments in the exercise of their duties prescribed by law.

F. Scope of Decision

1. Tentative Tract Map

   a. Model Dwellings

      When the Advisory Agency approves or conditionally approves a Tentative Map, it may also designate certain lots or proposed buildings, whether existing or to be constructed on a lot shown on said map, as sites for the construction of model dwellings. The Advisory Agency is authorized to designate said sites only if it determines that they comply, or can be made to comply with the design standards for sites for model dwellings as hereinafter set forth in Section 17.05 of Chapter 1.

   b. Condition Consistency

      If the final decision maker imposes a condition as part of an action on a related application that differs from a condition of approval on a Tentative Tract Map, then the Advisory Agency shall have the authority to make the Tract Map conditions consistent with the final decision maker’s action.

   c. Small Lot Subdivision Building Permit

      i. The Department of Building and Safety may issue a building permit for a small lot subdivision if the applicant for the permit has received a vesting Tentative Tract Map approval or Preliminary Parcel Map approval for the project and has submitted proof to the satisfaction of the Department of Building and Safety that a covenant and agreement has been recorded.

      ii. This covenant and agreement shall state that the applicant and the applicant’s successors and assignees agree that the building permit is issued on the condition that a certificate of occupancy (temporary or final) for the building cannot be issued until after the final map has been recorded.

      iii. The Department of Building and Safety shall then issue the building permit based upon the approved Tentative or Preliminary Map and its conditions of approval. The dedication, improvement, and sewer requirements identified in the approved Tentative or Preliminary Map or its conditions of approval must be guaranteed to the satisfaction of the Bureau of Engineering at the time of building permit issuance.
iv. Projects with the following features are not eligible to receive building permits prior to the recording of a final map: off-site common access or a street or alley vacation or merger.

d. Final Map Filed

After the Tentative Map is approved, the applicant may file a Final Map and submit offers of dedication.

e. Parcel Map

After a Tentative Map is approved for a land division subject to Subsection A.1 (b) of this Section, the applicant must obtain approval of and record a final Parcel Map.

f. Time Limit

i. Within 36 months after the approval or conditional approval of the Tentative Map, the subdivider shall cause the proposed subdivision to be accurately surveyed and a Final Map prepared and filed with the City Engineer. The failure of a subdivider to file a map with the City Engineer within that period and to have the map submitted by the City Engineer to the City Clerk within the specified time limit shall automatically terminate and void the proceedings unless the time is extended by the Advisory Agency or the Appeal Board, upon appeal from a denial of the extension by the Advisory Agency.

ii. The time limit for filing the Final Map with the City Engineer and submittal by the City Engineer of the Final Map to the City Council may be extended for a period or periods not exceeding a total of 72 months.

iii. Exception

The term of a Tentative Map approval shall be automatically extended pursuant to the provisions of California Governmental Code Sec. 66452.21, 66452.22, and 66452.23, and any other current or future provision of the Subdivision Map Act that operates to extend the term of such approvals.

2. Air Space Lots

After the map is recorded and buildings or structures are constructed within the air space lots, if it is determined by the Department of Building and Safety that there are minor discrepancies between the site plan and the actual physical location of the air space lots in the buildings or structures, lot lines for the air space lots may be adjusted as necessary through the parcel map exemption procedure set forth in Sec. 13.10.2.

3. Reversion to Acreage

After approval of the reversion by the City Council, the Final Map or Parcel Map shall be delivered to the County Recorder. The filing of the Final Tract Map or Parcel Map shall constitute abandonment of all streets and easements not shown on the map.
G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Appeal Board and City Council are the appellate decision makers.

2. Appeal Board

a. Appeals to the Appeal Board shall be filed in duplicate, in a public office of the Department of City Planning on forms provided for that purpose within 15 days of the date of mailing of the written decision of the Advisory Agency and shall be accompanied by the fee required in Section 19.02 of Chapter 1. No appeal shall be considered filed until the form has been properly completed and all information required by it has been submitted. The completed appeal form and file shall then immediately be transmitted to the Appeal Board Secretary for a public hearing before the Appeal Board.

b. Who May File

The subdivider, the Mayor, any member of the City Council, or any other interested person adversely affected by the proposed subdivision may appeal any action of the Advisory Agency with respect to the tentative map or the kind, nature or extent of the improvement required to the Appeal Board.

c. Commencement of Hearing

The Appeal Board, upon notice to the subdivider, the appellant and the Advisory Agency, shall hear the appeal within 30 days after it is filed, unless the time to act is extended by mutual agreement.

d. Hearing

At the time established for the hearing, the Appeal Board shall hear the testimony of the subdivider, the appellant, the Advisory Agency and any witnesses on their behalf. The Appeal Board may also hear the testimony of other persons with respect to the character of the neighborhood in which the subdivision is to be located, the kind, nature and extent of improvements, the quality or kinds of development to which the area is best adapted or any other phase of the matter into which the Appeal Board may desire to inquire.

e. Decision

i. Time to Act

Upon conclusion of the hearing, the Appeal Board shall within 10 days render its decision on the appeal based upon the testimony and documents produced before it.

ii. Action

The Appeal Board may sustain, modify, reject or overrule any recommendations or ruling of the Advisory Agency, and shall make findings consistent with the provisions of this article and the Subdivision Map Act.
iii. Failure to Act

Failure to timely act is deemed a denial of the appeal. The decision from which the appeal was taken shall be deemed affirmed and an appeal may be filed and taken to the City Council.

3. City Council

a. Appeals to the City Council shall be filed in duplicate, in a public office of the Department of City Planning on the forms provided for that purpose within 10 days of the date of mailing of the written decision of the Appeal Board and shall be accompanied by the fee required in Section 19.02 of Chapter 1. No appeal shall be considered filed until the form has been properly completed and all information required by it has been submitted. The completed appeal form and file shall then immediately be transmitted to the City Clerk for a public hearing before the City Council.

b. Who May File

The subdivider, the Mayor, any member of the City Council, the Advisory Agency, or any other interested person adversely affected by the proposed subdivision may appeal any action of the Appeal Board to the City Council.

c. Commencement of Hearing

The City Council shall hear the appeal within 30 days after it is filed, unless the time to act is extended by mutual agreement.

d. Hearing

At the time established for the hearing, the Council or its Committee shall hear the testimony of the subdivider, the appellant, the Advisory Agency and any witnesses on their behalf. The City Council may also hear the testimony of other competent persons with respect to the character of the neighborhood in which the subdivision is to be located, the kind, nature and extent of improvements, the quality or kinds of development to which the area is best adapted or any other phase of the matter into which the City Council may desire to inquire.

e. Decision

i. Time to Act

Upon conclusion of the hearing, the City Council shall within 10 days render its decision on the appeal based upon the testimony and documents produced before it. Failure to timely act is deemed a denial of the appeal.

ii. Action

The City Council may sustain, modify, reject or overrule any recommendations or ruling of the Appeal Board, and shall make findings consistent with the provisions of this article and the Subdivision Map Act.
iii. Failure to Act

Failure to timely act is deemed a denial of the appeal. The decision from which the appeal was taken shall be deemed affirmed. It shall be the duty of the City Clerk to issue the decision.

Note: see Cal. Government Code Sec. 66452.5.

H. Modification of Entitlement

1. The Advisory Agency may grant modifications to any of the provisions of this Article or Article 7 of Chapter 1 on its own initiative or upon recommendation of any member of the Subdivision Committee whenever the property to be divided is of such size or shape, is subject to such title limitations of record, is affected by such topographical location or subsurface or topographical conditions, is to be devoted to such use, is subject to such regulation by the provisions of Article 1 of Chapter I that it is impractical to conform to the strict application of the requirements of this article.

2. Such modification may be made by the Advisory Agency prior to its action on the Tentative Map without specific or written application therefore by the subdivider.

3. After the Tentative Map has been acted upon by the Advisory Agency, however, no such modification may be granted by the Advisory Agency except upon compliance with the following requirements:
   a. A request for modification shall be submitted by the subdivider in writing, setting forth the facts relied upon.
   b. Such request shall clearly indicate that the modification is reasonably necessary and is in conformity with the spirit and intent of this article and the Subdivision Map Act.

4. The actions of the Advisory Agency on a request for a modification after approval of the Tentative Map may be appealed in the same manner and subject to the same restrictions which apply to appeals from the action of the Advisory Agency on Tentative Maps. However, in no event shall such appeals be construed as extending the time limit within which to record a Final Map.

5. When the Advisory Agency disapproves a Tentative Map, it may subsequently approve a new Tentative Map for the same property if it determines that arrangements are included to correct the conditions that caused the original disapproval, within the time limits specified in Subsection F above.

I. Vesting Tentative Map

1. Applicability

Whenever the Subdivision Map Act requires a Tentative Map to be filed, the applicant may choose to file a Vesting Tentative Map instead. The City shall not require the filing of a Vesting Tentative Map as a prerequisite to any approval for any proposed subdivision, permit for construction or work preparatory to construction.

2. Filing an Application
   a. A Vesting Tentative Map shall be filed on the same form and have the same contents, accompanying data and reports and shall be processed in the same manner as set forth in this
article for a Tentative Map except as hereinafter provided. At the time a Vesting Tentative Map is filed, it shall have printed conspicuously on its face the words “Vesting Tentative Map”. If it is known at the time of filing that an additional approval (such as a variance or coastal development permit) is necessary, the application for such additional approval shall be filed prior to or simultaneously with the vesting tentative map.

b. At the time a Vesting Tentative Map is filed, a subdivider shall provide all information required in connection with the filing of a tentative map by this Code, including the information required by Section 17.06 B. and C. of Chapter 1. Where the proposed subdivision is in a designated Hillside area, the Advisory Agency shall require the filing of a proposed grading plan pursuant to Section 17.05 L. of Chapter 1 and may not waive the requirement to file preliminary soils report pursuant to Section 17.05 U. of Chapter 1. A subdivider shall also indicate whether the proposed subdivision is in the vicinity of the Mulholland Scenic Parkway and the dedication of land for such purposes may be necessary. In addition, if design review of the proposed subdivision is require by the applicable community or district plan or by a specific plan, the subdivider shall provide the information necessary for such review. The plan of building envelope shall be submitted, showing the height, size, number of units and approximate location of buildings, driveways and any proposed exterior garden walls.

3. Expiration

The approval or conditional approval of a Vesting Tentative Map expires at the end of the same time period, and is subject to the same extensions established by Subsection F of this Section for the expiration and extension of the approval or conditional approval of a Tentative Map.

4. Development Rights

a. The approval or conditional approval of a Vesting Tentative Map shall confer:

i. A vested right to proceed with development in substantial compliance with the ordinances, policies and standards in effect on the date the application is deemed complete; and

ii. With the conditions of approval imposed and specifically enumerated by the Director, including the submittal of a detailed grading plan under an approved grading permit prior to recordation of the Final Map.

b. These development rights do not include exemptions from subsequent changes in the Building and Safety and Fire regulations (Chapters 5 and 9 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code) and policies and related standards.

c. A permit, approval, extension or entitlement of a Vesting Tentative Map may be conditioned or denied if the Advisory Agency, or the Appeal Board on appeal, determines:

i. A failure to do so would place the occupants of the subdivision or the immediate community, or both, in a condition dangerous to their health or safety, or both; or

ii. The condition or denial is required in order to comply with state or federal law.
d. The rights conferred by a map approved or conditionally approved pursuant to this Section expire if a Final Map is not recorded prior to the expiration of the Vesting Tentative Map as provided in Subsection I.3 of this Section. If the Final Map is recorded, the rights conferred by this Section are effective for the following time periods:

i. An initial time period of 2 years beyond the recording of the Final Map. Where several Final Maps are recorded on various phases of a project covered by a single Vesting Tentative Map, this initial time period begins for each phase when the Final Map for the phase is recorded. Note: see California Government Code Sec. 66498.5.

ii. The initial time period set forth in Sub-subparagraph i above is automatically extended by any time used thereafter by the City to process a complete application for a grading permit or for design or architectural review, if that time exceeds 30 days, from the date a complete application for that permit or review is filed.

iii. A subdivider may apply to the Advisory Agency for a one-year extension at any time before expiration of the initial time period set forth in Sub-subparagraph i of this subdivision. Denial of the time extension may be appealed to the City Council within 15 days by the subdivider.

iv. If the subdivider submits a complete application for a building permit during the periods of time specified in Sub-subparagraphs i-iii above, the rights conferred by this Section continue until that permit expires.

e. Consistent with Subparagraphs a and b above, an approved or conditionally approved Vesting Tentative Map does not limit the City from imposing reasonable conditions on subsequently required approvals or permits necessary for the development and authorized by the ordinances, policies, and standards described in Subparagraphs a and b above.

f. If the ordinances, policies, or standards described in this Subparagraphs a and b above are changed subsequent to the approval or conditional approval of a Vesting Tentative Map:

i. The subdivider, prior to the expiration of the vesting tentative map, may apply for an amendment to the vesting tentative map to secure a vested right to proceed with the changed ordinances, policies, or standards.

ii. An application shall clearly specify the changed ordinances, policies, or standards for which the amendment is sought.

5. Development Inconsistent with Zoning – Conditional Approval

a. Whenever a subdivider files a Vesting Tentative Map for a subdivision whose intended development is inconsistent with this Chapter or Chapter 1 in existence at that time, that inconsistency shall be noted on the map.

b. The City may deny the Vesting Tentative Map or approve it conditioned on the subdivider obtaining the necessary change in this Chapter or Chapter 1 to eliminate the inconsistency. If the change in this Chapter or Chapter 1 is obtained, the approved or conditionally approved Vesting Tentative
Map shall confer the vested right to proceed with the development (superseding Subparagraphs a and b above) in substantial compliance with the change in the Zoning Code as approved.

**c.** The rights conferred by this Paragraph continue for the time periods set forth in Subsection I.4 (d).
SEC. 13.10.4. FINAL TRACT MAP

A. Applicability

This Section applies to the approval of a Final Map after a Tentative Tract Map is approved.

B. Initiation

1. A Final Map shall be prepared and filed with the City Engineer in compliance with the provisions of this Article.

2. When a Final Map covers only a portion of the property shown on the Tentative Map, it shall be submitted to the Advisory Agency for its approval prior to submission to the City Engineer.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

No notice is required.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The decision maker for a Final Map or Dedication is the City Council.

2. City Engineer Certification

a. In addition to the certificates required by the Subdivision Map Act, the City Engineer shall certify that the subdivision substantially conforms to the approved Tentative Map, and the required public improvements have been installed or agreed to be installed.

b. If any portion of a subdivision is located in a hillside area, it shall not be certified by the City Engineer until the Superintendent of Building submits a report that the hillside area is or will be graded in accordance with approved plans as required by Article 1 of Chapter 9, and that the applicant has entered into an agreement to provide the necessary grading.

3. City Council Acceptance

After the City Engineer certifies the Final Map in any offers of dedication, the City Council will approve or disapprove the Final Map in accordance with Government Code Sec. 66458.

E. Standards For Review and Required Findings

1. Final Maps shall conform substantially to the approved Tentative Map.
2. **Park and Recreation Sites**

   No Final Map shall be approved nor shall it be recorded unless land within the subdivision has been dedicated to the City of Los Angeles for park or recreational purposes or the park and recreation impact fee has been paid pursuant to Section 12.33 of Chapter 1.

F. **Scope of Decision**

   No Final Map shall be recorded until the required improvements are installed or suitably guaranteed to be installed.

G. **Appeals**

   There is no appeal.

H. **Modification of Final Tract Map**

   1. In addition to amendments to final maps authorized by Government Code Sec. 66469, after a final map is filed with the Office of the County Recorder, such recorded map, including the conditions of approval thereof, may be modified pursuant to the provisions of this Section. The provisions of this Section are not applicable to certificates of correction or amending maps filed pursuant to Government Code Sec. 66469.

   2. Applications for certificates of correction or amending maps filed pursuant to this section may be filed with the Advisory Agency. The filing and processing of such applications, including appeals, shall conform to the provisions of Sec. 13.10.3 relating to the filing and processing of modifications of tentative maps.

      a. In addition to such requirements, a public hearing shall be held by the Advisory Agency and 21 days notice thereof shall be published in a newspaper of general circulation and mailed to the applicant and to the owners of all property located within 500 feet of the subdivision (as shown on records of the City Engineer and on the records of the County Assessor for property located outside of the City of Los Angeles).

      b. Written notice shall also be mailed to residential, commercial and industrial occupants of all property, within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved. This requirement can be met by mailing such notice to “occupant”. This notice shall also conform to the requirements of Government Code Sec. 66451.3.

      c. Notice of the public hearing shall be posted, by the applicant, in a conspicuous place on the property involved at least 10 days prior to the date of the public hearing.

      d. Consideration of and action on such applications shall be limited to the proposed modifications.

   3. No such modification or amending map may be approved unless the Advisory Agency, or the City Planning Commission or City Council on appeal finds each of the following:

      a. That there are changes in circumstances which make any or all of the conditions of such map no longer appropriate or necessary;
b. That the modifications do not impose any additional burden on the present fee owner of the property;

c. That the modifications do not alter any right, title or interest in the real property reflected on the recorded map;

d. That the map and conditions as modified conform to the provisions of Government Code Sec. 66474 and the LAMC; and

e. That the decision-maker has given consideration, among other factors, to the effects of the modifications on surrounding properties.

4. Modifications and amending maps shall be governed by the following limitations.

a. No modifications involving increases in density shall be allowed which would change the density of a subdivision as approved on appeal by the City Planning Commission or the City Council, where such density was the subject of the appeal to the City Planning Commission or the City Council.

b. No condition may be modified if it was imposed as a mitigating measure identified in a mitigated or conditional negative declaration or in an Environmental Impact Report.

c. Modifications involving increases in density over that originally approved by the Advisory Agency in approving the tentative map shall be limited as follows:

i. For subdivision of fewer than 10 lots or dwelling units, any density increase shall be limited to one lot or dwelling unit; and

ii. For subdivisions containing 10 or more lot or dwelling units, any increase shall be limited to not more than 10% of that originally approved.

d. Modifications involving either increase in the height of structures, or in the elevation of building pads where the elevation of such pads has been specified by the Advisory Agency, shall be limited as follows:

i. An increase in the height of structures of not more than 10% above the approved height of such structures;

ii. An increase in the elevation of building pads of not more than 5 feet above the approved elevation of such pads; or

iii. Any such increase in height or elevation shall not obstruct the view from surrounding properties. A greater increase in the elevation of building pads may be approved if such increase has been determined to be necessary for health and safety reasons by the Department of Building and Safety.

e. No modifications shall be permitted which violate the intent of any of the original conditions of the tract map approval as that intent is expressed in the findings or otherwise by the decision maker.
5. An amending map or certificate of correction shall be recorded with the Office of the County Recorder in the manner specified in Government Code Sec. 66472. If the modification of one or more conditions does not require an amending map or certificate of correction, the approval of the modification shall be evidenced in a letter mailed to the subdivider and made a part of the subject tract file.
SEC. 13.10.5. PRELIMINARY PARCEL MAP

A. Applicability

1. Parcel Maps are required where provided by the Subdivision Map Act, unless a Parcel Map is waived as provided in Sec. 13.10.2. Reference: See California Government Code Sec. 66426, 66428.

2. This Section also applies to preliminary Parcel Maps for the subdivision of air space lots or reversion to acreage.

3. This Section does not apply to divisions of land that are exempt from the Subdivision Map Act. Reference: see California Government Code § 66412.

4. Waiver of Parcel Map
   a. The Advisory Agency may waive Parcel Maps required by this Division if the proposed division of land complies with all applicable requirements established by the Subdivision Map Act (Government Code Sec. 66410 et seq.) or this Code as to area, improvement and design, floodwater drainage control, appropriate improved public roads, sanitary disposal facilities, water supply availability, environmental protection, and other requirements of the Subdivision Map Act or this Code, provided that in waiving such a Parcel Map the Advisory Agency may receive a preliminary Parcel Map.
   
   b. A request for a waiver of a Parcel Map shall be submitted by the subdivider in a form acceptable to the Advisory Agency. Notice of the action of the Advisory Agency upon such a request shall be given to the subdivider and to all persons to whom notification of the Preliminary Parcel Map is required by law. The Advisory Agency action on a request for a waiver of a Parcel Map may be appealed in accordance with the provisions of Section 13.10.8. Provided that in overruling an Advisory Agency denial of such a request for a waiver of a Parcel Map, the Appeal Board shall make the findings required by Paragraph 4.a.

B. Initiation

1. A Preliminary Parcel Map, Air Space Lots Parcel Map, or Reversion is initiated by filing an application with the Department. An application for Tentative Tract Map or Vesting Tentative Map approval shall include written verification of the early consultation required by Sec. 12.33. C.1. of Chapter 1.

2. An application for Preliminary Parcel Map approval shall include written verification of the early consultation required by Sec. 12.33 C.1. of Chapter 1.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The Advisory Agency shall give notice consistent with the provisions of Sec. 13.10.3.
D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The initial decision maker on a Preliminary Parcel Map is the Advisory Agency.

2. Public Hearing

a. Upon receipt of a complete application, the Advisory Agency shall set the matter for public hearing at which evidence shall be taken.

b. The Advisory Agency may waive the public hearing required in this Subsection if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, and/or having a common corner with the parcel map.

3. Processing

a. Upon receipt and acceptance of a properly prepared map, together with sufficient copies for appropriate City agencies, the Planning Department shall immediately forward copies to the City Engineer and, if in a Hillside Area, the Superintendent of Building for a report and recommendation.

b. The City Engineer and the Superintendent of Building shall make their reports within 21 days after the map is transmitted to them. If a geologic and soils engineering report is required as specified in Sec. 17.51 of Chapter 1, they shall make their reports within 35 days after the subject geologic and soils report is received.

c. The Advisory Agency shall not take final action on any preliminary Parcel Map until:

i. The Advisory Agency receives the City Engineer’s report, and a report from the Superintendent of Building if the proposed Preliminary Parcel Map is in a Hillside Area; or

ii. Until the expiration of the applicable period.

d. A copy of the preliminary Parcel Map shall be forwarded to the Chief Engineer of the Fire Department for report and recommendation to the Director. The Chief Engineer shall submit the report within 7 days after the map is transmitted. Said report shall indicate whether the designated areas in which buildings are to be erected on each proposed parcel or lot, as shown on said map are less than 1,000 feet from a Los Angeles City Fire Department fire hydrant, said distance to be measured along a route providing reasonable access for the laying of fire hoses in an emergency, or whether adequate alternative fire protection exists or is in the process of being provided for said parcel or lots.

4. Time Limits for Action by the Advisory Agency

a. The Advisory Agency shall review and either approve, conditionally approve or disapprove the map within 30 days after map is filed, or within additional time as mutually agreed upon in writing by the applicant and the Advisory Agency. If geology and soils reports are required as specified in Sec. 17.51 of Chapter 1, the Advisory Agency shall act within 44 days after the subject geologic and soils report is received.
5. Approval

a. The Advisory Agency shall approve the map upon determining that the proposed Parcel Map complies with all the provisions of these parcel map regulations, and no dedication or improvement is required.

b. When a dedication or improvement is required, the Advisory Agency may approve the proposed Parcel Map subject to the conditions for dedications as described in Article 7 of Chapter 1 being complied with to the satisfaction of the City Engineer.

6. Disapproval

If the preliminary Parcel Map is disapproved, the disapproval shall be in writing, shall set forth the reasons and clearly indicate where the proposed Parcel Map would contradict any of these regulations, and shall be transmitted to the subdivider.

7. Transmittal

A copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, and to the owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property and/or to all persons who have filed written requests for notice with the Advisory Agency.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. Disapproval of Maps

a. The preliminary Parcel Map shall comply with the Subdivision Map Act or any other applicable law of this City or State. Reference: California Government Code Sec. 66474.61 (findings requiring denial of map approval for cities with population exceeding 2,800,000).

b. The Advisory Agency may disapprove a preliminary Parcel Map if, after investigation, it is found that the map:

   i. Does not substantially comply with the various elements of the City’s General Plan;

   ii. Does not provide street or alley dedication or improvements needed to achieve the purposes of these regulations; or

   iii. Fails to provide acceptable lot design or lot sizes which closely conforms to the size of the contiguous or nearby lots on the same street, or reorients lots or parcels in a manner detrimental to adjoining properties or the surrounding neighborhood.
2. Clarification Authority

If the City Council imposes a condition as part of an action on a related application that differs from a condition of approval on a Preliminary Parcel Map, then the Advisory Agency may make the Parcel Map conditions consistent with the City Council action.

F. Scope of Decision

1. General

No building permit shall be issued, and no building or structure shall be constructed, altered or maintained on any land which has been separated in ownership or otherwise divided into 2 to 4 parcels in violation of the provisions of this Section, unless a Parcel Map is recorded in the office of the county recorder. All conditions of approval shall be completed prior to recording the Parcel Map.

2. Modification of Requirements

a. The Advisory Agency may modify or waive any dedication or improvement requirements, if it determines such action is in the public interest.

b. The Advisory Agency may modify or waive the application of the Design Standards for Streets and Alleys and the improvements required by this Section and Sec. 17.05 of Chapter 1 when it finds that their strict application would result in practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships inconsistent with the general purposes and intent of these regulations.

c. Before approving the omission of any of the above requirements, the Advisory Agency shall refer the matter back to the agency which originally recommended the requirement, and to any other involved agency for further report, with a Statement of the reasons for its omission.

d. The Advisory Agency may not waive any mandatory requirements relating to public health or safety recommended by other officials or departments in the exercise of their duties prescribed by law.

e. Where the Advisory Agency elects to modify or waive requirements it shall do so within the time limit established in Subsection D of this Section. The modification or waiver shall be consistent with the intent of these parcel map regulations.

3. Small Lot Subdivision Building Permit

a. The Department of Building and Safety may issue a building permit for a small lot subdivision if the applicant for the permit has received a vesting Tentative Tract Map approval or Preliminary Parcel Map approval for the project and has submitted proof to the satisfaction of the Department of Building and Safety that a covenant and agreement has been recorded.

b. This covenant and agreement shall state that the applicant and the applicant’s successors and assignees agree that the building permit is issued on the condition that a certificate of occupancy (temporary or final) for the building cannot be issued until after the final map has been recorded.
c. The Department of Building and Safety shall then issue the building permit based upon the approved Tentative or Preliminary Map and its conditions of approval. The dedication, improvement, and sewer requirements identified in the approved Tentative or Preliminary Map or its conditions of approval must be guaranteed to the satisfaction of the Bureau of Engineering at the time of building permit issuance.

d. Projects with the following features are not eligible to receive building permits prior to the recordation of a final map: off-site common access or a street or alley vacation or merger.

4. Parcel Map

a. Final Map Filed

After the Preliminary Parcel Map is approved, the applicant may file a Final Map and submit offers of dedication.

b. Time Limit

i. Within 36 months after the approval or conditional approval of the Preliminary Parcel Map, the subdivider shall cause the proposed subdivision to be accurately surveyed and a Final Map prepared and filed with the City Engineer. The failure of a subdivider to file a map with the City Engineer within that period and to have the map submitted by the City Engineer to the City Clerk within the specified time limit shall automatically terminate and void the proceedings unless the time is extended by the Advisory Agency or the Appeal Board, upon appeal from a denial of the extension by the Advisory Agency.

ii. The time limit for the submittal by the City Engineer of the Final Map to the City Council may be extended for a period or periods not exceeding a total of 72 months.

iii. Exception

The term of a Preliminary Parcel Map approval shall be automatically extended pursuant to the provisions of California Governmental Code Sec. 66452.21, 66452.22, and 66452.23, and any other current or future provision of the Subdivision Map Act that operates to extend the term of such approvals.

G. Appeals

The Director’s action may be appealed in accordance with the Sec. 13.10.8 of the Zoning Code.

H. Modification of Entitlement

1. The Advisory Agency may grant slight modifications to a Preliminary Parcel Map upon its own initiative or upon a request from a subdivider.

2. The modifications may be granted where it is impractical to conform to the strict application of the requirements of this article for one or more of the following reasons relating to the property:

a. Its size or shape;
b. Title limitations of record;

c. Topographical location or conditions, or subsurface conditions;

d. The specific intended use; or

e. The application of provisions of the Zoning Code.

3. A request for slight modification shall be submitted in a form acceptable to the Advisory Agency.

4. Notice of the action of the Advisory Agency shall be given to the subdivider and to all persons to whom notification of the preliminary parcel map is required by law.

5. The Advisory Agency action on a slight modification request may be appealed in accordance with the provisions of Sec. 13.10.8 of the Zoning Code.

6. The action of the Advisory Agency on a slight modification or an appeal from that action shall not extend the time for recording a Parcel Map with the County Recorder.
SEC. 13.10.6. FINAL PARCEL MAP

A. Applicability

This Section applies to an approved Preliminary Parcel Map.

B. Initiation

A Final Parcel Map is filed with the City Engineer.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

No notice is required.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The decision maker for a Final Parcel Map or dedication is the City Council.

2. Certification by City Engineer

Within 20 days after receiving the Parcel Map, the City Engineer shall examine it for the survey information shown thereon, and if satisfied that it is technically correct, shall certify the map in accordance with the provisions of the Subdivision Map Act.

3. City Council Acceptance

After the City Engineer certifies the Parcel Map in any offers of dedication, the City Council will approve or disapprove the Final Parcel Map in accordance with Government Code Sec. 66458.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. The Final Parcel Map shall conform substantially to the approved Preliminary Parcel Map.

2. Each approved Parcel Map recorded with the County Recorder shall contain the following statement: “The approval of this Parcel Map shall not be construed as having been based upon geological investigation such as will authorize the issuance of building permits on the subject property. Such permits will be issued only at such time as the Department of Building and Safety has received such topographic maps and geological reports as it deems necessary to justify the issuance of such building permits.”

3. No Final Map shall be approved nor shall it be recorded unless land within the subdivision has been dedicated to the City of Los Angeles for park or recreational purposes or the park and recreation impact fee has been paid pursuant to Section 12.33 of Chapter 1.
F. Scope of Decision

If the City Council refuses to accept the Final Map or Dedication, the applicant may take any further action authorized by California law.

G. Appeals

There is no appeal.

H. Modification of Final Parcel Map

1. In addition to amendments to Parcel Maps authorized by Government Code Sec. 66469, after a Parcel Map is filed with the Office of the County Recorder, such recorded map, including the conditions of approval thereof, may be modified pursuant to the provisions of this Section. The provisions of this Section are not applicable to certificates of correction or amending maps filed pursuant to Government Code Sec. 66469.

2. Applications for certificates of correction or amending maps filed pursuant to this section may be filed with the Advisory Agency. The submittal of an application and processing of such applications shall conform to the provisions of Sec. 13.10.5 relating to the filing and processing of modifications of Preliminary Parcel Maps.

   a. The public notice and hearing shall conform to the provisions of Sec. 13.10.3. The decision of the Advisory Agency may be appealed in accordance with the applicable provisions of Sec. 13.10.8 of this Code relating to the appeal of Preliminary Parcel Maps.

   b. Consideration of and action on such applications shall be limited to the proposed modifications.

3. No such modification or amending map may be approved unless the Advisory Agency, or the Appeal Board or City Council on appeal, finds each of the following:

   a. That there are changes in circumstances which make any or all of the conditions of such map no longer appropriate or necessary;

   b. That the modifications do not impose any additional burden on the present fee owner of the property;

   c. That the modifications do not alter any right, title or interest in the real property reflected on the recorded map;

   d. That the map and conditions as modified conform to the provisions of Government Code Sec. 66474 and of this Code; and

   e. That the decision maker has given consideration, among other factors, to the effects of the modifications on surrounding properties.

4. Modifications and amending maps shall be governed by the following limitations.
a. No modifications involving increases in density shall be allowed which would change the density of a parcel map as approved on appeal by the Appeal Board or the City Council, where such density was the subject of the appeal to the Appeal Board or the City Council.

b. No condition may be modified if it was imposed as a mitigating measure identified in a mitigated or conditional negative declaration or in an Environmental Impact Report.

c. Modifications involving increases in density shall not exceed an increase of one lot or dwelling unit.
   i. For subdivision of fewer than 10 lots or dwelling units, any density increase shall be limited to one lot or dwelling unit; and
   ii. For subdivisions containing 10 or more lots or dwelling units, any increase shall be limited to not more than 10% of that originally approved.

d. Modifications involving either increase in the height of structures, or in the elevation of building pads where the elevation of such pads has been specified by the Advisory Agency, shall be limited as follows:
   i. An increase in the height of structures of not more than 10% above the approved height of such structures;
   ii. An increase in the elevation of building pads of not more than 5 feet above the approved elevation of such pads; or
   iii. Any such increase in height or elevation shall not obstruct the view from surrounding properties. A greater increase in the elevation of building pads may be approved if such increase has been determined to be necessary for health and safety reasons by the Department of Building and Safety.

e. No modifications shall be permitted which violate the intent of any of the original conditions of the parcel map approval as that intent is expressed in the findings or otherwise by the decision maker.

5. An amending map or certificate of correction shall be recorded with the Office of the County Recorder in the manner specified in Government Code Sec. 66472. If the modification of one or more conditions does not require an amending map or certificate of correction, the approval of the modification shall be evidenced in a letter mailed to the subdivider and made a part of the subject parcel map file.
SEC. 13.10.7. PRIVATE STREET MAP

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies to the platting and division of land as lots or building sites which are contiguous or adjacent to private road easements.

2. As to a lot or building site described in Paragraph 1, a Private Street Map must be approved before:
   a. A Tract Map or Parcel Map is approved; or
   b. A building permit is issued.

3. This Section does not apply if the property is part of an application to approve a Parcel Map or Tract Map.

B. Initiation

A Private Street Map is initiated by filing an application with the Department.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The Advisory Agency shall give notice consistent with the provisions of Sec. 13.10.3

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker
   a. The Advisory Agency is the initial decision maker for a Private Street Map.
   b. All private street maps and all prints or copies of maps as required in this Section shall be submitted to the Advisory Agency for approval.

2. Referral
   a. The Advisory Agency shall not act on any Private Street Map until the City Engineer, the Department of Building and Safety, the Fire Department and the Department of Water and Power file their reports on the application.
   b. The Subdivision Committee shall examine the map and property, and submit their reports and recommendations to the Advisory Agency.
   c. The Departments shall submit the reports to the Advisory Agency within 30 days of the date they receive a request for the reports.
3. Public Hearing
   a. Upon receipt of a complete application, the Advisory Agency shall set the matter for public hearing at which evidence shall be taken.
   b. The Advisory Agency may waive the public hearing required in this Section if the applicant submits with the application the written approval of all owners of properties adjacent or gaining access from the private street. No appeal hearing shall be waived. With respect to private streets not set for public hearing, a copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, and to the owners of properties adjacent or gaining access from the private street and to all persons who file written requests for notice with the Department.

4. Decision
   a. Within 40 days after the application is deemed complete, the Advisory Agency shall approve, conditionally approve or disapprove the map.
   b. The Advisory Agency shall transmit its decision on the private street to the applicant in writing.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings
   1. Generally
      The following standards apply to approval of a Private Street map:
      a. The private streets comply with Article 8 of Chapter 1;
      b. Adequate and safe vehicular access to the property exists from a public street over a private street for police, fire, sanitation and public service vehicles;
      c. An adequate water supply is available for domestic and fire fighting purposes;
      d. An approved method of sewage disposal is available;
      e. The lot or building site is graded and engineered in accordance with the grading regulations of the City as set forth in the Building Code (Article 1 of Chapter 9); and
      f. Any proposed name of a private street is approved by the City Engineer. The proposed street name shall not create confusion, be misleading, be unduly long, or carry connotations offensive to good taste and decency.

   2. Offer to Dedicate Easements
      a. Where it is necessary to acquire public easement rights, the Advisory Agency may require an offer to dedicate easements.
      b. The offer shall be properly executed by all parties having a record interest, including beneficiaries under deeds of trust, as shown by a current preliminary title report. The title report shall be prepared by a title company approved by the Bureau of Engineering for that purpose. The report shall be furnished by the applicant.
c. The offer shall:
   i. Be on a form approved by the City Attorney and the City Engineer;
   ii. Binding on the owner and its heirs, assigns or successors in interest;
   iii. Continue until the City Council accepts or rejects it;
   iv. Shall provide that the dedication is complete upon the acceptance by the City Council;
   v. The Advisory Agency shall approve or disapprove the offer for recordation within 10 days after it is filed;
   vi. The offer shall be recorded in the Office of the County Recorder upon its approval by the Advisory Agency; and
   vii. The recorded offer shall be promptly presented and processed by the City Departments concerned and submitted to the City Council, in order to complete the dedication within the earliest possible time. If the offer is rejected by the City Council shall issue a release from the offer which shall be recorded in the Office of the County Recorder.

F. Scope of Decision

1. No building permits shall be issued for the erection of buildings on lots or building sites which are contiguous or adjacent to private streets or private road easements unless the following requirements have been met:
   a. That the Private Street Map shall have been duly approved and written findings made as to the conditions of approval thereof.
   b. That the Advisory Agency shall certify to the Department of Building and Safety that the conditions, if any, required by said written findings have been fulfilled in a satisfactory manner and that a permit may be issued.

2. The private street approval is void unless all conditions of approval are completed or fulfilled within 6 years from the date of approval.

3. Grading and improvement conditions are fulfilled if the required work is begun during that time limit and diligently carried on to completion.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

   The Appeal Board is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

   a. An applicant or any other person aggrieved by the Advisory Agency’s initial decision may file an appeal to the Appeal Board.
b. The appeal shall be filed within 15 days after Advisory Agency’s decision is mailed.

3. **Public Hearing**

   The Appeal Board shall consider the appeal within 30 days after the 15-day appeal period expires. Within 14-days after the appeal is considered, the Appeal Board shall affirm, modify, or reverse the action or determination. Failure to timely act is deemed a denial of the appeal.

4. **Decision**

   a. The Appeal Board shall, affirm, modify, or reverse the initial decision.

   b. The Appeal Board’s action is final.

H. **Modification of Entitlement**

1. **Private Street Map**

   A Private Street map approved pursuant to Subsections A through G above is not modifiable except as provided in Paragraph 2 below.

2. **Modification of Private Street Map Regulations**

   a. The Advisory Agency may grant modifications from this Section only if the modifications are necessary because of:

      i. A private road easement;

      ii. The size, use, physical or other conditions; or

      iii. Considerations relating to contiguous or adjacent property.

   b. The Advisory Agency may refer this modification request the Board of Public Works or the Department of Water and Power, or render its own decision the exercise of sound, reasonable judgment.

   c. The applicant may appeal the Advisory Agency’s decision to the Appeal Board as provided in Sec. 13.10.3.G.
SEC. 13.10.8. SUBDIVISION APPEAL

A. Applicability

1. Each Section of this division either establishes an appeals process, or indicates that an appeal is not available. This Section supplements those Sections. The appeal processes established for an individual procedure supersede this Section to the extent that they are inconsistent.

2. An applicant or any other person claiming to be aggrieved by an action or determination of the Advisory Agency with respect to a Preliminary Parcel Map, certificate or conditional certificate of compliance pursuant to California Government Code Sec. 66499.35 or an exemption from the Parcel Map regulations pursuant to Sec. 13.10.2 may appeal to the Appeal Board for a public hearing.

B. Initiation

1. A Subdivision Appeal is initiated by filing an application with the Department.

2. Appeals must be filed within a period of 15 days after the date the initial decision was made.

3. The appeal is not considered filed unless and until the form is properly completed and all required information is submitted.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice applies to the Appeal Board public hearing:

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<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
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<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>As required by state</td>
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<td>law</td>
<td>• The person claiming to be aggrieved, if any; and</td>
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<td>• The Advisory Agency</td>
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D. Decision

1. The complete appeal form and file is immediately transmitted to the Appeal Board Secretary for hearing before the Appeal Board.

2. The Appeal Board shall hear the appeal within 30 days after the expiration of the appeal period. Within 14 days after the appeal is considered, the Appeal Board shall affirm, modify, or reverse the action or determination.

3. At the time established for the hearing, the Appeal Board shall hear the testimony of the applicant and witnesses in his/her behalf, the testimony of any aggrieved persons, if there are any, and the testimony of the Director and any witnesses on its behalf. The Appeal Board may also hear the testimony of other competent persons respecting the character of the neighborhood in which the division of land is to be
located, the kinds, nature and extent of improvements, the quality or kinds of development to which the area is best adapted or any other relevant phase of the matter into which the Appeal Board may desire to inquire.

4. Upon conclusion of the hearing, the Appeal Board shall within 14 days declare findings based upon the testimony and documents produced before it.

5. The Appeal Board may sustain, modify, reject or overrule any recommendation or ruling of the Advisory Agency and may make findings consistent with applicable provisions of this article.

6. Failure to timely act is deemed a denial of the appeal and the decision from which the appeal was taken shall be deemed affirmed.

7. Any of the time limits specified in this Section may be extended by mutual consent of the applicant and the Advisory Agency or the Appeal Board.
DIV. 13.11. HISTORIC PRESERVATION

SEC. 13.11.1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

A. Purpose

As a matter of public policy, the recognition, preservation, enhancement, and use of buildings, structures, Landscaping, Natural Features, and areas within the City having Historic, architectural, cultural or aesthetic significance are required in the interest of the health, economic prosperity, cultural enrichment and general welfare of the people. This Division:

1. Protects and enhances the use of buildings, structures, Natural Features, and areas, which are reminders of the City’s history, or which are unique and irreplaceable assets to the City and its neighborhoods, or which are worthy examples of past architectural styles;

2. Develops and maintains the appropriate settings and environment to preserve these buildings, structures, Landscaping, Natural Features, and areas;

3. Enhances property values, stabilize neighborhoods and/or communities, render property eligible for financial benefits, and promote tourist trade and interest;

4. Fosters public appreciation of the beauty of the City, of the accomplishments of its past as reflected through its buildings, structures, Landscaping, Natural Features, and areas;

5. Promotes education by preserving and encouraging interest in cultural, social, economic, political and architectural phases of its history;

6. Promotes the involvement of all aspects of the City’s diverse neighborhoods in the historic preservation process; and

7. Ensures that all procedures comply with the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA).

B. Applicability

1. General

This Division applies to any Project within a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ).

2. Exemptions

This Division does not apply to the following:

a. The correction of Emergency or Hazardous Conditions where the Department of Building and Safety, Housing and Community Investment Department, or other enforcement agency has determined that emergency or hazardous conditions currently exist and the emergency or hazardous conditions must be corrected in the interest of the public health, safety and welfare. When feasible, the Department of Building and Safety, Housing and Community Investment Department, or other enforcement agency should consult with the Director on how to correct
the hazardous condition, consistent with the goals of the HPOZ. However, any other work shall comply with the provisions of this Division.

b. Department of Public Works improvements located, in whole or in part, within an HPOZ:
   i. Where the Director finds:
      a) That the certified Historic Resources Survey for the HPOZ does not identify any Contributing Elements located within the Right-of-Way and/or where the Right-of-Way is not specifically addressed in the approved Preservation Plan for the HPOZ; and
      b) Where the Department of Public Works has completed the CEQA review of the proposed improvement, and the review has determined that the improvement is exempt from CEQA, or will have no potentially significant environmental impacts.
   ii. The relevant Board shall be notified of the Project, given a description of the Project, and an opportunity to comment.

c. Work authorized by an approved Historical Property Contract by the City Council, or where a building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or Lot has been designated as a City Historic-Cultural Monument by the City Council, unless proposed for demolition. However, those properties with Federal or State historic designation which are not designated as City Historic-Cultural Monuments or do not have a City Historical Property Contract are not exempt from review under this Division.

d. Where work consists of Repair to existing structural elements and foundations with no physical change to the exterior of a building.

e. Where work consists of Interior alterations that do not result in a change to an exterior feature.

f. Where the type of work has been specifically deemed Exempt from review as set forth in the approved Preservation Plan for a specific HPOZ.

3. Authority of Cultural Heritage Commission not Affected

Nothing in this Division supersedes or overrides the Cultural Heritage Commission’s authority as provided in Los Angeles Administrative Code Sec. 22.132 and 22.133.

4. Publicly Owned Property

The provisions of this Section shall apply to any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or lot within an HPOZ which is owned or leased by a public entity to the extent permitted by law.

C. Definitions

The following definitions apply to this Division:

Addition. An extension or increase in floor area or height of a building or structure.
**Alteration.** Any exterior change or modification of a building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or lot within a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone including but not limited to changing exterior paint color, removal of significant trees or Landscaping, installation or removal of fencing, and similar Projects, and including street features, furniture or fixtures.

**Board.** The respective Historic Preservation Board as established by this Section.

**Building Coverage.** The area of a parcel covered by buildings measured from the outside of the exterior perimeter of a building, including covered porches, patios, detached and attached accessory structures. Building Coverage does not include uncovered areas such as paved parking, driveways, walkways, steps, terraces, decks, and porches; or roof overhangs and architectural projections not intended for shelter or occupancy.

**Certificate of Appropriateness.** An approved certificate issued for the construction, Additions over established thresholds, Demolition, Reconstruction, Alteration, removal, or relocation of any publicly or privately owned building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature, or lot within a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone that is identified as a Contributing Element in the Historic Resources Survey for the zone, including street features, furniture or fixtures.

**Certificate of Compatibility.** An approved certificate issued for the construction of a new building or structure on a lot, Demolition, or building replacement of an element, identified as Non-Contributing, or not listed, in the Historic Resources Survey for the zone.

**Contributing Element.** Any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature identified on the Historic Resources Survey as contributing to the Historic significance of the Historic Preservation Overlay Zone, including a building or structure which has been altered, where the nature and extent of the Alterations are determined reversible by the Historic Resources Survey.

**Cultural.** Anything pertaining to the concepts, skills, habits, arts, instruments or institutions of a given people at any given point in time.

**Demolition.** The removal of more than 50% of the perimeter wall framing, the removal of more than 50% of the roof framing, or the substantial removal of the exterior of a facade in the Street-Visible Area.

**Historic.** Any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature, or lot, including street features, furniture or fixtures which depicts, represents or is associated with persons or phenomena which significantly affect or which have significantly affected the functional activities, heritage, growth or development of the City, State, or Nation.

**Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ).** Any area of the City containing buildings, structures, Landscaping, Natural Features or lots having Historic, architectural, Cultural or aesthetic significance and designated as a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone under the provisions of this Section.

**Historical Property Contract.** A contract between an Owner or Owners of a Historical-Cultural Monument or a Contributing Element and the City, which meets all requirements of California Government Code Sec. 50281 and 50282 and 19.140 et seq. of the Los Angeles Administrative Code.
Historic Resources Survey. A document, which identifies all contributing and non-contributing buildings, structures and all contributing Landscaping, Natural Features and lots, individually or collectively, including street features, furniture or fixtures, and which is certified as to its accuracy and completeness by the Cultural Heritage Commission.

Landscaping. The design and organization of landforms, hardscape, and softscape, including individual groupings of trees, shrubs, groundcovers, vines, pathways, arbors, etc.

Maintenance and Repair. Any work done to correct the deterioration, decay of, or damage to a building, structure or lot, or any part thereof, including replacement in-kind where required, and which does not involve a change in the existing design, materials, or exterior paint color.

Monument. Any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature, or lot designated as a City Historic-Cultural Monument.

Natural Feature. Any significant tree, plant life, geographical or geological feature identified individually or collectively on the Historic Resources Survey as contributing to the Cultural or Historical significance of the Historic Preservation Overlay Zone.

Non-Contributing Element. Any building, structure, Natural Feature, lot, or Landscaping, that is identified in the Historic Resources Survey as a Non-Contributing Element, or not listed in the Historic Resources Survey.

Owner. Any person, association, partnership, firm, corporation or public entity identified as the holder of title on any property as shown on the records of the City Engineer or on the last assessment roll of the County of Los Angeles, as applicable. For purposes of this Section, "Owner" also refers to an appointed representative of an association, partnership, firm, corporation, or public entity which is a recorded Owner.

Project. The Addition, Alteration, construction, Demolition, Reconstruction, Rehabilitation, relocation, removal or Restoration of the exterior of any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature, or lot, within an HPOZ, except as provided under Subsection B.2. A Project may or may not require a building permit, and may include but not be limited to changing exterior paint color, removal of significant trees or Landscaping, installation or removal of fencing, replacement of windows and/or doors which are character-defining features of architectural styles, removal of features that may or may not have a building permit, or changes to public spaces and similar activities.

Reconstruction. The act or process of reproducing by new construction the exact form, features and details of a vanished building, portion of a building, structure, landscape, Natural Feature, or object as it appeared at a specific period of time, on its original or a substitute lot.

Rehabilitation. The act or process of returning a property to a State of utility, through repair or Alteration, which makes possible an efficient contemporary use while preserving those portions or features of the property which are significant to its Historical, architectural and Cultural values.

Renter. Any person, association, partnership, firm, corporation, or public entity which has rented or leased a dwelling unit or other structure within an HPOZ for a continuous time period of at least three years.
For purposes of this Section, the “renter” also refers to an appointed representative of an association, partnership, firm, corporation, or public entity which is a renter.

Restoration. The act or process of accurately recovering the form, features and details of a property as it appeared at a particular period of time by means of the removal of later work or by the replacement of missing earlier work.

Right-Of-Way. The dedicated area that includes roadways, medians and/or sidewalks.

Street Visible Area. Any portion of the front, side, and rear facades that can be seen from any adjacent street, alley, or sidewalk, or that would be visible but are currently obstructed by landscaping, fencing, or freestanding walls. It also includes undeveloped portions of the lot where new construction would be visible from the adjacent street or sidewalk; facades that are generally visible from non-adjacent streets due to steep topography; or second stories visible over adjacent one story structures.

D. Historic Preservation Board Establishment and Duties

1. Establishment

A Historic Preservation Board is established by this Section for each HPOZ. A Board may serve two or more HPOZs in joint name and administration. HPOZs may have separate individual Preservation Plans administered under one Board. Each Board shall have, as part of its name, words linking it to its area(s) of administration and distinguishing it from all other boards.

2. Composition

A Board shall be comprised of five members. Where a Board serves two or more HPOZs, the Board shall be comprised of seven members. At least three members shall be Renters or Owners of property in the HPOZ(s), with a Renter or property Owner representative from each HPOZ on the Board. If an HPOZ is established for an area insufficient in size to provide for a Board whose members meet the requirements of this subsection, for appointment purposes only, the area may be expanded to include the community plan area in which the HPOZ is located. If a Board still cannot be comprised of members who meet the requirements of this subsection, the Director of Planning shall assume all the powers and duties otherwise assigned to the Board for the HPOZ(s), until a Board can be established.

3. Term of Membership

Members of the Board serve for a term of 4 years. Members of the Board whose terms have expired may continue to serve on the Board until their replacements are appointed.

4. Appointment of Members.

a. All members shall have demonstrated a knowledge of, and interest in, the culture, buildings, structures, historic architecture, history and features of the area encompassed by the HPOZ and, to the extent feasible, shall have experience in historic preservation. The appointing authorities are encouraged to consider the cultural diversity of the HPOZ in making their appointments. Appointees serve at the pleasure of the appointing authority and the appointment may be
rescinded at any time prior to the expiration of a member's term. To the maximum extent practicable, members shall be appointed as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appointing Body</th>
<th>Qualifications</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mayor</strong></td>
<td>One member having extensive real estate or construction experience</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Councilmember**                | • One member who is a Renter of Owner of Property in the HPOZ(s) shall be appointed by the councilmember of the district in which the HPOZ is located  
  • Where a Board serves two or more HPOZs, 2 Renters or Owners of Property shall be appointed |
| **Cultural Heritage Commission** | • One member who is an architect licensed by the State of California          
  • One member who is a Renter or Owner of Property in the HPOZ(s)  
  • Where a Board serves 2 or more HPOZs, 2 Renters or Owners of Property shall be appointed |
| **Board**                        | One member who is a Renter or Owner of Property in the HPOZ(s), pursuant to the criteria set forth in Sub-paragraph (d), below |

b. If a Board serves two or more HPOZs in joint name and administration, a Renter or property Owner representative shall be appointed for each HPOZ the Board serves.

c. If the HPOZ(s) is/are located in more than one council district, the appointment shall be made by the councilmember representing the greatest land area in the HPOZs.

d. The Board shall consider appointee suggestions from the certified Neighborhood Council representing the district in which the HPOZ(s) is/are located. In cases where the HPOZ(s) is/are located in an area represented by more than one Neighborhood Council, the appointee suggestions shall be made by the Neighborhood Council representing the greatest land area in the HPOZ(s). In those HPOZs containing no Certified Neighborhood Councils, or if, after notification of a vacancy by the Planning Department, the Certified Neighborhood Council fails to make suggestions within 45 days, or at least one Certified Neighborhood Council meeting has been held, whichever occurs first, the Board may make its appointment without delay.

5. **Vacancies**

In the event of a vacancy occurring during the term of a member of the Board, the same body or official, or their successors, who appointed the member shall make a new appointment. The new appointment shall serve a 4 year term beginning on the date of appointment. Where the member is required to have specified qualifications, the vacancy shall be filled with a person having these qualifications. If the appointing authority does not make an appointment within 60 days of the vacancy, the President of the City Council shall make a temporary appointment to serve until the appointing authority makes an appointment to occupy the seat.

6. **Expiration of Term**

Upon expiration of a term for any member of the Board, the appointment for the next succeeding term shall be made by the same body or official, or their successors, which made the previous appointment. No member of a Board shall serve more than 2 consecutive 4 year terms.
7. **Board Member Performance**

Board members are expected to regularly attend scheduled Board meetings and fully participate in the powers and duties of the Board. Appointees serve at the pleasure of the appointing authority and the appointment may be rescinded at any time prior to the expiration of a member’s term. A board member with more than 3 consecutive unexcused absences or 8 unexcused absences in a year period from regularly scheduled meetings may be removed by the appointing authority. Excused absences may be granted by the Board chair. If a board member accrues unexcused absences, the Board shall notify the appointing authority.

8. **Organization and Administration.**

a. Each Board shall schedule regular meetings at fixed times within the month with a minimum of two meetings a month. Meetings may be canceled if no deemed complete applications are received at least three working days prior to the next scheduled meeting.

b. There shall be at least 1 meeting a year.

c. The Board shall establish rules, procedures and guidelines as it may deem necessary to properly exercise its function.

d. The Board shall elect a Chairperson and Vice-Chairperson who shall serve for a 1 year period. The Board shall designate a Secretary who shall serve at the Board’s pleasure.

e. For a 5-member Board, 3 members is a quorum. For a 7-member Board, 4 members is a quorum. Decisions shall be determined by majority vote of the Board.

f. Public minutes and records shall be kept of all meetings and proceedings showing the attendance, resolutions, findings, determinations and decisions, including the vote of each member.

g. To the extent possible, the staffs of the Department of City Planning may assist the Board in performing its duties and functions.

9. **Power and Duties**

When considering any matter under its jurisdiction, the Board has the following power and duties:

a. To evaluate any proposed changes to the boundaries of the HPOZ it administers and make recommendations to the City Planning Commission, Cultural Heritage Commission and City Council.

b. To evaluate any Historic Resources Survey, resurvey, partial resurvey, or modification undertaken within the HPOZ it administers and make recommendations to the City Planning Commission, Cultural Heritage Commission and City Council.

c. To study, review and evaluate any proposals for the designation of Historic-Cultural Monuments within the HPOZ it administers and make recommendations to the Cultural Heritage Commission and City Council, and to request that other City departments develop procedures to provide notice to the Boards of actions relating to Historic-Cultural Monuments.
d. To evaluate applications for Certificates of Appropriateness or Certificates of Compatibility and make recommendations to the Director or the Area Planning Commission.

e. To encourage understanding of and participation in historic preservation by residents, visitors, private businesses, private organizations and governmental agencies.

f. In pursuit of the purposes of this Section, to render guidance and advice to any Owner or occupant on construction, Demolition, Alteration, removal or relocation of any Monument or any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or lot within the HPOZ it administers. This guidance and advice shall be consistent with approved procedures and guidelines, and the Preservation Plan, or in absence of a Plan, the guidance and advice shall be consistent with the Secretary of Interior’s Standards for Rehabilitation and Guidelines for Rehabilitating Historic Buildings.

g. To tour the HPOZ it represents on a regular basis, to promote the purposes of this Section and to report to appropriate City agencies matters which may require enforcement action.

h. To assist in the updating of the Historic Resources Survey for the HPOZ using the criteria in Sec. 13.11.2.B.3 below.

i. To make recommendations to decision makers concerning façade easements, covenants, and the imposition of other conditions for the purposes of historic preservation.

j. To make recommendations to the City Council concerning the utilization of grants and budget appropriations to promote historic preservation.

k. To assist in the preparation of a Preservation Plan, which clarifies and elaborates upon these regulations as they apply to the HPOZ, and which contains the elements listed in Sec. 13.11.3.B.2.

10. Conflict of Interest

No Board member shall discuss with anyone the merits of any matter pending before the Board other than during a duly called meeting of the Board or subcommittee of the Board. No member shall accept professional employment on a case that has been acted upon by the Board in the previous 12 months or is reasonably expected to be acted upon by the Board in the next 12 months.

E. Enforcement

1. Inspections and Violations

a. The Department of Building and Safety, the Housing and Community Investment Department, or any successor agencies, whichever has jurisdiction, shall make all inspections of properties which are in violation of this Section when apprised that work has been done or is required to be done pursuant to a building permit.

b. Violations, the correction of which do not require a building permit, shall be investigated and resolved jointly by the Planning Department, the Department of Building and Safety, the Housing and Community Investment Department, or any successor agencies, whichever has jurisdiction,
and if a violation is found, the Planning Department may then request the Department of Building and Safety, the Housing and Community Investment Department or any successor agencies to issue appropriate orders for compliance.

c. Any person who fails to comply with the provisions of this Division is subject to the provisions of LAMC Sec. 11.00 (m). The Owner of the property in violation shall be assessed a minimum inspection fee, as specified in LAMC Sec. 98.0412 for each site inspection. No building permit shall be cleared by the Planning Department while an outstanding violation exists, regardless of whether a building permit is required or not for the violation.

2. Demolition of Buildings without a Permit

a. Purpose

The purpose of this subsection is to require the documentation of the loss of historic features as a result of unpermitted construction or Demolition activities, relocation, neglectful ownership, or man-made disaster.

b. Applicability

If a Contributing or Non-Contributing Element, or a portion thereof, is Demolished or relocated without benefit of a building permit and Certificate of Appropriateness or Certificate of Compatibility approvals pursuant to Sec. 13.11.6.E and Sec. 13.11.7.D.4.a, the matter shall be reviewed by the Director of Planning as provided in Subparagraph c below.

c. Prohibition

Where all or portions of a Contributing or Non-Contributing Element have been Demolished or relocated without the necessary approvals, the provisions of Sec. 13.11.6.E or Sec. 13.11.7.D.4.a shall not apply. Upon completion of a Preliminary Evaluation of Demolition or Relocation without Permit, and 91.106.4.1(10) proceedings by the Department of Building and Safety; an application for Certificate of Appropriateness or Certificate of Compatibility shall be reviewed in accordance with the provisions of Sec. 13.11.5, Sec. 13.11.6 and Sec. 13.11.7, whichever is applicable.

d. Procedures

i. Evaluation

The Director of Planning or his or her designee can initiate review on the Demolition or relocation of a structure, in whole or in part, commenced prior to the issuance of a building permit. During the investigation, all work on the site shall cease and an order to comply shall be issued per Sec. 13.11.1.E. Review by the Director shall include, but is not limited to: documentation of the structure(s) as it(they) existed at the time of the Historic Resources Survey, permit history research, site visits, documentation of the loss of building features, identification of salvageable features, and evaluation of the demolition’s impact on the historic resource.
ii. Evaluation Fees

Fees for the preliminary evaluation will be assessed pursuant to Article 9 of Chapter 1.

iii. Notice

A copy of the evaluation shall be mailed to the Department of Building and Safety, the applicant, the Board, Council Office, and any other interested parties.

iv. Proceedings per LAMC Section 91.106.4.1(10)

Upon completion of the evaluation, the matter shall be referred to the Department of Building and Safety for investigation and enforcement pursuant to LAMC Sec. 91.106.4.1(10). The Department of Building and Safety shall be authorized to withhold development permits on said property for five years if it determines that demolition occurred in violation of the LAMC Sec. 91.106.4.1(10). Any person who has failed to comply with the provisions of Sec. 13.11.6.E or Sec. 13.11.7.D.5.a is subject to the provisions of Section 11.00 (l) of the LAMC.

e. During the LAMC Sec. 91.106.4.1(10) proceedings and the 5 year penalty period, the property owner is responsible for protecting any features of the original structure which remain intact, securing the property from vandalism and theft, and keeping the property free of other nuisances.

3. Injunctive Relief

Where it appears that the Owner, occupant or person in charge of a building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature, lot or area within an HPOZ threatens, permits, is about to do or is doing any work or activity in violation of this Section, the City Attorney may apply to an appropriate court for a temporary restraining order, preliminary or permanent injunction, or other or further relief as appears appropriate.

F. Relation to Other Provisions of the Zoning Code

When the City Council establishes, adds land to, eliminates land from or repeals in its entirety an HPOZ, this Division does not abrogate any other provision of this Code. Any portion of a street that is located within an HPOZ(s) or shares a boundary with an HPOZ(s), is not subject to the street dedication and/or improvement requirements as set forth in Sec. 12.37 A-C and 17.05 of Chapter 1 unless requested by the Director of Planning. However, the existing sidewalk(s) shall comply with any accessibility guidelines within the public right-of-way that are adopted to comply with Title II of the American with Disabilities Act. When it appears that there is a conflict, the most restrictive requirements of this Chapter or Chapter 1 apply, except for a requirement in this Section that would compromise public safety if enforced.
SEC. 13.11.2. HISTORIC PRESERVATION OVERLAY ZONE DESIGNATION

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies to the establishment, boundary change or repeal of a Historic Preservation Overlay Zone (HPOZ).

2. The processing of an initiation or an application to an HPOZ shall conform to all the requirements of Sec. 13.3.4 and the following additional requirements. If any provision of this Section is inconsistent with Sec. 13.3.4, this Section governs.

B. Initiation

1. By City Council, the City Planning Commission, the Director of Planning or the Cultural Heritage Commission

   In addition to the provisions of Sec. 13.3.4.B, the Cultural Heritage Commission may initiate proceedings to establish, repeal, or change the boundaries of an HPOZ. Upon initiation by City Council, the City Planning Commission, the Director of Planning, or the Cultural Heritage Commission, a Historic Resources Survey shall be prepared, pursuant to Paragraph 3, below.

2. By Application

   a. Owners or Renters of property within the boundaries of the proposed or existing HPOZ may initiate the establishment of an HPOZ.

   b. A Historic Resources Survey shall not be prepared for a proposed HPOZ until the Planning Department verifies that the application contains the signatures of at least 75% of the Owners or lessees of property within the proposed district.

   c. Applications initiated by Owners or Renters are not complete until the requirements of Subsection B.2.b above are met and the Cultural Heritage Commission certifies an Historic Resources Survey for the proposed HPOZ pursuant to Subsection D, below.

3. Historic Resources Survey

   a. Purpose

      Each HPOZ shall have an Historic Resources Survey, which identifies all Contributing and Non-Contributing Elements and is certified as to its accuracy and completeness by the Cultural Heritage Commission.
b. **Context Statement**

In addition to the requirements above, the Historic Resource Survey shall also include a context statement supporting a finding establishing the relation between the physical environment of the HPOZ and its history, thereby allowing the identification of Historic features in the area as Contributing or Non-Contributing. The context statement shall represent the history of the area by theme, place, and time. It shall define the various Historical factors which shaped the development of the area. It shall define a period of significance for the HPOZ, and relate Historic features to that period of significance. It may include, but not be limited to, Historical activities or events, associations with Historic personages, architectural styles and movements, master architects, designers, building types, building materials, landscape design, or pattern of physical development that influenced the character of the HPOZ at a particular time in history.

c. **Finding of Contribution**

For the purposes of this Section, no building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature shall be considered a Contributing Element unless it is identified as a Contributing Element in the Historic Resource Survey for the applicable HPOZ. Features designated as contributing shall meet one or more of the following criteria:

i. Adds to the Historic architectural qualities or Historic associations for which a property is significant because it was present during the period of significance, and possesses Historic integrity reflecting its character at that time;

ii. Owing to its unique location or singular physical characteristics, represents an established feature of the neighborhood, community or city; or

iii. Retaining the building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature, would contribute to the preservation and protection of a Historic place or area of Historic interest in the City.

d. **Modification of a Previously Certified Historic Resources Survey**

The City Council, City Planning Commission, or Director may find that a previously certified Historic Resource Survey needs to be modified, and may call for a revision, re-survey, or partial re-survey to a previously certified survey. Modifications, including boundary changes, re-surveys, partial re-surveys, and minor corrections of a previously certified Historic Resources Survey shall be processed as follows:

i. Revisions involving a boundary change, expansion, or contraction of an HPOZ shall be certified by the Cultural Heritage Commission as to the accuracy of the survey, and shall be forwarded to the City Planning Commission for recommendation and the City Council for final action.

ii. Revisions involving a re-survey or partial re-survey of an existing HPOZ shall be certified by the Cultural Heritage Commission as to the accuracy of the survey, and shall be forwarded to the City Planning Commission for final action.
iii. The correction of technical errors and omissions in a previously certified Historic Resource Survey can be made by the Director based on input from the Board and the Cultural Heritage Commission or its designee.

e. Application Procedure for Redesignation of an Individual Property in a Certified Historic Resources Survey (Technical Correction)

i. Application, Form and Contents

To apply for a technical correction to a previously certified Historic Resources Survey pursuant to Subparagraph d.iii. above, an applicant shall file an application with the Department of City Planning, on a form provided by the Department, and include all information required by the instructions on the application. Prior to deeming the application complete, the Director shall advise the applicant of the processes to be followed and fees to be paid. Upon receipt of a complete application, the Director shall review all documents submitted and may approve or deny a technical correction.

ii. Application Fees

The application fees for a Property Survey Redesignation is set forth in Article 9 of Chapter 1.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice is required for the public hearing held by the City Planning Commission or Director:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Publication             | 21 days | • In a newspaper of general circulation in the city, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk  
|                         |       | • If City initiated, in 2 newspapers of general circulation in the city, designated for that purpose by the City Clerk |
| Mail (applicant initiated zone changes only) | 21 days | • The applicant;  
|                         |       | • The owner or owners of the property involved;  
|                         |       | • The owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the area to be changed; and  
|                         |       | • Residential, commercial and industrial occupants of all properties within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the property involved (or the expanded area described below) |
| Posting (applicant initiated zone changes only) | 10 days | • The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property  
|                         |       | • If an applicant initiates the establishment of a new HPOZ, notice will be posted at key entry points to the proposed HPOZ with no less than 3 postings  
|                         |       | • If a Department Planner is designated to conduct the public hearing, then the applicant, in addition to posting notice of the public hearing, will also post notice of the initial meeting of the decision making body on the matter |

Reference: California Government Code Sec. 65090, 65091.

1. If the mailed notice does not result include at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, then the notification radius will increase in increments of 50 feet until that number of owners and lots are within the expanded area.
D. Decision

1. Cultural Heritage Commission Determination
   a. The Cultural Heritage Commission shall certify each Historic Resources Survey as to its accuracy and completeness, and the establishment of or change in boundaries of an HPOZ upon:
      i. A majority vote; and
      ii. A written finding that structures, Landscaping, and Natural Features within the HPOZ meet one or more of criteria in Subsection B.3.c.i.-iii. above.
   b. The Cultural Heritage Commission shall act within 45 days from the date of the submission to the Commission. This time limit may be extended for a specified further time period if the Cultural Heritage Commission requests an extension, in writing, from the City Planning Commission.
   c. Upon action, or failure to act, the Cultural Heritage Commission shall transmit their determination, comments, and any related files to the City Planning Commission for recommendation.

2. City Planning Commission Approval
   The City Planning Commission shall make its report and recommendation to approve, approve with changes, or disapprove the establishment, repeal, or change to the boundaries of an HPOZ, pursuant to Sec. 13.3.4.D.

3. City Council
   a. The City Council may approve or disapprove the establishment, repeal, or change in the boundaries of an HPOZ.
   b. The City Council may require that a specific HPOZ not take effect until a Preservation Plan for the HPOZ is approved by the City Planning Commission.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. In granting approval, the City Planning Commission shall find that the proposed boundaries are appropriate and make the findings of contribution required in Subsection B.3.c.

2. The City Planning Commission shall also carefully consider the Historic Resources Survey and the determination of the Cultural Heritage Commission.

3. The Director and the City Planning Commission may recommend conditions to be included in the initial Preservation Plan for a specific HPOZ, as appropriate to further the purpose of this Section.

F. Scope of Decision

1. Once an HPOZ has been adopted, all projects within the HPOZ must comply with the procedures in this Division.
2. All Projects within HPOZ, except as exempted in Subsection 13.11.1.B.2, shall be submitted in conjunction with an application, if necessary, to the Department of City Planning on a form provided for that purpose.

3. Upon receipt of an application, the Director shall review a request and find whether the Project requires:
   a. A Certificate of Appropriateness, pursuant to Sec. 13.11.5 and Sec. 13.11.6;
   b. A Certificate of Compatibility, pursuant to Sec. 13.11.7;
   c. Is eligible for review under Conforming Work on Contributing Elements, pursuant to Sec. 13.11.4; or
   d. Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements, pursuant to Sec. 13.11.4.

4. All questions of Street Visible Area are determined by Department of City Planning staff.

5. If multiple applications are received resulting in a significant cumulative impact, a Certificate Case may be required for additional work.

G. Appeals

There is no appeal.

H. Modification of Designation

The establishment or boundary change of an HPOZ is amended or repealed in the same manner as it was adopted.
SEC. 13.11.3. PRESERVATION PLAN ADOPTION/ AMENDMENT

A. Applicability

1. This Section applies to the adoption of Preservation Plans. A Preservation Plan clarifies and elaborates upon the “HP” Historic Preservation Overlay Zone regulations as they apply to individual HPOZs. A Preservation Plan is used by the Director, Historic Preservation Board (Board), property Owners and residents in the application of preservation principles within an HPOZ.

2. This Section applies equally to a new Preservation Plan or an amendment, unless otherwise indicated.

B. Initiation

1. Preparation

The Board shall make a draft Preservation Plan available for review and comment to property Owners and Renters within the HPOZ.

   a. If a Board exists, it will prepare the Preservation Plan with the Director’s assistance. Historic preservation groups may also assist in this effort.

   b. If no Board exists, or has yet to be appointed, the Director may create a working committee of diverse neighborhood stakeholders to prepare a Preservation Plan for the HPOZ. The Director will consult with the Councilmember(s) representing the HPOZ. This committee does not have any duties beyond preparing the Preservation Plan.

2. Elements

A Preservation Plan shall contain the following elements:

   a. A mission statement;

   b. Goals and objectives;

   c. A function of the Plan Section, including the role and organization of a Preservation Plan, Historic Preservation Overlay Zone process overview, and work exempted from review, if any, and delegation of Board authority to the Director, if any;

   d. The Historic Resources Survey;

   e. A brief context Statement which identifies the Historic, architectural and Cultural significance of the HPOZ;
f. The Secretary of the Interior’s Standards of Rehabilitation;

\[\text{g. Design guidelines for Rehabilitation or Restoration, Additions, Alterations, infill and the form of single and multi-family residential, commercial and other non-residential buildings, structures, and public areas. The guidelines shall use the Secretary of the Interior’s Standards for Rehabilitation and Guidelines for Rehabilitating Historic Buildings; and}\]

\[\text{h. Preservation incentives and adaptive reuse policies, including policies concerning adaptive reuse projects permitted under the Class 1 Conditional Use Permit regulations (see Sec. 12.24 X.12 of Chapter 1).}\]

**C. Notice of Public Hearing**

The following notice is required for the public hearing:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Mail           | 21 days | • The applicant;  
                  • The owner or owners of the property involved;  
                  • The owners and occupants of all property within and outside the City within 500 feet of the exterior boundaries of the area subject to the application (or the expanded area described below); and  
                  • Residential, commercial and industrial occupants of all property within 500 feet of the application area. |

1. If the mailed notice does not include at least 20 different owners of at least 20 different lots other than the subject property, the notification radius will increase in increments of 50 feet until that number of owners and lots are encompassed within the expanded area.

**D. Decision**

1. **Decision Maker**

   The City Planning Commission is the initial decision maker and may make its report and approve, approve with changes, or disapprove a Preservation Plan.

   a. **Public Hearing**

      i. A draft Preservation Plan shall be set for a public hearing before the City Planning Commission or a Department Planner designated by the City Planning Commission.

      ii. If a Department Planner is designated, the Department Planner shall submit a written report with conclusions and recommendations to the City Planning Commission after the hearing concludes. The report shall be submitted within a period of time fixed by the Commission.

   b. **Cultural Heritage Commission Recommendation**

      The Cultural Heritage Commission shall submit its recommendation regarding a proposed Preservation Plan within 45 days of its submission to the Commission.
2. Decision

The City Planning Commission shall render the initial decision within 75 days of the Preservation Plan being submitted.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

A Preservation Plan is a legislative decision that is committed to the City Planning Commission’s discretion. The Commission will consider whether the Preservation Plan is reasonable, including:

1. Whether the policies, guidelines and standards are consistent with the General Plan, community plan, or any Specific Plan;

2. Whether the document is internally consistent;

3. Whether the document is consistent with sound planning principles;

4. Whether the document is consistent with State and federal law; and

5. Any other factors the Commission deems appropriate.

F. Scope of Decision

The Preservation Plan, Guidelines and Standards are in addition to those set forth in the Zoning Code, as amended, and any other relevant ordinances and do not convey any rights not otherwise granted under the provisions and procedures contained in that chapter and other relevant ordinances, except as specifically provided in this Section.

G. Appeals

There is no appeal.

H. Modification of Preservation Plan

1. Review

After approval by the City Planning Commission, the Board shall review a Preservation Plan at least every 5 years, or as needed.

2. Modifications

Any modifications to a Preservation Plan are processed pursuant to Subsections B-F, above.
SEC. 13.11.4. REVIEW OF CONFORMING WORK

A. Applicability

1. Generally

   a. This Section applies to the review of Conforming Work on Contributing and Non-Contributing Elements.

   b. Conforming Work may fall into two categories: Major Conforming Work and Minor Conforming Work.

   c. This Section requires Conforming Work on Contributing Elements for some Projects which may, or may not, require a building permit, including, but not limited to, changing exterior paint color, removal of trees (for Contributing Elements) significant trees (for Non-Contributing Elements) or Landscaping, installation or removal of fencing, window and door replacement, changes to public spaces, and similar Projects.

2. Conforming Work on Contributing Elements

   a. Conforming Work meeting the criteria and thresholds set forth in this subsection do not require Certificates of Appropriateness set forth in Sec. 13.11.5 and Sec. 13.11.6.

   b. Where the Project consists of the Demolition of a detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use structure:

      i. The Director shall review the request and determine whether it qualifies for review under Conforming Work, based on at least one of the following considerations:

         a) It can be demonstrated that the structure was built outside of the Period of Significance for the HPOZ through building permits, or where building permits do not exist, through Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps or historic records or photographs.

         b) The Demolition of the structure will not degrade the status of the lot as a Contributing Element in the Historic Preservation Overlay Zone.

         c) The Demolition will not affect the integrity and development pattern of the district as a whole.

      ii. Any request for the Demolition of a detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use structure that does not meet one or more of the above criteria is reviewed is Certificate of Appropriateness (see Sec. 13.11.5 and Sec. 13.11.6).
3. **Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements**

Conforming Work meeting the criteria and thresholds set forth in this subsection do not require Certificates of Compatibility set forth in Sec. 13.11.7.

4. **Failure to Meet Conforming Elements Criteria**

   a. If an application fails to conform to the criteria of Conforming Work on Contributing Elements, an applicant may elect to file for review under the Certificate of Appropriateness procedure pursuant to Sec. 13.11.5 and Sec. 13.11.6.

   b. If an application fails to conform to the criteria of Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements, an applicant may elect to file for review under the Certificate of Compatibility procedure pursuant to Sec. 13.11.7.

B. **Initiation**

   1. **Application, Form and Contents**

      To apply for Conforming Work, an owner shall file an application with the Department of City Planning and include all information required by the instructions on the application. Prior to deeming the application complete, the Director shall determine and, if necessary, advise the applicant of the processes to be followed and fees to be paid.

   2. **Application Fees**

      The application fees for Major Conforming are set forth in Section 19.01 F. Minor Conforming Work does not require an application fee.

C. **Notice of Public Hearing**

   No notice is required.

D. **Decision**

   1. **Decision Maker**

      Pursuant to Sec. 13.11.1, the Director shall forward applications for Conforming Work to the Board for conformance review and sign off. The Board may delegate its review authority to the Director of Planning as specified in the Preservation Plan approved for the HPOZ.

   2. **Meeting and Decision**

      a. **Agenda**

         The Board shall place applications reviewed under Conforming Work in the agenda at its next available Board meeting within 21 days of the Director deeming an application complete, unless the applicant and the Director mutually agree in writing to an extension of time.
b. Certification

The Board shall review and sign off a request for Conforming Work if it finds that the work meets the criteria as set forth in Subsection E. below. The Board does not have the authority to impose conditions on Conforming Work. If the Board finds that the work does not meet that criteria, it shall specify the reasons in writing.

c. Failure to Act

The applicant may request a transfer of jurisdiction to the Director if the Board fails to act within 21 days. If the applicant does not request for a transfer jurisdiction, the application is deemed denied as of the date the decision becomes untimely.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. Conforming Work on Contributing Elements

A request for Conforming Work on Contributing Elements shall be reviewed for conformity with the Preservation Plan for the HPOZ, or if none exists, the Secretary of Interior’s Standards for Rehabilitation and Guidelines for Rehabilitating Historic Buildings, and at least one of following conditions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Review Criteria for Contributing Elements:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Project Scope:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minor Conforming Work</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Restoration work, Rehabilitation, Maintenance, and/or Repair of architectural features on any Contributing Building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or lot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii. Projects that do not require the issuance of a building permit but affect the building or site, pursuant to Sec. 91.106.2 of the LAMC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Major Conforming Work</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i. Addition(s) to any and all structures on a lot or new Building(s) that satisfy all of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The Addition(s) or new Building(s) result(s) in an increase of less than 20% of the Building Coverage legally existing on the effective date of the Historic Preservation Overlay Zone.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The Addition(s) or new Building(s) is/are located outside of a Street Visible Area,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• No increase in height is proposed, and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• The Addition(s) and/or new Building does/do not involve two or more structures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ii. Construction of detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use structure in a Street Visible Area in which the proposed square footage is equal to less than 10% of the lot area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iii. Demolition of a detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use structure pursuant to the criteria set forth in Subsection A.2.b above.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>iv. Demolition and Reconstruction taken in response to natural disaster or to correct a hazardous condition (subject to the provisions of California Public Resources Code Sec. 5028, where applicable)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>v. Correction of Code Enforcement Conditions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. **Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements.**

A request for Conforming Work on Non-Contributing Elements shall be reviewed for conformity with the Preservation Plan for the HPOZ, and at least one of following conditions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Review Criteria for Contributing Elements:</th>
<th>Project Scope:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Minor Conforming Work</strong></td>
<td>i. Rehabilitation, Maintenance, or Repair of architectural features on any Non-Contributing building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or lot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ii. Relocation of buildings or structures dating from the HPOZ’s Period of Significance onto a lot designated as a Non-Contributing Element in an HPOZ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>iii. Projects that do not require the issuance of a building permit but affect the building or site, pursuant to Sec. 91.106.2 of the LAMC.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Major Conforming Work</strong></td>
<td>i. Addition(s) to any and all structures on a lot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ii. Construction or Demolition of a structure located outside of a Street Visible Area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>iii. Construction of a detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use structure located in a Street Visible Area in which the proposed square footage is equal to less than 10% of the lot area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>iv. Relocation or Demolition of a detached garage, porte cochere, carport, storage building, tool or garden shed, or animal-keeping use structure located in a Street Visible Area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>v. Correction of Code Enforcement Conditions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**F. Scope of Decision**

After the Conforming Work is approved, the following actions must comply with the approved plans:

1. The alteration, relocation, Restoration, Rehabilitation, Demolition, erection, enlargement or maintenance of buildings;

2. Any development or construction work; and

3. Issuance of a grading, public works, building or change of use permit.

**G. Appeals**

There is no appeal.

**H. Modification of Entitlement**

The Review of Conforming Work is modified by following the procedures required for the original decision.
SEC. 13.11.5. CERTIFICATE OF APPROPRIATENESS (CONSTRUCTION, ADDITION, ALTERATION, OR RECONSTRUCTION)

A. Applicability

1. General

   a. This Section requires the issuance of a Certificate of Appropriateness for:

      i. Any Project affecting a Contributing Element, except as set forth in Subparagraph b, below.

      ii. A Certificate of Appropriateness is required for some Projects which may, or may not, require a building permit. Examples include changing exterior paint color, removing significant trees or Landscaping, installing or removing fencing, window and door replacement which are character-defining features of architectural styles, changes to public spaces, and similar Projects. However, an applicant not approved under Sec. 13.11.4 may elect to file for a Certificate of Appropriateness.

   b. Prohibition

      i. No person shall construct, add to, alter, or reconstruct any building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature designated as contributing in the Historic Resources Survey for an HPOZ unless a Certificate of Appropriateness is approved for that action pursuant to this Section, with the exception of Conforming Work on Contributing Elements (which shall not require a Certificate of Appropriateness).

      ii. In the event that Demolition, removal, or relocation has occurred without a Certificate of Appropriateness for Demolition, removal, or relocation having been approved for such action pursuant to Sec. 13.11.6 below, a Certificate of Appropriateness shall be based on the existing conditions of the Historic Resource prior to the Demolition, removal, or relocation.

      iii. No Certificate of Appropriateness shall be approved unless the plans for the construction, alteration, addition, or reconstruction conform to the provisions of this Section.

   c. Conforming Work

      i. This Section does not require a Certificate of Appropriateness for the ordinary Maintenance and Repair of any exterior architectural feature of a property within an HPOZ, which does not involve a change in design, material, color, or outward appearance.
ii. Work meeting the criteria for Conforming Work on Contributing Elements shall not require a Certificate of Appropriateness.

2. Other City Approvals

The activities listed in Paragraph 1 above require a Certificate of Appropriateness in addition to other City approvals (building permits, variances, etc.) or other legal requirements, such as California Public Resources Code Sec. 5028, which may be required.

B. Initiation

1. The applicant shall submit:

   a. Any plan for the construction, Addition, Alteration, Demolition, Reconstruction, relocation or removal of a building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature; or

   b. Any combination of the above designated as Contributing in the Historic Resources Survey for an HPOZ.

2. The plans shall be submitted to the Department of City Planning in conjunction with an application, on a form provided for that purpose.

3. The application fees for a Certificate of Appropriateness shall be as set forth in Sec. 19.01 F of Chapter 1.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The applicant shall provide the following notice before the public hearings required by this Section:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Historic Preservation Board’s (“Board”) public hearing – provided by applicant</td>
<td>Mail 10 days</td>
<td>Owners and occupants of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting 10 days</td>
<td>The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area Planning Commission hearing on appeal</td>
<td>Mail 21 days</td>
<td>Applicant; Appellant; Cultural Heritage Commission; The relevant Board; and Any other interested parties of record.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The initial decision maker on a Certificate of Appropriateness for Construction, Addition, Alteration or Reconstruction is the Director, following a recommendation from the Cultural Heritage Commission and the Board.
2. **Referral**

   The Department shall mail a complete application for Certificate of Appropriateness to the Cultural Heritage Commission and to each Board Member for the HPOZ for evaluation.

3. **Cultural Heritage Commission and Board Recommendations**

   a. After notice pursuant to Subsection C, the Cultural Heritage Commission (or its designee) and the Board shall each conduct a public hearing and submit their recommendation to the Director as to whether the Certificate should be approved, conditionally approved or disapproved.

   b. If the Cultural Heritage Commission or Board do not submit their recommendations within 30 days after the application is mailed (based on the postmarked date), the Director may render a decision without their recommendation(s). The applicant and the Director may mutually agree in writing to a longer period of time for the Board to act.

4. **Decision**

   a. The Director shall approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Certificate of Appropriateness for Construction, Addition, Alteration or Reconstruction.

   b. Any approval, conditional approval, or denial shall include written findings in support.

5. **Time to Act**

   The Director shall render a determination on any Certificate of Appropriateness within 75 days after the application is deemed complete. These time periods may be extended if necessary with the written mutual consent of the applicant and the Director.

6. **Transmittal**

   A copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, the Board, the Cultural Heritage Commission and any other interested parties.

E. **Standards for Review and Required Findings**

   The Director shall base a determination whether to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Certificate of Appropriateness for construction, Addition, Alteration or Reconstruction on each of the following:

   1. If no Preservation Plan exists, whether the Project complies with Standards for Rehabilitation approved by the United States Secretary of the Interior considering the following factors:

      a. Architectural design;

      b. Height, bulk, and massing of buildings and structures;

      c. Lot coverage and orientation of buildings;

      d. Color and texture of surface materials;
e. Grading and site development;

f. Landscaping;

g. Changes to Natural Features;

h. Antennas, satellite dishes and solar collectors;

i. Off-street parking;

j. Light fixtures and street furniture;

k. Steps, walls, fencing, doors, windows, screens and security grills;

l. Yards and setbacks; and

m. Signs.

2. Whether the Project protects and preserves the Historic and architectural qualities and the physical characteristics which make the building, structure, landscape, or Natural Feature a Contributing Element of the Preservation Zone.

3. If a Preservation Plan exists, whether the Project complies with the approved Preservation Plan for the HPOZ.

F. Scope of Decision

After the Certificate of Appropriateness is approved, the following actions must comply with the approved plans:

1. The alteration, relocation, Restoration, Rehabilitation, Demolition, erection, enlargement or maintenance of buildings;

2. Any development or construction work; and

3. Issuance of a grading, public works, building or change of use permit.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

a. An appeal may be filed by:

   i. The applicant;

   ii. Any aggrieved party;

   iii. The Mayor or a member of the City Council; or
iv. A Board member who is an applicant.

b. The Planning Department shall forward a copy of the appeal to the Board and the Cultural Heritage Commission. The appellate body may grant, conditionally grant or deny the appeal.

3. **Public Hearing**

Before acting on any appeal, the Area Planning Commission shall conduct a public hearing, providing the notice required by Subsection C above.

4. **Appellate Decision**

a. The Area Planning Commission may grant, conditionally grant or deny the appeal.

b. The Area Planning Commission shall render its decision within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period. Failure of the Area Planning Commission to submit a timely decision is considered denial of the appeal, and the original decision becomes final.

H. **Modification of Entitlement**

1. **Modification of an Approved Certificate of Appropriateness**

   Once a Certificate of Appropriateness becomes effective, the Director shall review any subsequent proposed modification to the project. The Director shall approve the modification if he or she finds the modification to be substantially in conformance to the original approved project. If the Director finds that the proposed modification does not substantially conform to the original approved project, then the applicant shall resubmit the project for a new Certificate of Appropriateness.

2. **Modification Procedure**

   To modify an approved Certificate of Appropriateness, an applicant shall submit to the Department of City Planning plans, elevations, or details of the proposed modification and any additional information determined necessary for conformance review. The Director may forward proposed modifications to the Board and/or the Cultural Heritage Commission’s Designee for consultation.
SEC. 13.11.6. CERTIFICATE OF APPROPRIATENESS (DEMOLITION, REMOVAL, OR RELOCATION)

A. Applicability

1. General

This Section requires the issuance of a Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) for:

a. The Demolition, relocation or removal of a building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature, except as set forth in Paragraph 3, below; or

b. Any combination of the above designated as contributing in the Historic Resources Survey for an HPOZ.

2. Prohibition

a. No person shall Demolish, relocate or remove any building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature designated as contributing in the Historic Resources Survey for an HPOZ unless a Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) is approved for that action pursuant to this Section, with the exception of Conforming Work on Contributing Elements (which shall not require a Certificate of Appropriateness).

b. If any Demolition, removal, or relocation occurs without a Certificate of Appropriateness for Demolition, Removal, or Relocation approved for that action pursuant to Subsection E of this Section, a Certificate of Appropriateness pursuant to Sec.13.11.5 shall be based on the existing conditions of the Historic Resource prior to the Demolition, removal, or relocation.

c. No Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) shall be approved unless the plans for the Demolition, relocation, or removal conform to the provisions of this Section.

3. Conforming Work

a. This Section does not require a Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) for the ordinary Maintenance and Repair of any exterior architectural feature of a property within an HPOZ, which does not involve a change in design, material, color, or outward appearance.

b. Work meeting the criteria for Conforming Work on Contributing Elements does not require a Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation).
4. Other City Approvals

The activities listed in Paragraph 1 above require a Certificate of Appropriateness in addition to other City approvals (building permits, variances, etc.) or other legal requirements, such as California Public Resources Code Sec. 5028, which may be required.

B. Initiation

A Certificate of Appropriateness is initiated by filing an application with the Department.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The applicant shall provide the following notice before the public hearings required by this Section:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Historic Preservation Board’s (“Board”) public hearing – provided by applicant</td>
<td>Mail 10 days</td>
<td>Owners and occupants of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Posting 10 days</td>
<td>The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City Council hearing on appeal</td>
<td>Mail 21 days</td>
<td>Applicant; Appellant; Cultural Heritage Commission; The relevant Board; and Any other interested parties of record.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The initial decision maker on a Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) is the Area Planning Commission.

2. Referral

The Department shall mail a complete application Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) to the Cultural Heritage Commission and to each Board Member for the HPOZ for evaluation.

3. Cultural Heritage Commission and Board Recommendations

a. After notice and hearing pursuant, the Cultural Heritage Commission and Board shall submit their recommendations to the Area Planning Commission as to whether the Certificate should be approved, conditionally approved or disapproved.

b. If either the Cultural Heritage Commission and Board do not submit their recommendations within 30 days after the application is mailed, the Director may render a decision without their recommendations.
4. Decision

The Area Planning Commission shall approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation).

5. Time to Act

The Area Planning Commission shall render a determination on any Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) within 75 days of an application being deemed complete. These time periods may be extended if necessary with the written mutual consent of the applicant and the Director.

6. Transmittal

A copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, the Board, the Cultural Heritage Commission and any other interested parties. No Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) shall be issued until the appeal period, as set forth in Subsection G expires or until any appeal has been resolved.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. No Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) shall be issued to Demolish, remove or relocate any building, structure, Landscaping, Natural Feature or Lot within an HPOZ that is designated as a Contributing Element unless the Owner demonstrates that it would be deprived of all economically viable use of the property. In making its determination, the decision maker shall consider any evidence presented concerning the following:

   a. An opinion regarding the structural soundness of the structure and its suitability for continued use, renovation, Restoration or Rehabilitation from a licensed engineer or architect who meets the Secretary of the Interior’s Professional Qualification Standards as established by the Code of Federal Regulation, 36 CFR Part 61. This opinion shall be based on the Secretary of the Interior’s Standards for Architectural and Engineering Documentation with Guidelines;

   b. An estimate of the cost of the proposed Alteration, construction, Demolition, or removal and an estimate of any additional cost that would be incurred to comply with the recommendation of the Board for changes necessary for it to be approved;

   c. An estimate of the market value of the property in its current condition; after completion of the proposed Alteration, construction, Demolition, or removal; after any expenditure necessary to comply with the recommendation of the Board for changes necessary to approve a Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation); and, in the case of a proposed Demolition, after renovation of the existing structure for continued use; and

   d. For a proposed Demolition, an estimate from architects, developers, real estate consultants, appraisers, or other real estate professionals experienced in Rehabilitation as to the economic feasibility of Restoration, renovation or Rehabilitation of any existing structure or objects. This includes tax incentives and any special funding sources, or government incentives which may be available.
2. If Demolition, removal, or relocation of any Contributing Element, without a Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) has occurred, this Subsection E does not apply. Procedures in Sec.13.11.5 and/or Sec. 13.11.1.E apply.

F. Scope of Decision

See Sec. 13.2.7.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The City Council is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

   a. An appeal may be filed by:

      i. The applicant;
      
      ii. Any aggrieved party;
      
      iii. The Mayor or a member of the City Council; or
      
      iv. A Board member who is an applicant.

   b. Copies

      The Planning Department shall forward a copy of the appeal to the Board and the Cultural Heritage Commission. The appellate body may grant, conditionally grant or deny the appeal.

   c. Public Hearing

      Before acting on any appeal, the City Council shall conduct a public hearing, providing the notice required by Subsection C above.

   d. Appellate Decision

      i. The City Council may grant, conditionally grant or deny the appeal.
      
      ii. The City Council shall render its decision within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period. Failure of the City Council to submit a timely decision is considered denial of the appeal, and the original decision becomes final.

H. Modification of Entitlement

1. Modification of an Approved Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation)

Once a Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation) becomes effective, the Director shall review any subsequent proposed modification to the project. The Director shall approve the modification if he or she finds the modification to be substantially in conformance to the original
approved project. If the Director finds that the proposed modification does not substantially conform to the original approved project, then the applicant shall resubmit the project for a new Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation).

2. Modification Procedure

To modify an approved Certificate of Appropriateness (Demolition, Removal or Relocation), an applicant shall submit to the Department of City Planning plans, elevations, or details of the proposed modification and any additional information determined necessary for conformance review. The Director may forward proposed modifications to the Board and/or the Cultural Heritage Commission’s Designee for consultation.
SEC. 13.11.7. CERTIFICATE OF COMPATIBILITY FOR NON-CONTRIBUTING ELEMENTS

Purpose. The intent of this Section is to ensure compatibility of Non-Contributing Elements with the character of the HPOZ and to ensure that any construction or Demolition work is undertaken in a manner that does not impair the essential form and integrity of the Historic character of its environment.

A. Applicability

1. General

A request for a Certificate of Compatibility shall be reviewed for conformity with the Preservation Plan for the HPOZ and shall consist of at least one of following project types:

a. Where the Project on a Non-Contributing Element does not qualify as Conforming Work;

b. Where a structure is constructed or Demolished in a Street Visible Area on a lot designated as a Non-Contributing Element; or

c. Where structures not dating from the HPOZs period of significance are replaced or relocated onto a lot designated as a Non-Contributing Element.

2. Prohibition

No person shall construct, add to, alter, Demolish, relocate or remove any building, structure, Landscaping, or Natural Feature designated as a Non-Contributing Element or not listed in the Historic Resources Survey for an HPOZ unless a Certificate of Compatibility is approved for that action pursuant to this Section. Additions and Alterations may be exempt from this Section if they meet the criteria in Sec. 13.11.4. No Certificate of Compatibility shall be approved unless the plans for the construction, Demolition, Alteration, Addition, relocation, or removal conform to the provisions of this Section. Any approval, conditional approval, or denial shall include written justification pursuant to Subsection E below.

3. Conforming Work

Other types of work solely involving Non-Contributing Elements, including the relocation of buildings or structures dating from the HPOZ’s period of significance onto a lot designated as a Non-Contributing Element, are eligible for review under Conforming Work on Non-Contributors as set forth in Sec. 13.11.4. The Director shall review a request, pursuant to Sec. 13.11.1 and find whether the application is eligible for Conforming Work on Non-Contributors as outlined in Sec. 13.11.4 or requires
a Certificate of Compatibility. An applicant not approved under Sec. 13.11.4 may elect to file for a Certificate of Compatibility. Other City Approvals. The requirements for a Certificate of Compatibility are in addition to other City approvals (building permits, variances, etc.) and other legal requirements, such as Public Resources Code Sec. 5028, which may be required.

B. Initiation

1. Plans shall be submitted, in conjunction with an application, to the Department of City Planning upon a form provided for that purpose.

2. The application fees for a Certificate of Compatibility are set forth in Sec. 19.01 F of Chapter 1.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

The applicant shall provide the following notice before the public hearings required by this Section:

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<th>Type of Notice</th>
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<td>Mail</td>
<td>10 days  • Owners and occupants of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>10 days  • The applicant will post notice in a conspicuous place on the property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area Planning Commission hearing on appeal</td>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days  • Applicant;  • Appellant;  • Cultural Heritage Commission;  • The relevant Board; and  • Any other interested parties of record.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The initial decision maker on a Certificate of Compatibility is the Director, following a recommendation from the Cultural Heritage Commission and the Board.

2. Referral

When the Director deems the application complete, the Department of City Planning shall mail one copy of the application and relevant documents to each Board member of the HPOZ for evaluation. After notice pursuant to Subsection C, the Cultural Heritage Commission (or its designee) and the Board shall each conduct a public hearing and submit their recommendation to the Director as to whether the Certificate should be approved, conditionally approved or disapproved.

3. Cultural Heritage Commission and Board Recommendations

If the Cultural Heritage Commission or Board do not submit their recommendations within 30 days after the application is mailed (based on the postmarked date), the Director may render a decision without their recommendation(s). The applicant and the Director may mutually agree in writing to a longer period of time for the Board to act.
4. **Certificates of Compatibility for the Demolition of Non-Contributing Elements**

   a. After notice pursuant to Subsection C and a hearing, the Board shall submit its comments on a request to Demolish a Non-Contributing Element, considering the impact(s) of the Demolition of the Non-Contributing Element to the essential form and integrity of the Historic character of its surrounding built environment within 30 days of the postmarked date of mailing of the application from the City Planning Department. If the Board does not submit its comment within 30 days, the Board shall forfeit all jurisdiction. The applicant and the Director may mutually agree in writing to a longer period of time for the Board to comment.

   b. If Demolition of any Non-Contributing Element, without a Certificate of Compatibility for the Demolition of Non-Contributing Elements or permit has occurred, Subsection 4.a above does not apply. Procedures in Subsections A-G of this Section and/or Sec. 13.11.01.E apply.

5. **Decision**

   a. The Director shall approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Certificate of Compatibility.

   b. Any approval, conditional approval, or denial shall include written findings in support.

6. **Time to Act**

   The Director shall render a determination on any Certificate of Compatibility within 75 days after the application is deemed complete. These time periods may be extended if necessary with the written mutual consent of the applicant and the Director.

7. **Transmittal**

   A copy of the determination shall be mailed to the applicant, the Board, and any other interested parties.

E. **Standards for Review and Required Findings**

Standards for Issuance of Certificate of Compatibility for New Building Construction or Replacement, and the Relocation of Buildings or Structures Not Dating from the HPOZ’s Period of Significance onto a Lot Designated as a Non-Contributing Element. The Director shall base a determination whether to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove a Certificate of Compatibility on each of the following:

1. If no Preservation Plan exists; whether the following aspects of the Project do not impair the essential form and integrity of the Historic character of its surrounding built environment, considering the following factors:

   a. Architectural design;

   b. Height, bulk, and massing of buildings and structures;

   c. Lot coverage and orientation of buildings;

   d. Color and texture of surface materials;
e. Grading and lot development;

f. Landscaping;

g. Changes to Natural Features;

h. Steps, walls, fencing, doors, windows, screens, and security grills;

i. Yards and setbacks;

j. Off street parking;

k. Light fixtures and street furniture;

l. Antennas, satellite dishes and solar collectors; or

m. Signs.

2. New construction shall not destroy Historic features or materials that characterize the property. The design of new construction shall subtly differentiate the new construction from the surrounding Historic built fabric, and shall be contextually compatible with the massing, size, scale, and architectural features of nearby structures in the HPOZ; or

3. Whether the Project complies with the Preservation Plan approved by the City Planning Commission for the HPOZ.

F. Scope of Decision

After the Certificate of Compatibility is approved, the following actions must comply with the approved plans:

1. The alteration, relocation, Restoration, Rehabilitation, Demolition, erection, enlargement or maintenance of buildings;

2. Any development or construction work; and

3. Issuance of a grading, public works, building or change of use permit.

G. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker.

2. Filing

An appeal may be filed by: the applicant, any aggrieved party, the Mayor or a member of the City Council, or a Board member who is an applicant.
3. Appellate Decision

a. The Planning Department shall forward a copy of the appeal to the Board and the Cultural Heritage Commission.

b. The Area Planning Commission may grant, conditionally grant or deny the appeal.

c. The Area Planning Commission shall render its decision within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period. Failure of the Area Planning Commission to submit a timely decision is considered denial of the appeal, and the original decision becomes final.

H. Modification of Entitlement

1. Modification of an Approved Certificate of Compatibility

Once a Certificate of Compatibility becomes effective, the Director shall review any subsequent proposed modification to the project. The Director shall approve the modification if he or she finds the modification to be substantially in conformance with the original approved project. If the Director finds that the proposed modification does not substantially conform to the original approved project, then the applicant shall resubmit the project for a new Certificate of Compatibility.

2. Modification Procedure

To modify an approved Certificate of Compatibility, an applicant shall submit to the Department of City Planning plans, elevations, or details of the proposed modification and any additional information determined necessary for conformance review. The Director may forward proposed modifications to the Board and/or the Cultural Heritage Commission’s Designee for consultation.
DIV. 13.12. COASTAL DEVELOPMENT

SEC. 13.12.1. COASTAL DEVELOPMENT PERMIT (PRE-CERTIFICATION)

Purpose. It is the purpose of this Section to provide for the approval or denial of Coastal Development Permits, prior to the certification of the Local Coastal Program, in accordance with Sec. 30600(b) of the California Public Resources Code. In adopting the California Coastal Act of 1976 the State Legislature finds and declares:

(a) That the California Coastal Zone is a distinct and valuable natural resource of vital and enduring interest to all the people and exists as a delicately balanced ecosystem.

(b) That the permanent protection of the State’s natural and scenic resources is a paramount concern to present and future residents of the State and nation.

(c) That to promote the public safety, health, and welfare, and to protect public and private property, wildlife, marine fisheries, and other ocean resources, and the natural environment, it is necessary to protect the ecological balance of the coastal zone and to prevent its deterioration and destruction.

A. Applicability

1. Use

No Development shall be undertaken in the Coastal Zone unless and until an application for such Development has been submitted to the City for a Coastal Development Permit and such Permit has been obtained from the appropriate City Department in conformance with the provisions of this Section and has become final. Where the particular coastal project requires a coastal development permit from the Commission in addition to the one obtained from the City, no development may be commenced until both such permits have been obtained, and both have become final.

2. Definitions

For the purpose of this Section the following words and phrases are defined:

Aggrieved Person. Any person who, in person or through a representative, appeared at a hearing on the application for a Coastal Development Permit, or appeal hearing in connection with the decision or action appealed, or who, by other appropriate means prior to a hearing, informed the permit issuing authority, or appeal body of the nature of his or her concerns or who for good cause was unable to do either. “Aggrieved person” includes the applicant for a Coastal Development Permit.

Coastal Zone. That land and water area within the City as specified on maps prepared by the California Coastal Commission, copies of which are on file with the Department of City Planning and the Office of City Engineer. Such “coastal zone” extends seaward to the City’s outer limit of jurisdiction, and generally extends inland 1000 yards from the mean high tide line of the sea. In significant coastal estuarine, habitat and recreational areas it extends inland to the first major ridgeline paralleling the sea or five miles from the mean high tide line of the sea, whichever is less, and in developed urban areas the zone extends inland 1000 yards.
**Development.** On land, in or under water, the placement or erection of any solid material or structure; discharge or disposal of any dredged material or of any gaseous, liquid, solid, or thermal waste; grading, removing, dredging, mining, or extraction of any materials; change in the density or intensity of the use of land, including, but not limited to, subdivisions pursuant to the Subdivision Map Act (commencing with Sec. 66410 of the Government Code), and any other division of land, including parcel maps and private street divisions, except where any land division is brought about in connection with the purchase of such land by a public agency for public recreational use; change in the intensity of use of water, or of access thereto; construction, reconstruction, demolition, or alteration of the size of any structure, including any facility of any private, public, or municipal utility; and the removal or harvesting of major vegetation other than for agricultural purposes, kelp harvesting, and timber operations which are in accordance with a timber harvesting plan submitted pursuant to the provisions of the Z'berg-Nejedly Forest Practice Act of 1973 (commencing with Sec. 4511 of the California Public Resources Code). As used in this definition, “structure” includes, but is not limited to, any building, road, pipe, flume, conduit, siphon, aqueduct, telephone line, and electrical power transmission and distribution line.

**Feasible.** Capable of being accomplished in a successful manner within a reasonable period of time, taking into account economic, environmental, social and technological factors.

**Local Coastal Program (LCP).** The City’s land use plans and other applicable general plan elements, zoning ordinances, zoning district maps, and proposed implementing actions, which when taken together, meet the requirements of, and implement the provisions and policies of, the California Coastal Act of 1976.

**Permit.** Any license, certificate, approval, or other entitlement for use granted, conditionally granted, or denied by any public agency which is subject to the provisions of this Section.

**Public Project.** Any development initiated by the Department of Public Works or any of its bureaus, any development initiated by any other department or agency of the City, and any development initiated or to be carried out by any other governmental agency which is required to obtain a local government permit. Public Project shall not include any development by any department or agency of the City or any other governmental entity which otherwise requires action by or approval of the City Planning Commission, Area Planning Commission or the Office of Zoning Administration, or any development by any department or agency of the City or any other government entity for which a permit from the Department of Building and Safety is required. Public Project shall also not include any development on tidelands, submerged lands, or on public trust lands, whether filled or unfilled.

*(Definition Amended by Ord. No. 173,268, Eff. 7/1/00, Oper. 7/1/00.)*

**Sea.** The Pacific Ocean and all harbors, bays, channels, canals, estuaries, salt marshes, sloughs and other areas subject to tidal action through any connection with the Pacific Ocean, excluding non-estuarine rivers, streams, tributaries, creeks, and flood control and drainage channels.

### 3. Exception

a. The provisions of this Section shall not apply to developments which do not need locally issued coastal development permits under the Coastal Act of 1976 or the California Coastal Commission...
Regulations, Division 5.5 Title 14 of the California Administrative Code. A current copy of these regulations is on file with the Department of City Planning and the Office of City Engineer. This exception shall not relieve any person from obtaining from the proper authority a Coastal Development Permit for a Development within the Coastal Zone where such permit is required but can only be issued by the California Coastal Commission, the Regional Commission or the Executive Director. The provisions of this Section shall also not apply to any development on tidelands, submerged lands, or on public trust lands, whether filled or unfilled; any development by a public agency for which a local government permit is not otherwise required; any emergency repair authorized by Sec. 30611 of the Public Resources Code; any permits authorized to be issued by the Executive Director of the California Coastal Commission or the Executive Director of the Regional Commission pursuant to Sec. 30624 of the Public Resources Code; and any other permits over which the City is not authorized to exercise the option provided for in Subdivision (b) of Sec. 30600 of the Public Resources Code.

b. Despite any other provisions of this Section or Code, an applicant may file an application for a Permit at any point of the project approval process relating to his or her Development. However, upon initiation of the project approval process by the applicant, said applicant shall sign and notarize a form prescribed for this purpose which shall contain the following:

i. A statement advising the applicant that no permits or permission for a Development in the Coastal Zone shall be issued unless and until a Permit has been approved in accordance with the provisions of this Section.

ii. A statement relieving the City of any legal or other responsibility in the event that failure to apply for a Permit results in, or contributes to, a violation of Sec. 65950, 65951 or 65952 of the California Government Code.

B. Initiation

Proceedings for a Permit shall be initiated by the filing of a verified application upon a form or forms prescribed for that purpose. An application for a Coastal Development Permit for a public project, or for a private project where the approval for the underlying permit is within the jurisdiction of the City Engineer shall be filed in the public office of the City Engineer. All other applications for Coastal Development Permits shall be filed in a public office of the Department of City Planning.

1. All applications filed with the City Engineer and the Department of City Planning shall be accompanied by the following data:

a. An adequate description of the project including, but not limited to maps, plans, photographs, drawings, etc., of the proposed development, project site and vicinity sufficient to determine whether the project complies with all relevant policies of the California Coastal Act of 1976. Each application shall contain sufficient information concerning land and water areas in the vicinity of the site of the proposed project, (whether or not owned or controlled by the applicant) so that the permit issuing authority will be adequately informed as to present uses and plans, both public and private, insofar as they can reasonably be ascertained for the vicinity surrounding the project site. The description of the development shall also include any feasible alternatives or any feasible
mitigation measures available which would substantially lessen any significant adverse impact which the development may have on the environment. For purposes of this Section the term “significant adverse impact on the environment” shall be defined as in the California Environmental Quality Act and the State and City Guidelines adopted pursuant thereto.

b. A description and documentation of the applicant’s legal interest in the property on which the Development is to be located if the application were approved (e.g., ownership, leasehold, enforceable option, authority to acquire the specific property by eminent domain.)

c. A dated signature by or on behalf of each of the applicants, attesting to the truth, completeness, and accuracy of the contents of the application and, if the signer of the application is not the applicant, written evidence that the signer is authorized to act as the applicant’s representative and to bind the applicant in all matters concerning the application.

d. A Statement of the status of the environmental documentation for the project and a copy of the required environmental documentation.

e. Any additional information as may be required by the permit granting authority.

C. Notice of Public Hearing

1. Notice – Posting

At the time the application is submitted for filing, the applicant must post, at a conspicuous place, easily read by the public and as close as possible to the site of the proposed development a notice that an application has been made for a Coastal Development Permit. Such notice shall contain specific information as to the nature of the proposed development and be in a form as prescribed for that purpose.

2. Notice – Mailing

The applicant shall furnish to the City, accompanying the application, a list containing the name and address of each property owner of record and the addresses of all residences, including apartments within 300 feet from each boundary of the site of the proposed development. Where the hearing on the Coastal Development Permit is to be combined with a public hearing otherwise required by this Code for the proposed development, and the provisions of this Code require notification to persons beyond 300 feet of the site of the proposed development, no separate list shall be required, and all persons notified of the hearing for the proposed development shall also be notified that the hearing shall include the application for a Coastal Development Permit. Notice of such hearing shall also be sent to an occupant of all residences, including apartments within 100 feet of the boundary of the proposed development, all persons known, or thought to have a particular interest in the application, and all other persons requesting notice.

3. Charges For Notification

No person requesting notification of any application, hearing or decision by any permit granting authority or any notification of hearing or decision on any appeal therefrom shall be required to bear the cost of any such notification.
D. Decision

1. Proceedings and Hearing

   a. Time Limit – Hearing – Notice

      To the extent possible, any Permit application for a Development within the Coastal Zone shall be processed in accordance with established policies and procedures of a permit granting authority in conformance with the provisions of this Code. For those projects for which no hearing would otherwise be required by law, the appropriate City agency shall notify by mail, at least 21 days prior to the hearing, the following:

      i. Those persons whose names appear on the list of property owners within 300 feet of the boundary of the site of the proposed development;

      ii. An occupant of all residences, including apartments, within 300 feet of the boundary of the site of the proposed development. This requirement can be met by mailing such notice to “occupant” of the subject residence;

      iii. Those persons known or thought to have a particular interest in the application; and

      iv. All other persons requesting notice.

   b. At the public hearing, all interested persons shall be afforded a reasonable opportunity to testify and present evidence.

2. Determination

   a. Authority

      A permit granting authority shall have the authority to approve, conditionally approve or disapprove any application for a Permit under the provisions of the California Coastal Act of 1976; and, standards as established by Division 5.5 Title 14 of the California Administrative Code.

   b. Conditions of Approval

      In approving an application for a permit under the provisions of this Section, the City shall impose such reasonable terms and conditions as it deems necessary to assure a development that is in accordance with the provisions of the California Coastal Act of 1976 and those other criteria set forth in Subsection E.

3. Notification

   A copy of the permit granting authority’s action approving, conditionally approving or disapproving any application for a Coastal Development Permit, along with any findings made and conditions imposed in connection therewith, shall be mailed to the applicant and to any person or persons who, in writing, request a copy of such action.
4. Transmittal

a. After the decision of the last appeal body, or the time within which any appeal can be taken has expired, the permit granting authority, or any appeal body whose action became final on the permit, shall transmit a copy, by mail, with return receipt requested, of the notice of permit issuance or permit denial to the Executive Director of the Regional Coastal Commission. Such notice shall include the requisite findings, a project description and a verbatim copy of any conditions attached to the permit, all as required by Sec. 13302(g) of the California Coastal Commission Regulations. Notice shall also be mailed to the applicant, the appellant, and any persons who, in writing, requested such notice.

b. The decision of the permit granting authority, or any appeal body to approve issuance of a permit shall not be deemed to be final and no Coastal Development Permit may be issued until 20 working days have expired from the date said notice of permit issuance is deemed received by said Executive Director and without an appeal having been taken to the South Coast Regional Commission.

c. If a timely, valid appeal is taken to the Regional Commission, the operation and effect of the Coastal Development Permit is stayed pending final action on the appeal by the Regional Commission or the Commission, and the City shall within 5 working days of the receipt of such notice, deliver to the Executive Director copies of all relevant documents and materials used by the City in its consideration of the permit application.

d. If no appeal is taken within 20 working days of the date of the notice of the City’s decision to issue a permit is deemed received by the Executive Director, the applicant may commence utilization of the permit. If no timely appeal is taken from the City’s decision to deny a permit, such decision is final.

e. Neither an applicant nor any other aggrieved party may appeal the approval, conditional approval, or disapproval of any permit to the Regional Commission unless and until all of the City’s appeal procedures for such permit have been taken, and a decision thereon has been made.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

In making its determination under the provisions of this Section, the permit granting authority shall not approve, or conditionally approve a permit unless it makes written findings, including specific factual findings, supporting the following conclusions:

1. That the development is in conformity with Chapter 3 of the California Coastal Act of 1976 (commencing with Sec. 30200 of the California Public Resources Code).

2. That the permitted development will not prejudice the ability of the City to prepare a Local Coastal Program that is in conformity with Chapter 3 of the California Coastal Act of 1976.

3. That the Interpretative Guidelines for Coastal Planning and Permits as established by the California Coastal Commission dated February 11, 1977 and any subsequent amendments thereto have been reviewed, analyzed, and considered in the light of the individual project in making its determination.
4. That the decision of the permit granting authority has been guided by any applicable decision of the California Coastal Commission pursuant to Sec. 30625(c) of the Public Resources Code.

5. If the development is located between the nearest public road and the sea or shoreline of any body of water located within the coastal zone, that the development is in conformity with the public access and public recreation policies of Chapter 3 of the California Coastal Act of 1976.

6. Any other finding or findings as may be required for the development by the California Environmental Quality Act.

F. Scope of Decision

1. General

Coastal Development undertaken pursuant to a Coastal Development Permit shall conform to the plans, specifications, terms and conditions approved in the Permit.

2. Extensions of Permits

a. Prior to the expiration of a Coastal Development Permit, an applicant may apply to the initial approving authority of the original permit for an extension of the permit for a period of one year. This request shall automatically extend the expiration date of the permit until the approving authority has acted upon the request and the approving authority’s action becomes effective. However, if construction has not commenced at the time the application for extension is made, construction may not commence during the period of the automatic extension until the approving authority has acted upon the request and it becomes effective. The application shall state the reasons for the request and shall be accompanied by evidence of a valid, unexpired permit and of the applicant’s continued legal ownership interest in the property. The applicant shall also furnish to the City the information required in Subsection C of this Section.

b. The approving authority, in considering the request for extension, shall determine whether there are changed circumstances that may affect the consistency of the project with the findings required under Subsection E of this Section.

c. If the approving authority determines that there are no changed circumstances that may affect the consistency of the project with the findings required under Subsection E of this Section, notice of the determination, including a summary of the procedures set forth in this subsection, shall be posted on the subject property by the applicant and shall be mailed, by first class mail by the appropriate City agency, to all persons who testified at any public hearing on the original permit and left their names and addresses, or submitted written testimony or to any other persons requesting notice.

d. If no written objection to the determination is received within 10 working days of the posting and mailing, the extension shall be approved.

e. If the approving authority determines that, due to changed circumstances, the proposed development is no longer consistent with the findings required in Subsection E of this Section, or if objection is made to the determination of consistency, the approving authority shall set the
matter for public hearing and give notice in accordance with the provisions of Subsection C of this Section. In addition, the approving authority shall notify any persons who objected to the approving authority’s determination of consistency.

f. The approving authority shall make a determination based on the facts presented at the public hearing. If the proposed development is determined to be consistent with the findings required in Subsection E of this Section, the extension shall be approved. If the proposed development is determined to be inconsistent with these requirements, the extension shall be denied.

g. Notice of any action taken by the approving authority on an application for an extension of a permit shall be provided as set forth in Subsection D.3 of this Section.

h. Any action taken by the approving authority on an application for an extension of a permit is appealable to the first City appellate body referenced in Subsection G. of this Section in the same manner as an appeal of the original permit as set forth in Subsection G.

i. The notification procedures and the procedures applicable to appeals to the Coastal Commission set forth in Subsection C of this Section are applicable to applications for extensions of permits.

G. Appeals

Appeals from the approval, conditional approval, or disapproval of a permit under the provisions of this Section, may be taken by the applicant or any aggrieved person as follows:

1. Where a Coastal Development Permit hearing has been combined with the hearing on the project itself, an appeal may be taken to the appellate body that would hear and decide the appeal from the underlying project. If the appeal from any underlying project is further appealable to a second appellate body, the Coastal Development Permit is likewise further appealable. The time within which to appeal shall be the same as that provided for an appeal of the project itself, but the decision of the permit granting authority on the coastal permit may be separately appealed, without appealing the action on the underlying project. The times for notification of hearing and action on such appeal shall be the same as for the underlying project, whether or not such underlying project is also appealed.

2. Where a Coastal Development Permit application is for a public project, the action of the City Engineer may be appealed to the Board of Public Works. Such appeal shall be filed with the Office of the City Engineer within 15 days of the mailing of the decision of the permit granting authority.

3. Where a Coastal Development Permit (other than for a Public Project) involves an underlying activity which is not otherwise appealable, the action of a permit-granting authority on an application may be appealed to the Area Planning Commission. That appeal shall be filed with the Area Planning Commission within 15 days of the mailing of the decision of the permit-granting authority.

4. Any appeal filed with either the City Engineer or the Area Planning Commission shall be heard and decided within 30 days of the filing of the appeal. Notice shall be mailed to the required parties at least 10 days prior to the hearing.

5. Action on any appeal shall be in writing, and if the appeal is granted, in whole or in part, such decision shall set forth wherein the permit granting authority, or the lower appeal body erred in its
action on the permit under the criteria set forth in Subsection E. If the action of any appeal body is further appealable within the City’s appeal structure, notice of such intermediate appeal body’s action approving, conditionally approving or disapproving any appeal of a Coastal Development Permit along with any findings made and conditions imposed in connection therewith, shall be mailed to the applicant, the appellant, and to any person or persons who, in writing, request a copy of such action.

H. Modification of Entitlement

1. The holder of a Coastal Development Permit may apply to amend the permit by filing a written application with the initial approving authority who approved the original permit. The application shall contain a description of the proposed amendment, the reason for the amendment, together with maps, plans or any other information as may be required by the approving authority, and shall be accompanied by evidence of a valid, unexpired permit and of the applicant’s continued legal ownership interest in the property. The applicant shall also furnish to the City the information required in Subsection C of this Section. If the application is deemed complete and accepted, the approving authority shall determine if the requested amendment constitutes an immaterial or material change to the permit.

2. For applications representing immaterial changes, the approving authority shall prepare a written notice containing the same information required for the notice of the original application for a Coastal Development Permit, a description of the proposed amendment and a summary of the procedures outlined in this subsection. The notice shall be posted on the subject property by the applicant and shall also be mailed, by first class mail by the appropriate City agency, to all persons who testified at any public hearing on the original permit and left their names and addresses, or submitted written testimony or to any other persons who requested to be notified. If no written objection is received by the approving authority within 10 working days of the posting and mailing, the approving authority shall approve the amendment provided the following findings are made:

   a. That the proposed amendment will not lessen or avoid the intended effect of the original permit, as approved or conditioned consistent with the findings required in Subsection E of this Section, unless the proposed amendment is necessitated by a change in circumstances, and the applicant has presented newly discovered material which he or she could not, with reasonable diligence, have discovered and produced before the original permit was granted;

   b. That the proposed amendment will not lessen or eliminate any conditions imposed for the purpose of protecting a coastal resource or coastal access consistent with the findings required by Subsection E of this Section;

   c. That all of the findings required by Subsection E of this Section can still be made;

   d. That the proposed amendment will not result in any increase in the density or intensity of the project; and

   e. That the proposed amendment will not cause any adverse impact on surrounding properties.

3. For applications representing material changes, applications whose immateriality has been challenged or applications for amendments which affect coastal resource or coastal access protection as
required by California Public Resources Code Sec. 30604, the approving authority shall set the
matter for public hearing and shall give notice in accordance with the provisions of Subsection C
of this Section. The approving authority shall also notify all persons who objected to the approving
authority’s determination of immateriality. If the approving authority can make the findings contained
in Subdivision 2 of this Subsection H, it shall approve the application for amendment to the permit. If
the approving authority cannot make the findings referenced above, the application for amendment
shall be denied.

4. Notice of any action taken by the approving authority on an application for an amendment to a permit
shall be provided as set forth in Subsection D.3 of this Section.

5. Any action taken by the approving authority on an application for an amendment to a permit is
appealable in the same manner as an appeal on the original permit as set forth in the Subsection G of
this Section.

6. The notification procedures and the procedures applicable to appeals to the Coastal Commission set
forth in Subsection D.4 of this Section are applicable to applications for amendments to permits.

I. Enforcement

1. Violations

Any violation of the provisions of this Section and Code relating to the processing of permits shall
be subject to enforcement and penalties of Chapter 9 of the California Coastal Act of 1976 and
subsequent amendments thereto.

2. Revocation

Any permit application filed or approved under the provisions of this Section or Code may be
immediately terminated or revoked by the permit granting authority upon a finding that one or more
of the following grounds exist:

a. That inaccurate, erroneous or incomplete information was filed or presented in conjunction with
   said Permit application.

b. That names and addresses of all property owners as shown on the records of the City Engineer or
   of the County Assessor, were not provided within the required radius of the involved property in
   conformity with the requirements of this Section and Code.

c. That the addresses of all residential occupancies within one hundred feet of each boundary of the
   site of the proposed development were not provided.

d. That the applicant failed to post and maintain the required notice at the project site in accordance
   with Subsection C of this Section.
SEC. 13.12.2. COASTAL DEVELOPMENT PERMIT (POST-CERTIFICATION)

A. Applicability

1. Requirement of a Coastal Development Permit

   a. A Coastal Development Permit issued by the City that conforms to this Section is required for all Coastal Development located within an area of the City covered by a certified Local Coastal Program,

      i. Unless the Coastal Development is exempted under Subsection A.4 of this Section;

      ii. The proposed project site lies completely within the Coastal Commission Permit jurisdiction;

      or

      iii. The Coastal Commission previously issued a Coastal Development Permit for the Coastal Development.

2. Amendments

   Amendments to these procedures are not effective until certified by the Coastal Commission.

3. Definitions

   The following definitions apply to the Coastal Zone of the City within areas subject to certified Local Coastal Programs. Words and phrases not defined here shall be construed as defined in Section 12.03 of Chapter 1 or the California Coastal Commission regulations, if defined there.

   **Appealable Area.** The area identified in Public Resources Code Sec. 30603. The area that meets this criteria includes, but is not limited to, the area shown on the “Post-LCP Certification Permit and Appeals Jurisdiction Map” certified by the Coastal Commission in accordance with the provisions of California Code of Regulations Title 14 Section 13576 and attached as an exhibit in each certified coastal Specific Plan.

   **Appealable Development.** In accordance with Public Resources Code Sec. 30603(a), any development that constitutes a major public works project or a major energy facility, or any development located in the Appealable Area.

   **Applicant.** The person, partnership, corporation, or other entity or State or local government agency applying for the Coastal Development Permit.

   **Approving Authority.** The initial decision maker and appeal body, including the Director of Planning, City Engineer, Zoning Administrator, City Planning Commission, Area Planning Commission, Board of Public Works, City Council or other applicable decision-making person or body within the City, which has the authority to approve a Coastal Development Permit pursuant to this Section or by reason of jurisdiction over other permits and approvals sought in conjunction with an application for a Coastal Development Permit.
Categorically Excluded Development. A development, which is excluded from the Coastal Development Permit requirements pursuant to a categorical exclusion order adopted by the Coastal Commission that sets forth the specific categories of development that qualify for the exclusion within a specific geographic area, and which establishes that those categories of development in the specified geographic areas will have no potential for significant adverse effects, either individually or cumulatively on coastal resources or on public access to or along the coastline.

Coastal Bluff. The upper termination of a bluff, cliff, or seacliff. In cases where the top edge of the cliff is rounded away from the face of the cliff as a result of erosional processes related to the presence of the steep cliff face, the bluff line or edge shall be defined as that point nearest the cliff beyond which the downward gradient of the surface increases more or less continuously until it reaches the general gradient of the cliff. In a case where there is a steplike feature at the top of the cliff face, the landward edge of the topmost riser shall be taken to be the cliff edge. The termini of the bluff line, or edge along the seaward face of the bluff, shall be defined as a point reached by bisecting the angle formed by a line coinciding with the general trend of the bluff line along the inland facing portion of the bluff. The minimum length of bluff line or edge used in making these determinations is 500 feet.

Coastal Development. Any of the following on land, in or under water:

- The placement or erection of any solid material or structure;
- The discharge or disposal of any dredged material or of any gaseous, liquid, solid or thermal waste;
- The grading, removing, dredging, mining or extraction of any materials; any change in the density or intensity of use of land, including, but not limited to, subdivisions pursuant to the Subdivision Map Act (commencing with Government Code Sec. 66410), and any other division of land, including lot splits, except where the land division is brought about in connection with the purchase of the land by a public agency for public recreational use;
- Any change in the intensity of use of water or of access to the water;
- Construction, reconstruction, demolition or alteration of the size of any structure, including any facility of any private, public or municipal utility; and
- The removal or harvesting of major vegetation other than for agricultural purposes, kelp harvesting, and timber operations, which are in accordance with a timber harvesting plan submitted pursuant to the provisions of the Z’berg-Nejedly Forest Practice Act of 1973 (commencing with Public Resources Code Sec. 4511).

Coastal Zone. That land and water area specified on the maps cited in Public Resources Code Sec. 30103, extending seaward to the State’s outer limit of jurisdiction, including all offshore islands, but with some additional criteria for special areas as specified in Public Resources Code Sec. 30103.5 and 30166.

Disaster. Fire, flood, wind, earthquake, or other natural or man-made disaster.

Emergency. A sudden, unexpected occurrence demanding immediate action to prevent or mitigate loss or damage to life, health, property or essential public services.

Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Area. Any officially mapped area in which plant or animal life or their habitats are either rare or especially valuable because of their special nature or role in an ecosystem and which could easily be disturbed or degraded by human activities and developments,
and any area identified as a wetland, an environmentally sensitive habitat or as a Sensitive Coastal Resource Area, in a certified Local Coastal Program, a certified land use plan or a certified Specific Plan.

**First Public Road Paralleling the Sea.** That road nearest to the sea, as defined in Public Resources Code Sec. 30115, which: (a) is lawfully open to uninterrupted public use and is suitable for that use; (b) is publicly maintained; (c) is an improved, all-weather road open to motor vehicle traffic in at least one direction; (d) is not subject to any restrictions on use by the public except when closed due to an Emergency or when closed temporarily for military purposes; and (e) does, in fact, connect with other public roads, providing a continuous access system, and generally parallels and follows the shoreline of the sea to include all portions of the sea where the physical features, such as bays, lagoons, estuaries and wetlands cause the waters of the sea to extend landward from the generally continuous coastline.

**Public Project.** Any development initiated by the Department of Public Works or any of its bureaus, any development initiated by any other department or agency of the City, and any development initiated or to be carried out by any other governmental agency that is required to obtain a local government permit. Public Project does not include any development by any department or agency of the City or any other governmental entity that otherwise requires action by or approval of the City Planning Commission, Area Planning Commission or the Office of Zoning Administration, or any development by any department or agency of the City or any other government entity for which a permit from the Department of Building and Safety is required. Public Project shall also not include any development on tidelands, submerged lands, or on public trust lands, whether filled or unfilled.

**Wetland.** Lands within the Coastal Zone which may be covered periodically or permanently with shallow water and include saltwater marshes, freshwater marshes, open or closed brackish water marshes, swamps, mudflats and fens.

4. **Exemptions**

The following types of Coastal Development are exempt from the requirement to obtain a Coastal Development Permit in accordance with the provisions of this Section:

a. **Improvements to Existing Structures**

   i. Improvements to any existing structure are exempt. For purposes of this Section, in order to qualify as an improvement, the Coastal Development shall retain 50% or more of the existing exterior walls of the building or structure. In addition, the following is considered part of an existing structure:

      a) All fixtures and other structures directly attached to the existing structure and landscaping on the lot; **and**

      b) For single-family residences, in addition to (a) above, structures on the property normally associated with a single-family residence, such as garages, swimming pools, fences and storage sheds, but not including guest houses or self-contained dwelling units, shall also be considered part of that structure.
ii. Despite the exemption provided in Subparagraph a above, the following improvements require a Coastal Development Permit:

a) Improvements to any structure on a beach, Wetland, stream or lake, seaward of the mean high tide line, where the structure or proposed improvement would encroach within 50 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff, stream or in areas of natural vegetation designated by resolution of the Coastal Commission as a significant natural habitat, or identified in a certified local coastal plan or specific plan as a significant natural habitat; or within 100 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff if the structure is a single family dwelling;

b) Any significant alteration of land forms, including the removal or placement of vegetation, on a beach, Wetland or sand dune, or within 100 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff or stream or in areas of natural vegetation designated by resolution of the Coastal Commission or in a certified specific plan as a significant natural habitat; or within 50 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff if the structure is a single family dwelling;

c) The expansion or construction of water wells or septic systems;

d) Improvements to any structure on property located in the Appealable Area that would result in:
   1) An increase of 10% or more of internal floor area of the existing structure;
   2) An additional improvement of 10% or less where an improvement to the structure has previously been undertaken pursuant to Public Resources Code Sec. 30610(b); and/or
   3) An increase in height by more than 10% of an existing structure.

e) Improvements to any structure on property in the non-appealable area that would result in an increase of 10% or more of internal floor area of the existing structure;

f) Improvements to any structure in significant scenic resource areas as designated by the Coastal Commission or in a certified Specific Plan that would result in:
   1) An increase of 10% or more of internal floor area of the existing structure;
   2) An additional improvement of 10% or less where an improvement to the structure has previously been undertaken pursuant to Public Resources Code Sec. 30610(b); and/or
   3) An increase in height by more than 10% of an existing structure.

g) In areas the Coastal Commission has previously declared, by resolution after public hearing, to have a critically short water supply that must be maintained for the protection of coastal resources or public recreational use, the construction of any specific major water-using Coastal Development including, but not limited to, swimming pools, or the construction or extension of any landscaping irrigation system;
h) Any improvement to a structure where the development permit issued for the original structure by the Coastal Commission indicated that any future improvements would require a Coastal Development Permit;

i) Any improvement to a structure that results in a Change in the Intensity of Use of the structure; and

j) Any improvement made pursuant to a conversion of an existing structure from a multiple unit rental use or visitor-serving commercial use to a use involving a fee ownership or long-term leasehold, including, but not limited to, a condominium conversion, stock cooperative conversion or hotel/motel timesharing conversion.

b. Repair and Maintenance Activities of Public Utilities

Repair and maintenance activities of public utilities as specified in the repair, maintenance and utility hook-up exclusion adopted by the Coastal Commission on September 5, 1978.

c. Other Repair and Maintenance

Repair and maintenance activities that do not result in a material addition to or an enlargement or expansion of the object of those activities, except as otherwise specified by the Coastal Commission in California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Section 13252, and any amendments subsequently adopted, except if the repairs or maintenance involve any of the following:

i. Any method of repair or maintenance of a seawall revetment, bluff retaining wall, breakwater, groin, culvert, outfall or similar shoreline work that involves:

   a) Repair or maintenance involving substantial alteration of the foundation of the protective work including pilings and other surface or subsurface structures;

   b) The placement, whether temporary or permanent, of rip-rap, artificial berms of sand or other beach materials, or any other forms of solid materials, on a beach or in coastal waters, streams, Wetlands, estuaries and lakes or on a shoreline protective work except for agricultural dikes within enclosed bays or estuaries;

   c) The replacement of 20% or more of the materials in an existing structure with materials of a different kind; or

   d) The presence, whether temporary or permanent, of mechanized construction equipment or construction materials on any sand area or bluff or within 20 feet of coastal waters or streams.

ii. Any method of maintenance dredging that involves:

   a) The dredging of 100,000 cubic yards or more within a 12 month period;

   b) The placement of dredge spoils of any quantity within an Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Area, on any sand area, within 50 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff or Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Area or within 20 feet of coastal waters or streams; or
c) The removal, sale or disposal of dredge spoils of any quantity that would be suitable for beach nourishment in an area that the Coastal Commission has declared by resolution, or has been identified in a certified Local Coastal Program, to have a critically short sand supply that must be maintained for protection of structures, coastal access or public recreational use.

iii. Any repair or maintenance to facilities or structures or work located in an Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Area, any sand area, within 50 feet of the edge of a Coastal Bluff or Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Area or within 20 feet of coastal waters or streams that includes:

a) The placement or removal, whether temporary or permanent, of rip-rap, rocks, sand or other beach materials or any other forms of solid materials; or

b) The presence, whether temporary or permanent, of mechanized equipment or construction materials.

iv. Unless destroyed by Disaster, the replacement of 50% or more of a seawall, revetment, bluff retaining wall, breakwater, groin or similar protective work under one ownership is not repair and maintenance under Public Resources Code Sec. 30610(d), but instead constitutes a replacement structure requiring a Coastal Development Permit.

d. Replacement Structures

The replacement of any structure destroyed by a Disaster if the replacement structure conforms to applicable existing zoning requirements, is for the same use as the destroyed structure, does not exceed either the floor area, height, or bulk of the destroyed structure by more than 10% and is sited in the same location on the affected property as the destroyed structure.

i. As used in this subdivision, “bulk” means total interior cubic volume as measured from the exterior surface of the structure.

ii. As used in this subdivision, “structure” includes landscaping and any erosion control structure or device which is similar to that which existed prior to the occurrence of the Disaster.

e. Categorically Excluded Development

Any Coastal Development that has been categorically excluded pursuant to a categorical exclusion approved by the Coastal Commission.

f. Geologic Testing

Geologic testing that does not require other City permits, does not involve cutting access roads and does not remove significant vegetation.

g. Temporary Events

i. A temporary event that meets all of the following criteria:
a) Does not involve a charge for general public admission or seating; and
b) Will not restrict public access or use of roadways, parking areas, or recreational areas; and
c) Will not either directly or indirectly impact Environmentally Sensitive Habitat Areas, rare or endangered species, significant scenic resources, or other coastal resources, such as water-oriented activities, visitor facilities, marine resources, biological resources, agricultural lands, and archaeological or paleontological resources.

ii. Any temporary event which has previously received a Coastal Development Permit, will be in the same location, during the same time period, will be operated in the same manner, and was not the subject of previous complaints.

B. Initiation

1. Generally

An application for a Coastal Development Permit shall be filed with either the Department of City Planning or the City Engineer.

a. Within 30 days of the submittal of the application and the payment of fees, the Director or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, shall determine whether the application is complete.

b. Prior to deeming an application complete, the Director or City Engineer shall determine, and if necessary, advise the Applicant, of the processes to be followed, any additional information required, and the fees to be paid. The Director or City Engineer shall adopt guidelines and use them to determine when an application is deemed complete.

2. Jurisdiction

a. An application for a Coastal Development Permit for a Public Project, or for a private project where the approval of the underlying permit is within the jurisdiction of the City Engineer, shall be filed in the office of the City Engineer.

b. All other applications for Coastal Development Permits shall be filed in a public office of the Department of City Planning.

3. Preliminary Notice of Jurisdiction

a. At the time an application for Coastal Development is submitted, the Director of Planning (Director) or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, shall determine whether:

i. The development is within the Coastal Commission’s jurisdiction or the City’s jurisdiction;

ii. The development is located within the appealable or non-appealable jurisdiction of the Coastal Zone;

iii. The development is within an area designated by a certified Local Coastal Program or within the area subject to the provisions of Sec. 12.20.1 of Chapter 1 (SL Ocean Submerged Land zone); and
iv. The development is exempt or categorically excluded according to the criteria of Subsection A.4 of this Section.

b. The Director or City Engineer shall use the following criteria: the certified Local Coastal Program, including any maps, the Post LCP Certification Permit and Appeals Jurisdiction Map certified by the California Coastal Commission, land use designations, special programs and zoning ordinances that are certified as part of the Local Coastal Program and categorical exclusion orders granted by the Coastal Commission.

c. If the preliminary notice of jurisdiction of the Director or City Engineer is challenged by the Applicant or an interested person within 15 days after the determination is made, the Director or City Engineer may request an opinion of the Coastal Commission Executive Director. The decision of the Executive Director or the Coastal Commission pursuant to California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Section 13569 shall apply.

4. Notice of Exemption

After jurisdiction has been established and the Director or City Engineer has determined that the Coastal Development is exempt pursuant to Subsection A.4 of this Section, the Director or the City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, shall issue a notice of exemption for a Coastal Development which is exempt from the Coastal Development Permit requirements. The Director or City Engineer shall mail a copy of the notice of exemption to the Applicant and the Coastal Commission.
C. Notice of Public Hearing

The following notice applies to hearings conducted under this Section:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Notice of Coastal Development Permit Application</td>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>• Applicant; • The Certified Neighborhood Council; • All persons who have requested to be on the mailing list for the particular Coastal Development or for all coastal decisions within the Coastal Zone; • All property owners and residents within 300 feet of the perimeter of the parcel on which the Coastal Development is proposed exclusive of streets; and • The Coastal Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coastal Development that requires a public hearing</td>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>• Applicant; • All persons who have requested to be on the mailing list for the particular Coastal Development or for all coastal decisions within the Coastal Zone; • All property owners and residents within 300 feet of the perimeter of the parcel on which the Coastal Development is proposed, exclusive of streets; and • Coastal Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All applications</td>
<td>Posting</td>
<td>• In a conspicuous place, and as close as possible to the proposed Coastal Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appeal</td>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>• Applicant; • Appellant(s); • All persons who have requested to be on the mailing list for the particular Coastal Development or for all coastal decisions within the Coastal Zone; • All property owners and residents within 300 feet of the parcel on which the Coastal Development is proposed, exclusive of streets; and • Coastal Commission</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Notice of Coastal Development Permit Application

The City shall provide the notice at the Applicant’s expense. The notice shall contain the following information:

a. A statement that the Coastal Development is within the Coastal Zone;

b. The date of filing of the application and the name of the Applicant;

c. The case number assigned to the application; and
d. A description of the Coastal Development and its proposed location.

2. **Notice of Waiver of Public Hearing**

a. For Coastal Development in the Appealable Area where the requirement for a public hearing is proposed to be waived, the City shall provide the following statement in the manner provided in Paragraph 1 above: “the public hearing will be waived unless a hearing is requested by any person within ten working days of the date of this notice. The failure to request a public hearing may result in the loss of that person’s ability to appeal to the Coastal Commission the City’s action on the Coastal Development Permit.”

b. For a Coastal Development that does not require a public hearing pursuant to this Section, the notice shall contain the date the application will be acted upon by the Approving Authority and the general procedure for submitting public comments in writing to the Approving Authority prior to the decision date.

3. **Notice of Public hearing**

a. For a Coastal Development that requires a public hearing pursuant to this Section, the City shall provide the notice at the Applicant’s expense. This notice may be combined with the Notice of Coastal Development Permit Application for applications that require a Public hearing.

b. The notice shall contain the following information:

   i. A statement that the Coastal Development is within the Coastal Zone;

   ii. The date of filing of the application and the name of the Applicant;

   iii. The case number assigned to the application;

   iv. A description of the Coastal Development and its proposed location;

   v. The date, time, and place at which the public hearing on the application will be heard;

   vi. A brief description of the general procedure concerning the conduct of the public hearing and City actions;

   vii. The procedure for City and Coastal Commission appeals, if any, including any required fees;

   viii. If applicable, the criteria for eligibility to appeal to the Coastal Commission; and

   ix. a statement that an interested person must request to be on the mailing list for the particular Coastal Development in order to receive notice of the written determination and in order to appeal to the City.

4. **Continuation of Public Hearing – Notice**

a. If a decision on a Coastal Development Permit is continued to a time which is neither previously stated in the notice of public hearing provided pursuant to this Subsection, nor announced at the hearing as being continued to a time certain, notice of the further hearings or action on the
proposed Coastal Development shall be provided in the same manner, and within the same time limits, as established in this subsection.

5. Posted Notice

The Applicant must post, in a conspicuous place, and as close as possible to the proposed Coastal Development, the City’s notice that an application has been filed for a Coastal Development Permit. The notice shall contain specific information as to the nature of the proposed Coastal Development and be in a form as required by the approving department for that purpose.

6. Notification of Failure to Act and Approval by Operation of Law

a. Notification by Applicant

If the Approving Authority fails to act on an application within the time limits set forth in Government Code Sec. 65950-65957.1, the person claiming a right to proceed pursuant to those Code Sections shall notify, in writing, the Approving Authority and the Coastal Commission and all persons entitled to receive notice of an appeal that the Coastal Development has been approved by operation of law. The notice shall specify the application which is claimed to have been approved.

b. Notification by Approving Authority

When the Approving Authority determines that the time limits established pursuant to Government Code Sec. 65950-65957.1 have expired, and that the notice required to all persons entitled to receive notice of an appeal pursuant to Subsection C of this Section has occurred, the Approving Authority shall, within 7 calendar days of its determination, notify any person entitled to receive notice of an appeal pursuant to Subsection C that it has taken final action by operation of law pursuant to Government Code Sec. 65950-65957.1, and that the application, if it is for an Appealable Development, may be appealed to the Coastal Commission pursuant to California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Section 13110, et seq.

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The initial decision maker on a Coastal Development Permit is the Director or the City Engineer, pursuant to Subsection B.1-2.

2. Public hearing

a. Generally

The Approving Authority shall hold a public hearing on any application for a Coastal Development Permit for an Appealable Development except as waived in Subparagraph b below. It shall hold the hearing at least 21 calendar days following the mailing of the notice required in Subsection C and shall consolidate the hearing with any other public hearing required for any other approvals required by the Los Angeles Municipal Code or other City ordinance.
Coastal Development Permit (Post-Certification) | Coastal Development Administration

September 12, 2018 DRAFT

City of Los Angeles Zoning Code | 13-247

b. Waiver of Public Hearing

The Approving Authority may waive the public hearing for Coastal Development in the non-appealable area and may propose to waive the requirement for a public hearing for Coastal Development in the Appealable Area if it determines that the Coastal Development meets the following criteria:

i. The Coastal Development is consistent with the Certified Local Coastal Program;

ii. The Coastal Development requires no discretionary approvals other than a Coastal Development Permit; and

iii. The Coastal Development has no adverse effect either individually or cumulatively on coastal resources or public access to the shoreline or along the coast.

3. Initial Decision

a. If an application for a Coastal Development Permit is submitted to the City and there is no application for another Quasi-judicial or Legislative approval, the initial decision shall be made by the Director or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction.

b. The Director or City Engineer may approve, conditionally approve or deny a Coastal Development Permit.

c. The Approving Authority, in approving an application for a Coastal Development Permit, shall impose any conditions considered necessary to insure that the proposed use will be consistent with the findings in Subsection E.

d. An application for a Coastal Development Permit shall be denied when the evidence submitted by the Applicant and/or presented at a public hearing fails to support the findings in Subsection E to the satisfaction of the Approving Authority.

4. Concurrent Processing with Other Permits or Approvals

a. When a proposed Coastal Development is required to obtain a Coastal Development Permit and is also required to obtain other Quasi-judicial or Legislative approvals, the application for a Coastal Development Permit shall be filed and processed concurrently with the other permits or approvals. The action of the Approving Authority is considered one consolidated action.

b. If a condition of the Coastal Development Permit varies from a condition contained in the other permits and approvals, the more restrictive condition controls.

c. No additional fees shall be charged for appeal of a Coastal Development Permit that is combined with an appeal for the other permits and approvals.

5. Time Limit for Initial Decision

a. The initial Approving Authority shall make an initial decision within 75 days after:

i. The date the application is deemed complete; or
ii. When an environmental impact report (EIR) is required, the date the EIR is certified as complete consistent with State law.

b. The time limit may be extended by mutual consent of the Director and the Applicant.

6. Transmittal of Written Decision

Upon making a written decision, the Approving Authority shall transmit a copy by First Class Mail to each Applicant, to all persons who have requested to be on the mailing list for the particular Coastal Development or for all coastal decisions within the Coastal Zone, to all property owners and residents within 100 feet of the perimeter of the parcel on which the Coastal Development is proposed, exclusive of streets, and to the Coastal Commission.

7. Effective Date of City Action

The City shall issue a Coastal Development Permit only:

a. For a non-appealable development, 15 days after the final City action if no appeal is filed or if the Coastal Commission does not assert jurisdiction.

b. For an Appealable Development, only:

i. After receiving the final City action and notification that the 10 working day appeal period to the Coastal Commission established by California Code of Regulations has ended and no appeal was filed; or

ii. An appeal was filed and the Coastal Commission made a determination of no substantial issue with the City’s decision.

c. If a decision on a Coastal Development Permit is appealed to the Coastal Commission and the Coastal Commission determines that a substantial issue exists, the issuance of the permit will be regulated by the Coastal Commission.

8. Recordation of the Coastal Development Permit

Within 14 days of the issuance of the Coastal Development Permit for a Coastal Development subject to the jurisdiction of the Director, the Applicant shall record the Permit with the Los Angeles County Recorder’s Office and provide a certified copy to the City Planning Department.

9. Notice of Exemption

The City shall maintain a record of all notices issued for exempt Coastal Developments (see Subsection B.4), including Categorically Excluded Developments, which shall be made available to the Coastal Commission or any interested person upon request. This record may be in the form of a list of issued permits or approvals currently maintained by the City, provided that the record includes the Applicant’s name, the location of the Coastal Development, and a brief description of the Coastal Development.
E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

An application for a Coastal Development Permit shall be approved if the Approving Authority, based on information obtained during an investigation and/or public hearing, if applicable, makes specific written findings justifying the City’s action, including any conditions imposed in order to bring the Coastal Development into conformity with the certified Local Coastal Program. These findings shall include the following:

1. That the proposed Coastal Development conforms to the certified Local Coastal Program;

2. That the Coastal Development conforms to all applicable provisions of any adopted community plan and specific plan for the area; and

3. Where applicable, that any Coastal Development located between the First Public Road Paralleling the Sea and the sea or shoreline of any body of water located within the Coastal Zone conforms to the public access and public recreation policies of Chapter 3 of Division 20 of the California Public Resources Code.

F. Scope of Decision

1. Coastal Development undertaken pursuant to a Coastal Development Permit shall conform to the plans, specifications, terms and conditions approved in the Permit.

2. Duration of Permits

   a. Validity

   A Coastal Development Permit that was granted pursuant to this Section runs with the land and continues to be valid upon any changes of ownership of the land or any changes to the existing building or structure on the land.

   b. Termination

   i. A permit which is not used within the time specified in the permit, or, if no time is specified, within 2 years after the permit is granted, becomes void.

   ii. The Director or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, may grant extensions of time for the using the permit, if the extension is requested prior to the expiration date, under the provisions of Paragraph 4 of this Subsection.

   iii. Where other approvals are granted concurrent with the Coastal Development Permit, the time limits and extensions shall be the same as those for the other approvals. However, the Coastal Development Permit shall become void after 6 years.

   c. Use of Permit

   i. A Coastal Development Permit shall be considered used when construction or other development authorized by that permit, which would be prohibited in that location if no Coastal Development Permit had been issued, has commenced.
ii. A Coastal Development Permit shall automatically cease to be in effect if the use for which the permit was granted has ceased or has been suspended for a consecutive period of 2 or more years.

3. Revocation

a. Failure to Comply with Conditions

If the Director or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, determines that the conditions of any Coastal Development Permit granted pursuant to this Section have not been complied with, the Director or City Engineer may give notice to the record owner or lessee of the real property to appear at a time and place fixed by the Director or City Engineer and show cause why the determination of the Approving Authority granting the Coastal Development Permit should not be rescinded. An appeal from a revocation action may be taken in the same manner prescribed in Subsection G of this Section.

b. Request by Aggrieved Person

Any aggrieved person may request revocation of a permit by application to the Director or City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, specifying with particularity the grounds for revocation. The Director or City Engineer shall review the stated grounds for revocation and shall determine whether to initiate revocation proceedings. An appeal from a revocation action may be taken in the same manner prescribed in Subsection G of this Section.

4. Extensions of Time

a. Application

i. Prior to the expiration of a Coastal Development Permit, an Applicant may apply for a 1 year extension of the permit. Prior to the expiration of any extension, the Applicant may apply for another 1 year extension of the permit.

ii. An application for an extension of time shall automatically keep the permit in effect until the Approving Authority has acted upon the request. However, if construction has not commenced at the time the application is made, construction may not commence after the initial expiration date until the Approving Authority has acted upon the request.

iii. The application shall state the reasons for the request and shall be accompanied by evidence of a valid, unexpired permit and of the Applicant’s continued property interest.

b. Procedures

The procedures for applying for an extension of time shall be in accordance with Subsections B-E of this Section.

c. Findings

The Approving Authority shall only grant an extension if the Approving Authority can make the same findings as were required for the original permit, with no new conditions, and must make
an additional finding that there are no changed circumstances which would affect the Coastal Development’s consistency with the Local Coastal Program.

d. **Appeal**

An extension of time for a Coastal Development Permit may be appealed in accordance with Subsection G of this Section. However, in addition to the notice provisions required for appeals in the table in that subsection, the Approving Authority shall also notify any persons who objected to the Approving Authority’s approval of an extension.

G. **Appeals**

1. **Filing**
   
a. An Applicant or any other person aggrieved by the initial decision on a Coastal Development Permit may appeal the decision to the Area Planning Commission or to the Board of Public Works for a Public Project or for a private project where the approval of the underlying permit is within the jurisdiction of the City Engineer. The appeal on an Appealable Development and non-appealable development shall be filed within 15 days of the date of mailing of the decision.

b. The appeal shall set forth specifically the points at issue and the reasons for the appeal.

c. Any appeal not filed within the 15-day filing period shall not be considered by the Area Planning Commission or Board of Public Works.

d. The filing of an appeal stays proceedings in the matter until the Commission or Board has made a decision.

e. Once an appeal is filed, the initial decision maker shall transmit the appeal and the file to the Commission or Board, together with any reports responding to the allegations made in the appeal.

2. **Public Hearing on Appellate Decision**

Before acting on any appeal of a Coastal Development Permit, the Area Planning Commission or Board of Public Works shall set the matter for hearing.

3. **Time for Appellate Decision**

The Area Planning Commission or Board of Public Works shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period or within any additional period mutually agreed upon by the Applicant and the Commission or Board.

4. **Appellate Decision**

The Area Planning Commission or Board of Public Works may reverse or modify the initial decision, in whole or in part. In reversing or modifying the initial decision, the Commission or Board shall make the same findings required to be made by the initial decision maker.
5. **Notice of Final City Action**

Within 7 calendar days of a final decision on an application for any Coastal Development, the Approving Authority shall provide notice of its action, at the expense of the Applicant, by first class mail to the Coastal Commission and to any persons who specifically requested notice of the final action by submitting a self-addressed, stamped envelope to the Approving Authority. The notice shall include conditions of approval, written findings, and, if applicable, the procedures for appeal to the Coastal Commission.

6. **Appeal Procedures for Multiple Applications Including a Coastal Development Permit**

   a. If a Coastal Development Permit is combined with another Quasi-judicial or Legislative approval, an appeal of the initial decision on a Coastal Development Permit application automatically constitutes an appeal of the decision on the application for the other discretionary approvals. Any appeal of the other permits and approvals also constitute an appeal of the Coastal Development Permit unless the appeal of the Coastal Development Permit would violate Charter Sec. 563. The time for appeal of the Coastal Development Permit to the Coastal Commission shall commence after action on the other permits and approvals becomes final.

   b. The Approving Authority for multiple applications for a Coastal Development Permit and other Quasi-judicial or Legislative approvals shall be as established in Sec. 13.2.10. However, the appeal procedures for the consolidated action shall follow the procedural requirements for notice, public hearing and final action of an initial decision on a Coastal Development Permit in accordance with Subsections C-E of this Section.

H. **Modification of Entitlement**

1. **Immaterial Changes to a Coastal Development Permit**

   a. **Application**

   An application for an immaterial change to a Coastal Development Permit shall be filed with the Approving Authority that approved the existing permit.

   b. **Approval**

   If the Approving Authority finds that the proposed change conforms to the original findings and conditions required for the Coastal Development Permit and is in substantial conformance with that Permit, then the Approving Authority may approve the proposed change.

2. **Permit Amendments**

   a. **Application**

   If the Approving Authority that originally granted the Coastal Development Permit finds that a proposed change does not substantially conform to the original Coastal Development Permit, the holder of the Permit may apply for an amendment to the Permit in the same manner as an application for a new Coastal Development Permit. This application shall contain a description
of the proposed amendment, the reason for the amendment, together with maps, plans or other material appropriate to the request, and shall be accompanied by evidence of a valid, unexpired permit and of the Applicant's continued legal ownership or interest in the property.

b. Procedures

The procedures for an amendment are the same as would be required of a new application at the same location in accordance with Subsections B-E of this Section.

c. Appeals

Decisions on amendment applications are appealable as provided in Subsection G above.

I. Emergency Permits

An Emergency permit shall only be issued in cases where an Emergency necessitates immediate action that would normally require a Coastal Development Permit, and where the worth of any permanent structures erected does not exceed $25,000.

1. Applications

An application for an Emergency Coastal Development Permit shall be made to the Director or the City Engineer, whichever has jurisdiction, within three days of the Emergency or discovery of the danger. The following information shall be included in the request:

a. Nature of the Emergency;

b. Cause of the Emergency, if this can be determined;

c. Location of the Emergency;

d. The remedial, protective or preventive work required to deal with the Emergency; and

e. The circumstances during the Emergency that justify the proposed course of action, including the probable consequences of failing to take action.

2. Verification of Emergency

The Director or City Engineer shall verify the facts, including the existence and the nature of the Emergency, insofar as time permits.

3. Procedure

The Director or City Engineer shall provide public notice of the Emergency work, with the extent and type of notice determined on the basis of the nature of the Emergency. The Director or City Engineer shall not issue an Emergency permit for any work that falls within the provisions of Public Resources Code Sec. 30519(b) and 30601. The Director or City Engineer may grant an Emergency permit upon reasonable terms and conditions, if the Director or City Engineer finds that:
a. An Emergency exists that requires action more quickly than the regular permit process would allow, and the work can or will be completed within 30 days, unless otherwise specified by the terms of the permit;

b. Public comment on the proposed Emergency action has been reviewed, if time allows; and

c. The work proposed would be consistent with the certified Local Coastal Program and any adopted, relevant community or specific plans.

4. **Compliance**

An Emergency permit shall be valid for not more than 60 days from the date of issuance. Prior to expiration of the Emergency permit, the permittee must submit a Coastal Development Permit application for the Coastal Development or else remove the Coastal Development undertaken pursuant to the Emergency permit in its entirety and restore the site to its previous condition. Failure to comply with the provisions of this Subsection or failure by the permittee to properly notice and report any Emergency actions may result in the revocation of the Emergency permit.

5. **Reporting**

The Director or City Engineer shall notify the Coastal Commission of the issuance of an Emergency permit by phone or letter as soon as possible, but in any event within three days of the issuance of the Emergency permit.
DIV. 13.13. DEPARTMENT OF BUILDING AND SAFETY

SEC. 13.13.1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

A. Purpose

This Division describes the powers, duties, and processes of the Department of Building and Safety as they relate to the Zoning Code.

B. Permits and Vesting of Development Plan

1. Permits

a. No permit pertaining to the use of land or buildings shall be issued by any department, officer, or employee of this City, vested with such duty, unless the application for the permit has been approved by the Department of Building and Safety as to conformance of said use with the provisions of this chapter. Any permit or certificate of occupancy, issued in conflict with the provisions of this chapter shall be null and void.

b. Building Permits

No tennis or paddle tennis court accessory to a primary residential use on the same lot in the A or R Zones shall be constructed until application for a building permit therefor has been filed with and issued by the Department of Building and Safety.

2. Vesting of Development Plan

a. Whenever plans sufficient for a complete plan check are accepted by the Department of Building and Safety and a fee is paid, a vested right is granted to the project to proceed with its development in substantial compliance with the zoning, and development rules, regulations, ordinances and adopted policies of the City of Los Angeles in force on the date that the plan check fee is paid as indicated on a valid building permit application. These rights shall not include exemption from other applications or approvals that may be necessary to entitle the project to proceed (i.e., subdivision, zone variance, design review board review, etc.) and from subsequent changes in the Building and Safety and Fire regulations found necessary by the City Council to protect the public health and safety and which are applicable on a citywide basis, contained in Chapters 5 and 9 of this Code and policies and standards relating to those chapters or from citywide programs enacted after the application is deemed complete to implement State or Federal mandates.

b. These rights shall end:

i. 18 months after the plan check fee is paid, or if a permit is issued during that time, when the building permit terminates pursuant to Sec. 98.0605 of the LAMC;

ii. When subsequent changes are made to those plans that increase or decrease the height, floor area, or occupant load of the proposed-structure by more than 5%;
iii. When the use of the property is changed;

iv. When changes exceed or violate the Zoning Code regulations in force on the date the plan check fee was paid; or

v. When the discretionary land use approval for the project terminates under the provisions of this Chapter or Chapter 1 or any ordinance adopted pursuant to this Chapter or Chapter 1.

C. Yard Area Modifications

Sec. 98.0403.1(a)11. of the LAMC provides in part that:

1. “The Department shall have the power to hear and determine requests for slight modifications for individual cases in the yard area requirements of the zoning ordinance, provided that in each such modification, the Superintendent shall first find that a special, individual reason makes the strict letter of the ordinance impractical and that the modification is in conformity with the spirit and purpose of the ordinance involved. Any action granting a modification shall be recorded and entered in the files of the Department.

2. “For structures and additions constructed after January 1, 1995, slight modifications from the yard requirements shall be limited to deviations permitting portions of buildings to extend into a required yard or other open space a distance of not to exceed 20% of the width or depth of such required yard or open space. However, for structures and additions existing prior to January 1, 1995, slight modifications may be granted for yard deviations slightly over 20%.

3. “Except as expressly provided herein, the Superintendent of Building shall not grant deviations from the lot area, height, or density requirements. Further, the Superintendent shall not grant deviations from the yard requirements relating to the height of fences and walls, or including those for tennis or paddle tennis courts and other game courts.

4. “If the yard regulations cannot reasonably be complied with or it is difficult to determine their application on lots of peculiar shape or location, then the regulations may be modified or determined by the Superintendent of Building. The Superintendent may also waive all or part of the required loading space on unusually shaped lots, oddly located lots, or hillside lots, when such space cannot reasonably be provided or utilized.

5. “Requests for yard modifications as provided in this subsection shall be made in accordance with the procedures established in Sec. 98.0403.2 of the Los Angeles Municipal Code.”

D. Parking Facility Modifications

1. The Superintendent of Building may grant slight modifications in the requirements of Sec. 12.21 A.5. of Chapter 1 if it is impractical to apply the design criteria set forth therein due to the unusual topography, peculiar shape of location of the lot, or where parking angles are less than 40 degrees. He/she may also grant slight modifications in such requirements where such modifications will improve the design or functioning of the parking area or garage, or where attendant parking is assured to his/her satisfaction.
2. The power to grant such modifications shall be exercised in accordance with the procedure established in Sec. 98.0403 of the LAMC.

E. Inspection of Premises

1. Whenever it is necessary to make an inspection to enforce any of the provisions or to perform any duty imposed by this Code or other applicable law, or whenever the Superintendent of Building or his/her authorized representative has reasonable cause to believe that there exists in any building or upon any premises any violation of the provisions of this Article or other applicable law, the Superintendent of Building or his/her authorized representative is hereby authorized to enter such property at any reasonable time and to inspect the same and perform any duty imposed upon the General Manager by this Code or other applicable law, provided that:

   a. If such property be occupied, he/she shall first present proper credentials to the occupant and request entry explaining his/her reasons therefor; and

   b. If such property be unoccupied, he/she shall first make a reasonable effort to locate the owner or other persons having charge or control of the property and request entry, explaining his reasons therefor. If such entry is refused or cannot be obtained because the owner or other person having charge or control of the property cannot be found after due diligence, the Superintendent of Building or his/her authorized representative shall have recourse to every remedy provided by law to secure lawful entry and inspect the property.

F. Certificate of Occupancy

1. No vacant land shall be occupied or used, except for agricultural uses, and no building erected or structurally altered shall be occupied or used until a certificate of occupancy shall have been issued by the Superintendent of Building.

2. Certificate of Occupancy for a Building

   a. A certificate of occupancy for a new building or the enlargement or alteration of an existing building shall be applied for coincident with the application for a building permit. The certificate of occupancy shall be issued after the request for it has been made in writing to the Superintendent of Building after the erection, enlargement or alteration of the building or part of the building has been completed in conformity with the provisions of these regulations. Pending the issuance of a regular certificate, a temporary certificate of occupancy may be issued by the Superintendent of Building for a period not to exceed 6 months, during the completion of alterations or during partial occupancy of a building pending its completion. Such temporary certificate shall not be construed as in any way altering the respective rights, duties, or obligations of the owners or of the City relating to the use or occupancy of the premises or any other matter covered by this chapter, and such temporary certificate shall not be issued except under such restrictions and provisions as will adequately insure the safety of the occupants.

   b. Whenever the automobile parking spaces which are required for a building by the provisions of this Code, are provided on a lot other than the one on which the building is located, the certificate of occupancy for said building shall be valid only while such parking spaces are being so maintained.
and shall bear a notation to that effect. Said certificate shall be kept posted in a conspicuous place in the building. The Superintendent of Building shall keep a record of each lot on which required automobile parking spaces are provided for a building located on another lot, and whenever he finds that such automobile parking spaces are no longer so maintained, he shall notify the persons having custody of the building of that fact. If at any time such automobile parking spaces are not being maintained, the certificate of occupancy shall automatically be cancelled and said building shall not thereafter be occupied or used until the required automobile parking spaces are again provided and a new certificate is issued.

c. Whenever a lot abutting a public alley in the “C” Zone is developed and used solely for dwelling or apartment house purposes with no more than 20 dwelling units on the lot and no loading space is provided, the certificate of occupancy for any building thereon shall be valid only while all the buildings on said lot are maintained for said use and the certificate shall bear a notation to that effect. If at any time any of the buildings on said lot are structurally altered or enlarged, or the use thereof is changed to a hospital, hotel, institution, commercial or industrial purposes, or a dwelling or apartment house so as to exceed 20 dwelling units on the lot, the certificate shall automatically be cancelled and none of the buildings on said lot shall thereafter be occupied or used until the required loading space is provided and a new certificate is issued.

d. Wherever authority is granted to permit the sale of a lot in a residential planned development contingent upon the possession of an interest in common areas and facilities which are appurtenant to said lot, the Certificate of Occupancy for buildings on said lot shall be valid only while said interest is held by the owner. Said interest may be through shares of stock or voting membership in an owners association.

3. Certificate of Occupancy for Land

A certificate of occupancy for the use of vacant land or a change in the character of the use of land, including the construction of tennis or paddle tennis courts, as herein provided, shall be applied for before any such land shall be occupied or used for any purpose except that of tilling the soil and the growing therein of farm, garden or orchard products; and a certificate of occupancy shall be issued after the application has been made, provided such use is in conformity with the provisions of the Municipal Code.

4. Certificate of Occupancy - Contents - Filing Fee

a. The Certificate of Occupancy shall state that the building or proposed use of a building or land conforms to the provisions of this Chapter. A record of all certificates shall be kept on file in the office of the Superintendent of Building, and copies shall be furnished, on request, to any person having a proprietary or tenancy interest in the building or land affected. A fee shall be charged for each original certificate of occupancy pursuant to Subdivision 10. of Subsection (b) of Sec. 91.0304 of the LAMC.

b. No excavation for any building shall be started before application has been made for a certificate of occupancy.
5. Plats

All applications for a certificate of occupancy shall be made on a printed form to be furnished by the Superintendent of Building, and shall contain accurate information and dimensions as to the size and location of the lot, the size and location of the buildings or structures on the lot, the dimensions of all yards and open spaces, and such other information as may be necessary to provide for the enforcement of these regulations. Where complete and accurate information is not readily available from existing records, the Superintendent of Building may require the applicant to furnish a survey of the lot prepared by a licensed surveyor. The applications and plats shall be kept in the office of the Superintendent of Building, and the duplicate copy shall be kept at the building at all times during construction.

6. Recorded Agreements

a. Whenever the off-street automobile parking spaces required by this section are provided on a different lot from that on which the use they are to serve is located, as a prerequisite to the issuance of the required building permit or certificate of occupancy, the owner or owners of said lot on which parking is to be provided shall record an agreement in the Office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles County, California, as a covenant running with the land for the benefit of the City of Los Angeles, providing that such owner or owners shall continue to maintain said parking spaces so long as the building or use they are intended to serve is maintained.

b. Whenever the total floor area permitted on a lot is to be included in a building which will not cover the entire buildable area of the lot, as a prerequisite to the issuance of the required building permit, the owner or owners of record of said lot shall record in the office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles County, California, a covenant running with the land for the benefit of the City of Los Angeles providing that so long as said building is maintained on said lot said owner or owners will not erect any additional buildings on the unoccupied buildable area of the lot.
Sec. 13.13.2. Appeals from LADBS Determinations

A. Applicability

1. The Director may investigate and make a decision upon appeals from determinations of the Los Angeles Department of Building and Safety (LADBS) in the interpretation or administration of the Zoning Code.

2. This Section does not apply to requests for extensions of time to comply with any order issued by the Department of Building and Safety.

B. Initiation

1. Any aggrieved person may file an appeal at a public counter of the Department of City Planning. For the purposes of this process, the person filing an appeal on the Department Building and Safety determination will be considered the applicant.

2. An appeal to the Director may only be made after the Department of Building and Safety has rendered a decision in writing and provided written justification and findings on an appeal made pursuant to Sec. 98.0403.2(a) of the LAMC.

3. The appeal shall be filed within 15 days after the Department of Building and Safety renders a decision in writing with justification and findings on the issues set forth in the appeal made pursuant to Sec. 98.0403.2(a) of the LAMC.

4. Filing an appeal stays, with respect to that site, all enforcement proceedings and actions pertaining to the Zoning Code and other land use ordinances pending the Director’s decision. However, filing an appeal will not prevent the issuance of a building permit or performance of work authorized by the permit when all Code and other land use requirements are met to the satisfaction of the Department of Building and Safety, and only after consideration of the issues set forth in the appeal to the Department of Building and Safety made pursuant to Sec. 98.0403.2(a) of the LAMC. Filing an appeal does not delay enforcement proceedings or actions related to the abatement of imminent life safety hazards.
C. Notice of Public Hearing

1. Upon receipt of the appeal, the Department shall notify the owner of the subject property if an appeal is filed by a third party.

2. The following notice is required for the public hearing on the initial decision, if held, and the appeal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mail</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>• Appellee and property owner; • Applicant; • Department of Building and Safety; • Owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property; and • Interested parties who have requested in writing to be noticed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D. Decision

1. Decision Maker

The Director is the initial decision maker on an appeal from a determination of the Department of Building and Safety.

2. Public Hearing

The Director shall set the matter for hearing if it is likely to be controversial.

3. Decision

   a. The Director shall investigate the matter.

   b. The Director shall render a decision within 75 days after the appeal period expires. If the Director fails to make a timely decision, the applicant may file a request for transfer of jurisdiction to the Area Planning Commission pursuant to Sec. 13.2.6.

4. Transmittal

The Director shall transmit a copy of the decision to the applicant, property owner, appellant, the Department of Building and Safety, owners of all properties abutting, across the street or alley from, or having a common corner with the subject property, and to all persons who requested notification in writing.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. In deciding an appeal, the Director will consider:

   a. The statement of purpose underlying the regulation; and

   b. The plain language of the regulation and principles of interpretation in this Chapter and Chapter 1.

2. The Director will make a finding regarding whether the matter may have a citywide impact.
3. The Director shall find that there is no citywide impact if the matter concerns only the use of the specific property, or circumstances or issues connected with other zoning matters which are unique to the affected site and would not generally apply to other sites in the City, or would not result in changes in the application of this Chapter or Chapter 1 and other land use ordinances to other sites.

F. Appeals

1. Decision Maker

The Area Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker on a matter that the Director found did not have a citywide impact. The City Planning Commission is the appellate decision maker on a matter that the Director found does have a citywide impact.

2. Filing

An applicant or any other person aggrieved by a decision of the Director may appeal that decision to the Area Planning Commission or City Planning Commission.

3. Appellate Decision

a. Before acting on any appeal, the appellate body will set the matter for a public hearing, giving the same notice as provided for the original hearing.

b. The appellate body shall act within 75 days after the expiration of the appeal period.

c. The decision to sustain or overturn must contain the same findings required to be made by the Director, supported by evidence in the record.

G. Scope of Decision

See Sec. 13.2.7.

H. Modification of the Action

No modification is available.
SEC. 13.13.3. ANNUAL INSPECTION MONITORING (AUTO DISMANTLING YARDS, JUNK YARDS, SCRAP METAL OR RECYCLING MATERIALS PROCESSING YARDS, RECYCLING COLLECTION AND/OR BUYBACK CENTERS, RECYCLING MATERIALS SORTING FACILITIES, AND CARGO CONTAINER STORAGE YARDS)

A. Applicability

1. The provisions of this subsection shall apply to every recycling center or yard operating pursuant to a valid certificate of occupancy. In addition, these provisions shall be applicable to every recycling center or yard operating with nonconforming status pursuant to Sec. 12.23 of Chapter 1, and as to such recycling centers or yards, any revocation proceedings authorized by these provisions shall be deemed to be proceedings to revoke and void any rights otherwise granted by Sec. 12.23 of Chapter 1.

2. Definitions

For the purpose of this Section the following words and phrases are defined:

Board. The Board of Building and Safety Commissioners.

Department. The Department of Building and Safety.

Recycling Center. Any recycling collection or buyback site, recycling sorting facility, or other recycling oriented site which does not do any processing other than mechanical compaction to reduce the volume of recyclable containers for economy of storage.

Superintendent. The Superintendent of Building or his or her authorized representative.

Yard. Any automobile or truck dismantling yard, junk yard, scrap metal or recycling materials processing yard or cargo container storage yard or any open storage location where used materials and equipment of any kind, including vehicles, boats, or airplanes, which are inoperable, wrecked, damaged, or unlicensed, i.e., not currently licensed by the Department of Motor Vehicles, are stored or processed.

B. Initiation

1. Annual Inspections

a. The Department shall make an inspection of each recycling center or yard at least once a year to verify compliance with all applicable provisions of this Code.

b. An annual inspection fee as specified in Sec. 98.0402(e) of the LAMC shall be paid by each business operator or property owner to the Department. The business operator and the property owner of every site under the jurisdiction of this section shall be notified of all fees, fines, penalties, costs, or other assessments resulting from enforcement of this section and are jointly and severally responsible to ensure that code compliance is maintained, at all times, and that payment of all fees, fines, penalties, costs, or other assessments due for each qualifying business as specified by this section, is made to the Department. If all fees, fines, penalties, costs or other assessments due
pursuant to this section are not paid, a lien may be placed upon the property as provided for in Sec. 98.0402(g) of the LAMC and Los Angeles Administrative Code Sec. 7.35.1 et seq. In addition, failure to pay all fees, fines, penalties, costs or other assessments is sufficient cause to institute a certificate of occupancy revocation hearing.

c. An inspection may also be made whenever a complaint is received by the Department concerning a violation of this Code or as needed to verify continued compliance with applicable Code requirements. Accessory storage only yards, where no business is conducted, which are nearby but not contiguous with a main yard may be approved and inspected with an additional fee of one half of the annual inspection fee for each yard.

2. Order to Comply

If a recycling center or yard that is inspected is found to be in violation of any provision of this Code, the Superintendent shall send an Order to Comply (“Order”) to the owner of the property and the operator of the recycling center or yard. The Order shall clearly state the following:

a. The violation must be corrected by a compliance date specified in the Order, which date shall be no more than 30 days from the date the Order is mailed;

b. The compliance date as specified in the Order may be extended for an additional period not to exceed 45 days if the owner or operator of the recycling center or yard presents satisfactory evidence to the Superintendent that unusual difficulties prevent substantial compliance without an extension; and

c. Failure to correct the violation on or before the compliance date or any authorized extension will lead to commencement of certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings. Such proceedings will terminate with a revocation hearing, which hearing may only be avoided if the violation is corrected and a fine paid according to the fine schedule in Subsection I below.

3. Re-inspection

The Superintendent shall re-inspect a recycling center or yard for which an Order was issued pursuant to this Subsection subsequent to the compliance date or any authorized extension thereof.

4. Citation Authority Prior to Revocation Notice

An arrest may be made or citation issued pursuant to Sec. 98.0408 of the LAMC if the violations noted in an Order are not corrected on or before the due date noted upon such notice. This action does not preclude the commencement of certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings.

C. Notice of Intent to Revoke and Revocation Hearing

1. If any violation specified in an Order or citation is not corrected prior to the compliance date or any extension thereof, or if the annual inspection fee has not been paid within 60 days of assessment, then certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings shall be commenced by issuance of a Notice of Intent to Revoke (“Notice”), which shall be sent to the owner of the property and the operator of the recycling center or yard subsequent to any re-inspection pursuant to Subsection A.
2. The Notice shall state the following:
   a. The date and place of the revocation hearing, which shall be scheduled at least 15 days and not more than 90 days from the date of issuance of the Notice.
   b. A list of all violations uncorrected as of the compliance date.
   c. Copies of all inspection reports related to these violations, unless the copies were previously furnished to the owner or operator.
   d. Termination of revocation proceedings may only be obtained if each violation noted in the Notice is corrected before the date of the revocation hearing and if a specified fine is paid, which fine shall be fixed in accordance with the fine schedule in Subsection I below.
   e. The owner or operator is entitled to be represented by legal counsel at any revocation hearing.
   f. Each violation of the Code and each day of operation without a certificate of occupancy is a misdemeanor.

3. Revocation Hearing

On the date specified in the Notice, a certificate of occupancy revocation hearing shall be held. The Board may appoint a hearing examiner to conduct the hearing, which examiner shall not be any individual who participated in the issuance of any of the Notices required by this subsection. Subpoenas may be issued pursuant to Sec. 98.0307 of the LAMC. The hearing shall be conducted pursuant to the provisions of Sec. 98.0308 and 98.0309 of the LAMC.

D. Decision

1. Hearing Examiner’s Report

Within 30 days of the last day of the revocation hearing, the hearing examiner shall report its findings and recommendations in writing to the Board.

2. Board Determination

   a. Within 30 days of receipt of the Hearing Examiner’s report, the Board shall determine whether the certificate of occupancy shall be revoked.

   b. Revocation shall be ordered by the Board if it finds that any required fees, fines, penalties, costs or other assessments have not been paid or any of the violations specified in the Order have not been corrected, except for the circumstances stated in Subsection E below.

   c. In making its determination, the Board may hear from the owner, operator, or other interested party.

   d. The determination of the Board is final.
E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. The Board may, in its discretion, determine that a certificate of occupancy should not be revoked if it makes both of the following findings:
   
a. Taken together, the remaining uncorrected violations specified in the Order, do not have an adverse effect on neighboring properties or on the general public; and
   
b. The owner or operator of the yard has paid the fine specified in Subsection I below with respect to all violations listed in the Notice of Revocation.

F. Scope of Decision

1. Termination of Revocation Proceedings

   The Superintendent shall terminate certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings upon a finding that each violation of this Code specified in the Notice has been corrected and the fine specified in such Notice has been paid. Termination may only occur on or before the date of the revocation hearing.

2. Loss of Non-Conforming Rights

   Notwithstanding any provision of this Code to the contrary, where a certificate of occupancy is revoked pursuant to this subsection, a new certificate of occupancy for the property may only be issued if all requirements of the Code in effect at the time of issuance of the new certificate are satisfied. In the case of a site which has no valid certificate of occupancy any and all rights which may be granted by Sec. 12.23 of Chapter 1 are revoked.

G. Appeals

   There is no appeal.

H. Further Action

1. Repeat Violations

   Notwithstanding any provision of this Subsection to the contrary, if an Order is issued for violation of a provision of the Code, and after compliance with it, a subsequent Order is issued for a violation of the same provision occurring within 1 year of the date of the initial notice:

   a. Each violation cited in a subsequent Order shall carry a fine as specified in Sec. 98.0402(f)1. of the LAMC and shall be paid within 15 days of the compliance date of any subsequent order.

   b. The compliance date for any such notice to comply shall be no more than 10 days from the date of mailing of such notice.

   c. No extension of the compliance date may be granted.

   d. The amounts set forth in the fine schedule in Subsection I below shall be doubled if revocation proceedings were started for any previous Order.
I. Additional Standards and Provisions

1. Fine Schedule

   The fine for each violation listed in the Notice shall be as specified in Sec. 98.0402(f)2. of the LAMC.

2. Parking of Vehicles in Custody of Any Yard

   No vehicle or any part of any vehicle in the custody or possession, for any reason, of a yard, as defined in this Subsection, shall be parked, left standing, placed, or stored outside of the approved enclosure on the lot on which the yard is located, except that vehicles and parts may be stored within an approved auxiliary storage yard. In addition, all parking spaces on the lot and any access driveways leading to the parking spaces, which are required by this code, must be maintained clear and available only for parking of operative vehicles.
SEC. 13.13.4. ANNUAL INSPECTION MONITORING (AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR GARAGE AND USED VEHICLE SALES AREAS)

A. Applicability

1. The provisions of this subsection shall apply to every automotive repair garage use in the City of Los Angeles, including those in existence prior to May 27, 1990, the effective date of Ordinance No. 165,798.

2. The provisions of this Subsection shall also apply to every used vehicle sales area in the City of Los Angeles, including those in existence prior to the effective date of this Subsection.

3. Exception

Used car sales areas operated in conjunction with and on the same lot or on contiguous lots with a new car dealer are exempted from yearly inspections.

4. Definitions

For the purpose of this Section the following words and phrases are defined:

**Board.** The Board of Building and Safety Commissioners.

**Department.** The Department of Building and Safety.

**Used Vehicle Sales Area.** An area or lot where any type of used motor vehicle or trailer is displayed for sale.

**Automotive Repair Garage.** All retail or wholesale uses which are enumerated in the definition for “Automotive Repair” in Section 12.03 of Chapter 1, and, in addition, includes all testing, installation of vehicle equipment or accessories, and the application of paint, sprayed coloring, or other types of covering or the recovering of any part of a vehicle interior or exterior. Included in this definition are smog testing shops whether for test only or for repairs, window tinting or replacement shops, application of vinyl or similar covering materials, installation of parts or accessories on the site of a parts store, and all other similar uses.

B. Initiation

1. Annual Inspections

a. The Department shall inspect the physical facilities of each automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area at least once a year.

b. An annual inspection fee as specified in Sec. 98.0402(e) of the LAMC shall be paid by each business operator or property owner to the Department. The business operator and the property owner of every site under the jurisdiction of this section shall be notified of all fees, fines, penalties, costs, or other assessments resulting from enforcement of this section and are jointly and severally responsible to ensure that code compliance is maintained, at all times, and that payment of all fees, fines, penalties, costs, or other assessments due for each qualifying business as specified by


this section, is made to the Department. If all fees, fines, penalties, costs or other assessments due pursuant to this section are not paid, a lien may be placed upon the property as provided for in Sec. 98.0402(g) of the LAMC and Los Angeles Administrative Code Sec. 7.35.1et seq. In addition, failure to pay all fees, fines, penalties, costs or other assessments is sufficient cause to institute a certificate of occupancy revocation hearing.

c. An inspection may also be made whenever a complaint is received by the Department concerning a violation of this Code by an automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area or as needed to verify continued compliance with applicable Code requirements. Accessory storage only yards, where no business is conducted, which are nearby but not contiguous with a main automotive repair garage may be approved and inspected with an additional fee of one half of the annual inspection fee for the yard or building.

2. Order to Comply

If the physical facilities of an automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area are found to be in violation of any provision of this Code, the Department shall send an Order to Comply ("Order") to the owner of the property and the operator of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area. The Order shall clearly state the following:

a. The nature of the violation and the code section violated;

b. That the violation must be corrected by a compliance date specified in the order or any extension authorized pursuant to Subsection I below;

c. That failure to correct the violation on or before the compliance date or any authorized extension may result in commencement of proceedings to revoke the certificate of occupancy. These proceedings may involve a revocation hearing. A personal appearance at the hearing may only be avoided if the violation is corrected and a fine paid according to the fine schedule in Subsection I below; and

d. That an appeal may be filed from the order in the manner provided by Subsection G below.

3. Re-inspection

The Department shall re-inspect an automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area for which an Order was issued pursuant to this Subsection subsequent to the compliance date or any authorized extension.

4. Citation Authority Prior to Revocation Notice

An arrest may be made or citation issued pursuant to Sec. 98.0408 of the LAMC if the violations noted in an Order are not corrected on or before the due date noted upon such notice. This action does not preclude the commencement of certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings.
C. Notice of Intent to Revoke and Revocation Hearing

1. If any violation specified in the Order is not corrected prior to the compliance date or any extensions, or if the annual inspection fee has not been paid within 60 days of assessment, pursuant to Sec. 98.0402(e) of the LAMC, then the Department shall commence certificate of occupancy revocation proceedings by issuance of a Notice of Intent to Revoke (“Notice”). This Notice shall be sent to the owner of the property and the operator of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area.

2. The Notice shall state the following:
   a. The date and place of the revocation hearing, which shall be scheduled at least 15 days and not more than 90 days from the date of issuance of the Notice.
   b. A list of all violations uncorrected as of the compliance date.
   c. That copies of all inspection reports related to such violations are available for inspection by the owner or operator.
   d. That termination of revocation proceedings may only be obtained if each violation noted in the Notice is corrected before the date of the revocation hearing and if a specified fine is paid, which fine shall be fixed in accordance with the fine schedule in Subsection I below.
   e. That the owner or operator is entitled to be represented by legal counsel at any revocation hearing.
   f. That the proceedings may result in the revocation of the certificate of occupancy.
   g. That each violation of the Code and each day of operation without a certificate of occupancy is a misdemeanor.

3. Revocation Hearing

On the date specified in the Notice, a certificate of occupancy revocation hearing shall be held. The Board may appoint a hearing examiner to conduct the hearing, which examiner shall not be any individual who participated in the issuance of any of the Notices required by this subsection. Subpoenas may be issued pursuant to Sec. 98.0307 of the LAMC. The hearing shall be conducted pursuant to the provisions of Sec. 98.0308 and 98.0309 of the LAMC.

D. Decision

1. Hearing Examiner’s Report

Within 30 days of the last day of the revocation hearing, the hearing examiner shall report its findings and recommendations in writing to the Board.

2. Board Determination

a. Within 30 days of receipt of the Hearing Examiner’s report, the Board shall determine whether the certificate of occupancy shall be revoked.
b. In making its determination, the Board may hear from the owner, operator, or other interested party.

c. The determination of the Board is final.

E. Standards for Review and Required Findings

1. Revocation shall be ordered by the Board if it finds that:
   a. Any of the violations specified in the Order have not been corrected, or that the fines specified in Subsection I have not been paid;
   b. That, taken together, the remaining uncorrected violations have significant adverse effects on surrounding properties or the health, peace, or safety of persons residing or working in the surrounding area; and
   c. The owner or operator of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area has failed to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Board the ability or willingness to eliminate problems associated with the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area operation.

2. The Board may determine that a certificate of occupancy should not be revoked if it makes the following findings:
   a. The remaining uncorrected violations specified in the Order do not have an adverse effect on neighboring properties or on the general public; and
   b. The owner or operator of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area has paid the fine specified in Subsection I below with respect to violations stipulated in the Notice.

F. Scope of Decision

1. Loss of Non-Conforming Rights

   Notwithstanding any provision of this Code to the contrary, if a Certificate of Occupancy is revoked pursuant to this subsection, then a new Certificate of Occupancy for the property may only be issued if all requirements of the Code in effect at the time of application for such new Certificate are satisfied.

G. Appeals

1. Except for extensions of time granted by the Department as authorized in Subsection I and notwithstanding any provisions of this Code to the contrary, there shall be no appeal to the Board from any notice issued or determination made by the Department pursuant to this Subsection.

2. Appeals may be made from Department determinations of violations of Paragraphs 3 and 4 of Subsection I.
H. Further Action

1. Repeat Violations

Notwithstanding any provision of this Subsection to the contrary, if an Order is issued for violation of a provision of the Code, and after compliance with it, a subsequent Order is issued for a violation of the same provision occurring within 1 year of the date of the initial notice:

a. Each violation cited in a subsequent Order shall carry a fine as specified in Sec. 98.0402(f)1. of the LAMC and shall be paid within 15 days of the compliance date of any subsequent order.

b. The compliance date for any such notice to comply shall be no more than 10 days from the date of mailing of such notice.

c. No extension of the compliance date may be granted.

d. The amounts set forth in the fine schedule in Subsection I below shall be doubled if revocation proceedings were started for any previous Order.

I. Additional Standards and Provisions

1. Fine Schedule

a. The fine for each violation listed in the Notice shall be as specified in Sec. 98.0402(f)2. of the LAMC.

b. Fines Distinct from Other Penalties and Fees

The above fines are separate and distinct from both the general misdemeanor penalties provided in the Code and the noncompliance fees authorized in Sec. 98.0411 of the LAMC.

2. Time Limits for Compliance with Order

a. The automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area shall comply with the Order described in Subsection B.2 on or before the compliance date specified in the order, or any authorized extension. The compliance date shall be not more than 30 days from the date of the order.

b. The Department may grant an extension of the compliance date specified in the order for an additional period not to exceed 45 days if the owner or operator of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area presents satisfactory evidence to the Department that unusual difficulties would prevent substantial compliance without such extension.

c. Upon an appeal, the Board may grant an extension of the compliance date for an additional period not to exceed 180 days if it finds that the correction of major code violations requiring extensive building alterations would create a hardship without such extension.

3. Parking of Cars in Custody of Automotive Repair Garage or Used Vehicle Sales Area

No vehicle left in the custody or possession, for any reason, of an automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales area shall be parked, left standing or stored outside the lot on which the automotive
repair garage or used vehicle sales area is located, except that such vehicles may be stored within an approved storage yard. A responsible person shall be on the premises of each automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales lot during the hours in which the garage or lot is in operation. This person shall maintain current records, in a manner that can be immediately supplied to any enforcement agency upon request, stating the license plate number, vehicle identification number and registered owner of each vehicle currently in the custody or possession of the automotive repair garage or used vehicle sales lot for purposes of repair, sales, trade, shipment or other disposition. This Paragraph shall not apply to employees’ vehicles used daily for commuting.

4. Minimum Standards

a. All Automotive Repair Garages shall comply with the following minimum standards:

i. All body and fender repairing when conducted within 300 feet of an A or R Zone shall be done within a completely enclosed building or room. The doors of such building or room may be open during the following hours:

   a) From 7 a.m. until 8 p.m. on Mondays through Fridays;

   b) From 9 a.m. until 8 p.m. on Saturdays; and

   c) From 11 a.m. until 8 p.m. on Sundays.

ii. At all other times, the doors of such building or room shall be closed, except at intervals necessary for ingress and egress.

iii. All body and fender repairing when conducted within 150 feet of an A or R Zone shall be done within a completely enclosed building or room with stationary windows. The doors of such building or room may be opened only at intervals necessary for ingress and egress, except that garage bay doors may be open during the hours of operation set forth in Subparagraph a.i, provided:

   a) A minimum 10-foot-high solid masonry fence or a minimum 10-foot-high intervening commercial or industrial building enclosed on at least three sides is maintained at the property line adjacent to the A or R Zone, or;

   b) Doors facing a public street shall be closer to the property line adjacent to the public street than the required yard setback of any adjacent A or R Zone.

iv. All automotive spray painting shall be done in full compliance with the provisions of Article 7 of Chapter 5 regulating these installations; provided further, that no spray painting may be done except in an approved spray booth or room approved for this use that is located within a wholly enclosed building. In the M2 or M3 Zone a spray booth approved for use outside of a building may be utilized if allowed by all other jurisdictions having authority over spray painting.

v. Except for allowable outside uses when conducted in the M2 or M3 Zones, all other operations shall be conducted within a building enclosed on at least three sides, except for the following,
which may be conducted within the first 18 feet in depth measured perpendicular to the entire length of the building wall containing a garage bay door; said area shall not displace any required parking:

a) Electrical diagnostics;

b) Battery charging and changing; and

c) Tire removal and replacement, provided the vehicle is not elevated more than 12-inches off the ground measured to the bottom of the tire. A portable hoist only, may be used for this purpose.

vi. If the building is located within 50 feet of a lot in an A or R Zone with no intervening street, the wall of the building nearest such Zone shall have no openings other than doors or stationary windows. Such doors shall be permitted only if the building is adjacent to an alley and may be opened only at intervals necessary for ingress or egress.

vii. Automotive hoists, of any type or size, except as provided in Sub-subparagraph v.c) above or allowed and operated in an M2 or M3 Zone, shall be located or operated only inside a fully enclosed building.

b. All Used Vehicle Sales Areas shall comply with the following:

i. All used vehicle sales areas established after January 1, 2005, shall provide supplemental customer parking, on site, of at least one space for every 2,000 square feet of vehicle sales area. This parking is in addition to all other parking required for the lot and shall be conspicuously posted and used for customer parking only. There shall be a minimum of two customer parking spaces provided for any used vehicle sales area.

ii. All repair work done on site must comply with the provisions of this subsection whether or not the repairs are done on customer or dealer owned vehicles.

iii. All other provisions of the Code which apply to used vehicle sales must be complied with at all times.

iv. Exception

Display of not more than 3 vehicles for purposes of sale or trade, at any one time, which is accessory to an approved use on the same lot and not occupying any required parking spaces, does not require a separate certificate of occupancy, additional parking, or annual inspection.

c. Nothing in this section shall relieve any person from complying with any applicable requirements contained in Sec. 12.14, 80.73.1, 80.73.2 or any other provision of the LAMC.
DIV. 13.14. CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY ACT PROVISIONS

SEC. 13.14.1. ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW PROCEDURES

A. Applicability of CEQA

1. This purpose of this Section is to comply with the requirements of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) and the Guidelines for Implementation of the California Environmental Quality Act to adopt local procedures that implement CEQA.

2. This Section applies to CEQA compliance for all Projects subject to approval under the authority of Article 13.

3. This Section supersedes any contradicting provisions in this Code or any other City ordinance, regulation, guideline, or policy.

4. CEQA and the CEQA Guidelines, as applicable, are incorporated and made a part of this Section as though fully set forth herein. In the review and approval of Projects under Article 13, all officers and employees of the City shall enforce and comply with each and every applicable provision of CEQA and the CEQA Guidelines.

5. Prohibition

No permit shall be issued by the Department of City Planning or the Department of Building and Safety that would violate CEQA, including by approving a discretionary Project without making the necessary findings under CEQA. Discretionary Projects include Projects that require only discretionary actions or both discretionary and ministerial actions.

B. CEQA Review Responsibility

1. Director of Planning Responsibilities

The Director of Planning shall prepare all environmental documents necessary to comply with CEQA and the CEQA Guidelines, and assist the decision maker in approving CEQA Clearances.

2. Director of Planning Authority

The Director of Planning may:

a. Issue administrative guidelines to implement CEQA and this Section, consistent with CEQA, the CEQA Guidelines, this Section, and any City Council policy; and

b. Determine environmental significance based on applicable administrative guidelines, CEQA and the CEQA Guidelines.
C. Notice Rules for CEQA

1. All notice is provided pursuant to the requirements of CEQA and the CEQA Guidelines. If CEQA does not provide notice requirements, at minimum provide notice consistent with the Ralph M. Brown Act, California Govt. Code Sec. 54950, et seq.

2. For appeal hearings under Subsection F, the following notice of the public hearing is required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Notice</th>
<th>When</th>
<th>Where / To Whom / Additional Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Mail           | 21 days | • The Project applicant;  
                 |      | • The owner of the property subject to the CEQA Clearance;  
                 |      | • Appellant; and  
                 |      | • Any interested party who has made a written request to receive notices related to the CEQA Clearance or any action on the Project. |

D. CEQA Decisions

1. Lead Agency

   The City of Los Angeles is the lead agency for all Projects reviewed and approved under Article 13, except where the City of Los Angeles is a responsible agency under CEQA and the CEQA Guidelines.

2. Decision Maker

   Any entity authorized to decide a Project approval or appeal of an approval under Article 13 is the decision maker for purposes of compliance with CEQA.

3. Hearings on Sustainable Community Strategy CEQA Clearances

   a. Sustainable Communities Environmental Assessment

      The City Planning Commission is delegated the authority to conduct the hearing required in Public Resources Code Sec. 21155.2(b)(6). Any CEQA Clearance approved by a decision maker under the authority of Public Resources Code Sec. 21155.2 may be appealed under Subsection F below.

   b. Sustainable Communities Project Exemption.

      i. The hearing and determination of the use of the Sustainable Communities Project Exemption (SCP Exemption) shall be determined by the City Council after it holds a public hearing and adopts findings consistent with Public Resources Code Sec. 21155.1. This hearing on the use of the exemption may be held after any final Project approval (including resolution of any appeals) by a lower decision maker.

      ii. Where the only CEQA clearance proposed for a Project is a SCP Exemption, the Project Approvals are not final and effective until the City Council determines the Project is exempt as a Sustainable Communities Project. No actions shall be taken and no permits issued in reliance on a Project approval prior to the City Council’s determination that the SCP Exemption applies, absent the lower decision maker adopting an alternative CEQA Clearance.
iii. If the City Council holds a hearing on the SCP Exemption and determines that it does not apply to the Project, and no other CEQA clearance is approved for the Project, any Project Approvals made by lower decision-making bodies shall be void. If the only CEQA clearance proposed for a Project is a SCP Exemption, the City Council shall hold a hearing on the SCP Exemption within 60 days of the issuance of the letter of determination.

4. Finality of Project Approvals

For purposes of filing a Notice of Determination or a Notice of Exemption, or for purposes of the tolling of any applicable statute of limitations to challenge the CEQA Clearance on a Project, or the filing of a CEQA appeal to the City Council pursuant to Subsection F below, the date a Project approval is final is:

a. The date when the letter of determination is mailed;

b. The date when the City Council took action at a public meeting; or

c. The date otherwise provided by state law or the City Charter, if in conflict with the above.

E. Standards for CEQA Review and Required Findings

1. CEQA Clearances

In approving Projects, decision makers may rely on any CEQA Clearance supported by CEQA or the CEQA Guidelines.

a. Where an Environmental Impact Report (EIR), Negative Declaration (ND), or Sustainable Communities Environmental Assessment (SCEA) has been prepared, adopted, or certified for a Project, no subsequent EIR, ND, or SCEA shall be prepared, adopted, or certified, except as required by CEQA, including CEQA Guidelines Sec. 15162.

b. To the extent applicable and supported by substantial evidence, the City may rely on multiple CEQA Clearances, including CEQA Clearances approved in the alternative.

2. Appeals

A City Council decision on an appeal filed under Subsection F shall be based on the requirements of CEQA and the CEQA Guidelines.

F. Appeals of CEQA Decisions

1. Appeal of CEQA Clearances

The following CEQA Clearances may be appealed by any interested party to the City Council, when the decision maker is any decision-making body or entity other than the City Council, and no further appeals on the Project approval are available:


b. Adoption of a Negative Declaration or a Mitigated Negative Declaration.
c. A determination that an approval under this Article 13 is not subject to CEQA either because it is not a project as defined by CEQA Guidelines Section 15378 or because it is exempt.

2. Exhaustion

No appeal of the CEQA Clearance shall be accepted by the City unless all Project approval appeals were previously exhausted.

3. Appeal Filing Requirements

No appeal of the CEQA Clearance shall be considered by the City Council unless the applicant does all of the following:

a. Files an Appeal to the Department within 15 days of the date the Project approval is final.

b. Pays the applicable fee, if any.

c. Fills out the application form required by the City and provides the following information:

i. The name, address, and telephone number of the Appellant and the person filing the appeal if different from the Appellant;

ii. A statement that the appeal is made pursuant to this Section;

iii. The decision maker of the CEQA Clearance subject to the appeal;

iv. The CEQA Clearance to which the appeal is filed, including applicable case number(s), and the date of the certification, adoption or determination of the CEQA Clearance;

v. A written statement setting forth all of the reasons for the appeal, and specifying in detail why the Appellant believes the CEQA Clearance fails to comply with CEQA; and

vi. Any other information required by the Office of the City Clerk or the Director of Planning.

d. The City may reject any appeal that does not comply with all the above requirements.

4. Effect of Filing an Appeal of the CEQA

a. The filing of an appeal of the CEQA Clearance stays:

i. The CEQA Clearance;

ii. Any Project approvals that rely upon the CEQA Clearance;

iii. Any action or approval by the Department on related Project approvals that will rely on the CEQA Clearance;

iv. Any action or approvals by other City departments in reliance upon the Project approval that relied upon the CEQA Clearance; and

v. The running of any applicable statute of limitations to challenge the CEQA Clearance.
b. Upon the filing of a CEQA appeal, the Applicant’s time to act under any Project approval or permit shall be tolled until the Appeal is decided.

c. Upon the filing of a CEQA appeal, the City’s time to act on any related Project approval shall be tolled until the Appeal is decided.

5. Hearing on Appeal

a. Timeline for City Council Hearing

The City Council shall hold a public hearing before deciding the appeal. The appeal shall be decided by the City Council within 75 days of the appeal being filed. The timeline to decide the appeal may be extended by the mutual consent of the Project applicant and the City Council.

b. Joint Hearings on the CEQA Clearance and Project Approvals

i. Applicability

If there are related Project approvals or appeals for which the City Council is the decision maker or appellate body pending at any time after the CEQA appeal is filed and before the hearing on the CEQA appeal, the City Council shall hold a joint hearing on the CEQA Clearance appeal and the related Project approvals or appeals.

ii. Time Limits Extended

Any Code required time limits to hear or act on any appeal of the CEQA Clearance or the approval or appeal of any related Project approvals shall automatically be extended as necessary to comply with this Subsection.

iii. CEQA Clearance is Considered Before Project Entitlements

After the joint hearing concludes, the City Council shall decide the appeal on the CEQA Clearance before taking action on the related Project approvals.

6. Time to File Documents for the Hearing

All appeal-related documents filed by the Appellant or other parties supporting the appeal must be filed with the City Clerk no later than 5 business days prior to the date set for the hearing. Appeal-related documents filed by any other party, must be filed with the City Clerk no later than 2 business days prior to the date of the hearing. Documents submitted after these deadlines shall be accepted for filing, but shall not be considered by the City Council in its review and decision on the appeal. The City Clerk shall mark late-filed documents to indicate that they were filed after the deadline provided in this Paragraph.

7. Council Authority on Appeal

a. The City Council shall conduct a de novo review of the CEQA Clearance and shall consider the whole of the administrative record, including any documents timely filed on the appeal, and affirm, reverse, or modify the CEQA Clearance.
b. After conducting a public hearing, the City Council shall do one of the following:

i. Affirm the decision maker’s approval of the CEQA Clearance.

ii. Reverse the decision maker’s approval of the CEQA Clearance and remand the environmental review of the Project to the decision maker who last approved the CEQA Clearance with direction to correct the substantive or procedural error.

iii. Reverse the decision maker’s approval of the CEQA Clearance without remand.

8. Findings

The City Council shall adopt findings based upon substantial evidence to support its decision as to why the CEQA Clearance does or does not comply with CEQA, including adopting the decision maker’s findings or findings recommended by the Director of Planning, the Appellant, the Applicant, or any other interested party. In affirming any CEQA Clearance, the City Council shall approve the CEQA Clearance, making all necessary findings and taking all necessary actions required by CEQA for the approval of that CEQA Clearance.

G. Scope of CEQA Appeal Action

1. Affirmed

If the City Council affirms the CEQA Clearance, the stay in Subsection F.4 is lifted.

2. Reversed without Remand

If the City Council determines the CEQA Clearance should be reversed without remand, the Project approvals subject to the CEQA Clearance, as well as any City actions taken or approvals granted in reliance upon the Project approvals are void.

3. Reversed with Remand

If the City Council reverses and remands the CEQA Clearance to the decision maker for further action:

a. Project Approvals Void

All Project approvals subject to the CEQA Clearance, as well as any City actions taken or approvals granted in reliance upon the Project approvals, are void. All stays on actions or approvals pursuant to Subsection F.4, shall remain in place until the decision maker on remand under Subsection G.3.b. approves a CEQA Clearance on the Project. All times to act on related Project approvals shall be extended to comply with this Subsection.

b. Decision Maker Responsibility on Remand

The decision maker to which the CEQA Clearance is remanded shall comply with the City Council direction and act to approve a CEQA Clearance on the Project and reconsider the Project entitlements.
c. Planning Director Responsibility on Remand

The Director of Planning shall prepare all necessary analysis, reports, studies, findings, and notices to assist the decision maker in its compliance with Council direction on remand.

d. Applicant Fees

Applicants shall pay applicable fees, if any, for additional environmental review on remand.

e. Project Timelines

All Code required timelines to act on the Project approvals shall automatically be extended for the decision maker to complete the necessary environmental review on remand.

f. Applicable Project and CEQA Requirements

On remand, the review and approval of the Project approvals shall comply with the Code requirements and all review and approval of the CEQA Clearance shall comply with CEQA and the CEQA Guidelines.

g. Appeal of CEQA Clearance on Remand

An action to approve a CEQA Clearance on remand may be appealed to the City Council under this Subsection F, provided the City Council’s review is limited to only modifications to the original CEQA Clearance.

4. Modified

As an alternative to remanding the appeal, the City Council may approve a modified CEQA Clearance, including approving a new alternative CEQA Clearance, provided that no new mitigation measures or changes to the Project are required.

5. City Council Action on Joint Hearings on CEQA Appeals and Project Approvals

In addition to the provisions in Subsections F.7 and G for City Council actions on appeals from a CEQA Clearance and actions by decision makers on remand, the following rules apply when the City Council is required to hold a joint hearing under Subsection F.5.b:

a. City Council Decision to Affirm the CEQA Clearance

If the City Council affirms the CEQA Clearance, the City Council shall review the related Project approval or appeal as a subsequent approval of the affirmed CEQA Clearance.

b. City Council Decision to Reverse the CEQA Clearance

If the City Council determines the CEQA Clearance should be reversed, the Project approvals subject to the CEQA Clearance are void. The City Council shall approve or remand the decision on a new CEQA Clearance and the decision on the related Project approvals pursuant to the following provisions:
i. **Remand to the Lower Decision-maker**

If any Project approval is voided by the City Council’s reversal of the CEQA Clearance, the City Council shall use one of the following procedures.

a) **Remand the CEQA Clearance**

The City Council may continue its decision on the related Project approval or appeal and remand the CEQA Clearance to the lower decision maker for further action under the procedures in Subsection G.3. The action on the related Project approval subject to City Council approval shall be continued until the lower decision maker adopts a new CEQA Clearance and a new hearing before the City Council is scheduled.

b) **Approve a New or Modified CEQA Clearance and Remand Project Approvals**

The City Council may adopt a new CEQA Clearance for the Project, decide the related Project approval or appeal, and remand action on the Project approval subject to the lower decision-making body for the sole purpose of taking action on the Project approval considering the CEQA Clearance approved by the City Council, including but not limited to, modifying the Project approval to incorporate mitigation measures as conditions of approval. The lower decision making body shall review the remanded Project approval as a subsequent approval of the CEQA Clearance approved by the City Council.

ii. **Approve a New or Modified CEQA Clearance and Modify the Project Approvals**

As an alternative to remanding, the City Council may approve a modified CEQA Clearance, including a new alternative CEQA Clearance, provided no new mitigation measures or changes to the project are required.

iii. **Project Approval and Finality**

If the City Council approves the CEQA Clearance on the Project under the procedures in this Subsection G.5, the date the Project is approved and final is the day the City Council approves the CEQA Clearance and acts on any Project approval.

iv. **Time Limits**

All Code required time limits to act or hold hearings on Project-related approvals or appeals are stayed to comply with this Section.

H. **Modification of Project or CEQA Clearance**

The applicant may modify the permit or action under the applicable provisions of Article 13, provided all requirements of CEQA and the CEQA Guidelines are met. A CEQA Clearance may be modified before or after Project approval pursuant to the requirements of CEQA and the CEQA Guidelines.
I. Prohibition and Enforcement of Improper Segmentation of Projects

1. Prohibition

No person or entity, including without limitation, the applicant, the property owner, or a representative of the applicant or the property owner, shall take any action to avoid CEQA review of the Project, including through the misrepresentation of the whole of the Project in any City application.

2. Loss of Historical Resources from Improper Segmentation

If the Zoning Administrator, or the APC on appeal, finds a violation of Subsection I.1 under the process in this Subsections I.3 or 4, and finds the violation resulted in the loss of a historical resource, the Zoning Administrator or the APC shall issue the maximum penalties in I.5.a. For purposes of this Subsection I, “historical resource” shall include those resources defined in Public Resources Code Sec. 21084.1 and CEQA Guidelines Sec. 15064.5(a), including any resource identified with a California Historical Resources Status Code of 1 to 5 in a historic resource survey accepted by the City. A Historical Resource, as defined above, shall be presumed to retain integrity and meet the definition of a historical resource unless proven otherwise by a preponderance of the evidence.

3. Zoning Administrator Determination

The following procedures shall be followed to enforce a violation of Subsection I.1:

a. If the Director reasonably suspects that there has been a violation of Subsection I.1, for a Project, the Director may refer the matter to the Zoning Administrator for investigation pursuant to the procedures in this Subsection I.3. If the Director refers the matter for investigation to the Zoning Administrator, the Director shall request the Department of Building and Safety to issue a Notice of Intent to Revoke Permits and a Stop Work Order for the Project site.

b. Within 45 days of the issuance of a Notice of Intent to Revoke Permits or a Stop Work Order, the Zoning Administrator shall either issue a letter of determination finding a violation of Subsection I.1 or request the Department of Building and Safety to rescind the Notice of Intent to Revoke Permits and the Stop Work Order.

c. For the purpose of deciding the Zoning Administrator’s determination, the Zoning Administrator shall have the power of subpoena to obtain documents from the Applicant.

d. Any Zoning Administrator determination of a violation under Subsection I.1 shall include written findings supporting the violation and any penalty imposed.

e. A Zoning Administrator determination of a violation shall be noticed to the Applicant and the Property Owner by first class mail and posting on the Project site. The notice shall include the timeline and manner in which an appeal may be filed under this Subsection I.

4. Appeal

a. A Zoning Administrator determination of a violation under this Subsection is appealable by the appellant or the property owner to the Area Planning Commission within 15 days of the notice.
of the Zoning Administrator determination being issued. If no appeal is filed, the determination is final.

b. Any appeal filed with to the Area Planning Commission shall be decided after a public hearing where the City and the Appellant have an opportunity to present evidence in support of his or her case. Notice of the hearing shall be given at least 21 days before the hearing to the Appellant by US Mail.

c. The Area Planning Commission shall decide the appeal within 75 days of the appeal being filed. The time to act may be continued upon agreement of the Appellant and the Area Planning Commission. No reasonable request of the Appellant for additional time shall be denied.

d. On appeal, the standard of review shall be de novo, the standard of evidence shall be preponderance of the evidence, and except as otherwise provided in this Subsection, the City bears the burden of proof.

e. Upon conclusion of the hearing or within 15 days, the APC shall render a written decision that shall include a determination of whether a violation occurred with written findings, and the penalty, if any.

f. The decision of the APC shall be issued in writing and served by first class mail to the property owner and the application.

5. Penalties

a. The following penalties may be imposed for the violation of Subsection I.1:

i. No entitlements, permits, or approvals under this Article may be issued by the Department of City Planning for the Project Site for up to five (5) years.

ii. No permits may be issued by the Department of Building and Safety for new development on the Project Site for up to five (5) years, unless necessary to abate a public health and safety violation.

iii. An administrative penalty of up to $100,000.

b. If any final determination of the Zoning Administrator or the APC finds a violation of Subsection I.1 has occurred, regardless whether a penalty is imposed, the City shall impose a cost recovery fee established in Article 9 of Chapter 1, if any.

c. Administrative penalties collected under this Subsection I.5 shall be placed into a special fund for the purpose and promotion of historical resource preservation to be administered by the Department.

d. If the City imposes a penalty under Subsection I.5, the City shall record an affidavit with the County Recorder stating that no entitlements for any new development shall be issued on the property for the period of time imposed and the amount of any uncollected monetary penalty or uncollected
cost recovery fee. If authorized under State law or separate City ordinance, the City may record a lien against the property.

6. CEQA Review of Improperly Segmented Projects

The City may use a Project description that includes the whole of the Project, including those activities that have already occurred on the Project site, and analyze the Project against a baseline of the physical conditions prior to an improper segmentation in the following circumstances:
a. The Decision maker determines improper segmentation has occurred as a result of misrepresentations of the applicant or the property owner or the representative of the applicant or property owner;

b. Permitted or unpermitted activities have occurred on the Project site prior to completion of the City’s review of the Project under CEQA; and

c. Such analysis is reasonably necessary to adequately analyze and mitigate all potential significant impacts from the Project.

7. Nothing in this Subsection I is intended to provide any right or remedy to any third party that does not already exist at law.
DIV. 13.15. ADMINISTRATION DEFINITIONS

Advisory Agency. The Director of Planning, which is designated as the Advisory Agency for the City pursuant to the Subdivision Map Act (see Sec. 13.1.9).

Agency. An entity, authority, or other body created by the City Charter or by ordinance of the City Council.

Aggrieved Person. Any person or entity with standing to appeal an action on an application filed under this Code under California law, or as provided in the provisions of this Code relating to a particular appeal.

Appeal Board (Subdivision approval). For purposes of subdivision appeals, the Appeal Board is:
- The Area Planning Commission where the map is located for any parcel map or tentative map that: (a) creates or results in less than 50,000 gross square feet of nonresidential floor area; or (b) creates or results in fewer than 50 dwelling units, guest rooms, or combination of dwelling units and guest rooms; or (c) involves a lot with fewer than 65,000 square feet of lot area; or (d) where specifically provided by this Chapter or Chapter 1.
- Otherwise, the City Planning Commission.

Applicant. The person or entity who files an application. If the application is approved, the "applicant" includes any successor or assignee of the original applicant.

Application. An application for any approval described in Article 13 of this Chapter.

CEQA. The California Environmental Quality Act, California Public Resources Code, Division 13, Sec. 21000 et seq., including as it may be amended from time to time.

CEQA Clearance. A CEQA Clearance is any determination, finding or certification authorized or required under CEQA to approve a Project in compliance with CEQA. CEQA Clearances include, but are not limited to, (i) a determination that an approval does not require CEQA review, in whole or in part, either due to the applicability of an exemption or because the City action is not a Project, (ii) a finding that the City may adopt a negative declaration or a mitigated negative declaration, (iii) the certification of an environmental impact report, or (iv) a finding that a Project was adequately assessed in a prior adopted negative declaration or certified environmental impact report, including through the use of an addendum.

CEQA Guideline. The California Code of Regulations, title 14, chapter 3, Sections 15000, et seq., including as they may be amended from time to time.

City. The City of Los Angeles, California.

Department. The Department of City Planning, unless otherwise indicated. Reference: City Charter, Sec. 550.

Decision Maker. The agency or official charged with rendering a formal recommendation or decision on an application subject to Article 13 of this Chapter. For purposes of Sec. 13.14.1, the "decision maker" is the decision making body, as defined by the CEQA Guidelines.

Development Project. The construction of, addition to, or alteration of, any building or structure, or a change of use of an existing building or structure that requires a building permit and that results in an increase in floor area.
area, or a net increase in average daily vehicle trips as determined by using trip generation factors promulgated by the Department of Transportation for the purpose of effectuating this Section.

**Director.** The Director of the Department of City Planning, or the Director’s designee. *Reference: City Charter, Sec. 553.*

**Discretionary Approval.** An approval initiated by application filed by a property owner or applicant related to the use or development of land, where the City retains the ability to require changes or attached conditions in response to concerns identified at a public hearing, in an environmental impact report, or in other studies or documentation relating to the project.

**Fast-food Establishment.** Any establishment which dispenses food for consumption on or off the premises, and which has the following characteristics: a limited menu, items prepared in advance or prepared or heated quickly, no table orders, and food served in disposable wrapping or containers.

**Final Map.** A map prepared in accordance with the provisions of Division 13.10 of Chapter 1A and with any applicable provisions of the Subdivision Map Act, designed to be recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles.

**General Plan.** A General Plan is a comprehensive declaration of purposes, policies and programs for the development of the city, which includes, where applicable, diagrams, maps and text setting forth objections, principles, standards and other features, and which has been adopted by the City Council.

**Hearing Officer.** Any Department of City Planning planner conducting a public hearing on behalf of the Director.

**Land Use Ordinance.** The enactment, amendment or repeal of any part of this Chapter, Chapter I, or a specific plan, or any change to the Zoning Map.

**Legislative decision.** See Sec. 13.2.1.C.

**Majority.** The majority of the members of the respective body, not the majority of members present.

**Ministerial decision.** See Sec. 13.2.1.C.

**Online Permit Tracking System.** An electronic system used by the department to maintain records of applications and zoning information for use by the public and city permitting departments and officials.

**Parcel Map.** A map showing a division of land other than those divisions which require a Final Map as defined by the Subdivision Map Act.

**Planning Commission.** The Area Planning Commission or City Planning Commission, whichever has jurisdiction over the application that the text refers to.

**Private Road Easement.** A parcel of land not dedicated as a public street, over which a private easement for road purposes is proposed to be or has been granted to the owners of property contiguous or adjacent thereto which intersects or connects with a public street, or a private street; in each instance the instrument creating such easement shall be or shall have been duly recorded or filed in the Office of the County Recorder of Los Angeles.
**Private Street.** A Private Road Easement as defined herein which has been determined by the Advisory Agency or the Director of Planning to be adequate for access and for the purposes set forth in this Article or in Article 8 of Chapter 1.

**Project.** See “Development Project.” For purposes of Sec. 13.14.1, “Project” means a “Project” as defined by Public Resources Code, Sec. 21065 and CEQA Guidelines Sec. 15378.

**Project Adjustment.** A decision on a project by the Director granting a minor adjustment from certain specific plan regulations, subject to the limitations specified by this Section.

**Project Compliance.** A decision by the Director that a project complies with the regulations of the applicable specific plan.

**Prepare.** Whenever this code directs an agency or official to prepare a document, this means that the agency or official may actually prepare the document or cause the document to be prepared by its staff, consultants, or other authorized third parties.

**Property Owner.** For purposes of Article 13, the legal or equitable owner of a property that is subject to an application.

**Quasi-Judicial Decision.** See Sec. 13.2.1.C.

**Reviewing Agency.** The agency or official charged with reviewing an application for completeness or submitting a staff report. This is typically the Zoning Administrator or Department.

**Revised Tentative Map.** A map involving a revised arrangement of the streets, alleys, easements or lots within property for which a tentative map has been previously approved or a modification of the boundary of the property.

**Specific Plan.** A specific plan is a definite statement adopted by ordinance of policies, standards and regulations, together with a map or description defining the locations where such policies, standards and regulations are applicable.

**Subdivider.** A person, firm, corporation, Partnership or association who proposes to divide, divides or causes to be divided real property into a subdivision for himself or for others. The term “subdivider” includes any assignee or designee of the subdivider.

**Subdivision.** The same as defined in Section 66424 of the Government Code. Subdivision includes a stock cooperative project as defined in Section 12.03 of Chapter 1.

**Subdivision Map Act.** The California Subdivision Map Act, California Government Code Title 7, Division 2.

**Tentative Map.** Refers to a map made for the purpose of showing the design of a proposed subdivision creating five or more parcels, five or more condominiums, or five or more units in a community apartment project or stock cooperative, and showing the existing conditions in and around it and need not be based upon an accurate or detailed final survey of the property.

**Tract Map.** Tract map refers to either a tentative map or final map.
Transmit or Transmitted. Notification of a decision in writing, by mail or electronically. The date of transmittal is the date the decision is mailed (as shown by the date stamp), unless otherwise provided.

Vesting Tentative Map. A tentative map for any land division that has printed conspicuously on its face the words "Vesting Tentative Map" and is characterized by certain rights to proceed with development when filed and processed in accordance with Section 13.10.3 of this Chapter.

Zoning Administrator. An official authorized by the City Council to perform the duties of the Office of Zoning Administration. The Zoning Administrator shall mean the Chief Zoning Administrator or an Associate Zoning Administrator. The Director may appoint the Zoning Administrator to act as the Director’s designee or as a Hearing Officer for the Director. Reference: Charter, Sec. 561.
Appendix D
Ordinance Supplement
# ORDINANCE SUPPLEMENT

## Key

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CPC-2016-3182-CA | Appendix D

# General Plan Amendment

- Administrative Clearance (SUDs & Design Guidelines)
- Adoption by Resolution of RIO Guidelines
- Specific Plan Exception
- SP Project Permit Compliance
- Referral - Land for Public Use

## Oil Drilling District

- Methods/Conditions of Operation
- RIO Administrative Clearance
- Density Bonus, off menu
- CPIO Adjustment
- Exception from Adult Entertainment
- parking Waiver for projects near public parking lots
- Appeal
- Public Benefits, Alternative Compliance
- Density Bonus without incentives
- RIO Adjustment
- RIO Exception
- Eldercare Facility Unified Permit
- Specific Plan Amendment
- CUGU Exception
- Zoning Code Amendment
- applicant and
- ZA Determination
- SP Project Permit Adjustment
- interested
- Director’s Decision, Open Space Reduction
- Adoption of Street Design Standards
- Zone Variance
- CUGU Adjustment
- interested
- Slight Modification
- Adoption by Resolution of CDO Guidelines
- Vesting Conditional Use
- ZA Adjustment
- Vesting Conditional Use

## Surface Mining Operation Permit

- Plan Approval, Conditional Use (Includes Deemed-to-be-Approved)
- APC CUP
- 500 10 24
- applicant and
- Appeal
- Plan Approval, Variance
- RW2 Zone; Plot Plan approval for projects w/o sideyard
- 100 15 24 100 15
- Plan Approval, Adjustment
- ZA Determination Airport Approach - Hardship of Regs.
- CPC CUP
- Zone Boundary Adjustment
- Height District Adjustment
- S District Plan Approval
- POD DIR Determination

## Building Line or BL Incident to ZC or SubDiv

- Building Line Change - Height District Change
- Zone Change

## Height District Change

- Height District Change

## Zoning Code Amendment

- Height District Change

## Zoning Code Amendment

- Height District Change

## Zoning Code Amendment

- Height District Change

## Zoning Code Amendment

- Height District Change

## Existing Entitlement

- Initial Decision
- appeal
- Proposed Entitlement

## Proposed Notification of Public Hearing Requirements

- New Project Approval
- Director’s Decision

## Proposed Notification of Public Hearing Requirements

- New Project Approval
- Director’s Decision

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- Director’s Decision

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- Director’s Decision

## Existing Entitlement

- Initial Decision
- appeal
- Proposed Entitlement

## Proposed Notification of Public Hearing Requirements

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- Director’s Decision

## Proposed Notification of Public Hearing Requirements

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- Director’s Decision

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## Proposed Notification of Public Hearing Requirements

- New Project Approval
- Director’s Decision
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Notes:  
- "Tied to underlying project" indicates that the requested action is tied to a previously submitted project.  
- "subdivider," operator or "appellant," are filled in as required, depending on the specific application type.
Appendix E

Environmental (ENV-2016-3183-CE)
NOTICE OF EXEMPTION
(California Environmental Quality Act Section 15062)

Filing of this form is optional. If filed, the form shall be filed with the County Clerk, 12400 E. Imperial Highway, Norwalk, CA 90650, pursuant to Public Resources Code Section 21152 (b). Pursuant to Public Resources Code Section 21167 (d), the filing of this notice starts a 35-day statute of limitations on court challenges to the approval of the project. Failure to file this notice with the County Clerk results in the statute of limitations being extended to 180 days.

LEAD CITY AGENCY
City of Los Angeles Department of City Planning

PROJECT TITLE
Processes and Procedures Code Amendment; CPC-2016-3182-CA

COUNCIL DISTRICT
All

LOG REFERENCE
ENV-2016-3183-CE

PROJECT LOCATION
Citywide

DESCRIPTION OF NATURE, PURPOSE, AND BENEFICIARIES OF PROJECT:
An ordinance amending Chapter 1 and establishing Chapter 1A of the Los Angeles Municipal Code (LAMC) to comprehensively reorganize the administrative provisions of the Zoning Code.

NAME OF PERSON OR AGENCY CARRYING OUT PROJECT, IF OTHER THAN LEAD CITY AGENCY:

CONTACT PERSON
Bonnie Kim

AREA CODE
(213)

TELEPHONE NUMBER
978-1330

EXEMPT STATUS: (Check One)

STATE CEQA GUIDELINES
CITY CEQA GUIDELINES

MINISTERIAL
Sec. 15268
Art. II, Sec. 2b

DECLARED EMERGENCY
Sec. 15269
Art. II, Sec. 2a (1)

EMERGENCY PROJECT
Sec. 15269 (b) & (c)
Art. II, Sec. 2a (2) & (3)

✓ CATEGORICAL EXEMPTION
Sec. 15300 et seq.
Art. III, Sec. 1

Class 8 (City CEQA Guidelines)

✓ OTHER (See Public Resources Code Sec. 21080 (b) and set forth state and City guideline provision.

JUSTIFICATION FOR PROJECT EXEMPTION: See attached justification narrative.

SIGNATURE

TITLE
City Planning Associate

DATE
9/11/18

DISTRIBUTION: (1) County Clerk, (2) City Clerk, (3) Agency Record
Rev. 11-1-03 Rev. 1-31-06 Word
NARRATIVE FOR PROCESSES AND PROCEDURES CODE AMENDMENT

Pursuant to Section 15061(b)(3) and/or Section 15378(b)(5) of the California Public Resource Code, the Department of City Planning has determined that the proposed Code amendment is exempt from the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA). The proposed Code amendment modifies administrative procedures for the processing of entitlement requests and appeals and has no effect on the physical environment.

Pursuant to Section 15061(b)(3), the proposed Code amendment is not a project under CEQA, because “the activity is covered by the general rule that CEQA applies only to projects which have the potential for causing a significant effect on the environment. Where it can be seen with certainty that there is no possibility that the activity in question may have a significant effect on the environment, the activity is not subject to CEQA.”

The proposed Code amendment is also not a project under CEQA pursuant to Section 15378(b)(5) because “organizational or administrative activities of governments that will not result in direct or indirect physical changes in the environment” are not considered a project. The proposed Code amendment does not change any discretionary actions into non-discretionary actions. Therefore, the proposed Code amendment will continue to ensure that projects meet all procedural requirements of CEQA, and that impacts are analyzed and environmental mitigations are imposed where necessary and appropriate. Furthermore, the proposed Code amendment does not change the zoning of any properties. The proposed changes are limited to administrative procedures and will not have an effect on the physical environment. Therefore, the proposed Code amendment does not have the potential for resulting in either a direct physical change in the environment, or a reasonably foreseeable indirect physical change in the environment.

However, the Code amendment also meets the requirements of the Class 8 Categorical Exemption pursuant to CEQA Guidelines, Section 15308. Class 8 consists of actions taken by regulatory agencies, as authorized by state or local ordinance, to assure the maintenance, restoration, enhancement, or protection of the environment where the regulatory process involves procedures for protection of the environment. The proposed Code amendment supports the protection of the environment by providing environmental review procedures to guide the administration of CEQA regulations. These administrative provisions include a CEQA appeals process, which provides clarity to the general public as to how appeals of CEQA determinations can be made. Furthermore, the proposed Code amendment prohibits improper segmentation of a project and establishes enforcement measures to correct and address such cases.

Therefore, the Code amendment is not considered a “project” under CEQA. However, should it be a project, it is exempt from CEQA under the Class 8 Categorical Exemption.
Appendix F

Findings
Findings

GENERAL PLAN/CHARTER FINDINGS

The proposed Code amendment is consistent and not in conflict with the General Plan or City Charter. The proposed Code amendment focuses solely on the reorganization of processes and procedures, and does not affect land use or development. As such, the proposed Code amendment is a neutral, administratively focused action that is consistent and not in conflict with the General Plan and City Charter.

Therefore, Charter Section 558 does not apply to the Code amendment because the proposed ordinance does not concern:

1) the creation or change of any zones or districts for the purpose of regulating the use of land;

2) zoning or other land use regulations concerning permissible uses, height, density, bulk, location or use of buildings or structures, size of yards, open space, setbacks, building line requirements, and other similar requirements, including specific plan ordinances;

3) private street regulations;

4) public projects; and

5) the acquisition of, change of area or alignment to, abandonment of, or vacation of any public right of way, park, playground, airport, public building site or other public way, ground or open space, but not including easements for sewers, storm drains or slopes, nor the temporary transfer of jurisdiction over any portion of a street to another local agency.

Charter Section 556 also does not apply because it only pertains to items listed in Charter Section 558, which, in this instance, does not include the proposed Code amendment.

CEQA FINDINGS

Pursuant to Section 15061(b)(3) and/or Section 15378(b)(5) of the California Public Resource Code, the Department of City Planning has determined that the proposed Code amendment is not a Project for purposes of the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA). The proposed Code amendment modifies administrative procedures for the processing of entitlement requests and appeals and has no effect on the land use regulation of the physical environment.

Pursuant to Section 15061(b)(3), the proposed Code amendment is not a project under CEQA, because “the activity is covered by the general rule that CEQA applies only to
projects which have the potential for causing a significant effect on the environment. Where it can be seen with certainty that there is no possibility that the activity in question may have a significant effect on the environment, the activity is not subject to CEQA.”

The proposed Code amendment is also not a project under CEQA pursuant to Section 15378(b)(5), because “organizational or administrative activities of governments that will not result in direct or indirect physical changes in the environment” are not considered a Project. The proposed Code amendment does not change any discretionary actions into non-discretionary actions. Therefore, the proposed Code amendment will continue to ensure that projects meet all procedural requirements of CEQA, and that impacts are analyzed and environmental mitigations are imposed where necessary and appropriate. Furthermore, the proposed Code amendment does not change the zoning of any properties. The proposed changes are limited to administrative procedures and will not have an effect on the physical environment. Therefore, the proposed Code amendment does not have the potential for resulting in either a direct physical change in the environment, or a reasonably foreseeable indirect physical change in the environment.

The Code amendment also meets the requirements of the Class 8 Categorical Exemption pursuant to CEQA Guidelines, Section 15308. Class 8 consists of actions taken by regulatory agencies, as authorized by state or local ordinance, to ensure the maintenance, restoration, enhancement, or protection of the environment where the regulatory process involves procedures for protection of the environment.

Therefore, the Code amendment is not considered a “Project” under CEQA. However, if it were a project, it would be exempt from CEQA under the Class 8 Categorical Exemption and none of the exceptions to exemption under CEQA Guidelines Section 15300.2 apply.